

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-22803-9 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1870 to c. 1905: Volume 6

Edited by Roland Oliver and G. N. Sanderson

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS

<i>Maps</i>	<i>page</i> x
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
Introduction	i
by ROLAND OLIVER, <i>Professor of African History,</i> <i>University of London</i>	
i Africa on the eve of partition	10
by A. E. ATMORE	
A. North of the equator	10
The shores of the desert	11
The Maghrib and Egypt	25
Ethiopia and the Horn	36
West Africa	40
B. South of the equator	61
Western Equatorial Africa	63
Eastern Africa: the trading sphere of the Swahili-Arabs	70
From Angola to Mozambique: Portuguese economic activities and their outreach	77
Southern Africa	83
Conclusion	92

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-22803-9 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1870 to c. 1905: Volume 6

Edited by Roland Oliver and G. N. Sanderson

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS

2	The European partition of Africa: Origins and dynamics	96
	by G. N. SANDERSON, <i>Professor of History, Royal Holloway College, University of London</i>	
	Seeing Africa whole	96
	The motives for territorial acquisition	100
	The breakdown of informal empire	117
	The scramble for the interior	135
	South Africa and the Upper Nile	145
	The partition and the ideology of imperialism	154
3	North Africa	159
	by JEAN GANIAGE, <i>Professor of Contemporary History, University of Paris IV</i> , translated by YVONNE BRETT	
	Algeria	159
	Tunisia	171
	Morocco	187
	The Saharan regions	204
4	Western Africa, 1870–1886	208
	by the late YVES PERSON, <i>Professor of African History, University of Paris I</i> , translated by YVONNE BRETT	
	From Senegambia to the Rivers of Guinea	209
	From Sierra Leone to the Bandama	222
	From the Bandama to the Volta	227
	From the Volta to the Niger	231
	From the upper Niger to the upper Volta	238
	From the upper Senegal to the middle Niger	245
	The central Sudan	248

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-22803-9 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1870 to c. 1905: Volume 6

Edited by Roland Oliver and G. N. Sanderson

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS

5	Western Africa, 1886–1905	257
	by J. D. HARGREAVES, <i>Professor Emeritus of History, University of Aberdeen</i>	
	The lines of siege, 1886–89	257
	The European offensives	266
	Initial patterns of colonial collaboration	280
	Early impacts	289
6	Western Equatorial Africa	298
	A. French Congo and Gabon, 1886–1905	
	by CATHERINE COQUERY-VIDROVITCH, <i>Professor of History, University of Paris VII</i>	
	translated by YVONNE BRETT	
	Early colonial contacts, 1886–97	300
	Economic experiments, 1898–1905	305
	B. King Leopold's Congo, 1886–1908	315
	by JEAN STENGERS, <i>Professor of History, Free University of Brussels</i> , and JAN VANSINA, <i>Professor of African History, University of Wisconsin, Madison</i>	
	In Europe (by J. Stengers)	315
	Occupation and administration of the state (by J. Vansina)	327
	The economy	337
	Christian missions and African religious movements	345
	Social life in the Congo State	350
	Conclusion	357
7	Southern Africa, 1867–1886	359
	by SHULA MARKS, <i>Professor of Commonwealth History, University of London</i>	
	The discovery of diamonds and its impact	362
	Confederation and the annexation of the South African Republic	376
	Wars of conquest south of the Limpopo	382
	Christianity and class formation	399
	South West Africa and Southern Rhodesia	405
	Across the Zambezi	412

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-22803-9 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1870 to c. 1905: Volume 6

Edited by Roland Oliver and G. N. Sanderson

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS

8	Southern and Central Africa, 1886–1910	422
	by SHULA MARKS	
	The discovery of the Witwatersrand and the end of African independence south of the Limpopo	431
	The scramble for Zambezia	439
	The establishment of colonial states: South West Africa and Rhodesia	442
	The colonial presence north of the Zambezi	448
	Land, labour and taxation	455
	Labour on the Rand	465
	The conquest of the South African Republic	472
	The construction of the modern South African state	481
9	Portuguese colonies and Madagascar	493
	A. Angola and Mozambique, 1870–1905	493
	by ALAN K. SMITH, <i>Professor of African History, Syracuse University</i> , and GERVAISE CLARENCE SMITH, <i>Lecturer in African History, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London</i>	
	Angola and Mozambique before partition, 1870–85	493
	The establishment of the frontiers, 1885–91	502
	The occupation of the interior regions, 1895–1905	506
	Social and economic structures, 1895–1905	513
	B. Madagascar and France, 1870–1905	521
	by the late HUBERT DESCHAMPS, <i>sometime Professor of African History, University of Paris I</i> , translated by YVONNE BRETT	
	Rainilaiarivony, 1870–85	521
	The phantom protectorate, 1886–94	526
	The French conquest and the insurrection, 1894–96	529
	Gallieni's first tour of duty, 1896–99	531
	Gallieni's second tour of duty, 1900–05	535

CONTENTS

10	East Africa, 1870–1905	539
	by MARCIA WRIGHT, <i>Professor of African History, Columbia University</i>	
	The commercial sphere and regional patterns	540
	The new sultanate and the Swahili commercial system	550
	Towards a climax of Western penetration	561
	The initial colonial experience	567
	Military conquest in a context of ecological crisis	572
	Sub-imperialism and colonial hierarchies	579
	Towards a colonial economy	585
	Conclusion	589
11	The Nile basin and the eastern Horn, 1870–1908	592
	by G. N. SANDERSON,	
	Egypt: the end of Ismā‘il’s reign, 1876–79	592
	Tawfiq, ‘Urābī and the British occupation, 1879–83	599
	The Mahdist revolution in the Sudan, 1874–85	609
	Cromer’s Egypt, 1883–1907	619
	The Mahdist state under Khalifa ‘Abdullāhi	631
	The birth of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1898–1907	640
	Ethiopia: the reign of Yohannes IV, from 1875	645
	Ethiopia: Menelik as emperor, 1889–1907	656
	Somalia, c. 1870–1910	665
12	The European scramble and conquest in African history	680
	by JOHN LONSDALE, <i>Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge</i>	
	Frontiers of change	682
	The causes of conquest	692
	The African race for power	700
	Confrontation and disorder	722
	Reconstructions and evasions	750
	<i>Bibliographical essays</i>	767
	<i>Bibliography</i>	824
	<i>Index</i>	893