

INDEX

- 'Abd al-Qādir Khan 395
 'Abd al-Walī Abdul-Vagapov Abu-Bakirov 327
 'Abd Allāh 392
 'Abd ar-Rahīm 388, 395
 'Abd ar-Rahmān Ḥadrat 392
 'Abd ar-Rahmān Ishān 327
 Ablai 63
 Achigh Yagh 389
 administration, Chinese, effect of demographic pressure on 110–13; *see also* bureaucracy
 Āfāqī Makhdūmzādas 361, 364; jihad of 388; *see also* Jahāngīr
 Āfāqīyya 87, 371, 388; in Yarkand 392; as émigrés 394
 Afghanistan 59; war against 216; Britain at war with 387
 agency houses 167; procedures of 167–8; sale of opium by 172; linked to India 215
 Āghā Mahdī (Megdi Rafailov) 326, 399
 agriculture: factor in continuity 9; weaknesses in 19; in Zungharia 64–6; in E. Turkestan 71–2; in Tibet 91; factor in decline of nomadism 356; in Sinkiang 368; Tseng Kuo-fan on 442, 443
 Agwang Khayidub 358
 Aḥmad 'Alī 402
 Aḥmad Shāh Naqshbandī Sayyid 390
 Aigun 337, 338, 339, 342; Treaty of 343, 345–6, 347, 417
 aimaks (tribal domains) 49, 51, 55
 Akbar Maḥmūd Khan 326
 akhunds (religious establishment) 73, 74
 aksakal (*aqsaqal*); commercial agents; political representatives) 361, 377, 379
 Aksu 67, 362, 370; mint at 61, 387; trade at 85, 320, 321, 326, 328; in holy war 364–5; Ch'ing garrison at 374; Kokand and 377
 Alaska: furs from 322, 335; attacks on 339
 alban (service obligations) 50; (head tax) 73
 alban *kash* (common subjects) 73
 albatu (banner subjects) 50
 Albazin 333, 338
 Alcock, Rutherford 232, 256, 513; on customs collection 241; on coolie trade 255
 Aldersey, Mary Anne 583
 Aleksandrovsk 336, 338
 Alexander I 324, 326
 Alexander II 340
 'Ālim Bay ('Ālim Pādishāh) 376–7
 Allen, Young J. 526, 536, 537; and reform 582, 587, 588
 Altai Mountains 55, 67
 Altishahr 60, 61, 67, 69, 361, 362; Ch'ing government in 76, 351, 407; external trade of 81–6; Sino-Russian trade at 325, 326, 327, 331; attempts to seize 363, 364, 365, 366; Andijani merchants expelled from 367; Ch'ing reforms in 367–8; invaded by Kokand 369–71; trade restored 372–3; migration to 374; Kokand right of taxation in 377; decline in trade 380, 390; opium confiscated at 382; farmland reclaimed in 386; in War of the Seven Khojas 388–90; wool from 396
 amban 37, 100, 102–3
 Amdo 92, 94, 104
 American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions 547, 548
 American Presbyterian Mission (North) 575
 Amherst, Lord 173, 549
 Amīn Khwāja 372
 amīr-i lashkār (military rank) 369
 Amirov, Gabaidulla ('Ubayd Allāh) 321
 Amirov, Ibragim 329
 Amoy (Hsia-men) 7, 203, 227, 272, 512; made treaty port 212, 224; foreign community at 228; secret societies in 245
 Amritsar 327
 Amur basin 38, 43, 47; population of 341
 Amur River 338; route for Sino-Russian trade 321, 322, 350; Russians on 333; advantages for Siberia 335; Muraviev's expedition to 339
 An Lu-shan Rebellion 409
 an-min (pacify the people) 439
 An Te-hai 506
 Andijan 67, 328, 363, 366, 367, 368, 370; emigration to 371; and Kokand 393–4
 Andkhui 399
 Anglo-Chinese College 549
 Anglo-French expedition (1858–60) 3; background of 244–5; indemnities from 515

- Anglo-Nepalese war (1814–16) 103–4, 396
 Anglo-Sikkimese Treaty of Titalia 397
 Anglo-Sikkimese Treaty of Tumlong 406
 Anhwei 291, 297, 298, 300, 302, 444, 458, 485; Li Hung-chang in 299; Niens in 314, 456, 457, 468, 469; Hunan Army in 414; Tseng Kuo-fan in 439, 472; recruiting in 459; Jesuits in 554
 Anhwei Army (Huai-chün) 306–7, 425, 447, 481, 503; modern weapons for, 426, 473, 521; significance of 429; likin for 437, 509–10; and the Niens 471, 474; throne's control over 483; munitions for 520
 Anking 7, 251, 272, 296, 300, 425, 429; strategic importance of 298; capture of 307; relief of 442
 Anking Arsenal 519
 Annam (Vietnam) 31; tribute from 260; pirates from 264
 Antung 7, 512
 Apak (Pu Hsing-yu) 237, 432
 appeasement: Ch'ing tactic of 198, 219–20, 253, 254, 415; Prince Kung's advocacy of 258
arad (Mongolian commoners) 50
 architecture, Mongolian 360
 Arkhangel'sk, furs from 319
 armed forces *see* military organization
 Armenians, in Sinkiang trade 320
 Armstrong and Co. 516
Arrow, the 246
 arsenals: Chinese 494–5, 496; Kiangnan at Shanghai 499, 508, 514; at Tientsin 508, 514; at Anking 519
 Arshad ad-Din 391
 artillery, Western 426, 434; of Ever-Victorious Army 428; of Anhwei Army 471
asālītūs (wool of wild goats) 396
 Assam 95, 104; and Britain 402–3
 Astin Artish (Altin Artish) 362, 389, 391
 audience 259; as an issue 417
 Austen, Englishman in Manchuria 335
 avoidance, law of 78, 113
awbāshiyya ('hooligans') 363
- Babajan valley 362, 381
 Badakhshan 38, 59, 366, 368, 375, 377; Ch'ing aksakal of 379; banditry of 381; and Kokand 387; trade with Yarkand 389; opium via 401
badarchin (itinerant monks) 358
badarchin-u üliger (mendicants' tales) 358
 Bahā' ad-Din 88, 89, 361; son of 385
bāj (customs duties) 377
 Balansengge, Mongolian folk hero 358
 Balkh 364, 368
 Balkhash Lake 67
 Balliuzeck, Captain L. 349
 Baltistan 37, 92, 104, 362, 379, 400, 402
 banditry: in Canton 202; in Mongolia 353; on the Leh–Yarkand route 380, 390; and Nien raids 463, 466, 470
 banking: in Mongolia 57–8; Shansi banks 109; agency houses 167, 215; Ningpo bankers in Shanghai 243
 banner system 33; in Manchuria 42, 43, 47; in Mongolia 49; decline of 51; in Sinkiang 59
 'barbarians': tradition of invasion by 5; used against each other 32; nature of 226
 Barchuk 67, 362, 374, 388, 393; Han farmers in 385–6
 Baring Brothers 171
 Barkol (Chen-hsi) 67
 barracoons 255
 Bashahr 104, 400, 401
 begs (officials) 73, 78, 367; hakim begs (native governors) 78–9
 Beznosikov 321
 Bhutan 37, 92, 93, 104; and Britain 103, 105, 403; and Lhasa 405, 406
 Bible, the: Morrison–Milne translation 267, 548; Medhurst–Gutzlaff translation 271; Delegates' Version of New Testament 522, 584
 Bichurin, N. Ia. (Father Hyacinth) 324
 Billequin, Anatole 531–2
 Black Flags 316
 Boca Tigris 382; *see also* Bogue, Hu-men-chai
 Bogle, George 397
 Bogorodsk 338, 340
 Bogue 199
 Bolor 37, 38, 59, 67, 362
 Bombay 215
 bondsmen (*khamjiigba*) in Mongolia 50; (*yānchi*) in E. Turkestan 74
Book of changes (*I-ching*) 498
Book of history (*Shang shu*; *Shu-ching*) 152
Book of poetry (*Shih-ching*) 152
Book of rites 277
 Bowman, John E. 536
 Bowring, Sir John and the *Arrow* incident 246
 Boxer uprising 3, 570, 573, 589–90
 Bremer, Sir James 196
 Bridgman, Elijah C. 548, 549, 580
 British and Foreign Bible Society 547, 549, 552
 British East India Company 18, 38, 163; and Nepal 103; and Canton trade 166–9; and opium 171–3; abolition of 173; in India 215–16; agent in Sinkiang 320–1; on trade with Tibet 396, 399; Morrison translator for 549
 Bruce, Sir Frederick 256, 564; policies as minister 261–2, 425; on the Taipings 303, 305, 306, 429; on customs 418, 430–1; and the Lay–Osborn flotilla 424, 431
 Bubennov, P. A. 326, 327

- Buddhism 27, 52; in Tibet 91, 93, 408; and White Lotus Society 136; among Taipings 280; and Christianity compared 561–2; *see also* Yellow church
- Bukhara 38, 59, 84, 327, 328, 364, 378; trade with India 368; trade with Kashgar 368; trouble with Kokand 370, 373
- Bukhtarma 67, Russian trade at, 321, 322, 325
- Burchett, William 536
- Burdon, J. S. 525–6
- bureaucracy, Chinese: continuity of 9; at local level 22; legal 23; old v. modern 24; and population increase 112; corruption of 145–6; loss of morale in 264; statecraft movement in 281–2; tax abuses of 445; quality of 478; throne's power over appointments 481–2; Feng Kuei-fen on reform of 487–8
- Bureya River 336, 338
- Burgevine, Henry Andrea 309, 427
- Burlingame, Anson, 432
- Burlingame Treaty 538
- Burma 260; and India 402
- Buyantai 386, 387, 388
- Buzurg Khan 385, 387; son of 395
- Calcutta: agency houses in 167, 170, 171, 215; and opium trade 172
- Calicut 378
- Campbell, J. D. 516
- ICang-skya Khutughtu 52, 53
- Canton 5, 7, 186, 272, 512; Cohong of 18; academy at 158–9; growing importance of 160, 227; defence of 201–3; treaty port 212, 224; locus of diplomatic contact 225; Britain v. 233–4; Yeh Ming-ch'en's policy in 244–5; *Arrow* incident 246–7; coolie trade in 255; customs inspectorate at 256, 418; trade diverted from 265; collection of *likin* in 437; missionary enterprise in 548, 575; revolutionaries in 585–6
- Canton trade 163–4; effect of corruption on 164–6; Anglo-Chinese monopolists in 166–9; end of monopoly 169–71; opium trade 171–88; events leading to war 188–95; Opium War 195–201, 203–8; ransom of Canton 201–3; supplanting of 220–1; in furs 322; to Odessa 350
- Carolus dollar 230
- Carroll, James 534
- Catherine II 331, 333
- censurate 25
- central Asia: merchants from 56, 63, 70, 84, 86, 319, 384; Ch'ing 60, 74; Muslims from 68; civilization 69, 384; Turfan raisins in 72; mullas of 74; post-horse levy 80; western 81, 83, 87, 88; Chinese exports to 82; Sufi tarikats in 87; trade of 325–32, 372; horses from 398; Naqshbandi influence in 408
- cha-wei* (letters of appointment) 412, 518
- Chahar 55, 459, 474
- chai* (strategic hamlets; earthwalls) 142, 459
- ch'ai wei* (deputies) 121
- Chalghurts 392, 393
- Chamdo 104, 404, 406
- Chang Chia-hsiang 278
- Chang Chih-tung 486, 586
- Chang Ching-ch'ü 432
- Chang-chou 272, 434
- chang chü* (eight-legged essay) 498
- Chang Hsi 210–11
- Chang Kuo-liang 298
- Chang Lo-hsing, 314–15, 456, 460, 462, 468
- Chang Mu 155, 156
- Chang San 470
- Chang Shan-chi 466–7
- Chang Sheng-tso 528
- Chang Shu-sheng 481, 511
- Chang Tsung-yü 315, 463, 469, 470, 473–4; in Shensi 476–7
- Chang Yüan liang-yü hsiang-lun* (Dialogues between two friends, Chang and Yüan) 548
- Ch'ang-an chün (Ever Secure Army) 432
- ch'ang-ch'iang* ('long walls') 477
- Ch'ang-ch'iang hui (Long Spear Society) 466
- Ch'ang-chieh chün (Ever Triumphant Army) 433
- Ch'ang-chou, Kiangsu 147, 152, 297, 300, 302, 432
- Ch'ang-ch'un 44, 338
- Ch'ang-ling 365, 366, 368, 377; in Kashgar 371–3; in Tibet 402
- Ch'ang-sheng chün (Ever Victorious Army) 305
- Ch'ang-shu 302, 309, 428
- ch'ang-wei* ('long encirclement') 477
- Changsha 7, 272, 300, 512; academies in 157–8, 283; besieged 274–5; Hunan Army in 286; *likin* in 437
- Changthang 67, 104, 328, 362, 396, 404
- Chao Lieh-wen 472
- Chao Shu-chi 493
- Chapdelaine, Auguste 247, 552
- Chapu 206, 208, 302, 512
- Chefoo 7, 425, 458, 508, 512; Niens near 465, 473, 474
- Chekiang 204, 300, 301, 302, 308, 458; tribute grain from 444; tax reduction for 453; Lazarists in 554
- Chen-chiang (prefecture) 120, 452; *see also* Chinkiang
- Chen-hai 204, 205
- Ch'en Lan-pin 538–9; minister to US 540
- Ch'en Li 486, 488, 489
- Ch'en Ta-hsi 463
- Ch'en Yü-ch'eng 296, 460, 462
- cheng* (right; straight) 561
- cheng-chih* (politics) 541

- Cheng Hsüan 151
 Cheng-i Academy 487
cheng-jen ('men of rectitude') 413
 Cheng Kuan-ying 584
Cheng-pei chu-chiang (Commander-in-chief for northern campaigns) 461
 Cheng-ting 120
cheng-t'u (orthodox route) 481
 Chengchow 7
 Chengtu 7
 Ch'eng Chu 158, 183, 283, 410, 423, 438, 486, 489, 529
 Ch'eng En-tse 155, 156
ch'eng-fa ('established institutions') 443
 Ch'eng Hsüeh-ch'i 425, 426, 428, 432
 Ch'eng-nan shu-yüan 157
ch'eng-t'uan (urban defence organizations) 459
 Ch'eng Wu-ku (Ch'eng the Fifth Aunt) 467
 Cherbourg, Chinese at École de Construction Navale 541
 Chesnoi, Avvakum 325
 Chi-an 300, 414
chi-ch'iao (matters of technique) 529
chi fu-tzu yü ts'ui-ke'o ('nourish the people in the very process of pressing for tax payments') 440
chi-i (techniques) 529
chi-mi ('loose rein') 38, 198; applied to British 218, 226, 493
 Chi-nan *see* Tsinan
 Chi-ning 120, 458, 464, 472
 Ch'i Chi-kuang 157, 286
ch'i-chu (master of the banner) 460
 Ch'i Chün-tsaio 156, 287, 415–16
ch'i-jen (bannermen) 49
 Ch'i-men 300
 Ch'i-shan 124, 125, 144, 196; Imperial Commissioner to Canton 197–9, 218; dismissal of 200; in Lhasa 403
ch'i-t'ien (banner lands) 42
ch'i-ting (hereditary boatmen) 120–1, 125
ch'i-t'un (farming colonies for bannermen) 65
 Ch'i-ying 198, 209–10; negotiator at Nanking 210; representative of power elite 217–18; diplomatic tactics of 219–20; on French treaty 224–5; in Canton 233–4; degraded 244, 250
 Chia Chen 423
 Chia-ch'ing Emperor 50, 180; and dynastic reform 108; patronage reforms of 116–20, 144–5; and the elite 282; persecution of missionaries by 546
 Chia-hsing 454
 Chia-lu ho 473
 Chia-ting 302, 306
 Chia-ying 272
 Chia-yü-kuan 67, 382
chiang-chün (military governor) 42, 49, 58
 Chiang Chung-yüan 274, 284–5, 298; and the Hunan Army 286; death of 299
chiang-mu (superintendent) 521
 Chiang-nan chi-ch'i chih-tsao tsung-chü (Kiangnan General Bureau of Machine Manufacturing) 520
 Chiang-nan lun-ch'uan ts'ao-lien chü (Kiangnan Steamship Training Bureau) 509
 Chiang-p'u 300, 302, 434
 Chiang Ti 460, 469
 Chiang Tun-fu 580
 Chiang Yu-hsien 118
ch'iang (powerful) 150
 Ch'iang-hsüeh hui (Self-strengthening Society) 587
Chiao-pin-lu k'ang-i (Straightforward words from the Lodge of Early Chou studies) 487, 488, 501
 Chiao-lai Canal 458, 475
chieh-Huang chi-Yün ('borrowing from the Yellow River to help the Grand Canal') 127
chieh-ping chu-chiao ('borrowing troops to suppress rebellion') 305
chien-hao (crime of assuming an imperial title) 466
chien-kung (superintendent) 521
chien-pi ch'ing yeh ('strengthening the walls and clearing the countryside') 142
 Chien-sha-tsui 189
chien-sheng (licentiate-by-purchase) 12, 111, 112, 131, 289, 465, 478; for study abroad 539
chien-tu ('le directeur') 524
ch'ien (ounce) 387
ch'ien-chuang (native banks) 109, 243
 Ch'ien-lung Emperor 33, 58, 421, 495; and Tibet 100, 101
 Ch'ien-t'ang 7
chigbulghan (leagues) 51
chih chi, chih pi, pai chan, pai sheng 219
chih-ch'i (manufacture of equipment) 495
 Chih-chiang 272
chih-ch'ien (alloyed copper money) 61
 Chih-ho 456, 458, 468, 470
 Chih-ho-chi 272, 314, 315
 Chihli 457, 458; threatened by Niens 467, 468, 469; militia in 475; Niens driven from 476–7; Li Hung-chang in 484; academies built in 485; Catholics in 554; anti-Christian incidents in 569
chin-kun ('bullies among the lower gentry') 445, 454
 Chin-ling chih-tsao chü (Nanking Manufacturing Bureau) 520
 Chin-lou-chai (Golden Chamber Fort) 458, 464
Chin P'ing Mei (Golden Lotus) 359
chin-shih ('presented scholar') 12, 299, 443 467; quotas for 110–11
 Chin-t'ien 271, 272, 273, 275
chin-wen ('New Text') 182, 282

- ch'in* ('close') 21
ch'in-ch'ai ta-ch'en (imperial high commissioner) 371, 412, 508
 Ch'in (dynasty) 28
 Ch'in Hui-t'ien 411, 489
 Ch'in Jih-kang 294
ch'in-ming (imperial commission) 412
 China: size and diversity of 8–9; population of 16, 108–9; justice in 23–4, 189–90; focus on Inner Asia 35–6; disorders in monetary system of 128; sense of dynastic decline in 161–2; opium use in 178; imperialism in 214–15; Li Hung-chang on 427; changed position of (1890s) 491–2; new ways of thought for 495–500; *see also* Ch'ing dynasty; foreign relations
 China Inland Mission 555, 557
 China Merchants' Steam Navigation Co. 509, 517
Chinese classics, The 552
 Chinese language: unknown in Mongolia 41; in E. Turkestan 70; Western books translated into 527, 534, 535–6, 551
 Chinese Maritime Customs Service 260; advantages of 263; establishment of 418; and Lay 430; Hart's role in 513, 515; revenue from 514–15, 522; London Office of 516
Chinese Repository, The 548
 Chinese Scientific Book Depot 580
 Ching-an 117
ching-chi (political economy) 411, 489
 Ching-fu shu-yüan (Academy of Reverence and Broad Benefit) 442
 Ching-ho 67
Ching-hsiang (Peking Fund) 482
ching-shih (statecraft) 281
 Ching-shou 419
 Ching Tao-ch'ien 117
 Ching-te-chen 7
Ch'ing code 540
 Ch'ing dynasty: defences against imperialism 5–6; rulers of 33; and E. Turkestan 90; and Tibet 94, 96, 100, 397–405, 406–7, 408; and Nepal 103–5, 141, 396–7, 405–6; relations in Inner Asia 105–6; Wei Yüan's analysis of 150–4; foreign policy and the Opium War 174, 217–18, 233, 234; rebellions against 243–6, 253; second war in Canton 247–9; weakness of 260; and the Taipings 274–5, 279, 303–4; and the Niens 315–16, 456–77; Sino-Russian trade 318, 330–2; and Manchuria 332–48; and Mongolia 351–8, 407; and Sinkiang 360, 366–9, 407–8; and Jahāngīr's jihad 361–6; and Kokand 369–82; model of Kokand applied to Britain 382–5; War of the Seven Khojas 388–90; continued jihad 390–5; transition to T'ung-chih reign 415; 'restoration' of 477–89; Hart's contribution to 514–15; and Christianity 551, 559–73
 Ch'ing-hsiang 363
 Ch'ing-ying 392
 Chinggis Khan 52
 Chinkiang (Chen-chiang) 206, 208, 210, 251, 300, 302, 512; foreign trade in 261; captured by Taipings 275, 291; treaty port 418
 Chinwangtao 7
 Chirikov, A. I. 333
 Chitral 67
 Chiu-chiao (Old Teaching) 66
 Chiu-fu-chou 302, 434
chou (department) 440
 Chou 465, 466
 Chou Sect 466, 468
 Chou-chia-k'ou 458, 472, 473
 Chou K'ai-hsi 523
 Chou-shan *see* Chusan
 Chou T'ien-chüeh 125
 Chou Tsu-p'ei 420, 505
 Christian reformers 582, 583–5
 Christianity: Hung Hsiu-ch'üan's version of 269; of the Taipings 276, 277; identified with barbarians 529; as heterodoxy 560–3; attitude of 'Christian' reformers to 585; *see also* missionary enterprise; Roman Catholicism
chu ('sovereign') 275
 Chu-ch'eng 458
 Chu Feng-ko 313
 Chu Hsi 158, 423, 489, 536
chu-huang ('registered as having been visited by disaster') 449
 Chu Hung-chang 414
 Chu Kuei 116, 117, 158
 Chu P'in-lung 434, 436
chu-shih (second-class secretary) 527
 Chu Wei-pi 125
chü (bureau) 518
chü ching ('seriousness') 489
chü-jen ('recommended man') 12, 291, 443, 467, 478; numbers of 485; proposed as award to craftsmen 503
 Chü-jung 272, 297
 Chü-p'o ching-she 486
chü-shih f'u-hao ('big lineages and local bullies') 450
 Ch'ü-chou 302
 Ch'ü-fu 458, 464
 Ch'üan-pi (Chuenpi) 186, 191–2; convention of 199
chüan (contributions) 284
 Ch'üan-chou-fu 7, 378
ch'üan-mou (expedient schemes) 529
Ch'üan-shih liang-yen (*Good words to exhort the age*) 267–9
Ch'üan-t'i hsin lun 575
ch'üan-yang chih hsing ('the nature of dogs and sheep') 226

- chuang-ch'i* ('to form contingents for the banner') 460
 Chuang Ts'un-yü 147, 152, 183
 Chüeh-tzu-shan 458, 463
 Chuguchak Protocol (1864) 348
ch'ui-lien t'ing-cheng ('attend to government from behind the screen') 420
 Ch'un, Prince *see* I-huan
Ch'un-ch'iu (*Spring and autumn annals*) 152
ch'un-ch'iu po ('spring and autumn transfers') 481
chün-tzu (gentlemen) 450
chung (obligation; loyalty) 29
 Chung-chou 228
chung-hsing ('again rising'; restoration) 409
 Chung-i chü (Bureau of the Loyal and Dutiful) 442
chung-ku (middle antiquity) 153
 Chung-kuo ('China') 427
chung-pao ('middleman's provender') 436, 446
chung-ts'ai ('middle-level talents') 443
 Chung-t'u ('China') 427
Chung-Tung chan-chi pen-mo (on the Sino-Japanese War) 587
 Chung-wai hui-fang chü (United Defence Bureau) 305
 Chung Wang ('Loyal King') 306, 307
 Ch'ung-hou 424, 469; commissioner of trade 508; on Tientsin arsenal 520
 Ch'ung-ming Island 302, 512
 Chungking 7, 512, 568
 Church Missionary Society 547
 Chusan 7, 194, 195–6, 512; British capture of 204
 civil service system: and social mobility 113; Li Hung-chang on 497–8; Hart's proposals on reform of 516; *see also* bureaucracy
Classic of filial piety, The 532, 540
 classics: regeneration through 146; textual research on 147; Wei Yüan on 148–51; Old Text version of 152; New Text school 152–3; guide for political action 153; translation of 552
 clerks and runners, yamen: role of 20, 111–13; immorality of 415, 440–1, 450; growing function of 479
 coal mining: in Zungharia 66; Kaiping mines 517; study abroad for 541
 coastal defence: commissioner for 510; fund for 515; Hart as inspector general of 516; von Scheliha on 536
 Cohong (*kung-hang*) 163, 201; precedent for abolition of 383
Collected writings on statecraft of the reigning dynasty (Wei Yüan) 149, 282, 283
 Collingwood, R. G. 581
 commissioners of trade 507–11; for the southern ports 507–8; for three northern ports 508
 communication: with Inner Asia 38, 40–1, 56, 63–4, 83–4, 85–6; coastal 229; with Tibet 396; through missions abroad 509, 510, 515, 537–42; Li Hung-chang's proposals on 511, 513; through translations 527, 534, 535–6; missionary contact with interior 555
 comprador, function of 230–1
 concessions: scramble for 3; areas of foreign administration 239–40, 259
 Confucianism: decline of 3, 491; bulwark against imperialism 5; and ideal of unity 22; and Legalism 28; New Text school 182–3; of Hung Hsiu-ch'üan 269; Sung school of 478; of Tz'u-hsi 530–1; Jesuit attitude towards 545; of gentry 564; impact of Christianity on 585, 588
 Confucius 277; translated by Legge 552
 Consoo (*kung-so*) Fund 165
 consular system: British 212, 217, 221, 259; American 224, 232; French 224; dwarfed by merchants 230; functions of 231; and tariffs 241
 Conventions of Peking (1860) 258–9
 convoys against piracy 236–7
 coolie trade 236; efforts to control 255
 copper: in Sinkiang 60–1, 387; in Zungharia 66; value of silver in relation to 130; coins from 178–9
 corn laws, repeal of 215
 cotton trade: in E. Turkestan 72; India to Canton 164, 167, 171; with Russia 319
 'Country trade' *see* agency houses
 Couvreur, Seraphin 556
 Crimean War 245, 331, 337, 405; ended 341, 342
 Csoma de Körös, Alexander 399
 Cunningham, Edward 240
 Cushing, Caleb 224
 customs: foreign inspectorate 241–2, 251, 252; uses for revenues of 261; duties on Russian goods 349; duties in Kokand 379; precedent for tariff concessions 383; *see also* Chinese Maritime Customs Service
 d'Aiguebelle, Ensign Paul 433, 499, 523
 Dairen 7, 512
 Dalai Lama 52, 53, 92, 93, 100; realm of 95; and the Ch'ing 101, 403, 408
 Damao 171
 Danibegashvili, Rafail 320
 Danjinrabjai 358–9
 Darjeeling 104, 403
dārū (gunpowder) 364
 Davidson, William 236
 Davis, Sir John Francis 175, 233
 deCastries Bay 338, 339
 degree holders (gentry proper), place of 12
 de Meritens, Baron 434
 Dent, Lancelot 187, 215
 Dent and Company 230

- Deren 43, 338
 Dew, Captain Roderick 432
 Dhamsar River 362, 381
 dictionaries 556; first Chinese-English 548
 Disraeli, Benjamin 247
 Diyā' ad-Dīn 90
 Dogras: against Ladakh 400–1; peace settlement of 401–2; and British 404
 Dolans 366, 370
 Dolonnor 50, 52, 55
 Dorgon 33, 419
 Draya (Brag-g-yab) 104, 404
 Drepung monastery 405
 Duars, in Assam 402–3
 Dudgeon, J. 531, 575
 Dughar Chembel 354
dugbuyilang (circle) 357, 360
 Durrānis 38
 Dutch, Protestant missions of 547
 dynastic decline: popular images of 107–8; demographic pressure 108–13; education and patronage 113–16; grain tribute administration 119–28; monetary system 128–32; origins of rebellion 132–44; new trends in scholarship 144–8; Wei Yüan on 149–54; focus on frontier defence 155–62
 Dzhankulov 332
- E-le-teng-pao 143
 East River 186
 Eastern Han 151, 152
 Eastern Siberia 341
 Eastern Turkestan 58, 60; in 1800 69–81; Kung Tzu-chen on 155; Russian scholarship in 332; Han settlers in 386; Ch'ing relation to 407
 École Nationale Supérieure des Mines, Paris 541
 Edkins, Joseph 564–5, 578
 education, Chinese: *c.* 1800 113–16, 154; Li Hung-chang on 497–9, 510–11, 516, 525–7; schools of Western learning 511; Hart's effort to reform 516; T'ung-wen Kuan 525–32; arsenal and shipyard schools 532–7, mission to US 537–40; missions to Europe 541; missionary schools 557, 576; for women 583
 Educational Association of China 577
elchin (ambassador) 375
 Elgin, Lord 249, 262, 418; insistence on minister in Peking 250, 252; exploration of Yangtze 251, 256, 261; negotiations of 252, 345; in Peking 257–8; and Yüan Ming Yüan 258; and the Russians 346, 347
 elite class: relation of magistrate to 21; role of in local government 22; suppression of rebellion by 281–5; self-defence organized by 285–90; *see also* gentry
 Elliot, Captain Charles 177; and Canton trade embargo 187–8; and Lin Wei-hsi's murder 189; negotiations in Canton 198–9 201–2, 383
 Elliot, Admiral George 194
 emperor: central power of 3; role of in government 21–3, 26–7; in foreign relations 30; *see also* individual emperors by name
en (imperial favour) 29
 Engels, Friedrich 4
 English language: teaching of 525, 526, 531, 535, 536, 537; and Morrison Education Society 549; taught by missionaries 577
 Ennin 16
 Erdeni Juu 55, 353
Essentials of coastal defence 157
 Euclid, translation of 578
 eunuchs, role of 26
 evangelism, and missionary zeal 547
 Ever Victorious Army 304, 305, 493; modern weaponry of 426; status of 427; disbanded 432
 examination system 12, 29; of the Taipings 291–2; continuity of 478; after the Taipings 485; inclusion of technology in 498–9, 502, 516; and the T'ung-wen Kuan 527
 exile: in Manchuria 45, 46; in Zungharia 65; in E. Turkestan 75
 extraterritoriality 259; issue in Opium War 188; Lin Wei-hsi case 189–90; in Treaty of Nanking 217, 221; advantages of 263; granted to Kokand 378; precedent for 383; and the missionaries 550
- fa* (law; method) 28, 31
fa-chia (Legalists) 28
 Falls, T. F. 521
 family: dominance of 11, 24; relation of individuals to 13; landlord-gentry 14; disputes settled by 22; dynastic 25; under the Taipings 277, 278, 279
fan (vassal) 28, 31
fan-hsün (disobedience) 226
fan-i'un (penal exiles; colonies) 65
 Fang Ch'uan-shu 448
 Fayzabad 67, 379
fen (coin) 61
fen ('proper place') 410
feng (fief) 28
 Feng Chün-kuang 520–1
feng-i wei-shih ('to honour the barbarians as teachers') 529
 Feng Kuei-fen 130; on tax reform 448, 449–51, 490; in bureau for tax reduction 452; scholarship of 497–8, 489; and self-strengthening 501
feng-shui (geomantic notions) 568
feng-su (customs) 450
 Feng-t'ai 458, 461

- Feng-t'ien 508
 Feng Yün-shan 270, 273; arrest of 271; death of 274, 294
 Fengtien 37, 39, 42, 338; sinicization of 47
 Ferghana valley 351
 feudalism: and Chinese weakness 4; in imperial government 28–9
 Five Banner Rebellion 466–7
Five classics 540
 Fo-shan (Fatshan) 186
 Foochow 7, 227, 512; treaty port 211, 212, 224; shipyard in 500, 509, 510, 514, 520, 523–5; taotai of 508
 Foochow Navy Yard 500, 509, 510, 514, 517; school at 532–5; graduates in European study 541
 footbinding: Taiping proscription of 277; missionary impact on 582–3
 Forbes, Robert Bennett 191
 foreign relations: old order 29–34; after Treaty of Nanking 213–15; Treaty of Tientsin 249–52; treaty rights of foreigners 259; Conventions of Peking 258–9; Sushun's influence on 417; and self-strengthening 492; *see also* individual countries by name
 foreign trade: in Chia-ch'ing period 123; and growth of secret societies 134; in inland waters 261–2; *see also* cotton trade; opium trade; silk trade; tea trade
fou-fu ('excessive quota') 451
fou-i (irresponsible opinion) 488
fou-shou (surcharges) 440
Four Books 485
 France: treaty with (1844) 224–5; intervention with Britain 245; in attack on Canton 247; and Treaty of Tientsin 249; in settlement at Peking 257–9; and the Taipings 301, 304, 305–7; and Russia 337, 339, 342; training of Chinese troops by 429, 433, 494, 499; and the Niens 475; and shipyard at Foochow 520; Chinese students in 541; and Catholic missionaries 550, 552–3
 Franciscans 554
 Franklin, Captain 335
 free trade: English advocacy of 173–4, 215; and the Treaty of Nanking 217, 221; merchants' insistence on 262
 French Revolution 546
 frontiers, Ch'ing focus on 155–62
 Fryer, John 535, 536, 537, 575, 584; on School and Textbook Committee 576; translations by 579
fu (prefecture) 25
fu (wealth) 150
fu-cheng (associates in government) 419
 Fu-chi 299
fu-ch'iang ('wealth and strength') 491
fu-fei (Turban Bandits) 316
 Fu-k'ang-an 141
 Fu Nai 133
fu-pi ('support and aid') 420
fu-piao ('governor's personal command') 503
fu-p'ien (supplementary material) 441
fu-sheng 527
 Fu-yang 302, 464
 Fukien 228, 245; secret societies in 134; Hsü Chi-yü in 225; Spanish Dominicans in 554
 Fulhunge 339
 furs: from Manchuria 39, 40, 41; as tribute 43; American trade in 169; trade with Russia for 319, 321, 328, 331, 334
 Fusengge 41
 Gabet 404
 Galdan 33
 Ganden monastery 104
 Gardner, Alexander 366
 Garhwal 104, 396
 Gartok 104 shawl wool from 396; Russians at fair in 399
 dGe-lugs-pa order 95, 97, 98, 99
 General Regulations of Trade (1843) 221
 gentry: grades of 12–13; lack of in Manchuria 45; Tseng Kuo-fan's policy towards 441–3; and the missionaries 564–6, 571; *see also* elite
 Gerard, Captain Alexander 399
 Geser Khan 53, 358
 Ghalchas 363
 Ghorlos 356
 Ghorlos Front Banner 55
 Gilgit valley 37, 67, 104
 Gillman 396
 gingalls 519
 ginseng: product of Manchuria 39, 40, 41, 340; outlaw dealing in 47; carried in US ships 169
 Giquel, Prosper 433, 499, 523–5, 541
 Gladstone, William Ewart 195, 247
 Goa 171
 Gobi Desert 55
 God-Worshipping Society 266, 270–1, 280; military units of 273
 gold: product of Manchuria 39, 40, 41, 340–1; in Zungharia 66; in E. Turkestan 73
 Golovkin, Count I^a. A. 322, 333
Good words to exhort the age 267–9
 Gorbitsa 334, 338
 Gordon, Major Charles George 309, 484; status of 427; contribution of 428–9; close of career in China 431–2
 Gough, Sir Hugh 202, 204, 208
 government, local: of hsien 20; taxes of 21; personal quality of 21–2; judicial system of 22–4; deterioration of 479; numbers of clerks and runners in 479–80
 government, metropolitan 24–9

- grain tribute: administration of 120–8; sea routes for 122–5, 149; and the Taiping Rebellion 444–5; quota for Su-Sung-T'ai 448; Li Hung-chang's transport of 509
- Grand Canal 18, 458; transport of tribute grain via 119–22, 450; in Opium War 206; fortification of 473; blockade on 475 476–7
- Grand Council 33
- Grand Councillors (*chün-chi ta-ch'en*) 26; in Tsungli Yamen 504
- Grand Secretariat (Nei-ko) 26
- Great Britain: and Nepal 103; and Opium War 188–201; significance of opium trade to 213; in 19th century 215; Ch'ing appeasement of 217–18, 219–20; aims of in China 220–2; and the Taipings 301–4, 305–7; rival of Russia for trade 323, 327, 329–30, 331–2, 342, 350; feared by Russians in E. Siberia 335–7, 339; model of Kokand applied to 382–5; in central Asia 387, 388, 390–1; and Tibet 395–403; Chinese troops trained by 429; and the Niens 475; Chinese students in 541
- Great Wall 55, 248
- Green Standard, Army of the 59–60, 68, 287, 374; weakness of 193; ranks for foreigners 427, 432; rivalled by *yung-ying* 478; reorganization of 484, 490, 503
- Greenwich, Chinese at Royal Naval College 541
- Gresham's law 179
- Gros, Baron 257–8, 346, 347
- guilds 17, 22
- Gulab Singh 389; and Yarkand trade 390; Ladakh attacked by 400–1; recognized by British 404
- Guleransā 352, 360
- gunboats: provided for in treaty 221; diplomacy by 232, 233, 246, 259, 260; China's desire for 494; building of 522; *see also* steamships
- Gutzlaff, Karl Friedrich August 207, 210, 271, 549, 551
- Gyantse 95, 104
- Hai-an* 524
- Hai-kuo t'u-chih* (*Illustrated treatise on the maritime kingdoms*) 149, 219, 225, 495, 580
- Hai-tung-yün* 534
- Ḥākīm Khan 385
- Hakka communities 265–6, 270, 316; importance of 280
- Hakodate 342
- Hamberg, Theodore 296
- Hami 75, 382
- Han Chinese: expansion under Ch'ing 36, 105–6; in Manchuria 39–40, 44, 47, 332–4, 335, 339, 340–1, 346; trade with Mongolia 56–7; in Zungharia 68; in Altishahr 82; in Miao lands 132–3; migration into Inner Asia 348, 351, 374, 385, 408; spread of agriculture by 356; hostility against 388–9; influence in Tibet 407; and the Niens 471
- Han dynasty: bureaucracy in 28; appeasement policy of 220
- Han-ju t'ung-i* (*Compendium of the ideas of the Han scholars*) 486
- Han learning, school of 146, 151, 183, 486
- Han River 272, 458, 474
- Han Shao-ch'ing 179
- Hanchung-fu 7
- Hang-Chia-Hu, tax reduction for 453; *see also* Chia-hsing, Hu-chou (Hangchow)
- Hangchow 7, 120, 158–9, 272, 300, 302, 512; occupied by Taipings 303; recovered 454; hospital in 575
- Hangchow Bay 302
- Hankow 7, 239, 251, 272, 297, 512; foreign trade in 261; treaty port 418
- Hanlin Academy 12, 118, 528
- Hanyang 7
- hao-mi* ('rice wastage') 449
- Ḥaqq Qulī Mingbāshī 369
- Harbin 338, 357, 512
- Hart, Sir Robert 178, 231, 256, 483, 526; as IG 261, 418, 431; on inland trade 262; and the Chinese fleet 303; and Lay-Osborn flotilla 424, 429–30; and Gordon 432; role in self-strengthening 513–17; on education 527, 528
- Hartford, Conn., Ch'ing educational mission at 539
- Hāshīm Khan 385
- Hearsey, N. Y. 396
- Heavenly Kingdom of Great Peace 273
- Heilungkiang 37, 42, 55, 338; Ch'ing efforts to preserve 39; outlaws in 47, 340; military farms in 332; and northern Manchuria 334, 337, 346; Han Chinese in 351
- Henderson, Dr George 400
- Heng-ch'i 256, 258
- Hengchow-fu 7
- Herschel, Sir John F. 578
- Hill, Englishman in Manchuria 335
- Hisar 67
- Ho Ch'ang-ling 124, 128, 144, 149, 158; statecraft of 282, 283, 411
- ho-ch'in* ('peace and friendship') 220
- Ho-ch'un 298
- Ho-fei 7, 272, 299, 300, 426, 470
- Ho Kai (Ho Ch'i) 575, 584
- Ho Kuei-ch'ing 250, 251, 255, 256, 430; disgrace of 298
- Ho-lin 141
- Ho-shen 108, 115, 141, 142; end of patronage system of 116–19
- ho-shih* ('harmonizing with the times') 183

- Ho-shuo meng-chu ('lord of the alliance north of the Yellow River') 466
- Hobson, Dr Benjamin 575
- Honan 457, 458; Nien raids in 462, 468, 469, 470 472; militia in 475, 484; Lazarists in 554
- Honan Army (Yü-chün) 476
- Hongkew 520, 535
- Hong Kong 7: English traders from Canton in 190; ceded to British 199, 200, 212; trade with Canton permitted 221; Triads in 235; reformers in 583
- Hope, Rear-Admiral Sir James 261, 303, 305; and Ward 426
- Hoppo 163–4; and opium trade 180
- horses, in Zungharia, 62–3
- households, major and minor 444, 449, 450, 451, 453
- Hsi-hsiang (Western Villages) 426
- hsi-pu* (tribes of the west) 63
- hsi-wen* (manifestos) 569
- Hsi-yu-chi* (*Record of a journey to the West*) 359
- Hsia Hsieh 562
- Hsia Nai 129
- hsiang* (district) 293
- Hsiang-hsiang 272, 285
- Hsiang Jung 291, 413
- Hsiang-shan 186, 190, 539
- Hsiang-t'an 7, 272, 291
- Hsiang-yang 7
- hsiang-yüeh* ('local covenant') 29
- hsiang-yung* (mercenaries) 141
- hsiao* (small) 460
- Hsiao Ch'ao-kuei 271, 275, 277; death of 294
- hsiao-hu* ('minor households') 440
- hsiao-jen* (degenerate persons) 450
- Hsiao-tao hui (Small Sword Society) 240
- hsieh* (heterodox) 561
- hsieh-hsiang* ('revenue assistance') 481–2
- hsieh-min* (peasants coerced into fighting) 141, 143
- hsieh-tou* (intercommunity vendettas) 270
- hsien (county or district) 440; government of 20, 25, 292–3
- hsien ch'ieh chih che* ('men both virtuous and wise') 411
- Hsien-feng Emperor: attitude towards Westerners 244, 254; secret plan of 251; flight to Jehol 257, 417; death of 259, 419; circle of 415–16; final edicts of 419; on local government 480; appointments by 482; Neo-Confucianism of 484–5; and missionaries 551
- hsien-yüan* (virtuous personnel) 438
- Hsin-chiang chih-lüeh* 64
- Hsin-chiao (New Teaching) 68; in Tibet 95
- Hsin-ning 265, 272, 284, 285, 286
- hsiu cheng-shih* (improvement in administrative affairs) 496
- Hsiung Ching-hsing 159
- Hsiung-nu 220
- Hsü chi-bo yüan-pen* (Euclid's Elements) 578
- Hsü Chi-yü 225, 562, 580
- Hsü Chien-yin 535
- Hsü-chou 120, 458, 472, 473
- Hsü Jun 539
- Hsü Jung 160
- Hsü Kuang-chin 234, 244
- Hsü Nai-chi 180
- Hsü-p'u 156
- Hsü Shou 496, 519, 535
- Hsü Sung 155
- Hsü T'ung 506
- Hsüan-nan circle 118
- Hsüeh-hai T'ang 158, 486
- hsüeh-hsing* ('red-bloodedness') 412
- Hsüeh Huan 250, 259, 304, 426, 427, 429, 430, 494; and the Ever-Victorious Army 304–5; and customs 418; commissioner of trade 507–8
- Hu-chou 302, 454
- Hu Kuang-yung 433
- Hu Lin-i 282, 285, 289, 295, 298, 410, 415, 439; death of 299, 446–7; recapture of Wuchang by 413, 414; on collection of taxes 436, 438, 445; administration of 440–1
- Hu-men-chai (the Bogue) 221
- Hu Pu (Board of Revenue) 163
- hu-t'un* (civilian colonies) 65
- Hu-wei pien (Tiger-tail Whips) 144
- Hua Heng-fang 496, 519, 535
- hua-bo ch'üan-ti* ('drawing lines with water-ways to encircle an area') 472
- Hua-hsien 266, 271, 272, 458
- Hua-hsüeh chih-nan* (Guide to chemistry) 532
- Hua-shan 7
- Hua-t'ou yung* ('Patterned turban mercenaries') 433
- Huai-an 120, 127
- Huai-chün (Anhwei Army) 425
- Huai-pei: salt administration of 150; *nien* groups in 310–12
- Huai River 120, 272, 300, 458, 459, 460, 462 473
- Huai-yang 299
- Huai-yüan 300, 460–1
- Huang-ch'ao ching-shih wen-pien* (*Collected writings on statecraft of the reigning dynasty*) 149, 282
- Huang Chüeh-tzu 181
- Huang-chung 94–5, 104, 402
- Huang En-t'ung 225
- Huang Mien 437, 438
- Huang Tsung-han 247, 254
- Huc, Évariste 404
- hüda-i da* (superintendents of trade) 380
- Hudawī of Kucha 364
- Hui-ning 67, 362
- hui-pan* (bureau director) 518

- Hui-t'ün* (Muslim colonies) 64–5
 Hui Tung 151
 Hui-yüan 58
 Hukwang 483
 Hunan 110, 245, 457; academic centre 156–8; rebellions in 265; Taipings in 274, 291, 566; reform of elite in 282; tribute grain from 445; tax reform in 446; Franciscans in 554
 Hunan Army 410, 429, 480–1; organization of 285–90; weakening of 299; overrated 413; discipline of 414–15; compared to Anhwei Army 425; disbanded 435; paid from *likin* 437; armament of 496
 Hunchun 512
 Hung-ch'iao 302, 306
hung-ch'ien ('red cash') 61
 Hung-chin 245
 Hung Hsiu-ch'üan 266, 280; effect of *Good words* on 268; position of 275; early writing 277; leadership of 294–5; death of 309; creed of 316; and missionaries 551
 Hung Jen-kan 296, 297, 303, 307; and missionaries 551, 583
 Hung Liang-chi 479
Hung-lou meng (*Dream of the red chamber*) 359
 Hung men (Vast Gate) 134
 Hung Taiji 33
 Hung-tse Lake 120, 300, 458, 461
 Hung-wu Emperor 30
 Hunt, Thomas, and Company 519, 521
huo-bao ('meltage fee') 440
 Hupei 228, 291, 298, 300, 458, White Lotus Society in 137, 138; Taipings in 275, 413; examinations in 291; Hu Lin-i's administration of 440–1, 445, 446; Niens in 469, 470, 474; Franciscans in 554
 Hüsayn Khwāja Ishān 391
 Hyatt, Irwin 577
 Hyson 428
- i* (duty) 457
i-cheng wang ('deliberative prince') 421, 505
 I-ching 204–5, 209
i-chün ('righteous force') 456
i-fa (broad meaning) 147
 I-ho ch'üan (Boxers) 144
 I-hsin (Prince Kung) 254, 261; negotiations by 258, 261, 262, 417, 418; in *coup d'état* 259, 303, 420; and the Taipings 303, 423–4; and Russia 347–8, 349; as administrator 422; concessions by 425; on Lay-Osborn flotilla 430; and the empress dowager 478, 504–7; and self-strengthening 492–5, 504, 511; and Hart 516; on Western education 528–31
 I-huan (Prince Ch'ün) 422, 476; in *coup d'état* 420–1; against Prince Kung 506–7; and Li Hung-chang 511
- i-li* ('moral principle') 486, 489
 I-li-pu 208; negotiator at Nanking 210
 I-liang 200
 I-shan 200, 201, 330; in negotiations at Aigun 343–4, 346; in Altishahr 381; in charge of coastal strategy 382; in War of the Seven Khojas 388
i-shih t'ung-jen (doctrine of 'impartial benevolence') 105, 383, 405
i-tuan (heterodoxy) 561
i-yung ('barbarian mercenaries') 304
 Iaroslavl' 319
 Ichang 7, 412
 Ignatiev (Ignat'ev), Count N. P. 345–6, 424; as mediator 347, 349
 Ilchi 362, 391
 Ili 58; Russian occupation of 3; Ch'ing conquest of 5; mint in 61; trade in 320, 329, 330, 331, 369; Han merchants in 385, 386
 Ili River 67, 362
Illustrated treatise on the maritime kingdoms (Wei Yüan) 149, 218–19
 'impartial benevolence' 383, 405; *see also* most-favoured-nation clause
 Imperial Household Department (Nei-wu Fu) 26, 126, 163
 imperialism: foreign privilege as 4; defined by Mao 4–5; re-defined 5–6; mercantilism v. nationalism 174; and the treaty system 214–15
 indemnity: precedent for Ch'ing 383; in treaties (1842) 212; (1858) 251, 257; (1860) 257, 258; for missionaries 571–2
 India: and East India Company 166–7; opium from 171–2, 213; significance for Britain 215–16; settlers from in treaty ports 228; Russian trade with 321, 322; trade with Kokand 368, 375; trade via Leh-Yarkand 390; on contacts with Tibet 396, 401, 404
 Indian Mutiny 247
 indigo 167, 171
 inflation: of grain prices 129–30; resulting in tax resistance 131
 Injanashi 352, 359
 inland waters, foreign trade on 261–2
 Inner Asia: Chinese conquest in 33; Ch'ing empire in 35–9, 105–6; heyday of Ch'ing order in 351; policy towards paralleled by policy on coast 382–5; *émigré* population in 393–4; *see also* individual countries by name
 Inner Mongolia: population of 48; Buddhism in 52; monasteries in 54; Ch'ing control in 352; decline of pasture land in 356; antagonism to lamas in 359–60
 international exhibitions 516
 International Settlement, Shanghai 239; Chinese in 240

- Irbit 319
 Irkutsk 55, 318
 Irkutskoe 338, 340
 Irtysh 320, 322
irügel (prayers for good fortune) 358
 Ishāq b. Muḥammad Hudawī 364, 366, 392
 Ishāqiyya 87, 90, 364; flight from Kashgar 370, in Yarkand 389, 392
 Islam: Muslims in Inner Asia 38, 64; Chinese Muslims in Sinkiang 65–8; Sunni Muslims in E. Turkestan 69, 71, 77; religious establishment in E. Turkestan 79; the Makh-dūmzādas 87–90; in Little Tibet 92, 95; in Kucha 391, 392; and Ch'ing power in Inner Asia 408
 'Iwad 387

 Jahāngīr 88, 89, 327; jihad of 361–6, 407; capture of 366, 392; son of 385
 Jalafuntai 393
jalan (regiment) 49
 Jalungga 367; attack on Kashgar 370
 Jammu 104, 390, 400, 401, 404
 Jang Bahadur 405
 Japan: Chinese trade with 18; Russian trade with 322; on Russia in Manchuria 334; and Sakhalin 341; Western technology of 497, 498, 537; Christianity in 558
 Jardine, William 171; in opium trade 172, 173, 215; campaign in England 194; intelligence from 204; influence on treaty settlement 221
 Jardine, Matheson and Company 230
 jasak (banner prince) 49, 50–1
 jasper, in E. Turkestan 73
 Jebtsundamba Khutughtu 52, 53
 Jehol 7, 59, 248, 257, 338, 346, 417
 Jen Chu 473–4, 475
Jen-bsiieh (A study of benevolence or humanity) 588
 Jesuits 228–9; Ricci 545; disbanded 546; missionary operations of resumed 550, 554; translations by 579
 jihad (holy war) 361; of Jahāngīr 361–6; continuation of 385–95
 John, Griffith 566
 Ju-yang 458, 463
 Juan Yüan 117, 144, 146, 147, 486; academies founded by 158–9; and opium trade 172, 180
jud (grazing disasters) 48
 judicial system, Ch'ing 23–4
jung-fei (miscellaneous fees) 441
 junk trade: growth of 18; in Nanking cotton 171; with Manchuria 425

 Kabul 67, 326, 327, 368, 387
 Kafarov, N. N. (Archimandrite Palladius) 325

kai-hu ch'i-chung-i ('ought to have been already covered') 489
kai-t'u kwei-liu (bringing tribal chieftains into the system) 132
 Kaifeng 7, 120, 272, 458, 463, 473
 Kaiping mines 248, 517
 Kalgan 7, 248, 338
 Kamchatka 322, 333, 335, 339; and E. Siberia 341
kan-ch'ing (personal camaraderie) 198
 Kan River 7
 Kan Wang ('Shield King') 296
 K'ang-hsi Emperor 26, 33, 419, 495, 532; and missionaries 545, 550
k'ang-kuan sha-ch'ai ('defying officials and taking the lives of yamen runners') 462–3
 K'ang Yu-wei 151, 183, 586, 587
 Kanjut 37, 59, 104, 362, 381
 Kansu 104, 402, 458
 Kao-ch'iao 302, 305
 Kao Shu-lin 117
 Kao-yu 120, 124
k'ao-cheng (textual research) 147
 Karakash 67, 362
 Karakoram 381, 391
 Karakoram Pass 67, 104, 362
 Karashar 62, 67, 82, 362; Han merchants in 385
 Karasu 394
 Karategin 368, 376
 Karīm 'Alī 382
 Kashgar 59, 67, 84, 104, 362; Armenians in 320; Sino-Russian trade at 326, 327, 330, 331–2; opened to Russian trade 332, 347; emigration from 351; trade with Kokand 361, 380; siege of 363; attacked by Kokand 369; headquarters shifted from 373; in War of the Seven Khojas 387–9; rebellion in 391–3; and Gulab Singh 404
 Kashgaria 69
 Kashmir 67, 104, 327, 377; aksakal of 379; and opium trade 382; trade with Yarkand 389; shawl wool of 396, 401
 Kathmandu 104, 396, 405
 Katta Khan 385; in Jihad 388, 389
 Kazakh Middle Horde 67
 Kazakh nomads 38, 62, 63–4; trade with 320; trade legalized 329; led by Jahāngīr 363; relation to Kokand 375–6
 Kazan 372; University of 324
 Keelung 7
 Kennedy, Thomas 246
 Kerr, Dr J. G. 575
 Keshigbatu 360
Khalkha Code (*Khalkha jirum*) 49
 Khalkhas 49, 51
 Kham 92, 93–4, 397, 403
 khan (Manchu, 'emperor') 51, 367
 Khan Ariq 362, 391
 Khaulichi Sandagh 358

- Khingan Mountains 55, 343
 Khitai (Ku-ch'eng) 67, 362
 Khiva 364
 Khobdo 55, 56, 67, 353
 Khoja Shāh Niyāz 399
 Khojand 67
khoshoi chin wang (a Mongol rank) 49
 Khoshuud 402
 Khotan 67, 104, 320, 327, 374; rebellion of 364, 365, 367, and Kokand 377; opium in 382; explorers in 391
khubilghan (reincarnating lamas) 51
 Khudāyār Khan 387, 394
 Kiakhta 5, 55; Russian trade at 56, 163, 318–19, 323–4, 334; volume of trade at 329; tea at 350; impoverished Mongols in 353
 Kiakhta, Treaty of 217, 318
 Kiangnan: Great Camp at 297, 298, 315, 413; missionary schools in 557
 Kiangnan Arsenal 499, 508, 509, 514, 517, 520; direction of 119–21; and Li Hung-chang 521–3; shipbuilding at 510, 522; costs of 522–3; school at 535–7; Chinese curriculum at 536–7; Fryer translator at 579
 Kiangsi 291, 300, 444, 566; regained from Taipings 295, 413; anti-missionary case in 425; likin of 437; tax reform in 446–7; Lazarists in 554
 Kiangsu 291, 297, 300, 302, 458, 485; Li Hung-chang governor of 301–308; governor, commissioner of trade 424; tribute grain from 444, 447–8; tax reform in 455; and the Niens 472, 475; likin from 509–10; Jesuits in 554
 Kiaochow Bay 7, 458, 512
 Kichik Khan 385, 389
 King's College, London 541
 Kirghiz 64, 326; led by Jahāngīr 361–6; driven from Pamirs 381; attacks by 387, 388
 Kirin (city) 42, 44, 332, 334, 338; Ch'ing garrison at 337, 340
 Kirin (province) 37, 42; Ch'ing efforts to preserve 39; outlaws in 47; and northern Manchuria 346
 Kiukiang 7, 251, 261, 272, 300, 512; lost by Taipings 295; treaty port 418
 Kiungchow 512
ko-chih (principles of science) 526
Ko-chih hui-pien 579
 Ko-chih shu-yüan (Polytechnic Institution and Reading Room) 579
ko-wai yu-pao ('extraordinary recommendation for official advancement') 528
Ko-wu ju-men (Introduction to science) 532
k'o (category) 499
k'o-min ('guest people') 133
k'o-shang (travelling merchants) 235
 Kokand 59, 60, 67, 84, 321, 327, 328, 332; and the Ch'ing 361, 407; in holy war 366; proposed embargo on trade of 367, 369; reopening of trade with Sinkiang 372; merchants compensated by Ch'ing 373; domination of foreign trade by 375–82; renewed demands of 387; War of the Seven Khojas 388–90
Köke sudur (*Blue chronicle*) 359
 Kokonor (Tsinghai) 94, 104, 402
 Kong-moon 186, 512
 Konstantinovsk 336
 Korea 31, 33, 227, 338; tribute from 260
 kotow: role of in foreign contacts 32; foreign objections to 259, 323; Su-shun's insistence on 417
 Kovalevskii, E. P. 330
 Kowalewski, J. E. (Kovalevskii) 324
 Kowloon 186, 191; ceded to Britain 258
 Kreyer, Carl 536
 Krupp guns 521, 536
 Krusenstern, A. J. von 322–3, 333
ku (bandit gangs) 266, 312
 Ku-ch'eng 368
 Ku-ching ching-she 158
ku-ming chih ch'ien ('officials designated by the late emperor on his deathbed') 419
 Ku-pen Ching-hsiang (Peking fund for vital security purposes) 482
 Ku Tsu-yü 157
ku-wei ('ancient subtleties') 152
 Ku Yen-wu 148, 157, 487
 Ku Yung-ch'ing 464
 Kuai River 458, 460
k'uai-hsieh ('fast crabs'; boats) 172
kuan-pi min-fan ('official oppression has led to popular rebellion') 143
 Kuan-ti 53
kuan-ti; kuan-t'ien (government land) 73
 Kuan T'ien-p'ei, Admiral 191
kuan wei ching-li ('managed by officials') 475
 Kuang fang-yen kuan 536
 Kuang-hsi Emperor 507, 587
 Kuang-hsüeh hui (Society for the Diffusion of Christian . . . Knowledge) 587
Kuang yung ('Cantonese mercenaries') 432
 Kucha 328, 362, 391
Kuei-chiao kai-ssu (Death to the devil's religion) 570
kuei-fei ('customary fees') 440
 Kuei-hsien 270, 272
 Kuei-hua-ch'eng 55, 338
 Kuei-liang 251, 254, 257, 258, 261, 420
 Kuei-p'ing 270, 272
 Kuei-te 458, 463, 464
k'uei-ch'ien (monetary shortages) 128
k'uei-k'ung (monetary shortages) 128
k'uei-sung (gifts to superiors) 128
 Kuhn, Philip 244
 Kulangsu ('Drum Wave Island') 228

- Kulja (Ghulja) 58, 320, 321, 322, 325; opium trade to 328; Andijani in 385; New 59
- Kulja, Treaty of 330; and trade in Kashgar 331–2
- Kumaon 396, 398
- Kumbum monastery 104
- K'un-shan 302, 309
- Kunduz 67, 364
- kung* (public) 161
- kung* (tribute) 28, 31
- Kung, Prince *see* I-hsin
- Kung Ching-han 142, 281
- kung-sheng* (degree-holder) 467
- kung-so* ('guild hall') 165
- Kung Te 460, 462
- Kung Tzu-chen 149, 153, 155, 156, 183, 283; on Sinkiang 351, 360
- Kung-yang 152
- kuo-chi* (dynasty's finances) 439
- kuo-lu* (bandits) 140
- Kuo Ping-chün 466
- Kuo Sung-lin 425, 434
- Kuo Sung-tao 416, 443; on tax reform 449–51; and self-strengthening 500–1; minister to London 516
- kuo-i'i* ('integrity of the empire') 406
- Kur Kara Usu (Wu-su) 62, 67
- Kwangchow Bay 512
- Kwangchow-wan 7
- Kwangsi 109, 245, 298; secret societies in 134; anarchy in 264, 266, 285; Hung Hsiu-ch'üan in 269–70; Catholics in 554
- Kwangtung 109, 245, 360, 457, 485; secret societies in 134; social upheaval in 264; likin of 437; Catholics in 554
- Kweichow 265, 285, 437; anti-missionary outbreak at 425, 484; Catholics in 554; anti-Christian action in 572
- Kweilin 7, 272, 274
- Kweiyang 7
- Labrang monastery 104
- Ladakh 37, 92, 104, 320, 326, 362, 366, 389; rebels captured in 366; Indian trade via 368, 375, 387; and Kashmir aksakal 379; shawl wool from 396; and British 398, 404; attacked by Gulab Singh 400, 404; tributary of Lhasa 406
- Ladyzhenskii, Col. M. V. 334
- Lagrené, Théodose M. M. J. de 224
- Lahore 104
- Lai Wen-kuang 309–10, 434, 469, 473–5
- La Cheng-tsun 265
- Lanchow 7, 500
- land: tenure in E. Turkestan 74; foreign ownership of 262; ownership under the Taipings 278–9, 293
- Land regulations of the heavenly dynasty* 278–9, 292, 293
- land tax 440; and the Taipings 444; reform of 446; grades of 452, 454; proportion of 514
- landlords: economic role of 12, 13–14; and individual degree-holders 14; absentee 14–15; and tax reform in Lower Yangtze 440
- Landsmannschaften* (regional associations by native place) 17
- Langar River 362, 381
- Lao-chiao (Old Teaching) 66
- Lao Ch'ung-kuang 255, 256
- lao-shih* (teacher) 115
- Latourette, Kenneth Scott 546–7
- law, international, translations of 580–1
- Lay, George Tradescant 549
- Lay, Horatio Nelson 231, 253–4, 344, 495; at Tientsin 249–50; on the Yangtze 251; inspector general 256, 418, 513; proposals for fleet 303, 424, 429–31
- Lay-Osborn flotilla 307, 424, 429–30, 434, 494, 534; disposal of 431; machine shop of 519
- Lazarists 554
- Le-pao 122, 142
- legalism 28; and Su-shun 416
- legations abroad, Chinese 513, 514
- Legge, James 296, 552, 584
- Leh 104, 326, 362, 366, 379, 380; Yarkand wool to Kashmir via 389; monopoly of shawl wool by 396, 405; Moorcroft in 398; avoided by traders 401
- Lei I-hsien 289
- Lei Tsai-hao 265, 284
- Lenin, Nikolai 4
- Lhasa 34, 92, 95, 104; Russian pilgrimages to 322; trade in 328; barred to British 398; status of 406; Ch'ing expeditions to 403, 405
- li* (supplementary cases in law) 23
- li* (financial interests) 32, 438
- li* (principle) 443, 500, 501
- li* (proper social usage) 489
- Li Chao-shou 316
- li-chia* (population service unit) 293
- li chih* (establishing a purpose for one's life) 489
- Li-fan Yüan (Court of Colonial Affairs) 31, 37, 227, 416; and Russia 322, 336, 337, 345, 348; Kokand's demands of 377, 393
- Li Feng-pao 541
- Li Han-chang 299, 436–7, 438, 481
- Li Hsiu-ch'eng ('Loyal King') 296, 297, 301, 303, 307; at T'ai-ts'ang 428; and Ever Victorious Army 428–9; and the Niens 460–1
- Li Hsü-i 445
- Li Hsü-pin 299, 414, 415
- li-hsieh* (Sung Neo-Confucian metaphysics) 147

- Li Huan 446
- Li Hung-chang 259, 482, 516, 586; protégé of Tseng 299; forces of 306–8, 437; for military modernization 308, 426, 428; likin collection by 426–7, 455; and Ever Victorious Army 427–8, 432; on foreign training of troops 429; and Lay-Osborn flotilla 430–1; and Su-Sung-T'ai tribute rice 448–9, 450–3; and the Niens 469–77; favoured by throne 483–4; on self-strengthening 496–9; trade commissioner 509–11; on education 510–11, 516, 525–7, 535; and Hart 516, 517; and the Kiangnan Arsenal 519–23; and study abroad 538, 540, 541
- Li Hung-chang, Mme 575
- Li Hung-tsaio 505
- Li Meng-ch'ün 298
- Li Shan-lan 496, 531; translation by 578
- Li Shih-hsien 434
- Li T'ang-chieh 423, 488
- Li Wen-ch'eng 144
- Li Yüan-fa 265, 284
- Li Yüan-tu 441
- liang (ounce) 382
- Liang A-fa 267, 269, 277
- Liang Ch'i-ch'ao 6, 587, 588
- Liang-Kuang 202
- liang-min ts'ê ('register of the good people') 471
- Liang-shan 458, 474
- liang ssu-ma (sergeant) 278
- liang-t'ai ('commissariat') 412
- Liang T'ing-nan 160, 562
- Lianghuai 461
- Liangkiang 298, 435, 441–2, 483; tribute rice under control of 509
- Liao-chai chih-i (*Strange stories from a Chinese studio*) 359
- Liao-tung (South Manchuria) 7, 8
- Liao River 55, 338
- lien-chiang ('the training of officers') 429
- lien-chuang hui ('village federations') 462
- lien-chün ('retrained forces') 484, 503
- lien-chung ('militiamen') 461
- lien-huan ch'iang-p'ao ('repeating rifles and guns') 471
- lien-ming ('integrity and awareness') 412
- Lien-pang chih-lieh 580
- lien-tsung (chief of multiplex defence organization) 459
- lien-yung (official mercenaries) 459, 466
- likin 262; in the provinces 289; used for Anhwei Army 426–7, 437; collected by Tseng Kuo-fan 436; power of throne over 483, 514
- Lin-ch'ing 120, 458
- Lin Ch'ing Rebellion 118, 144
- Lin-huai 458, 472
- Lin-huai-kuan 300
- Lin Po-t'ung 159
- lin-sheng (examination degree rank) 465
- Lin Shuang-wen 135
- Lin Tse-hsü 118, 130, 149, 156, 178, 548; in opium debate 182, 183–5; at Canton 185–90; dismissal of 196; death of 274; to Ili 386
- Lin Wei-hsi 189
- Lindley, John 578
- Lintin (Ling-ting) 172, 180
- literature, missionary: translations 548, 552; magazines 548; Catholic 556; anti-missionary 569–70; medical 575–6; textbooks 576–7; on science and mathematics 578–80; on history and law 580–1; questions raised by 581; decreasing importance of 589
- Little, Mrs Archibald 583
- Liu-an 458, 460
- Liu Chan-k'ao 466
- Liu Ch'ang-yu 298, 471, 481, 538
- Liu Chih-hsieh 137–8, 139
- Liu-ch'iu 227; Japanese occupation of 3; trade with 18; tribute from 260
- Liu Feng-lu 149, 152, 156
- Liu Hsün-kao 452, 455
- Liu Jung 410, 481
- Liu K'un-i 481, 483
- Liu Ming-ch'uan 425–6, 473, 474
- Liu Ping-chang 481, 511
- Liu Sung 137
- Liu Te-p'ei 467, 468
- Liu Yen 436
- Liu Yü-yüan 464, 468
- Liu Yung 116
- Liubimov, N. I. 329
- livestock: in Mongolia 48; in Sinkiang 60–1; in Zungharia 62–3
- Lo Erh-kang 469, 472
- Lo Feng-lu 541
- Lo Ping-chang 289, 437, 445
- Lo Ta-kang 273
- Lo Tien 157
- Lo Tse-nan 286, 299, 410, 414, 415
- loans to China by British 515
- London: in US–China cotton deals 171; opium lobbying in 194; Chinese legation in 516
- London Missionary Society 547, 548, 575, 584
- Loomis, Elias 578
- lou kuei (customary fees) 129, 440
- Lowell, Mass. 176
- Loyal King see Li Hsiu-ch'eng
- Loyang, 7, 458, 463
- Loyul 403, 405
- Lu K'un 175
- Lu-wang ('King of Shantung') 474
- lü (fundamental laws) 23
- Lü-t'ou yung (Green turban mercenaries) 432

- Lü-ying (Army of the Green Standard) 25
Luan River 7
lun-chi ('proper order of human relations') 410, 489
lun-li ('proper social relationships') 179
Lung-wen 201
Lungchow 512
- Ma-ch'eng 300
Ma Chien-chung 541, 584
Ma Hsin-i 454, 483
Ma Lai-ch'ih 68
Ma Liang (Ma Hsiang-po) 584
Ma Ming-hsin 68
Ma Tuan-lin 489
Macao 7, 186; and opium trade 172; Napier at 175; refuge for English traders 189; French missionaries at 228; and coolie trade 255
Macartney, Lord 173, 323
Macartney, Halliday 519, 520, 521
Macaulay, Thomas Babington 194–5
MacGowan, John 536
Mackenzie, Dr John Kenneth 575
Mackenzie, Robert 580, 581, 587
McLane, Robert M. 242, 245
Madatov 325
maghtaghal (eulogies) 358
magistrate: role of 20–2; judicial duties of 22–4; corruption of 111; Tseng Kuo-fan's search for able men 439–41, 443
Mai-mai-ch'eng 55, 163
Main, Dr Duncan 575
Maitland, Rear-Admiral 177
Maitreyan Buddhism: and White Lotus Society 137, 139; in Tibet 360
Makar'ev 319
Makhdūmzādas 74, 87–90, 361–6, 389; succession to 385; and Britain 387; as *émigrés* 394; and the Ch'ing 408; *see also* Jahāngīr
Malacca 267, 378, 549
malaria: in Manchuria 41; in E. Turkestan 72
Malla Khan 394
Malwa opium 172
Mamiya Rinzō 334
man-kan (vacillation) 416
Manchester (Eng.), search for Chinese markets by 173–4
Manchouli 512
Manchuria 31, 33, 36, 338, 474; in 1800 39–47; Sino-Russian trade in 318–25; Amur explored 335–41; negotiations concerning 343–7; Treaty of Peking 347–8; Catholics in 554; *see also* north-east Manchuria
Manchus: in Manchuria 44; Taipings' charges against 276, 279
Manichaeism, in White Lotus Society 137, 139
Manila, junk trade with 18
Mañjuśrī Khutughtu 402
Manning, Thomas 396
Mao Ch'ang-hsi 464–5
Mao Tse-tung 4
Marco Polo 16
Margelan 67
Mariinsk 338, 339
Martin, W. A. P. 518, 525, 527, 531–2, 558, 587; translations 581
Marx, Karl 4
Mateer, Calvin 576
mathematics: taught at T'ung-wen Kuan 528, 530, 531, 532–3; basic to Western technology 534, 535; translations of 536; in arsenal schools 532–3, 537
Matheson, Alexander 221
Matheson, James 176, 215; on opium trade 223
Meadows, Thomas Taylor 231
Medhurst, Walter Henry Jr 231
Medhurst, Walter Henry, Sr 548, 584
Medical Missionary Association of China 576
Medical Missionary Society 548
medicine: missionary work in 548; professionalization of work in 574–5; training of native doctors 575; literature on 575–6
Mei-li-ko ho-sheng-kuo chih-lüeh (A brief account of the United States of America) 580
Mei-ling 245
men-sheng (student) 115, 116
Meng-ch'eng 300, 457, 458, 460, 469; capture of Niens in 472
meng-chu ('Lord of the Alliance') 314
Meng Te-en 295
Mengtze 7, 512
mercenaries: as response to overcrowding 110; during White Lotus rebellion 143; in defence organizations 233, 284–5; in Hunan Army 286–90; in Ever Victorious Army 304
merchant class: growth of 16–17; control of 17–18; in Manchuria 45; in E. Turkestan 82–3
mi-fan-chu ('rice host') 135, 312
Mi-le-fo 137, 139
mi-ti tou-wei ('to find the terrain for encirclement') 472
Mi River 475
Miao rebellions 132–3, 141; Yen Ju-i on 156
Miao P'ei-lin 316, 461, 468, 469
Miatlev 333
Middendorff, T. A. von 335
Middle Kingdom, *the* 549
Middle Right Banner (Sechen Khan) 55
mien-ssu p'ai-p'iao ('tickets for exemption from death') 467

- migration: and secret societies 134; Cantonese to new ports 235; internal, Ch'ing 264
 Mikhailovsk 338, 340
 military organization, Ch'ing 25; in Sinkiang 59–60; in White Lotus Rebellion 143–4; Wei Yuan on 150–1; inferiority of v. British 192–3, 200, 225; mercenaries in Canton 246; westernization of 260, 304, 494; influence of Li Hung-chang on 308–9; self-defence associations 284; relation of Hunan Army to 290; Russian arms for 349
 militia, local, recruitment of 193, 249
 Mill, J. S. 581
 Milne, William 267; translations by 548
 Min River 7, 228, 523
min-chüan min-pan ('the people making donations and the people undertaking the work') 477
min-li ('people's efforts') 477
min-sheng (people's livelihood) 439
 mines: working of 510, 511; Chinese ownership of 513; *see also* Kaiping mines
 Ming dynasty: structure of imperial government in 24; advancement during 113; efforts to restore 134; rents and taxes during 448; writing against Christianity in 561
 Ming-liang 142, 143
ming-wang ('prince of light') 137, 139
 Mingyul, defeat of Ch'ing at 388
 Mîr Ahmad Shaykh 389, 393; son of 395
 Mîr 'Izzat Allâh 396, 399
 Mîrzâ 'Abd al-Karîm 394; assassinated 395
 missionaries, Christian: at treaty ports 228–9; imperial proclamation on 425; basic purposes of 543; arrogant behaviour of 567; on 'superstitions' 568; political authority undermined by 571; *see also* missionary enterprise
 missionary enterprise: origin 544; Roman Catholic 545–7, 550–1, 556–7; Protestant 547–50, 557–9; effect of first treaty settlement on 550–2; French protectorate 552–3; organization of 553–5; Christianity as heterodoxy 560–3; threat to social order 563–9; anti-Christian violence 569–73; medical field 574; educational 576–7; and promotion of Western learning 578–81; impact on reform 581–9
 Mitchell, W. H. 262
mo-shih (age of degeneration) 153
 Modern (New) Text school: and opium debate 182–3; influence on statecraft 282–4; and later reformers 586
 modernization of China: influence of Hunan group on 283–4; influence of Taiping campaigns on 303–4; Li Hung-chang's influence in 308; and self-strengthening 494–5
 monasteries: Mongolian 52–4, 353, 356; and Chinese trade 56–8; Tibetan 98–100
 monetary system: shortages in 128; crisis linked to foreign contact 154; rising price of silver 178–9; exchanges at treaty ports 230; *see also* Carolus dollar; copper; loans; silver
 money: in Sinkiang 61; in E. Turkestan 80–1
 Mongolia 36, 228, 458; in 1800 48–58; Sino-Russian trade in 318; decline of nomadic society in 352–60; in perspective 407; *see also* Inner Mongolia; Mongols; Outer Mongolia
 Mongols 31, 227; impoverishment of 353–4; literature of 358–60
 monopolies: British East India Co. 164, 166; end of 169–71, 176
 Montesquieu, Baron de 581
 Monyul 403, 405
 Moorcroft, William 396; trading expedition of 398–9, 400
 Morgan, Augustus de 578
 Morrison, J. R. 209, 210, 222
 Morrison, Robert 267, 547; translations by 548, 549; college founded by 549; secular activities of 549
 Morrison Education Society 549
 Morse, H. B. 384
 Moscow, cloth from 319
 most-favoured-nation clause: in Supplementary Treaty (1843) 221–2, 225; applied to Russia 348; precedents for 383; applied to missionaries 553
 Mu-chang-a 124, 146, 156, 208, 244, 287–8; appeasement programme of 218
mu-chih (secretary) 487
mu-fu (private staff) 148, 413, 441, 538
mu-yu ('tent friends') 20, 23, 148, 413, 487
 Muddy Flat, battle of 241
 Muḥammad 'Alî 363–4, 365, 377; power extended to Pamirs 381
 Muḥammad Amin (Samsaq) 87–8, 361
 Muḥammad Amin Yârkandî 392, 395
 Muḥammad Sharîf Atalîq 369
 Muḥammad Sharîf Pîr 392
 Muḥammad Ya'qûb Dzhankulov 327
 Muḥammad Yûsuf 88–9, 369–71, 391; sons of 385; *see also* Yûsuf Khoja
 Muirhead, William 580
 Mujaddidiyya 392
 Mukden (Shen-yang) 42, 44, 55, 338
 Müller, G. F. 333
 munitions: superiority of Western 494; Chinese manufacturing of 519, 520, 521; foreign 426, 428; *see also* arsenals
 Murâd 392
 Muraviev (Murav'ev), N. N. 335, 337, 339; second expedition 340; third expedition

- Muraviev (*cont.*)
 341; negotiations by 343; on the Ussuri 345–6; on arms for Chinese 349
- Muren 43
- Murtaḍā Fayd ad-Dīn Marzian 69, 325, 326
- Muslims: Chinese, in Zungharia 66–8; in E. Turkestan 69–71, 77; in Tibet 92; and the Ch'ing 407–8
- Nadezhda*, the 322
- Nagasaki 18, 342
- Namoa Island 512
- Nan-k'ou 248
- Nan-yang t'ung-shang ta-ch'en* (commissioner of trade for the southern ports) 507–8
- Nanchang 7, 272, 300
- Nanking 7, 120, 272, 300, 302, 458, 508, 512; cotton from 171; in Opium War 206, 210; Taipings in 261, 291; Taiping march to 274–81; settlement at 281; besieged 295, 305, 431, 434; relieved 308, 309; arsenal at 308, 520; Russian desire for trade at 322
- Nanking, Treaty of 211–12, 213–14; rights of residence and trade in 217; negotiations to implement 218–23; Supplementary Treaty 221–2; effect on Russian policy 334
- Nanning 7, 272, 512
- Napier, William John 175; Napier affair 175–8
- Napoleon, invasion of Russia 319
- Naqshbandī Khojas 74, 87, 364, 391; in Yarkand 392; and the Ch'ing 408
- Naryn River 320, 362
- nationalism: of Chinese revolutionaries 304, 214; of Taipings 276, 280
- native banks, Ningpo-Shanghai 243; *see also* banking; *ch'ien-chuang*
- Naun 318
- Naun River 338
- naval programme 510, 514
- Nayanceng 365–6; administrative proposals of 366–7, 368; results of embassy by 372, 373
- Nazarov, Russian interpreter 89
- nei-fan* (internal vassals) 31
- Nei-ko (Grand Secretariat) 26
- nei-luan* (internal disorder) 260
- Nei-wu Fu (Imperial Household Department) 26, 126, 163
- nei-ying* ('inner allies') 207
- Nemesis*, the 192, 202
- Neo-Confucianism 151, 486; of Tseng Kuo-fan 411–12, 438–40, 441; of Hsien-feng court 423, 484–5; of Wo-jen 529; state power identified with 561
- Nepal 34, 104; and British East India Co. 103; tribute from 260; Ch'ing non-intervention in 376; Anglo-Nepalese war 396; and Tibet 396–7, 405–6
- Nerchinsk 55, 338
- Nerchinsk, Treaty of 33, 38, 318; Manchuria defined by 42; rights of travel and trade in 217, 336, 339, 343; Chinese insistence on 346
- Nerpin 325
- Nesselrode, Count K. R. 326, 336
- Neva*, the 322
- Nevel'skoi, G. I. 335–6
- New Kulja (Hui-yüan) 67, 362
- New (Modern) Text school 149, 151
- New treatise on administration* 296
- Newchang 425, 508, 512
- ni-ming chieh-t'ieh* (anonymous handbills and notices) 570
- Nicholas I 336, 337
- nien* (bandit group) 311
- Nien Rebellion 140, 272, 297, 298, 418, 458; compared with Taiping 310–16; threat of to Ch'ing 429; impact on north China 456–69; sects in 464–7; second phase of 469–77; cavalry of 470, 471, 473, 474
- nien-tzu* (band of bandits) 311
- Niishima Jō 558
- Nikolaevsk 336, 338, 341
- Ningpo 7, 196, 227, 272, 300, 302, 512; British capture of 204; treaty port 212, 224, 228; convoy rivalry in 237; merchant banks at 243; occupied by Taipings 303, 305, 432; taotai of 508
- Ning-yang 458, 464
- Ning-yüan 58
- Ninguta 44, 338, 346
- Niu Chien 210
- Niuhuru 419
- Nizhni-Novgorod 319, 328
- nomads: in Mongolia 48; in Sinkiang 59; in Tibet 94; decline of 356–8
- North China Herald* 229
- north-east Manchuria: Russians' presence in 333; Amur explored 335–41; negotiations concerning 343–7; Treaty of Peking 347–8; trade with 350
- Northern Sung 439
- Novo-Mikhailovsk 338, 340
- Nurhachi 33, 421
- o-jen* ('evil persons') 442
- O-lo-ssu wen kuan (Russian language school) 525–6
- O-mei-shan 7
- O-shan 368
- Oboi 419
- O'Brien, M. J. 531
- Odessa 350
- Oirat Mongols 321
- Okhotsk, Sea of 335, 336, 338
- Old Kulja (Ning-yüan) 67, 362
- Old Society (c. 1800): inertia of 6–8; unity of 8–9; continuity in 9–11; role of literati

- Old Society (*cont.*)
 in 11–13; landlords in 13–15; merchants in 16–17; growth of trade 18; agriculture in 19; threat of Christianity to 560
- Old Texts 151–2
- Onon River 55
- opium, addiction to 178
- opium trade: and silver shortage 130, 150, 154; and Canton 171–88; Napier affair 175–8; legalization of 180–1, 201, 251; importance of 213; and Treaty of Nanking 222–3; use of credit in 243; illegal traffic in 264; and the Taipings 303; Sino-Russian 328; in Kashgar 380; in Sinkiang 382; to Yarkand 389, 401; from Nepal 405
- Opium War (1840–2) 3, 136, 174; first phase 195–201; ransom of Canton 201–3; final phase 203–8; treaty 208–12; effect on Hung Hsiu-ch'üan 268–9
- Orenburg 330
- orphanages, missionary 556
- ortaq* ('partners') 260
- Osborn, Captain Sherard 430, 431
- Osh 67, 369
- Ou O-liang 540
- Ou-yang Hou-chün 157–8
- Ouan-Nien-Tsing* (Wan-nien Ch'ing; 'Ch'ing forever') 524
- Outer Mongolia 33, 49, 67; population of 48; Buddhism in 52; monasteries in 54; Ch'ing control in 352
- Overmyer, Daniel 138
- Pa-kua chiao (Eight Diagrams Society) 144, 315, 466–7
- p'a-lung* ('scrambling dragons'; boats) 172
- pai-i* ('unauthorized yamen runners') 480
- Pai-lien chiao (White Lotus Society) 136
- Pai-lien ch'ih (The White Lotus Pond) 465, 468
- Pai-lien she* ('White Lotus community') 466
- Pai Shang-ti hui (God-Worshipping Society) 266, 270
- Pakhoi 7, 512
- Palladius (Palladii) archimandrite (N. N. Kafarov) 325, 337, 343, 345, 349
- Palmerston, Lord, 175, 176, 244, 383; on vengeance for Canton 194–5; on Hong Kong 200; and Opium War 213; policy of 216; as prime minister 245, 246, 247
- Pamirs, the 60, 67, 104, 365; tax on Kirghiz in 375–6; power of Kokand in 381
- P'an Shih-ch'eng 250
- P'an Shih-en 453
- P'an Ting-hsin 474, 481, 511
- P'an Tseng-wei 453, 455
- P'an Tsu-yin 449
- Pañcatantra tales 359
- Panchen Lama 98–9, 100, 321, 397, 403
- pang t'ung tsung t'ung* (assistant commander) 431
- Pao Ch'ao 414, 434, 436
- pao-cheng* (tax-farming) 445
- pao-chia* (system of mutual responsibility) 29, 140, 142, 284, 293; Tseng Kuo-fan on 443
- pao-chü* (recommended) 532
- Pao-heng 457
- Pao-hsing 181, 184
- pao-hu* ('tax-farming households') 451, 453
- pao-lan* (engrossment) 112, 131, 440, 445
- Pao Shih-ch'en 148, 178
- pao-sung* (recommended) 526
- pao-yüeh* ('agreement of guarantee') 523
- Pao-yün 511
- Paoting 7, 120, 248, 458, 476, 508
- Parker, Admiral 203
- Parker, Dr Peter 548, 549, 575
- Parkes, Harry 231, 232; and *Arrow* incident 246; on coolie trade 255; capture of 257; on trade of Yangtze 261; and the Taipings 305
- pashm shāl* (pashmina; wool of the domesticated goat) 396
- Patna, opium from 171, 172
- patronage: under the Ch'ing 114–16; reforms of Chia-ch'ing 16–20; in tribute rice administration 119–23; effect on monetary system 128–9
- Pearl River 165, 186
- Pearl River Delta 245; Triads in 135
- pearls, product of Manchuria 39, 40, 41
- Peiho 248, 256; blockade of 194, 195
- Pei-t'ang 248, 256, 257
- Pei-yang t'ung-shang ta-ch'en* (commissioner of trade for the northern ports) 508
- Peking 7, 55, 120, 248, 272, 338, 458; frontier studies in 155–6; Anglo-French occupation of 244; diplomatic representation in 256, 257, 417, 418; failure of Taipings to take 281; Russian ecclesiastical mission in 323, 324; residence of ministers in 418; threatened by Niens 456, 473, 474–6
- Peking Field Force (Shen-chi ying) 349, 425, 476, 514
- Peking Gazette* 27
- Pelenkov (Pilenkov) 326
- P'eng Yü-lin 412
- Pennell, J. 473
- Peninsular and Oriental Company (P & O) 229
- Perovskii, Petr 345, 346
- Perry, Matthew C. 336
- Pescadores Islands 512
- Petropavlovsk 327, 339, 372
- Petrovsk 336, 338
- Petuna (Bedune) 55, 338, 356
- Pi-ch'ang 367; in defence of Yarkand 370, 374; governor-general of Liangkiang 383
- Pi Chin-k'o 414

- Pi-hsieh chi-shih* (A record of facts to ward off heterodoxy) 569
- p'iao-hao* (Shansi banks) 109
- pien-fa* (reform of institutions) 498
- Pien hsiao lun* (On filial piety) 564
- pien-hsiu* (Hanlin compilers) 528
- Pil River 362, 381
- Pin-ching 86
- Pin-ch'un mission 515
- ping-ch'üan li-ch'üan* (military and financial authority) 430
- ping-t'ün* (military colonies) 65
- piracy: and the Triads 125; effect on Canton trade 165; on Fukien coast 236; convoys against 236–7; in Kwangsi 264; penetration inland 265; steamships to combat 499
- Po-chou 457, 458, 460, 472
- Po-kuei 247, 254–5
- P'o-hsieh chi* (An anthology of writings exposing heterodoxy) 561
- p'o-ke* (departure from the rules) 440
- Polikarp, archimandrite 330
- Popov 326, 329
- population: growth of 16; of Mongolia 48; of Tibet 91; increase in 108–9; factor in rebellions 264
- Port Arthur 512
- Portugal 227; and opium trade 171; in convoy business 237; and Catholic missions 546, 552
- post office 516
- Potala palace 95, 99
- Pottinger, Frederick Keying 220
- Pottinger, Sir Henry 201, 203, 209, 383; in India 216; as representative of a power elite 217–18; Ch'i-ying's tactics with 219–20; in Shanghai opium incident 223
- Powo (sPo-bo) 402, 406
- Poyang Lake 7, 272, 291, 300, 413
- Propaganda (Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith) 554
- Protestant Christianity: rights of in China 224; missionaries of 228–9
- Protestant missions: early period 547–50; organization of 554–5; approaches of 557–9; expansion of 574; and education 576–7; on teaching of women 583; *see also* missionaries; missionary enterprise
- provinces: patronage in 113; Chia-ch'ing reforms in 116–19; grain tribute in 119–26; monetary deficits in 128; *mu-fu* in 148; likin diverted from for civil war 289–90; funds from for *yung-ying* 410
- pu-chan*, *pu-ho*, *pu-shou*; *pu-ssu*, *pu-hsiang*, *pu-tsou* 246–7
- Pu-te-i* (I could not do otherwise) 562
- P'u-k'ou 296
- P'u Sung-ling 359
- Puankhequa 166
- pül* (Altishahr copper cash) 60
- punishments, legal 22–3
- Punti (*pen-ti*; indigenous) 266
- pür-i jängudbär* 364
- Putiatin, Vice-Admiral Count E. V. 336; negotiations at Tientsin 342, 344; arms offered to Chinese by 349
- Putimtsev (Putintsev) 325
- Qādiriyya 364
- Qara Qoy 374
- Qāsim 'Ali Khoja 379
- railways: Li Hung-chang's ideas on 511; Wade-Hart memoranda on 513
- Ranbir Singh 390
- Ranjit Singh 326
- rebellions: origins of 132–44; Miao 132–3; Triads 134–6; White Lotus 136–44; *see also* Lin Ch'ing; Nien; Taiping
- Record of imperial military achievements* (Wei Yüan) 150
- Red Sect 99
- Red Turban (Hung-chin) revolt (1854) 136, 207, 245
- Reed, William B. 344
- reform: by Chia-ch'ing Emperor 116–19; advocated by Wei Yüan 150–4; and self-strengthening 503–4; missionary impact on 581–5; influence of Christians on later phases of 585–9; *see also* Feng Kuei-fen
- Reform Bill of 1832 215
- Reid, Gilbert 559, 582, 586
- reincarnations 95, 98, 100; selection of 101
- religion: of bannermen in Manchuria 43; in Mongolia 52–3; in E. Turkestan 74–5; *see also* Buddhism; Christianity
- Remington rifles 521
- Revenue, Board of 288, 481
- revolutionaries, Christian background of 585–6
- Rezanov, N. P. 322
- rhubarb, trade in 319, 326, 328, 367, 368, 369
- Ricci, Matteo 545
- rice trade: and grain tribute system 17, 119; with Bangkok 18
- Richard, Timothy 558, 580; and reform 582, 586–7, 588
- rifles: manufacture of 521; *see also* munitions
- Right Wing Middle Front Banner (Sechen Khan) 55
- Rites of Chou* 275, 292
- Roberts, Issachar J. 271
- Roman Catholicism: tolerated in China 224; missionaries of 228–9, 545–7, 550–1; France as protector of 258, 552–3; organization of missions 554; missionary approach 556–7; aggressiveness of 571–2; and education 576
- Royal Saxon* 192

- Rudok (Ru-thog) 104, 396
runners, yamen 479–80, 489; reform of 487
Russell, Lord John 257
Russell and Company 230, 240
Russia: and K'ang-hsi 33; rivalry with Britain in Inner Asia 36, 387, 396, 397, 399; Treaty of Nerchinsk 38; trade with Mongolia 56; Treaty of Tientsin 249, 344–7; advances of 252–3; and allied advance to Peking 258; efforts to expand commerce with 318–25; central Asian trade 325–30; Treaty of Kulja 330–2; in north-east Manchuria 333–50; Treaty of Aigun 343–4; Treaty of Peking 347–8; offers of military aid from 424, 494, 496; ecclesiastical mission from 545; attitude of missionaries towards 588
Russian-American Company 321, 333; in China coast trade 335; at Nikolaevsk 316; attacks on 339
- Sagauli, Treaty of 396
Sahaliyan Ula Hoton (Aigun) 339
Sai-shang-a 284
Saicungga 397
St Petersburg, University of, chair of Chinese at 325
Sakhalin 323, 334; exploration of 335; British threat to 337; in Treaty of Shimoda 341
salt monopoly 119, 126; and smuggling 124, 140, 311–12, 463
Samarkand 67
Samsaq (Muhammad Amin) 87–8, 361
Samshui 512
Samsonov 329
San-ho-chen 296, 299, 300, 414
San-ho-chien 458, 460
San-ho hui (Three Harmonies Society) 134
San-hsing 43, 338, 346
san-kang (three bonds of classical teaching) 11
San-kuo-chih yen-i (*Romance of the Three Kingdoms*) 359
san-shih (epochs) 153
San-tien hui (Three Dots Society) 134; *see also* Triads
San-yüan-li 186, 202–3, 233
sandalwood 169
Sangjayidorji, the Sechen Khan 52, 354
Sannikov 320
Santuaio 512
sar amad-i qūshūn (commander-in-chief) 369
Sarikol 362, 369, 370, 375; Kokand occupation of 376, 381–2
Satuq Boghra Khan 389
Schall, Adam 494, 562
Scheliha, E. K. R. von 536
Schiffirin, Harold 586
Schlagintweit, Adolph von 391, 392
Schlagintweit, Hermann von 391
Schlagintweit, Robert von 391
scholar-officials: as reigning elite 3, 11–13; altered position of 147–8; in drive to suppress opium 186; response to weakness of old order 244; Tseng Kuo-fan's reliance on 284, 288, 411–13, 436; and the Taipings 305; weakness of as commanders 414, 436, 438, 442–3; on the Tsungli Yamen 530; anti-Christian literature by 569
scholarship, new trends in 146–8
science: teaching of 528–32; missionary writings on 578–80
Sechen Khan Aimak 55
secret societies: of the south 134–6, 235; in Mongolia 357; Christianity as form of 545–6
sects, in period of the Nien Rebellion 464–7
Segonzac, L. Dunoyer de 533
self-strengthening 427; early proposals for 491–504; Prince Kung and Wen-hsiang 492–5; Tseng Kuo-fan 496; Li Hung-chang 496–9; Tso Tsung-t'ang 499–500; Kuo Sung-tao 500–1; Feng Kuei-fen 501–3; role of Tsungli Yamen 504–7; critics of 506; commissioners of trade 507–11; Hart and the customs 513–17; long-range plans 517–19; arsenals and shipyards 519–25; T'ung-wen Kuan 525–32; arsenal and shipyard schools 532–7; study abroad 537–41; change in focus of 541–2
Semipalatinsk 320, 325–6, 327, 328, 329, 372
Senggerinchin (Seng-ko-lin-ch'in) 254, 256, 315, 352, 501; ambush by 257, 346; encouraged by Su-shun 417; against the Niens 465, 468–9; death of 470
Senior Horde Kazakhs 388, 400
Sera monastery 104
Seven Khojas 385, 387; war of the 388–9
Sevener Shi'a, Muslims of 37
sha-ch'uan (Kiangsu traders) 123
Sha River 458, 460
Shabinai Dabagha 55, 67
shabis (disciples) 51; donated to monasteries 53
Shāh Mu'min 391
Shahrikhan 394
shamanism: in Mongolia 54; in E. Turkestan 71; in Tibet 94
shan-chang (director-professor) 486
shang ('divinity') 275
shang jūdā (treasurer) 53
Shang shu (*Book of history*) 152
Shang-ti (Jehovah) 276
Shanghai 120, 228, 272, 300, 302, 458, 512; abandoned to Pottinger 206; treaty port 212, 224, 264; opium trade at 223; prominence of 227, 237–43; growth of 238; secret societies in 245; and the Taipings 297, 303, 305–6, 473; Li Hung-chang's

- Shanghai (*cont.*)
troops in 299, 306, 497; Russian efforts to trade at 335, 336–7; sea trade to Odessa from 350; Chinese troops trained at 429; bureau for tax reduction in 452; and the Niens 473; T'ung-wen Kuan at 526
Shanghai Polytechnic Institution 579
Shansi 458, 476, 554
Shantung 457, 458, 485; Niens in 464–5, 469, 472, 473; tax-resistance movements in 467; Anhwei Army to 471; reorganization of army in 475, 484; Franciscans in 554
Shantung Army 476
Shantung Rebellion (1622) 137
shao-chang (company officers) 287
Shao-hsing 205, 302, 433
Shao-kuan 272, 437
Shasi 512
shawl wool: from Sinkiang 72; from Yarkand 389, 390, 404; from Tibet 396, 404; trade in 399, 400
she-cheng (in charge of government) 419
Sheffield, D. Z. 580
Shen Chao-lin 492
Shen-chi ying (Peking Field Force) 349, 425, 476, 494
shen-ch'i ('gentry and elders') 446
Shen Kuci-fen 511
Shen Pao-chen 437, 447, 509, 510, 517; and Kiangnan Arsenal 520; and Tientsin Arsenal 521; and Foochow shipyard 523–5, 532; on study abroad 541
shen-shih (gentry; local elite) 11, 564
shen-tsao ('education in depth') 539
Shen-yang 7
Sheng-pao 420, 461, 462, 466–7
Sheng-p'ing 186
Sheng-p'ing she-hsüeh (School of the Association for the Approaching Era of Peace) 233
Sheng-shih wei-yen (Warnings to a prosperous age) 584
Sheng-wu chi (Record of imperial military achievement) 150, 219
sheng-yüan (licentiates) 12, 111, 112, 286, 527; in tax resistance 131, 467; by purchase 479; quotas increased 485
Shensi 458; White Lotus in 137, 138; Niens in 474, 476; Li Hung-chang against Muslims in 484; Franciscans in 554
Shigar 104
Shigatse 95, 104
Shignan 380, 381, 388
shih (circumstances) 500
shih (events) 152
Shih-shing (*Book of poetry*) 152
shih-hsüeh ('practical knowledge') 147
Shih ku-wei 152
Shih Liu-teng 133
Shih San-pao 133
Shih Ta-k'ai 271, 291, 294; departure of 295
Shimoda, Treaty of 341
shipbuilding, Chinese 519–20; at Kiangnan Arsenal 522–3; at Foochow 523
Shou-chou 300, 458, 462
shu ('differentiation') 411
Shu-ching (*Book of history*) 152, 422
Shu ku-wei 152
shu-shu ('magical computations') 529
shu-wu ('tying together the ranks') 286
shu-yüan (academies) 485, 538
Shuai-i-tu 272, 285
shui-shou (boat hands) 121, 125
Shun-chih Emperor 33, 419
Siam 227
Sian-fu 7, 272, 458, 476
Siberia 38–9; and Sino-Russian trade 325–32, 334; advantages of Amur trade 335
Siberian Muslims 320
Siddiq Biy 393
Sikhs: British warfare against 216; and Ladakh 400–2
Sikkim 37, 92, 93; and Anglo-Nepalese war 105; British treaty with 397; status of 406
silk trade: government control of 17; in E. Turkestan 72; and opium 223; at Shanghai 240, 243, 245; with Russia 319, 331, 350
silver: as money in Mongolia 57–8; shortage of 130, 154; in Canton trade 164; Mexican 169; exchange rate in 1830s 178; in Sino-Russian trade 319, 320, 328; at Yarkand 379; at Kashgar 380; export from Sinkiang 386; *see also* tael
Simla 396
Sind 216
Sining 94, 95, 104
Sinkiang 36, 37, 104; in 1800 58–90; Zungharia 62–8; E. Turkestan 69–81; Altishahr trade 81–6; rebellions in 87–90; Russian trade on border of 320, 325, 327, 328–9, 350; trade legalized 329; boundary demarcation of 347; sinicization of 351; administrative reforms in 366–9; revolt of Kokand 369–72; reopening of trade with Kokand 372; settlement of disturbances in 373–5; influence of Ch'ing experience in 382–5
Sino-centrism 30; collapse of traditional view 3; as defence against imperialism 5; Ch'ing persistence in 260
Sino-foreign trading community 259; Canton 163–4, 173; in the treaty ports 214, 227–32; Shanghai 237–43; *see also* agency houses; British East India Co.
Sino-French Treaty of Tientsin (1860) 553
Sino-French War (1883–5) 3
Sino-Japanese War (1894–5) 3; and self-strengthening 491

- Sino-Kokand accord (1835) 376, 405; extra-territoriality 378; customs duties 379
- Sino-Russian Overland Trade Regulations 349
- Sino-Russian Treaty of Peking (1860) 332, 347; supplementary article to 348
- Sivillov, Daniil 324
- Six Ministries (Liu-pu) 24
- Skardu 104
- slaves: convicts sent to Manchuria as 46; in Mongolia 51; in E. Turkestan 81
- Small Sword Society (Hsiao-tao hui) 240, 241, 245, 301
- smallpox, in Manchuria 41
- Smiles, Samuel 581
- Smith, Arthur 580
- smuggling: and the Triads 134; and White Lotus 140; campaigns against 179–81; in legal trade under treaty 241; *see also* opium trade; salt monopoly
- so* (garrison) 25
- social classes: in Manchuria 42–7; in Mongolia 49; in E. Turkestan 73; in Tibet 96–8; *see also* elite; scholar-officials
- Société des Missions-Étrangères de Paris 554
- Society for the Diffusion of Christian and General Knowledge 587
- Society for the Propagation of the Faith 547
- Söklük (Sughluk) 387, 362
- Soochow 120, 204, 297, 300, 302, 305, 428, 448, 512; arsenal at 308, 519; fall of 309, 429; controversy over tax reduction in 454–5; academy at 487
- south-east Asia (Nanyang), junk trade with 18
- southern Manchuria (Liao-tung), junk trade with 18
- Southern Sung 439
- Spain, and Catholic missions 546
- Spanish Dominicans 554
- Spec*, the 236
- Spence, Jonathan 178
- Spencer, Herbert 581
- Spring and autumn annals* (*Ch'un-ch'iu*) 152, 182–3
- ssu* (private) 161
- Ssu-k'ü ch'üan-shu* 146
- Ssu-ma Kuang 536
- Stalin, Josef 4
- statecraft: Wei Yüan on 149–54; interest of elite in 281–5; segregation attacked by 351; Tseng Kuo-fan on 411; revival of 478
- Stavely, General Charles 306, 309, 424, 427; on training Chinese troops 429
- steamships: competition from foreign 262; use of against Taipings 424, 429–31, 434, 494; role of in self-strengthening 494–5, 499; Li Hung-chang's advocacy of 497; building of 510–11, 522–5; Hart's role in acquiring 516
- Stevens, Edwin 267
- Su-chou (prefecture) 67; *see also* Soochow
- Su-shun 287, 416; advice on Westerners 417–18; adviser to heir apparent 419
- Su-Sung-T'ai: tax reduction for 447–52; bureau for tax reduction in 452; Li Hung-chang's memorials on 453–5; Ch'ing restoration in 489–90; *see also* Soochow (Su-chou), Sung-chiang and T'ai-ts'ang
- Su T'ing-k'uei 209
- Su-tsung 409
- Suan-ching* (Classic of mathematics) 536
- succession, Ch'ing 25–6
- sui-ch'üeb ti* ('emolument lands') 340
- Sui dynasty 444
- Sui-fen River (Suifenho) 346, 512
- sumun* (subdivision of banner) 49, 50
- Sun Hsing-yen 159
- Sun-tzu* (Art of War) 219
- Sun Yat-sen 575, 584, 585
- Sung Chi-p'eng 465, 468
- Sung-chiang 239, 302, 304, 306; tax reduction for 447, 448, 451; arsenal at 519
- Sung Ching-shih 316, 467, 468–9
- sung-kun* (pettifogger) 112, 490
- Sung Neo-Confucianism 486
- Sung-shan 7
- sung-shih* (pettifogger) 112, 490
- Sung-yün 89–90, 368; proposals on Kokand 371
- Sungari River 55, 346
- superiority: Chinese tradition of 30–2, 260; military 193; tactic in diplomacy 220; and foreign army officers 427
- surcharges: reduction of 444–6, 447, 449, 451; disagreements over 452; Tso Tsung-t'ang on 454
- surg'hal* (lessons for life) 358
- Suzuki Chūsei 138, 139
- Swatow 7, 418, 512
- synarchy, Sino-British 259, 263
- syphilis: in Manchuria 41; in Mongolia 352
- Szechwan 104, 109, 458; White Lotus in 137, 138, 265; missionaries in 228; anti-Christian outbreaks in 483–4; Catholics in 554; indemnities for missionaries in 571–2
- Szemaio 512
- ta* (big) 460
- ta chiang-chün* (grand marshal) 468
- ta-chieh* ('great calamity') 464
- Ta-chien-lu 94, 104
- Ta-Ch'ing hui-tien* (Collected statutes of the Ch'ing dynasty) 49
- Ta-Han ming-ming wang ('Great Han King with the Heavenly Mandate') 314

- Ta-Han te-chu ('Virtuous Sovereign of the Great Han') 468
- Ta-hsieh 540
- ta-hu ('major households') 15, 440
- ta-i (broad meaning) 147
- ta-i'ung ('great learning') 277
- Ta-Ying-kuo chih (An account of Great Britain) 580
- T'a-ch'i-pu 287
- tael: value of 178; adoption of Shanghai 230
- Tagharma 362, 381
- Taghliqs 394
- Tai Chen 148
- Tai-shu hsüeh (*Elements of algebra*) 578
- Tai wei chi shih-chi (*Elements of analytical geometry*) 578
- T'ai-an 120
- T'ai-hang mountains 458, 476
- T'ai-ho 458, 460
- T'ai-hsi hsin-shih lan-yao (*The nineteenth century: a history*) 580
- t'ai-ku (grand antiquity) 153
- T'ai Lake (T'ai-hu) 7, 120, 300, 302
- T'ai-p'ing t'ien-kuo (Heavenly Kingdom of Great Peace) 273
- T'ai-shan 7, 458
- T'ai-ts'ang 302, 309, 427; tax reduction for 447, 448, 451
- Tainan 7, 512
- taipan 230
- Taipei 7
- Taiping Rebellion 118, 125, 202, 253, 264–317, 272, 405; refugees from 239–40; Western policy towards 245; and foreign trade on Yangtze 261; social background of 264–6; Chin-t'ien uprising 266–74; doctrines of 275–81; orthodox opposition to 281–5; and the Hunan Army 285–90; character of rule by 290–4; dissension and decline 294–7; Tseng Kuo-fan's role in 298–301; foreign involvement in 301–7, 429, 493; fall of 307–10; compared with Niens 310–16, 460–1, 469; in perspective 316–17; effect on policy towards Russia 337, 339, 340–1; possible Russian intervention 349; significance of Ch'ing survival 409; role of Ever Victorious Army 426–9; effect of on missions 551–2, 559, 563, 566
- Tait, James 236
- Taiwan 7, 33, 272; secret societies in 134; defence of 510
- Taiyuan-fu 7
- Taku 120, 248, 249, 256–7, 346, 512
- Tamsui 512
- Tan-yang 272, 297
- t'an p'ai (apportioning quotas) 482
- T'an Ssu-t'ung 588
- T'an-t'ien (*Outlines of astronomy*) 578
- Tan-shih ('worth ten') 387
- t'ang (brotherhood lodges) 134, 266, 312
- T'ang Chien 158, 282, 283, 423
- t'ang-chu (master of the lodge) 460
- T'ang dynasty 409, 486
- t'ang-fei ('lodge-bandits') 140
- T'ang Hsün-fang 481
- T'ang-i 458, 468
- T'ang I-hsün 434, 436
- T'ang-shan 248
- t'angü 61
- tao (circuit) 25
- Tao Chih 457
- Tao-kuang Emperor 118, 282, 444, 485; sea route for tribute rice adopted by 124; and opium 180–5, 222; break with Lin Tse-hsü 196–7; and Chuenpi Convention 199–200; attitude towards appeasement 208–10; persecution of missionaries by 546
- T'ao Chu 118, 125, 130, 140, 144, 146, 149, 150, 157; on statecraft 282; on Nien 311
- Taoism 27; in Tibet 94; among Taipings 280; and Christianity 562
- Taranchis 64–5
- Tarbagatai (Chuguchak) 62, 67, 320, 322, 325, 329, 330; burning of warehouse in 331; Russian trade via 369
- tariff: in the Treaty of Nanking 211–12; by treaty settlement 221; in Treaty of Tientsin 251; principle governing 259; *see also* customs; Chinese Maritime Customs Service
- Tarim basin 33, Ch'ing garrisons in 373–4
- Tarim River 67, 362
- Tashkent 38, 59, 67; Sino-Russian trade in 320; emigration of Kashgarians to 351, 371
- Tatars, in Sino-Russian trade 320, 325
- Tatung-fu 7
- Tawakkul Khoja 385, 389, 391
- taxes: in local government 21; exploitation of 128–31; under the Taipings 293–4; under Tseng Kuo-fan 445; resistance to 467; throne's power to determine 481
- tayiji (a rank) 49
- Taylaq 366
- Taylor, J. Hudson 555
- Tchoubachack (Chuguchak) 328
- te (influence of virtuous example) 32
- Te-chou 120
- Te-leng-o 464
- Te-leng-t'ai 142
- tea trade 18; in E. Turkestan 81, 82; at Canton 164, 166–9; and opium trade 173, 223; Americans in 228; at Shanghai 240, 243, 245, 319; with Russians 320, 326, 327, 329, 331, 332, 350; Russian v. English 334; in Sinkiang 368, 369, 379; at Kashgar 380; in Tibet 397
- telegraph 263, 511, 513, 527
- Teng T'ing-chen 177
- Tengyueh 512

- Thapathali, Treaty of 405–6
 Thom, Robert 221
ti-fang (village agents) 480
ti-pao (village agents) 480
t'i-chih (proper order of things) 250, 254
t'i-tiao (bureau managers) 523, 531
t'i-tu (general-in-chief) 432
 Tibet 31, 36; division of 37; monasteries in 52, 54; in 1800 90–105; Russian trade in 321, 322, 327, 328; isolation of 351; literature of 358, 359; Nepalese granted extraterritoriality by 378; British pressure for trade in 395–6, 398–9; as Ch'ing dependency 397, 406–7; imports and exports 400; attacked by Dogras 400–1; in perspective 408; Catholics in 554
t'ieh-pan (Triad cadres) 365
T'ien-ch'ao t'ien-mou chih-tu (Land regulations of the heavenly dynasty) 278
T'ien-ch'i, the ('peaceful and auspicious') 522
T'ien-chia-chen 272, 413
t'ien-hsia (all under heaven) 8
T'ien Hsing-shu 572
t'ien-kuo ('Heavenly Kingdom') 268
T'ien-li chiao (Heavenly Principle Society) 144
T'ien Shan 58
T'ien Shan Nan-lu (T'ien Shan Southern Circuit) 58
T'ien Shan Pei-lu (T'ien Shan Northern Circuit) 58
T'ien-ti hui (Heaven and Earth Society) 134
T'ien-tsu hui (Natural Foot Society) 582–3
T'ien-tsung ('liberated by Heaven') 465
t'ien-wang ('Heavenly King') 275
 Tientsin 7, 57, 120, 239, 272, 458, 512; area 248; Treaty of (1858) 249–52; Elgin in 257; Taipings near 281; Russian diplomacy at 342–3, 344, 347; Chinese troops trained at 424–5; commissioner of trade at 508; Li Hung-chang in 508; arsenal at 508, 514, 520, 521; hospital in 575
 Tientsin Massacre 484, 506, 570
 Timkovskii, E. F. 333
 Ting-chou 458
 Ting-hai 302, 432
 Ting Jih-ch'ang 447, 479, 483, 503, 511; director of Foochow Navy Yard 510, 534; head of arsenal at Shanghai 519, 520; on shipbuilding 522; on education 537, 538, 541
 Ting Pao-chen 475, 484, 506
 Ting Shou-ch'ang 449, 452
 Ting-yüan 458, 461
t'ing-fei ('boat bandits') 265
 Titalia, Treaty of 397
t'o-ku kai-chih ('citing the past to reform the system') 183
 Toghtakhu Törö (To Wang) 354–6
 Tong King-sing (T'ang T'ing-shu) 259, 534, 583
 Toulon Navy Yard, Chinese at 541
 trade, Chinese: merchant class 16–18; beginning of international 18–19; in Manchuria 41; and Mongolian monasteries 56–8; in E. Turkestan 73, 81–6; in Tibet 100; changes in 109; in Canton 163–4; British conception of 216–17; under treaty system 260; *see also* silk trade; Sino-foreign trading community; tea trade
 Trans-Himalayan trade, British, 398, 399 401
 transit dues 221, 251; passes 262–3
 translations: Buddhist scriptures into Mongolian 358; Tibetan stories into Mongolian 359; T'ung-wen Kuan as school for 525, 527; of Western technology 532, 535, 536
 Trasbot, M. 524
 treaty ports 512; British demand for 194, 198, 201, 211; centre of new foreign relations 214; opening of 224–7; foreign community in 227–32; Russian admission to 336, 344; as access for missionaries 550–1; reformers in 583; relation of later reformers to 586
 treaty revision: policy of 245; at Tientsin (1858) 252
 treaty system: expansion of 3–4; establishment of 213–14; perspective on 214–18; rights of merchants in 217; treaty settlements 218–23; opening of ports 224–7; foreign community in ports 227–32; in practice 261–3; disorders on coast 234–7; rise of Shanghai 237–43; behaviour of missionaries under 571–2
 Trebeck, George 298
 Triads 134–6, 165, 235, 457; in opium trade 172; outlawry of 264; in Hunan–Kwangsi 265, 284; and the God-Worshippers 273; in Taiping movement 274, 281, 317
 tributaries 37–8; of the Dalai Lama 92; continued missions from, to Peking 227; envoys seen as 254, 257
 tribute: in foreign relations 30, 31, 177, 250; from Mongolia 43, 49–50; payments to emperor 165; system continued after 1842 227, 260
 Tsai-ch'un, heir apparent 419
 Tsai-t'ien 507
 Tsai-yüan 257, 419, 420–1
 Ts'ai Erh-k'ang 584, 587
 Ts'ai Kuo-hsiang 534
ts'ai-mai (forced purchase) 129
tsan-hsiang ('advise and assist') 419
 Ts'ao Chen-yung 145, 146, 156
 Ts'ao-chou 470
ts'ao-hsiang (surcharge in silver for transport of tribute rice) 455
 Ts'ao-hsien 458, 464
ts'ao-kuang ('tribute rice') 31
ts'ao-wei (deputies) 121, 123

- ts'ao-yün tsung-tu* (director-general of grain transport) 119
- tse-li* (precedents) 49
- Tseng Chao 159–60
- Tseng Chi-tse 535
- Tseng Kuo-ch'uan 298, 308, 414, 425, 427, 481; in siege of Soochow 309; at Nanking 428–9, 434; and the Niens 473–4
- Tseng Kuo-fan 118, 158, 253, 349, 424, 483, 506; career of 282–5, 490; and the Hunan Army 285–90, 410; battles with Taipings 290–1; rise to command 298–301; and modernization 308; and the Niens 315, 470; beliefs of 410–11, 488–9; as military administrator 412–15, 484; and Li Hung-chang 426–7, 408–9; on Lay-Osborn flotilla 429–31; mastermind of campaign 433–4; and rehabilitation 435, 439, 441; likin system of 436–40; policies of 441–3, 446, 450–1; strategies of 472–4; and self-strengthening 496; and Anking Arsenal 519; on shipbuilding 522; on technical education 530, 531, 535, 538
- Tshe-smon-gling 403
- Tsinan 7, 120, 458, 465
- Tsinghai (Ch'ing-hai) 37, 67, 94, 104, 351, 397, 402
- Tsingpu 232, 302
- Tsingtao 7, 512
- Tsitsihar 42, 44, 55, 338
- Tso commentary to the Spring and Autumn Annals* 536
- tso-pu* (tribes of the left) 63
- tso-tao* (heterodoxy) 561
- Tso Tsung-t'ang 282, 283, 301, 308, 435, 445, 481, 482, 509; on Westerners in army 433; on choice of staff 438; on tax reduction 452, 454; and the Niens 476–7, 484; on self-strengthening 499–500; funds for campaigns of 515; and shipyard at Foochow 520, 523, 532
- Tsou wang ('Forward-Going King') 462
- tsu-chan* ('landlord bursaries') 14
- Tsun-wang ('Obedient King') 469
- tsung chiao-hsi* (chief instructor) 531
- tsung chien-kung* (chief superintendent) 524
- tsung hai-fang ssu* (inspector-general of coastal defence) 516
- tsung-ho ming-shih* ('make the realities conform to the theory') 411
- tsung-kuan* (commandant) 60
- tsung-pan* (bureau director) 518
- Tsungli Yamen 261; establishment of 418; on Lay-Osborn flotilla 424, 430–1, 434; and self-strengthening 504–11; Hart as adviser to 515; and the T'ung-wen Kuan 525–32; on study abroad 537–9
- Tsurukhaitu (Curhaitu) 55, 318, 338
- Tu Ch'iao 464
- Tu Shou-t'ien 415, 423
- T'u-hai River 477
- t'u-hao lieh-shen* ('local strongmen and oppressive gentry') 14
- t'u-ssu* (headmen; local chiefs) 32, 365
- T'u Tsung-ying 536
- Tuan-hua 416, 419, 420–1
- t'uan* (self-defence corps) 140, 142, 266, 284; *nien* as 313
- t'uan-chang* (chief of local defence organization) 459, 475
- t'uan-lien* (defence associations) 233, 284, 287, 299, 410, 462; Tseng Kuo-fan on 442–3; in Anhwei 457; in Shantung 467, 475
- t'uan-lien ta-ch'en* ('Commissioner of Local Defence') 286
- t'uan-tsung* (chief of local defence organization) 459
- t'uan-ying* ('militia battalions') 475
- tuberculosis: in Manchuria 41; in E. Turkestan 72; in Mongolia 352
- tufang* (muskets) 364
- Tumlong 406
- t'un-t'ien* (military colonies) 119–21, 133
- tung* ('headmen') 487
- Tung-cheng chü (Bureau of the Eastern Expedition) 437
- Tung Chung-shu 152
- Tung-hsi-yang k'ao mei-yüeh t'ung-chi chuan* 578
- Tung Hsun 506, 527
- Tung Kao 116, 144
- Tung-pa 55
- Tungting Lake 7, 272, 300
- T'ung-ch'eng school 282, 283, 410; and Tseng Kuo-fan 450–1
- T'ung-chih reign: transition to 415–18; *coup d'état* 419–22; as 'restoration' of Ch'ing 477; power of throne over taxes 481; appointments during 482; Neo-Confucianism of 484–5; academies built in 485; Prince Kung's memorial on 506–7; death of emperor 507
- T'ung-chou 55, 120, 248, 257
- t'ung-hsiang hui* (regional associations according to native place) 17
- t'ung-kuei yü chih* ('to return together to a state of order') 422
- t'ung-ling* (commander) 287, 414, 435
- t'ung-shang ta-ch'en* (imperial commissioner of trade) 418
- t'ung-sheng* (student candidates) 111
- T'ung-wen Kuan, Peking 514, 516, 518, 525–32; character of 525; copied at Shanghai and Canton 526; question of sciences at 528–32
- Tungan Rebellion 474
- Tungans 68, 374, 392, 476
- Turban Bandits (*fu-fei*) 316
- Turfan 75, 320, 362
- Turkestan 375; revolt in (1825–8) 155
- Turki 69, 70, 375

- Turkistān 67, 375
 Turks, and extraterritoriality 378
 Tyndall, John 536
Tzu-cheng hsün-p'ien (*New treatise on administration*) 296
tzu-ch'iang ('self-strengthening') 491
Tzu-chih t'ung-chien 536
 Tzu-ching shan 270
 Tzu-ch'uan 458, 468
tzu wo ch'uang-chih ([that which the previous age neglected] 'we can inaugurate') 411
 Tz'u-an, Empress Dowager 505, 507
 Tz'u-hsi, Empress Dowager 419, 478; in *coup d'état* (1860) 420–2; and Prince Kung 504–7; regent for Tsai-t'ien 507; and Li Hung-chang 511; and the T'ung-wen Kuan 528; later *coup* (1898) 586
- Uchimura Kanzō 558
üge (words; laments) 358
 Uighuristan 59, 67, 69; Ch'ing contacts of 75
 Uighurs 409
 Uliasutai 49, 55, 56, 67, 353
 Ulungge 365, 368
 United States: in the Canton trade 169; and Opium War 191; 1844 treaty with China 224; policy towards Taipings 245; and Treaty of Tientsin 249; treaty ratified in Peking 257, 258; treaty with Russia 334; in Russian trade rivalry 336; and the Niens 475; students sent to 509, 514, 519, 538; machinery from 519–20
 Ura-Tübe 67
 urbanization: in Manchuria 44; in Mongolia 54–6; with growth of trade 109; and secret societies 134; at Shanghai 242
 Urga 49, 52, 55, 345, 353; urbanization of 54–6; Sino-Russian trade at 319; Russian consulate at 347; temple at 360
 Urumchi (Tihwa) 59, 67, 362, 382, 388; government of Chinese Muslims at 66
 Ush Turfan 67, 362, 374, 377, 389
 Ussuri River 338, 341, 343; exploration of 345; Sino-Russian trade on 350
 Üshin Banner 55, 356
- Vaiśravaṇa 53
 Valikhanov, Ch. Ch. 331, 332
Variétés Sinologiques 556
 Vasiliev, V. P. (Vasil'ev) 325
 Verbiest, Ferdinand 494
Verifiable records, on 'Älim Bay 378
 Verny 67, 331
 Victoria 186
 Victoria, Queen: letter from Lin Tse-hsü to 191; on Charles Elliot 200
 Vietnam 7, 227
 Vladivostok 338
 Voitsekhovskii, O. P. 324
- Vologda 319
 Voskresensk 338, 340
- Wade, Thomas Francis 231, 261, 422, 424; at Tientsin 249; role of in self-strengthening 513
 Wade-Hart memoranda of 1865–6 513
wai-fan (outer vassals) 31
wai-huan (foreign trouble) 260
 Waichow 7, 186, 586
 Wakhān 362, 381
 Waley, Arthur 384
 Walī Khan 385, 391; jihad led by 388, 389, 395
Wan-fei ('Anhui rebels') 463
Wan-kuo kung-fa 581
Wan-kuo kung-pao (Review of the times) 585, 587
Wan-kuo t'ung-chien (Outline history of the world) 580
wang ('king') 275
 Wang An-shih 439
 Wang Ch'ang 159
 Wang Chen 286, 299
 Wang Ch'ing-lien 181
 Wang Fu-chih 158
 Wang Hai-yang 434
 Wang K'ai-yün 416
 Wang Ping-t'ao 117
 Wang T'ao 584, 585
 Wang Ting 144, 208
 Wang T'ing-chen 464
 Wangchinbala 352, 359
 Ward, Frederick Townsend 304–6, 308–9, 426, 484; status of 427
 Ward, John E. 257
Water Margin (*Shui-hu chuan*) 474
 Webb, Captain 396
 Weber, Max 11
wei (garrison) 25
 Wei Ch'ang-hui 271, 294; death of 295
 Wei Mu-t'ing 494
 Wei Yüan 64, 118, 156, 495, 580; as exemplar of statecraft 148–54, 282, 283, 411, 487; on Heaven's Way 183; on problems of European contact 218–19; on Sinkiang 351; on Christianity 562
wei-yüan ('deputy') 412, 442, 472, 518
Wei Yüan, the 533
 Weihaiwei 7, 512
 Wellington, Duke of 176
wen (coins) 61
 Wen-ch'ing 287, 416
 Wen-hsiang 261, 417, 527, 538; negotiations by 418, 425; 'working member' of Yamen 422–3; and the Taipings 423–4; and Lay-Osborn flotilla 430; and self-strengthening 492–5, 505, 511; death of 507; on teaching of sciences 528–31
 Wen-hsien chiao (Literary and virtuous sect) 465

- Wen-hsien t'ung-k'ao* 489
 Wenchow 7, 512
 Weng Hsin-ts'un 423
 Weng T'ung-ho 506
 Weng T'ung-shu 441
 West, the: in mid-nineteenth century 215; represented by Christian missionaries 228–9; involvement with Taipings 304–5, 493; Feng Kuei-fen on 487; influence on arms and munitions 494–5; *see also* Western technology; Westernization
 West River 186, 272
 Western Han 151, 152
 Western influence: perceptions of 3–4; defences against 5–6; through treaty ports 215, 227–32; through Prince Kung 424; in training of troops 429, 434
 Western technology: for self-strengthening 494–5, 504; and the civil war 496–7; Li Hung-chang on 497–9; Tso Tsung-t'ang on 499–500; Kuo Sung-tao on 500–1; Feng Kuei-fen on 501–3; Wade-Hart memoranda on 513; lack of resources in depth 518–19; in arsenals and shipyards 519–25, 532–7; personnel for 527; teaching of science 528–32; missionary writings on 578; *see also* medicine
 Westernization: foreign participation in 263; in weaponry 424–5, 426, 471, 473, 474, 484, 490; and the missionaries 573, 578; in medicine 574–6; in education 576–81; progress and religion 588–9
 Whampoa 202
 Whangpu (Huang-p'u) River 228, 238, 239, 302
 Wheaton's *International Law* 527, 581
 Whewell, William 578
 White Lotus Rebellion 119, 136–44, 165, 265, 280, 402, 457; and the elite 281, 284; relation of Nien to 310, 312–13, 314–15, 316, 456, 463–4
 Williams, Samuel Wells 548, 549
 Williamson, Alexander 578
 Wo-jen 283, 423, 505–6; on teaching sciences 529, 535
 Wo-yang 314
 women: in the old society 11; under the Taipings 276–7; in missions 555; emancipation of 582–3
 Wong Fun 575
 Woosung *see* Wusung
 Wright, Mary Clabaugh 477, 484, 489
Wu-ch'i (Five Banners) 466
 Wu-chiang 302
 Wu Chien-chang ('Samqua') 240, 241, 253; and customs inspectorate 242, 256
 Wu Ch'ung-yüeh (Howqua IV) 221, 250
 Wu Hsiung-kuang 117
 Wu Hsü 255, 256, 304; and the Ever Victorious Army 304–5
 Wu-kang 265, 272
 Wu Lan-hsiu 159
Wu-li t'ung-k'ao (Encyclopaedia of five categories for rites and institutions) 411, 489
 Wu Pang-ch'ing 125
wu-shu (martial arts) 135, 139
 Wu Shuang kuan ('Samqua') *see* Wu Chien-chang
 Wu-t'ai shan 7
 Wu T'ang 483, 523
 Wu T'ing-fang 584
 Wu Tsan-ch'eng 534
 Wu wang ('Enrichment King') 461
 Wu Wen-jung 285
 Wu Yün 305; on tax reform 449–50
 Wuchang 272, 275, 291, 300, 458, 483; re-captured from Taipings 295, 297, 413
 Wuchow 7, 512
 Wuhu 7, 300, 512
 Wusih 302
 Wusung 302, 305, 512; as opium receiving station 222, 239
 Wylie, Alexander 536, 578
 xenophobia: in Canton 202–3, 233–4, 248, 252; and traitors 207; in Peking 244; of court 253; of scholar-gentry 261, 564–6; and Empress Dowager 506–7; and the missionaries 560; of the common people 566–7; politically motivated 572–3; shift in 590
 Yaghdu 362, 363
 Yale College 519, 584
 Yale University 549
 Yalu River 7
yambu (silver ingots) 379
 yamen (government compound) 20
yang-ch'iang tui ('foreign arms company') 426, 469
 Yang-chou 300, 475
 Yang Fang 201, 304, 366, 382; steamers of 426; and Ever Victorious Army 427
Yang-fang chi-yao (Essentials of coastal defence) 157
 Yang Hsiu-ch'ing 271, 273, 275, 307; style of 277; on settlement at Nanking 281; position in Taiping system 292, 294–5
 Yang Kuang-hsien 562
yang-lien (money stipends) 79, 129
 Yang Wen-hui 588
yang-wu ('Western affairs') 504
 Yang Yüeh-pin 412
 Yangchow 120, 160, 272, 289; salt merchants of 18
 Yangi Hisar 67, 362, 364, 365, 367, 374; attacks on 369, 370, 387, 388; Kokand and 377; captured by Wali Khan 392–3; disturbances in 395

- Yangi Shahr (New City) 388, 394
 Yangtze Delta 302
 Yangtze River 7, 272, 458
 Yangtze valley 110; tax disturbances in 130–1; Pottinger's campaign in 206, 209–10; Taipingsin 245, 274, 290–1, 297; British exploration of 251; foreign trade in 261; strategic importance of 298; foreign neutrality in 303; anti-missionary riots in 573
 Yao 265
yao-k'ou (wholesale opium dealers) 172
 Yao Nai 147
 Yarkand 67, 85, 104, 320, 321, 328, 332, 362; rebellion of 364, 365, 367; focus of India–Russia trade 368, 369; attack on 369, 370; Ch'ing headquarters shifted to 373; Kokand agents in 375, 377; opium at 392; silver at 387; prosperity of 389; shawl wool from 389, 390, 404; attacked by Wali Khan 392–3; Moorcroft refused passport by 399
 Yeh Ming-ch'en 234, 244, 245; and *Arrow* incident 246, 247
 Yeh Shih 439
 Yeh Wen-lan 525
 Yehonala *see* Tz'u-hsi
 Yellow church, Tibetan (dGe-lugs-pa) 43, 408; factor in taming Mongols 52; in Zungharia 62
 Yellow River 7, 120, 272, 458; and rice transport 125; shifted course of 313; Niens at 463, 464, 476
 Yellow River Conservancy 119, 127–8, 153–4
 Yen-chou 300, 302, 454
 Yen Fu 534, 541, 581, 588
 Yen Jo-chü 152
 Yen Ju-i 156, 157, 281, 282
yen-lu (avenue of communication) 117
 Yen Po-shou 203, 204
 Yen-an 7, 458, 476
 Yin Chao-yung 455
yin-su li-chih (system...along the lines of existing customs) 451
Yin-ti (Indian) 382
yin-t'i-mi-t'e ('intimate') 220
ying-ch'ien lei-pai (number in the thousands) 480
 Ying-chou 458, 464, 472
 Ying-ho 123, 124, 144, 458, 473
ying-hsin ('battalion outposts') 484
Ying-huan chih lueh (*A brief description of the oceans roundabout*) 225–6, 580
 Ying-k'ou 7
ying-kuan (battalion officer) 287
 Ying-kuei 534
Ying ni ('English rebels') 226
 Ying Pao-shih 305, 520
 Ying wang ('Heroic King') 462
ying-wu ch'u ('office of battalion affairs') 412
 Yochow 7, 512
yu-kung-sheng (academic rank) 156
yu-min ts'e ('register of wicked people') 471
 Yu Po-ch'uan 479
yu-pu (tribes of the right) 63
yü (earthwalls) 459
yü-chiang ('controlling officers') 414
yü-chu ('master of the earthwall community') 460
 Yü-chün (Honan Army) 476
 Yü-jui 394–5
 Yü-yüan 524
 Yüan Chia-san 315, 457, 459, 461; and the Niens 464
 Yüan Ming Yüan 248, 258
 Yüan Ming-yüeh 157
Yüan-pao (*yambu*; silver ingots) 61
 Yüan Yü-lin 179
 Yüeh-hua Academy 186
 Yüeh-lu shu-yuan 157, 283
 Yün-ch'eng 458, 464
yün-fei ('transport fee') 454
yung (hired militia) 110, 286, 304, 410
 Yung-an 272, 274, 275–6
 Yung-cheng Emperor 26, 33, 224; education under 113; and missionaries 545; on Christianity 563
 Yung-lo Emperor 31
 Yung Wing (Jung Hung) 519, 520, 538–40, 584
yung-ying ('brave battalions') 410, 476, 478; transformation of 484; westernization of 490
 Yunnan 7, 554
 Yünus (hakim beg of Kashgar) 89, 363
 Yurungkash 67
 Yüsuf Khoja 88
zakāt (taxes) 377
 Zayton (Ch'üan-chou) 378
 Zayul (rDza-yul) 104, 403, 405
 Zibbershtein 327
 Zikawei (Hsü-chia-hui) 238, 556
 Zorawat Singh 400–1
 Zuhür ad-Din Täji 371–2
 Zungharia 58, 67, 351; in 1600 62–8; trade in 320, 328, 329, 331, 375; Andijani expelled from 367; increase in agriculture in 385
 Zunghars 33, 58, 63, 87