

## INDEX

*Page numbers in italic indicate substantive references*

- 'Ababda Beja 73  
 Aba island 78  
 'Abbasid caliphate 11, 12, 29, 42, 243, 247, 249, 342, 409; shadow caliphate 44, 65, 87, 249  
 'Abbasids: capital at Baghdad 10, 100; dynasty, period 27, 192, 269; power in east 67, 105  
 Abbey 1. 160  
 Abdallāh b. Ahmad al-Zammūrī 418  
 'Abdallāh al-Ghālib, Abū Muḥammad 408  
 'Abd al-Hamid 369  
 'Abd al-Haqq 396, 397, 400  
 'Abd al-Karim (Wadai), called Ṣālih 304, 313, 320, 327  
 'Abd al-Latīf al-Baghdādī 671  
 'Abd al-Malik, brother of 'Abdallāh al-Ghālib and of al-Manṣūr 408–9, 414  
 'Abd al-Malik, caliph 198  
 'Abd al-Mu'min (Almohad) 246, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 347  
 'Abd al-Mu'min, brother of 'Abdallāh al-Ghālib 408  
 'Abd al-Rahmān al-Tamīmī, Sidi 417, 422  
 'Abdu Karimi' 295  
 Abdullāh Boru 276, 290  
 'Abdullāh Dili, imam 319  
 Abdun 120, 121  
 'Abdu Rahaman' 295  
 'Abd al-Wāhid b. Abī Ḥafṣ, *sayf Allāh* 248  
 'Abd al-Wāhid al-Maqqari of Mali 372  
 'Abd al-Wāhid al-Maqqari of Walata 370  
 'Abd al-Wadids (= Zayyanids) 355, 366, 367, 403  
 Abeokuta 478  
 Abimbola, W. 464n.  
*abiru* 643, 644  
 Aboh 499, 500  
 Abraham, D. P. 208n., 591n., 593n., 698  
 Abū'l-'Abbās (Marinid) 251, 365  
 Abū'l-'Abbās Ahmad al-Manṣūr *see* al-Manṣūr (Mawlay Ahmad al-Manṣūr)  
 Abū 'Abdallāh Muḥammad b. 'Alī al-Jūti al-qā'im bi'llāh *see* Muḥammad al-Qā'im  
 Abū 'Abdallāh Muḥammad b. Sulaymān al-Jazūlī *see* al-Jazūlī  
 Abū 'Abdullāh 327  
 Abū 'Alī 357, 365  
 Abū 'Amr 'Uthmān 252  
 Abū Bakr (Hafsid) 358  
 Abū Bakr, brother of Ahmad al-Ḥājj 420  
 Abū Bakr (= Bakari), brother of Sundiata 380, 385  
 Abū Bakr, king of Adal 168  
 Abū Bakr, grandson of Sundiata 386  
 Abū Bakr b. Fakhr al-Dīn 137  
 Abū Bakr b. 'Umar (Almoravid) 333, 334, 335, 348, 349  
 Abū Fāris (Hafsid) 251, 262  
 Abū Fāris 'Abd al-'Azīz 365  
 Abu'l-Fida' (Aboulfedea) 66, 137, 139n., 671  
 Abū Ḥafṣ 'Umar 345  
 Abū Ḥāmid al-Andalusī 687  
 Abū Ḥāmmū 369  
 Abū'l-Ḥasan 357, 358, 361, 362, 363, 365, 395–6  
 Abū Ḥāssān 405, 406, 407  
 Abū 'Inān 358, 361, 362, 363, 365, 396  
 Abū'l-Mahāsin 208  
 Abū'l-Mawāhib, 'father of gifts' 205  
 Abū'l-Misk Kāfür, 'dusky camphor' 242–3  
 Abū Muḥammad 'Abdallāh al Ghālib bi'llāh *see* 'Abdallāh al-Ghālib  
 Abū Muḥammad 'Abd Allāh al-Tijāni 256  
 Abun-Nasr, J. M. 686, 689  
 Abu'l-Qāsim al-Tuwātī 416, 419  
 Abū Rabi' 357  
 Abū Rakwa 14, 74  
 Abū Sa'id 'Uthmān (1310–31) 357  
 Abū Sa'id 'Uthmān (d. 1420) 362, 365, 396  
 Abū Ṣāliḥ 110 and n., 678  
 Abū Shāma 29n., 38  
 Abū Tāshfin 357  
 Abū Thābit 357  
 Abū Yaḥyā Abū Bakr b. 'Abd al-Haqq 355, 356, 364  
 Abū Yaḥyā al-Massūfi 336  
 Abū Ya'qūb Yūsuf (1163–84) 344, 347  
 Abū Ya'qūb Yūsuf (1286–1307) 350, 357, 363, 367, 368  
 Abū Yazid 242, 243  
 Abū Yūsuf Ya'qūb (Almohad) *see* al-Manṣūr, Almohad caliph  
 Abū Yūsuf Ya'qūb (Marinid) 355, 356, 359, 364  
 Abū Zakariyā (Hafsid) 248, 249, 250  
 Abū Zakariyā Yaḥyā al-Wāṭāsi 396, 397  
 Abū Zayd, *Risāla* of 418  
 Abū Zayd, stories of 275, 303, 314

## INDEX

- Abyan (Yemen) 196  
 Abzin (= Asben) 88, 91, 263, 264  
*Acacia commiphora* bush 186 *see also* scrub  
 'Accany', 'Acanisties' 494  
 Accra 443, 509, 511, 513, 514  
 acculturation 235, 460, 493  
 acephalous societies *see* chiefless societies  
 Acholi 635, 636  
 Acocks, J. P. N. 602n., 616n.  
 Acre 17, 19, 31, 35, 45  
 Adal 83, 145, 146, 147, 149, 150, 153, 154,  
     155, 156, 164, 166–180  
 Adam, William, archbishop of Sultāniyya  
     179  
 Adamawa 263, 485  
 Adangbe 464, 493  
 Adansi 494, 495, 496  
 Addis Ababa 117  
 Adefa 114, 115, 117  
 Aden: and East Africa and Madagascar 183,  
     196, 206, 207, 217, 220, 223; and  
     Egypt 19, 29, 57, 63, 75, 84, 152; and  
     Yemen 118, 119, 122, 131, 151  
 Gulf of: coastal settlements 103, 104, 105,  
     134, 136, 139, 151, 180; hinterland 103,  
     118, 142, 149, 151  
 al-'Āqīd 25, 26, 269  
 al-'Ādil, brother of Shālāh al-Dīn 32–4  
 al-'Ādil II 36  
 administration: Egypt 11, 28, 47, 94;  
     Ethiopia 84, 147, 175; North Africa  
     250, 337, 406; Portuguese 231; Sudan  
     and Fezzan 94, 263, 387, 444; provincial,  
     provincial governors 26, 364, 387,  
     545, 547, 551, 560, 566, 638  
 administrative manuals 671, 673  
 administrators 12, 66, 492, 642, 669, 698, 700  
 Adrar 349, 450  
 Adrar of the Iforas 381  
 Afar 146  
 al-Afḍal, vizier al-Malik 18, 23, 24  
*Afstel* (= *Awdal* = Zeila) 175  
 Afughal 399, 400, 401  
 Afutu 493  
 Agadès 92, 264, 265, 266, 278, 286, 294, 295,  
     430, 433  
 Agadir (Santa Cruz de Aguer) 398, 401, 402,  
     405, 453, 454  
 Agaw 108, 111, 112, 117, 124, 129, 131,  
     172, 176; Agaw monks, monastic  
     officials 124, 129  
*Agawmeder* 111  
 agba, head of Janissaries 404  
 age differentiation, systems of 656, 660, 662,  
     668; *see also* age-sets; generation groups  
 age-sets 666, 667, 700  
 Aghlabids 247  
 agriculture: in Central Africa 519, 520, 521,  
     522, 524, 525, 527, 537, 538, 540, 544,  
     557, Central Africa (northern) 558, 562,  
     564, 565; in central Sudan 239, 287,  
     289, 293, 474, 478, 487; in East Africa  
     (coast and hinterland) 187, 188, 189,  
     208, East African interior 621, 623, 626,  
     629, 638, 639, 640, 654, 656, 658, 663,  
     668; in Guinea 467, 479, 483, 484, 485;  
     in Madagascar 220; in North Africa  
     340, 343; in Nubia 78; in Somalia 185;  
     in southern Africa (north-eastern part)  
     571, 572–3, 574, 575, 577, 579, 581, 589,  
     592–3, 597, southern Africa (south of  
     the Limpopo) 597, 599, 601, 603, 606,  
     609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 615, 698; in  
     western Sudan 387  
 agricultural corvée 594; fiefs 28; revenue  
     51, 56; settlement, white 544, 554;  
     technology 388, 483  
 'Agusale' 497  
*abi Songhay* ('people of Songhay') 445  
 Ahmad, brother of 'Abdallāh al-Ghālib 408  
 Ahmād al-A'rāj b. Muḥammad al-Qā'im  
     399, 400, 401, 402, 407, 410, 411  
 Ahmād Bābā 92, 417, 418 and n., 420n., 688  
 Ahmād al-Badāwī 32  
 Ahmād b. 'Ali b. Sabredin 148  
 Ahmād b. Ibrāhīm al-Ghāzī, *imām* (*Gragn*)  
     101, 134, 168–9, 171–7, 181, 182  
 Ahmād al-Hājj (father of Bābā) 419  
 Ahmādiyya (or Badāwiyya) 32  
 Ahmād al-Maqūr 303, 304  
 Ahmād al-Watāṣī 401, 405  
 Al-Āhsā 136, 199, 200  
 Air: as source of copper 475; as trading  
     centre 262, 433; expeditions 266, 292,  
     298; horses, 310; Islam 312; people 240,  
     260; region 264, 281, 293; routes 91,  
     238, 375; sultan, sultanate 264, 266,  
     289, 310, 325, 326; al-Suyūtī's questions  
     265, 274; *zāwiyā* 268  
 Aisa (Bornu) 317  
 Aja states, people 502, 514  
 Ajayi, J. F. A. and Crowder, M. 686, 690  
*ajnād al-ḥalqa* (locally recruited soldiers) 41  
 Ajuran 155–6, 230  
 Akan forest 5, 369, 374, 381, 493–4, 511;  
     goldfields 375, 452, 459; gold-trade  
     489, 491, 494, 510, 514; people 464,  
     466, 491, 492, 493, 516; states 479, 495–6,  
     498, 513; traditions 413, 465  
 Akani 493, 514; Akani/Twifo region 493,  
     496  
 Akilu 416, 425  
 Akilu-ag-Malwal 421–2  
 Akinjobin, I. A. 691

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Akle Guzay 161  
 Akrokeri 496  
 Aksum 108, 116, 124, 125, 132, 175; Aksumite state, period 98, 99, 100, 104, 109, 111, 151, 157, 175, 177, 678  
 Akwamu 495, 496  
 Akwapim-Togo hills 493  
 Akyem 495  
 Akyerekyere 496  
 Alaba 135  
*alafin* (ruler) 300, 301  
 Alagoa, E. J. 500n., 691, 692  
 Alagwa 629  
 Alarcos, battle 344  
 'Alawi dynasty 315, 398  
 Albert, lake 622, 623, 636  
*alcayt* (commander of Christian militia) 367  
 Alcazar (= al-Qasr al-Kabir), battle 409, 414  
 alcohol 549, 562  
 Aledo, battle 336  
 Aleppo 11, 14, 30, 42, 65  
 Aleqa Tayye 127  
 Alexander, Boyd 239  
 Alexandria 16, 29, 36, 51, 57, 58, 69, 102, 254, 255; Alexandria canal 49  
 Alexandrian patriarch, patriarchate 71, 82–3, 96, 105, 108, 109, 113, 157, 162  
 Alfonso I (Kongo) 551  
 Alfonso VIII (Toledo) 336  
 Algeciras 359  
 Algiers 250, 256, 399, 403, 404, 405, 407, 408, 409, 412; regency of Algiers, Algeria 287, 342, 402  
 Alhazen (= Ibn al-Haytham) 21  
 'Ali, ruler of Anjouan 224  
 'Ali, 'the murābit', of Katsina 294  
 'Ali Bey, Amir 229, 230  
 'Ali b. Ghāniya 246, 247, 253  
 'Ali b. al-Hasan (or b. al-Husayn) 202, 205  
 'Ali b. Sabredin 148  
 'Ali b. 'Umar, al-Hājjī, *mai* 271  
 'Ali b. Yūnus 21  
 'Ali b. Yūsuf b. Tāshfīn 336–8, 340  
 'Ali Dīnār 311  
 'Ali Folon 434  
 'Ali Gaji b. Dunama 242, 318, 319  
 'Ali Kolon 379  
 'Ali al-Qiftī 38  
 'Ali b. al-Šallār, vizier 123  
 'Alids 120  
 'Ali Si'id, imam 153  
 Allada (Great Ardra) 515  
 al-'Allāqī, Wādī gold mines 72, 89  
 Allen, J. de V. 209  
 allodial estates 60, 61  
 Allouche, I. S. 334n.
- Almedia (C17th) 127  
 Almeida, Admiral d' 209, 228  
 Almeria 336  
 Almohads 1, 245–8, 262, 339, 355, 358, 359, 367, 689  
 Almohad army 364, 367; dynasty 87, 348; expansion 347, 351; government, 280; jihad movement, religious base 249, 250, 256, 259, 339–46, 362, 366; viceroys 244, 257, 343  
 Almoravids 1, 87, 241, 259, 331–9, 393, 689; in Balearic islands 237, 246–8, 253; in Spain 245, 246, 335, 337, 339; in Sudan 349, 351, 353, 354, 381, 484, 486  
 Almoravid army 348, 364; defeat 341, 342; doctrine 338–9, 345, 346  
 Aloma, Mai Idris 291, 292, 311, 312, 313, 315, 318, 321, 323, 683  
 alphabet, Ethiopian 146  
 Altunburgh 84  
 Alu, *Kabarafarma* 440  
 alum 91, 253, 280, 347  
 Alur 635, 636  
 Alvarez, F. 127 and n.  
 Alvaro I (Kongo) 553  
 Alvaro II (Kongo) 553  
 'Alwa 70, 77, 78  
 Amalfi 19, 24  
 Amalric I (Jerusalem) 25, 26, 27  
 Ambassel range 133  
 amber 119  
 ambergris 192, 196, 201n., 215, 220, 281  
 Amda-Siyon, emperor 82, 83, 127, 134, 144, 145, 146, 147, 155; chronicle of 142, 149; relations with church 160, 161, 163  
 Amda-Siyon II 166  
 America, the Americas 502, 518; food-crops 467, 557, 562; gold and silver 453; labour needs 480, 518  
 Amhara area, Amharaland 101, 111, 117, 120, 122, 125, 128, 159, 160, 174, 177, 282; people 107, 113, 125, 128, 129, 134; south Amhara 134  
 Amina, queen 283 and n., 293, 301, 303  
*amīr* 13, 25, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 65, 75; Adal *amīr* 166; East African *amīr* 207, 210; Kalbite *amīr* 15; Mamluk *amīrs* 53; Turkoman *amīr* 166  
 al-Amir, caliph 24  
*amīr al-juyūsh* ('commander of the armies') 17  
*amīr al-mu'minīn* ('commander of the faithful') 249, 342, 358, 361, 362, 407, 428  
*amīr al-muslīmīn* ('commander of the Muslims') 341–2, 361  
 ammunition, munitions 253, 414  
 amulets, charms 268, 328, 418–19, 423

## INDEX

- Anania, Giovanni 261, 274, 306, 319, 684  
 Anatolia 54, 61  
 And-ag-Muhammad, Abū 'Abdallāh, qādi 416, 417, 421–2; family 421–2  
 Andalusia 338, 342, 354; Andalusian civilization 68, 337, 346; immigrants, refugees 245, 250, 256, 337, 361, 363; officials, secretaries 250, 251, 337, 345, 363, 392; soldiers 409, 413, 415  
 Angass 307  
 Angevins 251  
 Angoche 195, 207 and n., 215, 586, 594, 595  
 Angola 519, 527, 531, 532, 533, 621; Central Angola 535; South Angola 535, 537, 567, 571; Portuguese colony of Angola 533, 534, 555, 556  
 Angot 98, 101, 108, 111  
 animal husbandry 467, 483 *see also* pastoralism; cattle, cattle-keeping  
 animal transport 482  
 Anjouan 202, 224 and n.  
 Ankobra r. 493, 494, 511  
 Ankwe 307  
*Annals of Oman* 198  
 'Anonyme espagnol' *see* Castries, H. de  
 Ansika (= Yansi) 561  
 Antaloatra (Comoros) 224n., 225; Madagascar 225  
 'Antar' 67  
 Anteimoro 226  
 anthropology 241, 283, 552, 604, 686, 691, 699  
 anthropomorphism 338, 339  
 Anti-Atlas 339, 340  
 Antioch 23, 24, 31, 44  
 Anuak 635  
 ap-Funy (? = Funj) 636  
 aphrodisiacs 181  
 apocalyptic expectations in Islam 313  
 Aqaba, gulf 24  
 al-'Āqib b. Maḥmūd, qādi 417, 438  
 Aqit Muḥammad 416–17; Aqit family 420, 421  
 al-Aqmar mosque 22  
 Aq-Qoyunlu ('white sheep') 56, 62  
 Arababni 142  
 Arab breakthrough 75–81  
 Arab-Faqih 166n., 168 and n., 170n., 173n., 679  
 Arabia 15, 86, 136, 184, 186, 326, 328, 682; South Arabia 19, 63, 85 and n., 96, 105, 118, 183, 184, 187n., 198  
*Arabian Nights' Entertainments* 67  
 Arabic inscriptions 136; Arabic literacy, script 67; Arabic sources 137, 240, 488, 621, 670–3, 676–7, 684, 687, 697; *see also individual writers*  
 arabization 2, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75–80, 81, 95, 244, 343, 360, 676  
 Arabs: in East Africa and the Horn 8, 9, 136–7, 155–6, 183, 196, 210, 218, 621, 665; in North Africa 243 244, 246, 251, 343, 360, 395, 450; in northern Central Africa 564; in Nubia and the Sudan 69, 70, 79–80, 291  
 Arab nomads 14, 69, 70, 72, 76, 360, 364; Arab origins, claims 79–80, 103, 104, 137–9, 226; Arab soldiers 154  
 Aragay, M. W. 680  
 Aragon: in Europe 251, 339, 359, 403; relations with North Africa: commercial 45, 46, 58, 255, 366, political and military 355, 357, 364, 366, 367, 402  
 Arba' Rukun mosque 137, 197  
*Arbinda-farma* 437  
 archaeology: in Central Africa 519 522–30., 540, 557, 693; central Sudan 240, 278, 293, 305, 473–4, 686; East African coast 189, 193, 196, 197, 198, 202, 203, 204, 205, 230n., 682–3, interior 624, 626, 631, 647, 633, 654, 659, 661, 664, 700; Egypt 66; Guinea 465, 466, 467, 474–5, 491, 496, 690, 691; Madagascar and Comoro islands 224, 225, 226; southern Africa 568, 569–72, 573–82, 588–90, 596–7, 598, 604, 608, 610, 612–14, 616, 618, 695, 696–7, 699; western Sudan 351, 378, 460  
 archers *see* bowmen  
 architecture: East African coast 196, 205, 212, 219, 230; Egypt 22, 32, 52, 62; Ethiopia 115–16; Madagascar 683; North Africa 87, 242, 337, 361; southern Africa 568, 576, 577, 579  
 architects 115–16, 230, 337  
 architectural influences 22, 52, 115, 197, 337, 361; styles, Islamic 22, 32, 52, 67, 87, 221, 242  
 archives 670, 687, 688  
 Ardener, E. 563n.  
*Ard Kafarat al-Sūdān*, 'country of black pagans' 190  
 ardo (Fulani chief) 426  
*Ard Sufāla* ('Sofala country') 190, 192  
*Ard al-Zanj* ('country of the Zanj') 190  
 areca nut 218  
 Arghmat 333, 334, 336, 355  
 Argobba 107, 150  
 Arguin 411, 450, 451, 452, 453  
 'arif (warden of guild) 50; gnostic 420  
 Arinda, Arna people 260  
 aristocracy 337, 477, 484, 486, 574  
 Arkell, A. J. 79, 676  
 Arki, mai 263, 288

## INDEX

- Armenia 162, 178; Armenians as builders 22; commanders 246–7; governors 17; troops 17, 26, 43; viziers 18, 20  
arms 253, 255, 256, 304, 401; *see also* firearms; weapons
- Armstrong, R. G. 686  
army 12, 15, 17, 28, 61, 116, 388, 436, 437, 441, 442; professional army 410, 430; *see also* mercenaries
- Arnett, E. J. 328n.
- arquebus *see* firearms
- artillery 62, 90, 181, 401, 405, 406
- artisans 414, 448, 513; Portuguese artisans 548, 550; *see also* crafts, craftsmen
- arts 16, 21, 22, 27, 87, 361
- ‘Arūj 257, 403
- Arush 661
- Arwād island 45
- Arzile 397, 399, 402
- ‘asabiyah (group loyalty) 255
- Asante 464, 479, 488, 489, 490, 491, 494, 495, 496, 510
- Asben 88, 91, 263; Abzin 264; ‘Asbenawa’ 265
- Asbo monastery 160, 161
- Ascalon 19, 23, 24, 25, 36
- asceticism (*zāhid*) 419, 420
- Ashanti 472
- al-Ash’ari 32, 339
- al-Ashraf Khalil 45, 46, 672
- al-Ashraf Sha’ban, sultan 53
- Ashtor, E. 672, 675
- Asia 32, 498, 518, 543, 552, 567, 582, 585
- Asia Minor 15, 23, 30, 44, 54, 65, 66
- Asian crops, cultivars 467, 468, 522, 543, 564; Asian goods, luxuries 504, 505, 530
- askiya 266, 284, 287, 292, 295, 304, 314, 392, 409–15, 416–48, 449, 454, 458
- Askiya Muhammad *see* Muhammad, askiya
- Asode 264
- assassination 12, 24
- Assassins 18, 24, 44
- assimilation 521
- astronomy 21, 541
- Aswan 46, 72, 73, 74, 75
- Asyut 376
- atābeg (governor) 23, 25
- Atbara r. 78, 81
- Athi hunters 658, 660; Athi plains 652, 660
- Atiya, A. S. 670
- Atlantic coast: Central Africa 541, 542, 547, 553, 559; Morocco 397, 402, 403, 412, 451, 453; West Africa 375, 683
- Atlantic islands *see* Cape Verde islands; São Tome
- Atlantic plains, Morocco 333, 341, 343, 397
- Atlantic trade, navigation 3, 8, 542, 543, 556, 561, 562
- Atlas mts 341, 356, 360, 405, 406, 407, 411; High Atlas 355, 358, 359, 360, 397; Middle Atlas 397
- atla, Igala ruler 502
- attar of roses 281
- auctions 254, 268
- Augrabies Falls 619
- Avergele 111
- Averroes (Ibn Rushd) 346
- Awan (Masawa) 153
- Awash r. 83, 106, 112, 117, 127, 128, 135, 140, 142, 173, 174, 176
- Awdaghust 264, 333, 352, 370, 373
- Awdal (Adal) (= Zeila) 139, 175
- Awjila 91, 237, 246, 260, 264
- Awlād Muḥammad dynasty (Fezzan) 263, 314
- Awlād Muharib 314
- awlād al-nās ('sons of people') 40, 41
- Awlād Sara 314
- Awlil 353
- awujale (Ijebu ruler) 497
- Axelson, Eric 682
- Axelson, Sigbert 695
- Axim 509, 513, 514
- Ayalon, D. 64, 675
- Aybeg, ‘Izz al-Din (Aybak) 39, 42
- ‘Aydhab 19, 24, 72, 73, 76, 81, 105, 118, 131, 152, 325
- Ayla 29
- ‘Ayn Jälüt, battle 42, 43
- Ayonu 427
- Ayorinde, Chief J. A. 464n.
- Ayyubids 1, 27–39, 47, 67, 68, 74–5, 88, 97, 120, 121; princes 42, 44, 66; sources 670, 671, 674
- Azais, R. P. and Chambord, R. 140
- Azambuja, d' 511–12
- Azelić, 278
- Azemour 398, 399, 401, 402, 453
- ‘Azenegues’ (= Sanhaja) 451
- al-Azhar mosque, university 11, 21, 22, 84, 93, 243, 282, 328
- al-‘Aziz, caliph 11, 12, 15, 19
- al-‘Aziz, son of Ṣalāḥ al-Dīn 32
- Azores 433, 505
- Bab-el-Mandeb 152
- Babwa 564, 565
- backslicing 249, 295
- Ba’da-Maryam, emperor 165
- Badāwiyya (= Ahmadiyya) 32
- Badibu 457
- Badit, queen 106
- Badlay, Ahmad 154, 155, 156
- Badr al-Jamālī 17–18, 22

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Baduys* (?) = *badawi*) 199  
*Bafing* r. 458  
*Baga* 483  
*Bagamoyo* 193, 217  
*Bagauda* 294  
*Baghāna-fari* 430  
*Baghdad* 10, 15, 42, 54, 100, 105, 120, 243,  
  247, 249, 339  
*Bagirmi* 238, 272, 307, 312–13, 327, 328  
‘*Bahaa*’ 489  
*Bahā’ al-Dīn Zuhayr* 38  
*Baber-Nigash* 172  
*Bahrain* 11, 152, 200  
*Bahr al-Ghazal* (central Sudan) 543  
*Bahr al-Ghazal* Province (eastern Sudan)  
  635  
*Bahri* ‘dynasty’ (Mamluks) 40, 42 and n., 53,  
  81, 672  
*Baidoa* 199n.  
*Bailundu* 537  
*Bait Mala* 155  
*Bajrūsh* 70  
*Bajun* islands 187, 208, 683  
*bakhur* (frankincense) 281  
*Bakole* 563  
*al-Bakrī* 260, 263, 349, 352, 353, 354, 355,  
  389 and n., 687  
*al-Bakrī*, Muḥammad (d. 1545) 418, 419  
*Bal*, W. 694  
*Bala*, *Binga-farma* 434, 435  
balance of payments 272, 369  
*Balante* 483  
*Baldwin*, king of Jerusalem 30  
*Baldwin*, T. H. 297  
*Balearic* islands 237, 246, 247, 253, 343, 366  
*Bali* Province (Ethiopia): Muslim 83, 122,  
  142, 146, 175, 176, 182; under Christian  
  rule 147, 150, 153, 155, 156, 166, 173;  
  Governor of Bali 171, 172  
*Balkans* 54, 61  
*balma* (commander in west) 440, 444, 445  
*Balog*, P. 671  
*Balundi* 563  
*Bamako* 455  
*Bamba* 442  
*Bambandyanalo* 570, 574, 576, 609, 696  
*Bambara* 375, 384, 425, 490; *Bambarized*  
  Soninke 384  
*Bambuk* 89, 352, 353, 375, 458, 472, 487,  
  489  
*Bana-farma* 444  
bananas: Central Africa 522, 523, 538, 543;  
  East African coast 217, 218; East  
  African interior 623, 624, 631, 638, 640,  
  641, 645, 650, 651, 659, 662; Madagascar  
  188  
‘*Banbarraa*’ 489
- Banda* 479, 489, 492, 495, 498, 510, 514;  
  *Banda hills* 489, 491  
*Bandiagara* 426, 437; *Bandiagara cliffs* 461  
  462  
*Bangladesh* 281  
*Banir*, 455, 487 488  
*Banju* 382  
*Bantu Africa* 7, 626, 652; *Bantu farmers* 6,  
  558–9, 562, 622, 700  
*Bantu peoples* (*see also under languages*):  
  in Central Africa 520, 558–9, 561, 562,  
  563; in coastal East Africa 183, 212, 667,  
  700; in East African interior 622, 630,  
  637, 640, 656, 658–9, 660, 661, 662, 667,  
  668; in interlacustrine area 623, 629;  
  in Madagascar 188–9, 230; in southern  
  Africa 602, 605–6, 698, 700  
*Bantuization* 656, 664, 666  
*Banū ‘Abd al-Wād* 345  
*Banū Dūkū* 288  
*Banū Ghāniya* 237, 246, 248, 343  
*Banū Ḥafs* 343; *see also Hafṣids*  
*Banū Ḥammād* 342  
*banū al-hamwiyya* 102  
*Banū Hilāl*, Hilali nomads: destruction by  
  16, 233, 241–4, 247, 256; incursions 2,  
  14, 95, 241–5, 247, 251, 686; sending,  
  by Egypt 15, 64, 87, 243; stories 67, 80,  
  275, 291, 314  
*Banū Kanz* 74, 75, 76  
*Banū Khāṭṭāb* dynasty (Fezzan) 263, 290  
*Banū Mājid* 196, 203  
*Banū Marin* 345, 354, 359, 396  
*Banū Naṣūr* dynasty (Fezzan) 263, 290  
*Banū'l-Rand* dynasty (Gafsa) 245  
*Banū Sabiḥ* 410  
*Banū Sa'd* 398  
*Banū Sālim* 441  
*Banū Sulaym* 2, 16, 69, 87, 241, 243, 251  
*Banū Waṭṭās* 364, 366, 396, 397  
*Banza Bakwai* 299  
*Bao* 456, 484, 507  
baptism 457, 517  
*Baqqāra* (cattle nomads) 2, 79  
*baqt* (‘tribute’) 69, 77  
*Bara* (Madagascar) 223  
*Bara* (Songhay) 427, 435; *Bara-koi* 444, 445  
*Barabara* 681  
*baraka* (emanating blessing) 362, 393, 397,  
  419, 428  
*Barbar* region 190; *see also Bilād al-Barbar*  
*Barberton* 605  
*Barca* 14, 243, 447  
*Barcelona* 19, 51, 339, 366, 369  
bards (griots) 386  
*barei-koi* (chief of protocol) 446  
*Bargès*, Abbé 689

## INDEX

- Barghawaṭa 333, 343  
 Bari 629  
 Bariba 426, 432, 476  
 Barisa (Yaresna) 353  
 Barjawan 12  
 bark cloth 529, 588  
 barley 16  
 Barqūq, sultan 53, 54, 65, 80  
 Barreto, Francisco 595  
 Barros, João de: on Central Africa 591 and n., 694; on eastern Africa 189, 198, 199 and n., 200, 203, 204 and n., 207 and n., 682, 697; on West Africa 458n., 497, 693  
 Barry, Boubacar 690  
 Barsbay, sultan 56, 57, 59, 60, 65, 81  
 barter 203, 214, 275, 388  
 Barth, H. 264, 279, 685  
 Bartolomewos, bishop 158  
 Barwe 569, 587–8, 698  
 Barya 162  
 al-Basāsirī 14, 15  
 Bashilo r. 117  
 Basil II 13  
 basket-makers 638, 653  
 Basset, R. 177n., 677  
 Bates, C. W. 605n.  
 baths, public 65, 254  
 Batrān, 'Abd-al-'Azīz 'Abd-Allāh 690  
 al-Battānī 100  
 Battell, Andrew 542 and n., 694  
 Bauchi plateau 307, 475; Bauchi–Benue region 475  
*bay'a* (allegiance) 299, 414, 415  
 Bayajidda legend 242 and n., 306, 307–8  
*bayān* (rhetoric) 417  
 Baybars I 37, 42, 43–5, 65, 67, 76, 133, 249, 379, 672, 674; mosques and *madrasas* 52  
 Baybars II 46  
 Bayezid I, Ottoman sultan 55  
 Bayezid II, Ottoman sultan 62  
 Beach, D. N. 498  
 bead-making 216, 217, 499n.  
 beads, imported: from Europe 80, 349, 548, 557, from India 80, 203, in local trade 281, 527, 529, 530, 543, 573, in Central Africa 509, 526, 527, 529, 563, 580, in East Africa 203, 204, 216, in Madagascar 225, in North Africa 347, 368, in southern Africa 571, 573, 575, 588, 589, 594, 597, in Sudan 80, 278, 281, 448, 488, in West Africa 474–5  
 local: 194, 216, 498, 499, 574, 588, trade in local beads 498, 500, 501, 548  
 Beaumont, P. and Schoonraad, M. 603n., 605n., 607n.  
 Becker, C. H. 674  
 Bedde 307  
 beer 545, 583, 638, 640  
 bees, beehives 218  
 'Beetuu', 'Beetoo' 489, 490  
 Begemder 161, 172, 175, 176  
 Begho, Bi'u, Bew 374, 459, 465, 489, 490, 491, 495, 510, 511  
 Beirut 30  
 Beja 72, 73, 78, 81, 100, 118, 262, 678  
 Beke, C. T. 117  
 Bel, A. 689  
 Belesi people 618  
 Belew (Christian Beja) 100  
 Bello, Muhammadu 325  
 bells, iron 524, 531; double bells 540, 581; royal bells 583  
 Belot's theory 233, 288  
 Bemba 527, 531  
 Bemoy, prince 457  
 Bena 650, 651, 664  
 Benadir coast 136, 137, 155, 185, 201, 224, 678  
 Bende 648  
 Bender, M. L. 125n.  
 Bendetto Dei 451  
 Benguela: colony 556; current 543; plateau 537  
 Benin 9, 475–8, 481, 496–9, 501–2, 691, 692, 693; archaeology 465, 476; City 475, 515; and Europeans 481, 505–6, 515–18, 563; traditions 299, 403, 475, 477, 503  
 Benja r. 512  
 Bent, J. T. 695  
 Benue 269, 299, 302, 307, 499, 500, 501, 502, 543  
 Benzing, B. 690  
 Berbera 84, 85n., 87, 136, 138, 139, 170, 189  
 Berbers: in eastern Maghrib 243, 244, 246, 247; in Sudan 292, 349, 484, 485, 486, 689; in western Maghrib 331, 340, 359–60, 362–3  
 Berbers, 'black Berbers' of the Horn 134, 135, 136, 137  
 'Berdēwa' (? = Kufra) 261  
 Bergdama 603  
 Bermudez, João 127, 181  
 Beshariya 193  
 betel leaves 218, 283  
 Bethel 614  
 Bethlehem 35, 178  
*beylerbey* of Algiers 404, 406, 407, 408  
 Beziguiche 507  
 Bezold, C. 110n., 125n.  
 Biafra, Bight of 6, 481  
 Bidderi 327  
 Bigo 631, 636, 637, 641, 647, 699  
 Biḥc 537  
 Bijagos (Bissagos) islands 470 (map), 483

## INDEX

- Bilād al-Barbar* 190, 196  
*Bilād al-Sūdān* 238, 284  
*Bilād al-Takrūr* 93  
Bilbays 26  
Bilma 91, 265, 267, 280, 309  
Binduku 384, 455  
Binet, Capt. 686  
Binga 434; *Binga-farma* 434, 435, 440, 444  
Bini 299  
Binza 565  
Biobaku, S. O. 691  
biographies 674, 684, 688; biographical dictionary 39, 66, 92  
Bira 564  
Birao, Burba 457  
bird-scaring 538  
Bir al-Ksaib 371  
Birmingham, D. 8, 542, 556n., 695  
*birni*, pl. *birane* (town) 293, 294  
Bitu (= Walata) 352, 373, 421  
Bisa 527, 593  
Bishop, W. W. and Clark, J. D. 699  
bishops, Egyptian (Ethiopia) 1, 102, 108, 109, 112, 157–8, 162, 163, 678  
Bissagos islands 470 (map), 483  
Bito dynasty, Bunyoro, Jo-Bito 634, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641  
‘Bitou’, Bitu, Bi'u, Bew (? = Begho) 374, 489  
Bivar, A. D. H. and Shinnie, P. L. 686  
Blackburn (Natal) 607  
Black Death 53  
‘black Moors’ of East Africa 209  
blacksmithing 547, 581, 584, 643, 650, 662; *see also* iron-working  
Black Volta r. 5, 459, 460, 461, 472, 488, 490  
Blake, J. W. 507 and n., 517n., 692  
blood (as food) 189, 666  
Blue Nile 77, 103, 111, 125, 126, 128, 634  
boats 299, 374, 421, 425, 455  
Bobangi 561  
Bobo 490  
Bobo-Dioulasso 490  
Bocarro, Antonio 591 and n., 592 and n., 697  
Bocarro, Gaspar 531n., 621  
bodyguard 344, 386  
Bogos 111, 161  
Bokar, *Arbinda-farma* 437  
bolandi ('in the south') 602, 604  
Bolewa 302  
Bomvu people 618  
Bonduku 490, 491  
Bone 279, 404  
bone tools 613  
Bonny 499, 501  
Bono, Bono-Mansu 459, 461, 479, 490–1, 492, 493, 495, 498, 510, 511, 514  
*Book of the Zanj* 197–8, 208, 210, 230n., 682  
books, Arabic 92, 329; sacred 268  
booty 153, 167, 171, 172, 248, 383, 410, 425, 637; disposal 211, 266, 298, 313–14, 433  
Bor 635  
Borana 135  
Borgawa (Bariba) 476, 477, 503; *see also Borgu*  
Borgu 426, 432, 437, 477, 478, 502, 503  
bori 313, 328  
Borku 238  
Borneo 219  
Bornu: court 277, 282; cowries, 284; education, 324; exodus from Kanem 232, 240, 291, 924, 306, 319, 469, 474; horses 308–9, 310, 311, 312; kings, kingdom 1, 262–3, 292, 476–7, 502, 688; Pilgrimage 326, 327, 328; resources 279, 280, 281; routes 91, 237, 266, 283, 308, 435, 565; slaves 80, 269, 275, 276, 447  
Bornu relations: with Fezzan 263; with Gaoga 291–2, 304–5; with Hausaland 240, 257, 265, 271, 286, 293, 297, 301, 319; with North Africa 271, 292, 299, 319, 414, 415; with Nupe 302; with Zagawa 290  
Bosphorus 44  
Boston, J. S. 502, 692  
Botswana 567, 571, 573, 608, 610, 611, 613, 615, 619, 697  
Bougie (Bijāya) 241, 244, 245, 246, 250, 251, 340, 342, 347, 399; capture, annexation 246–7, 259, 358, 403  
Boulègue, J. 458n., 690  
bourgeoisie 50, 447, 448, 449  
Bovill, E. W. 689  
bowmen, archers 84, 173, 413, 414, 442, 554; mounted bowmen 41  
Boxer, C. R. 698  
*Brachystegia* bush 186  
Bradbury, R. E. 517n., 691, 692  
**brak** of Walo 457  
Brásio, A. 694  
brass 472, 474, 476, 489, 501; brassware, imported 498, 557; brass-workers 476; *see also* bronze  
Brass (Nembe) 501  
Braudel, F. 64n., 689  
Brava, 136, 137, 138, 185, 187, 189, 195, 199, 205  
Brazil 504, 506, 544, 549, 551, 554, 556, 557  
Brett, M. 686  
brewing 524, 538; *see also* beer  
bricks 52, 193  
bridewealth 530, 538, 608, 611, 641  
bridges 65  
brigands 401

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- British Institute, East Africa 68, 699; British tradition of scholarship 690
- Brodie's Hill 601
- Broderstrom 606
- brokers 371, 449; broker states 569
- Brong 492
- bronze 23, 278, 474, 475, 501; bronzeware, imported 225, 557; sculpture, ornaments 474, 475, 476
- bronze-working 278
- brotherhoods *see* Sufi brotherhoods
- Bruce, James 679
- Bryant, A. T. 614n., 616
- Bua 307
- B'uâ-sât-lâ 193
- Buda (Tuat) 373, 449
- Budduma 273, 329
- Budge, E. A. W. 127, 678, 679
- buffer zone 455
- Bugahya 634
- Buganda 630, 631, 634, 637, 638, 639, 641, 642, 643, 645, 660
- Bugerere 638
- Bugesera 634, 644, 646
- Bugna 114, 131
- Bugoma 634
- Buha 634, 646
- building: materials 114, 151, 184, 280 (*see also* bricks; stone; daga); style, techniques 193, 361
- Buipoort 610, 612
- bukkhiya (camel breed) 72
- Buki, Bukini, 'Bouqi' (= Madagascar, Malagasy) 223
- Bukinga 651, 652
- Bulawayo 571, 573
- Bulala 291, 292, 304, 311, 312
- bull-baiting 231
- Bulom 483
- Bulozi 625
- Bulu 329
- Bumbogo 643, 644
- Buna, Bouna, Bona 490, 492, 510, 514
- Bungu 546
- Bunyakusa 651
- Bunya 634
- Bunyoro 632, 633, 634, 636, 637, 639, 642
- Bur 111
- burba 456, 457, 484
- Bure 5, 89, 352, 375, 381, 472, 487, 489
- bureaucracy, bureaucrats 363, 542, 669; *see also* administration; administrators
- Bur Gao, Bur Gabo 186, 230n.
- burial 274, 474, 524–5, 574, 588; grave-goods 225, 524
- burial customs 643, 649, 653
- burj (tower) 53
- Burji 'dynasty' of Mamluks 40, 53–65, 671, 672, 673
- Burke, E. E. 582n., 697
- 'burnous of the Prophet' (= Tunis) 247
- Buruli 634, 638
- Burundi 622, 623, 626, 634, 644, 645, 699, 701
- Burungi 629
- Busanga 461
- Bushi 634, 643
- Bushman *see* San, and under languages 'Bushimen' 603
- Bushong 538
- al-Busîrî 38
- Busoga 630, 631, 634, 638, 643, 693
- Busongora 634
- Bussa 301, 432
- Butana 78
- Bu'rûs b. al-Râhib 38
- butter 279
- Butua 596
- Buwayhids 11, 14, 15
- Buzinza 646
- Buzurg b. Shahriyâr 190, 192 and n., 216, 220n., 222, 680
- Bwera 634
- Byzantine emperor 13, 14, 45, 69; Byzantines 11, 14, 15, 16, 19, 22, 26, 46, 103, 104
- Cabo des Redes 511
- Cabora Bassa 586
- Cadamosto 448n., 450 and n., 451, 456n., 457n., 488, 688, 693
- cadastral survey 673
- Cadornega, A. de O. de 694
- Cahen, C. 670, 671, 674, 675
- Cairo: architecture 22, 52, 65; Black Death 53; black troops 269–70; control 26, 36; cowries 286, 448; Ethiopian bishops 108, 109, 112, 113; garrison 26, 53; hostels 52, 290; looting, disorder 17, 53; Pilgrimage routes 88, 89, 90, 92, 178, 323, 328, 376, 389, 393–5; puppet caliph 65, 249; scholars, scholarship 66, 92, 93, 315, 326, 418, 428; sufis 419; trade, prosperity 16, 29, 46, 53, 85n.; trade-routes 261, 279, 284, 376
- Cairo (Egyptian government) 10, 11, 14, 15, 65, 87, 233, 243, 245; relations with Dahlak 121, with Ethiopia 84, 114
- Calabria 255
- caliphs 292, 361, 362, 395, 409, 413, 414, 428, 436
- Cambodia (Qimâr, Qumair) 190n.
- camels: central Sudan 271, 309, 310; eastern Sudan 72, 78, 81; North

## INDEX

- camels (*cont.*)  
 Africa 281, 306, 336, 414; Sahara 232, 234, 264, 268, 277, 279, 308, 309, 323, 328–9, 371, 488; western Sudan 421
- Cameroun: estuary 563; forests 561; highlands 519n., 564; mountain 563
- camphor 281, 282
- canals and dams 17, 49, 61; canal to Walata 423, 425, 432
- cannibalism, reported 17, 190, 229, 240, 275, 542, 552
- cannon 64; *see also* artillery
- canoes 6, 483, 488, 500, 516, 586; canoe culture 500; dugout canoes 543, 549; outrigger canoes (*ngalawa*) 220, 223, 665; papyrus canoes, rafts 273
- canons, secular (Kongo) 553
- Cantos 452, 507
- 'Cantore' (? = Kabu) 458
- Cape 618, 697; Cape Colony 670; Cape Province 619, 696; eastern Cape 605, 612, 616, 617; southern, south-western Cape 608, 618; western Cape 567, 619
- Cape Gardafui 678
- Cape of Good Hope 63, 180, 554
- Cape Palmas 481
- Cape Three Points 511
- Cape Verde 451, 481
- Cape Verde islands, islanders 453, 505, 506, 507
- capital 50, 58, 86, 254, 549, 551, 554
- capitalist societies 518
- 'Captain of the Gates' 596
- Capuchins 555
- Caramansa 512
- caravans: camps, caravanserai 65, 268, 318, 329, 348, 460; guides, leaders, escorts 72, 238, 267, 352, 370, 394, 459, 510; caravan organization, officials 276–9, 318; routes 5, 114, 118, 134, 143, 170, 260–3, 416, 431, 487, 521, 559; tolls 283, 287
- caravan centres: Central Africa 543, central Sahara 238, 261, 264, 265, 267–9, 283, 328; eastern Africa 665, Egypt 69, 72, 81, Ethiopia 82, 84, 146, 170, North Africa 88, southern Africa 575, West Africa 459, western Sahara 369, 370, 371, 373, 394, 413, 449, 485
- caravel 451, 543
- Carignan, Giovanni de 368
- carnelian 499
- carpets 213, 255, 305, 369
- Carthage 237, 249, 305
- cartographers, cartography 366, 394; *see also* maps
- Carvalho, H. D. de 694
- Casamance r. 456, 507
- cassava 186, 467, 557, 562
- caste 353, 386, 484, 642
- Castile, Castilians 339, 345, 359, 364, 367, 402, 403, 503; union with Aragon 403
- Castle Cavern (Swaziland) 601
- Castries, H. de 315, 413n., 414n., 415n., 442n., 448n., 688
- Catalans 58, 366, 367, 689; Catalan map 373
- cathedrals: Aksum 175; Dongola 76
- Caton-Thompson, G. 695
- cattle: bones 654, 659; breeds 80, 223; burials 574; customs 537; disease 53 (*see also* tsetse); figurines 572, 574, 576; loan of 6, 634, 640, 643, 645, 651; manure 606, 644, 651, 668; ownership 67, 447, 571, 594, 649, 651; payments, gifts 214, 303, 485; raids, booty 153, 167, 168, 390; trade 70, 121, 200, 203, 260, 271, 485, 489, 500, 501; uses: pack animals 192, riding 188, war 192, 440
- in Central Africa 537, 554, East Africa 623, 632, 637, 640, 641, 650, 663, 668, southern Africa 572, and n., 605, 608, 611, 612, 615, 618, 619
- cattle-keeping, herding: in Central Africa 526; in East Africa 6, 635, 646, 650, 652, 656, 658, 662, 663, 664, 667; in Madagascar 188, 223; in Sahel and Sudan 70, 79, 239, 287, 289, 387, 489; in southern Africa 571, 572, 574, 579, 589, 607, 609, 610, 611; enclosures for cattle 399, 601, 614, 653, 656, 657; technology 79, 571; *see also* pastoralism
- cavalry: Egypt 12, 41, 43, 64, 65; Ethiopia 84; North Africa 345, 413; Sudan 96, 309, 377, 386, 387, 442, 443, 446, 460; West Africa 300, 482, 502, 503 (*see also* horsemen); cavalry tactics 43, 64, 84, 96, 309, 311
- Cavazzi, G. A. 694
- cave paintings 617, 619, 620
- cemetery 278
- Central Africa 519–66, 520 (map), 622, 663, 693
- Central African Republic 6
- Central Asia 15, 34, 38, 43, 54, 55, 68
- Central Bushman people 608, 609; *see also* under languages
- centralization 478, 536, 540, 668; centralized governments 504, 505
- central Sahara 238, 259–87ff., 684
- central Sudan 86, 232–5, 236 (map), 238–41, 263–6, 287–301ff., 563, 684
- Central Sudanic peoples 630, 635, 644, 668, 700; Central Sudanic sphere 563, 564, 626; *see also* under languages

## INDEX

- central Tanzania 646–52, 648 (map), 663  
 ceramics *see* pottery, ceramics  
 cereals *see* grain  
 Cerulli, Enrico: on East Africa 183n., 683;  
     on Ethiopia 106 and n., 107 and n., 115  
     and n., 144 and n., 146–7, 167 and n.,  
     677, 679; on Somalia and the Horn 136,  
     137 and n., 138n., 140, 151 and n., 154  
     and n., 156 and n., 197n., 200 and n.,  
     678, 697  
 Cette 255  
 Ceuta 335, 347, 365, 368 and n., 369, 396,  
     403, 451  
 Ceylon 45  
 Cézard, E. 699  
 Chad, lake 239, 273; region 276, 280, 302,  
     305, 306, 308, 325, region north-east  
     and north-west 79 and n., 238, 287, 289;  
     region south and south-west 211, 291,  
     306, 473, 474; region westwards 90,  
     239, 415  
 Chad/Tripoli route 239, 261  
 Chaga 624, 657, 661, 662, 667  
 chain of authorities, of learning 323, 417  
 chain-mail 95  
 Chaldirān, battle 65  
 chamberlains 364  
 Changamire 591, 596  
 Chari r. 239, 473, 474  
 chariots 234, 306, 311  
 Charles of Anjou 249  
 charms *see* amulets  
*chat* (narcotic plant) 152  
 Chaul 63  
 Chedzurgwe 529, 530, 589, 590  
 Chelif valley 405  
 Chercher massif 106; modern district 142  
 chess 13  
 Chewa 527, 531, 532  
 Chibinda Ilunga 539 and n., 540, 541  
 chiefs, chiefdoms, chieftainship 531, 533,  
     542, 552, 566, 568, 634  
     chiefless societies 6, 460, 665, 666  
 Chikangombe snake 532  
 child-stealing 272  
 China, Chinese goods 19, 50, 55, 86, 184,  
     194, 206, 215, 220, 222, 225; porcelain  
     203, 212, 213, 216, 218, 225, 575, 580,  
     596  
 Chinese sources 189, 193, 681  
 Chipadze 578  
 Chittick, H. N. 201n., 206n., 208n., 683,  
     697; Chittick, H. N. and Rotberg, R. I.  
     193n., 223n.  
 Chokwe 541; Chokwe/Lwena peoples 534  
 cholera 281  
 Chondwe 522, 528  
 Chosroes II of Persia (= Kosrau = Kisra) 477  
 Chrissic, lake 603  
 Christian allies 516; Arab literature 39;  
     area, north-eastern Africa 82, 90;  
     converts 228, 231, 518, 555; kingdoms  
     1, 3, 71, 75, 76–7, 91, 108–12, 676, 678;  
     recovery, western Mediterranean 241,  
     245, 252  
 Christians: in Egypt 12, 13, 21, 39, 77, 82;  
     in North Africa 251  
 Christianity: Catholic 551; Ethiopian 71,  
     82, 108, 109, 110, 162, 163; North  
     African 246; Nubian 77, 82, 96; *see also*  
     Church, and individual sects  
 Christianization: Benin 516, 517; Kongo  
     548, 550, 555 (*see also* missionaries  
     (Christian))  
 chronicles: East African coast 197, 202, 203,  
     682; Egyptian 611, 672, 679; Egyptian  
     Coptic Church 678; Ethiopian Arab  
     105, 140; Ethiopian royal 679; Kano  
     684; North African 688; Portuguese  
     544, 694, 697; Sudan 92; Timbuktu  
     265, 326, 423, 432, 434, 445, 458, 462,  
     488, 688, 689, 693  
 chronology 4, 467–8, 477, 480, 491, 502, 524,  
     620, 630, 636, 651, 691, 698  
 Chuka 658  
 Church: Catholic 256; Coptic 96, 677;  
     Ethiopian 96, 102, 112, 121, 126, 157–  
     69, 179; Kongo 548, 553; Nubia 96  
 churches: Central Africa 548; Egypt and  
     Nubia 13, 74; Ethiopia 108, 114, 128,  
     145, 154, 158, 172, 174, 175; rock-hewn  
     Ethiopian 115–16, 133, 175; North  
     Africa 254, 338  
 Chwa 644  
 Chwezi 632, 634, 636, 637, 639, 640, 641  
 Cilicia 62  
 Circassians 40, 53, 84  
 circumcision 660  
*cire perdue* casting 475, 476  
 Ciskei 698  
 Cissé, Y. 689  
 Cissoko, S. M. 689, 690  
 citadel, Cairo 30, 35, 53  
 citrus groves 583  
 civet 280, 281, 451; civet cat (*Viverra*  
     *civetta*) 280–1  
 civil wars: Begho 491; Central Africa 539;  
     Ethiopia 164, 166, 167, 176; Mali 382;  
     Songhai 413, 440–1  
 clan, lineage clusters 353, 386, 606, 611, 630,  
     643, 645, 649, 663; clan lands 643;  
     clan segments 661  
 Clark, J. D. 618n., 691  
 Claus, H. 664n.

## INDEX

- Clerget, M. 676  
 clergy: Coptic 23, 77, 145, 157; Ethiopian 157, 158–9, 162  
 clerics, Muslim: central Sudan 92, 272, 285, 290, 294, 296, 301, 313, 314, 324; Egypt 66, 92; Sahara 268; western Sudan 326, 387, 437  
 clientship 521, 530, 579; client peoples 564  
 climate 185, 188, 240, 309, 479; *see also* rainfall  
 cloth *see* textiles, African  
 clothes, clothing 217, 288, 333, 376, 436, 448, 450, 451, 455, 508, 548, 615; as gifts, payments 267, 271, 386, 438; made of skin 304; taxes on 287  
 coastal traffic: East Africa 521; West Central Africa 543, 563; West Africa 498–500  
 coconuts 186, 188  
*cocoyam* (*Colocasia esculenta*) 188, 467  
 coffee 283  
 Cohen, D. W. 630 and n., 636n., 638 and n., 700  
 Cohen, R. 685  
 coins: Almoravid 335, 336; Egyptian 30; Kilwa 202, 203, 204, 205, 207, 217, 383; Spanish 336; Zanzibar 207; *see also* gold coins; silver; copper as currency; mints  
 Cole, S. 699  
*Colocasia esculenta* (cocoyam) 188  
 colonial analogues 632; period 631; system 518  
 colony, white 9, 554–6  
 Columbus 503  
 commentaries 67  
 commerce: commercial agents 371, 372, 378; communities 485 (*see also* traders, merchants); empire 504; entrepôts, factories 185, 349, 352, 355, 356, 358, 374, 404, 411, 430, 449, 487; policy 27, 231, 472  
 commercial relations: Dahlak/Ethiopia 121; Egypt/Mediterranean 675; Egypt/Sudan 89, 90–1; Mogadishu/interior 156; North Africa/Europe, Sudan 253, 265, 342, 367–8, 451, 454; Portugal/Central Africa 554; Portugal/West Africa 451, 457, 497–8; Sudan/Guinea 474, 501  
 Comoro islands 187, 202, 224, 226  
 communication: in forest 6, 467, 557; Sahara 318, 687; by water 557; lines of, in Mali 458  
 competition (European) 503, 508, 513, 556; coastal states 514  
 complementarity of economies 662  
 Conakry coast, region 478  
 concession fees 363  
 concubines 70, 120, 262, 264, 270, 271, 329; concubinage 275, 281  
 confiscation 407  
 confrontation, Christian/Islam 227  
 Congo basin, river 495, 506, 535, 634, 646; bend 563; mouth 549; southern, 6, 531  
 Congo r.: lower 8, 546, 559; middle 561, 562  
 Connah, G. 465, 474, 686, 691  
 conquest 1, 8, 447, 547, 554, 555, 625, 633, 642  
 Constantine (town) 241, 247, 251, 395–6, 404  
 Constantinople *see* Istanbul  
 consuls 51, 225, 258  
 consultative assembly (Almohad) 340  
 Conti Rossini, C. 100 and n., 103 and n., 115 and n., 122n., 123, 132n., 171n., 175n., 677, 679  
 conversion: to Christianity 228, 231, 518; to Islam 3, 285, 288, 289, 312, 319, 349, 352, 354, 386, 389, 484  
 cooking, cooking stoves 218, 280, 285  
 copper: as currency 388; coins 58, 59, 278; ingots, H-shaped 529, X-shaped 524, 525, 589, 590, 608; rods, bars 278, 279, 501, 524, 563  
 deposits, mines 90, 278, 279, 300, 524, 527, 529, 543, 559, 562, 565  
 in Central Africa 522, 524, 530, 548, 554, 559, 562, 566; southern Africa 574, 589, 590, 593, 601, 604, 605  
 ornaments, beads, etc. 474, 524, 527, 539, 542, 583, 589, 605; copper trumpets 266, 297; copper wares 452  
 trade: exports 575; imports 347, 368; in Central Africa 527, 529; central Sudan 264, 267, 277, 278–9, 286; East Africa 215, 219; southern Africa 594; West Africa 472; western Sudan 387, 448, 489  
 casting 475–6; use 525, 527, 571; wire, wiredrawing 530, 524, 589; working 7, 278, 279, 524, 530, 547, 574  
 Copperbelt, 522, 528  
 'Copper river' 605  
 Copts 2, 13, 19, 23, 38, 39, 47, 96, 179; Coptic church 96, 677  
 coral 88, 255, 277, 279–80, 283, 369; company 254; reefs 186; stone (building) 193, 212, 213  
*cordon sanitaire* 462  
 Cordova 336, 339  
 Correa, G. 209  
 Correia, A. Mendes 483n.  
 corruption 61, 231, 256, 321–2, 336, 585

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- corsairs 59, 252, 254, 257, 258, 402–3, 404, 407; Turkish corsairs, 403, corsair ‘republics’ 402  
 Corubal r. 486  
 corvée 594, 633  
 Cory, H. 649 and n.; Cory, H. and Hartnoll, M. M. 640n.  
 Cosmas, patriarch 102, 110  
 Cosmas Indicopleustes 135  
 cosmetics 605  
 cotton 16, 194, 216, 433, 449; cotton mills 49  
 council, advisory 210, 444  
 Cour, A. 689  
 couriers, messengers 584  
 court: ceremonial 16, 282, 386, 391, 394, 409, 517; culture, insignia 266, 475, 476, 511, 642; display 16, 47, 493, 496; mourning 396, 411; organization 592  
 Covilhã, Pero de 180  
 cowpea 572, 574  
 cowrie shells 91, 92, 216, 274, 283, 368, 388, 448, 452, 501, 526, 527, 605  
 crafts, craftsmen 49, 51, 55, 60, 78, 239, 545, 559, 574, 595; craft specialization 474, 547, 568  
 Crawford, J. R. 588n., 695  
 Crawford, O. G. S. 680  
 Crazzolera, J. P. 626 and n., 699  
 credit, trust 254, 554; creditors, merchant 272; interest-free loans 50; interest rates 394  
 creeks and rivers 482, 483  
 Cresques, Abraham 373  
 Crone, G. R. 497n., 512n., 688, 693  
 crossbows 586  
 Crowder, M. 692  
 Crusades 21, 33, 34, 51, 67, 179, 276, 325, 672, 674; Crusade of St Louis 36, 42, 44, 249; Third Crusade 31, 35; Crusaders 1, 23, 24, 29, 30, 33, 34, 54, 68, 74, 81, 174  
 ‘Cufferue’ 494  
 cultivators 631, 643; cultivating class 631; dependent cultivators 642, 645 *see also* agriculture  
 cults 235, 424, 532, 535, 536, 584, 587  
 culture 2, 4, 5, 520, 562  
 Cuoq, J. M. 279n., 280n., 284n.  
 currency: Central Africa 547; East African coast 194, 203, 216; Egypt 55, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 66; Ethiopia 84; Nigeria 475, 501; southern Africa 584, 594, 595; Sudan 91, 283, 304, 388  
 curse 319, 328  
 Cushitic peoples 83, 98, 109, 176, 188, 189, 630, 662, 663; Southern Cushitic peoples 629, 653, 657, 658, 659, 663, 668; Eastern Cushitic peoples 666  
 customs dues: East Africa 214; Egypt 16, 19, 47, 51, 57, 62, 71, 81; North Africa 248, 253, 254, 347, 363, 367; southern Africa 596; Sudan 234, 264, 284, 286, 387  
 Cyprus, Cypriots 51, 56, 162, 178, 255  
 Cyrenaica 14, 17, 19, 45, 87, 235, 237, 243, 250, 258n.  
 Cyril, patriarch 121  
 Daaku, K. Y. 496, 692  
 Dābiq 16  
 Daboya 510  
 Dadog (= Tatoga) 629, 656, 657, 664  
 daga 573, 574, 576, 578, 588, 589, 601, 664  
 da Gama: Esavão 181; Christovão 181; Vasco 616  
 Dāghūta (? = Danghuta? = Angoche) 195, 207  
 Dagomba 459, 460, 461, 492, 510, 511; *see also under* Mossi  
 Dahl, O. C. 219, 683  
 Dahlak islands 100, 103, 104, 105, 118–21, 122, 131, 152, 577  
 Dahomey 446, 479, 496, 499  
 dā'i (missionaries, Muslim) 14  
 al-Daibūl 201  
 dā'i al-du'āt (chief missioner) 12  
 Daima 305, 474  
 dairy produce 485; butter 279; *see also* milk  
 Daju (Dajo) 79, 303, 304  
 Dakhla oasis 376  
 Dakkar (Adel) 149, 168  
 Dala 291; Dalatoo 291  
 Dala Hill 293, 294, 306  
 Dalby, D. 690  
 Dali, Kitāb Dali 303  
 Dalmatia 10  
 Damasak 327  
 Damascus 11, 25, 30, 31, 34, 42, 46, 55, 65  
 Dambarare 596  
 Dambwa culture 522, 525  
 dame of Kaylor 457 and n.  
 Damietta (Dimyāt) 16, 26, 27, 33, 34, 36, 42, 51, 69, 279, 304  
 Damot 103, 117, 128, 144, 160, 172, 173  
 al-Damuta (? = Darnot) 103  
 Danakil lowlands, depression 3, 111, 125, 135  
 dance 391, 464 and n., 538  
 Dankaran-Tuma 377  
 Dar'a, Wādi Dar'a 333, 356, 367, 370, 398, 410, 414, 450, 454  
 Darah 142  
 al-Darāzī, Muḥammad 13

## INDEX

- Darb al-Arba'in ('40 days' route') 80, 565  
 Dardanelles 44  
 Dar es Salaam 186, 204, 312, 665  
 Darfur 2, 6, 70, 78, 79, 91, 279, 290, 292, 303–4, 543, 565  
 Dār al-hikma, Dār al-'ilm 13, 21  
 Darod clan family 138, 139, 170  
 Darod Ismā'il, shaykh 138  
 Dar Tama 307  
 dates 193, 255, 371, 398; date palms 271  
 Dā'ūd, *kanta* of Kebbi 298  
 Dā'ūd, regent of Kilwa 206  
 Dā'ūd b. Sulaymān 206  
 Daura 293, 308  
 David, king (biblical) 110  
 David, king of al-Maqurra 76  
 David, N. 306n.  
 Davies, Oliver 607n., 691, 696  
 Dawaro: Muslim 83, 122, 140, 145, 146, 175, 176, 182; under Christian rule 147, 150, 153, 155, 156, 166, 168, 171, 172, 176  
 Dawint 126  
 Dawit, emperor 154, 156  
*Dawlat al-Ātrāk*, 'Empire of the Turks' (Mamluk state) 41n.  
 Dāwūd, askia 411, 425, 431, 432, 437–9, 440, 444, 446, 448, 455  
 al-Daybūl (on Indus) 201  
 Daza 287n.  
 Deacon, J. 697  
 Dead Sea 24  
 Debo, lake 425  
 Debre Bizen 163  
 Debre Damo 124, 159, 160, 161  
 Debre Libanos 124, 131, 132, 174  
 debt, debt-attachment 49, 210, 249, 252  
 Deboli 201  
 defence, military 286  
 Degelhan 171, 172  
 Deheno 175  
 Delafosse, M. 689; Delafosse, M. and Gaden, H. 690  
 Delagoa Bay 575  
 Delano, chief 10, 464n.  
 Delgado, Cape 227, 230, 231  
 Delgado, R. 694  
 Delhi sultanate 46  
 Delta (Nile) 17, 34, 36, 69, 244  
 'demons' 312  
 Dendi 426, 443, 447; *Dendi-fari* 427, 433, 436, 443, 445  
 Denianke 458  
 Denkyira 494, 495, 496  
 depopulation 55, 343  
 dervish (sufi) 32  
 Deschamps, H. 220, 223 and n., 683, 692  
 desert: environment 235, 239, 255, 334, 335–6, 340, 394, 413; routes and trade 1, 232, 239–86, 333, 348, 410; Sudan, relations with 335–6, 349, 381; see also Sahara  
 Deverdun, G. 689  
 Devisse, J. 689  
 devolution 615  
 Dez, J. 683  
 Dhlokhlo 570, 596  
 dhows, sailing ships 183, 186, 192  
 Dhu'l Qadr 62  
 Dia 375, 390, 392–3  
 Diaba 391  
 Diafunu, king of 336, 351; Diafunke 351  
 Diagha (= Dia) 392–3  
 Diakha-on-Bafing 458  
 Diakhanke traders 452  
 Diara 351, 384, 385, 431, 458  
 Dias, Bartholemeu 180, 559  
 Dias, Diniz 481  
 Dias de Novais, Paulo 9, 554  
 Diawara 431  
 Dibbalemi, mai Dunami 263, 290  
 Dieterlen, G. 689  
 Dignajan, king of Ethiopia 101  
 Digo: hills 623, 659; people 231, 624, 666, 667  
 Dilanda 131  
 Dilan'od 129  
 Dil-Wambera 177  
 al-Dimashqī 137, 139, 196  
 'dimple-based ware' see Urewe ware  
 dinar *Jayshī*, 'military dinar' of account 48  
 Dinka 635  
 Diogo I (Kongo) 551  
 Diola 483  
 diplomatic relations: Central Africa 540, 563, 584; Egypt 95, 96, 133; Ethiopia 96, 133, 139, 180; Mali 381, 382, 395, 396, 508; North Africa 255, 257, 381, 382, 395, 396  
 Dir clan-family 138, 153  
 Dire Dawa 140  
 Dirma 426, 435; *Dirma-koi* 444  
 Diu 63  
 diversification, economic 524  
 divination, Muslim 318; by smiths 386  
*dīwān al-iqtā'* (ministry of fiefs) 28, 48  
*dīwān al-jaysh* (register of army) 48, 61  
*dīwān al-matjar* (ministry of commerce) 50  
 Djado 309  
 Djolof 381, 456, 457, 484  
 Do kingdom 352  
 Doba people 145  
 documentary sources 670–3, 677–8, 679–80, 680–2, 684–5, 687–8, 693, 694, 698, 699  
 Dodos 629

## INDEX

- Dogon 426, 462  
 domestic animals 48, 49, 526, 527  
 domesticated crops 526  
 Dongola 76, 77, 78  
 donkeys, asses 271, 311, 374, 479  
 Dormaa 495  
 Dorobo (= Okiek) 658, 661  
*dottori* (= clerics) 319  
 Dragut 238  
 Drakensberg 602, 617, 618  
 drama 67  
 dress *see* clothes  
 drinking 287 and n.  
 drought 61, 102, 258, 389, 581, 661  
 drugs (trade-goods) 505  
 drums 305, 334, 339, 540, 583, 604, 640, 643  
 Druze sect 13  
*du'a* (spontaneous prayer) 316, 317, 319  
 Duala 563  
 Dufourcq, C. E. 689  
 Dugha (linguist) 382  
 Dukkala 301  
 Dulcert, Angelino 373  
 Dunama b. Humai 325  
 Dunama b. Salma, 'the black' 309  
 Dunama b. 'Umar 309  
 Dunama Dibbaemli 263, 290  
 Dundas, C. C. F. 661 and n., 700  
 Durban 599, 607  
 Duruma 666  
 Dutch 452, 504, 514, 518, 553, 556, 569, 619  
 Duyvendak, J. J. L. 681  
 dyes, dyeing 4, 255, 347, 369; dye plants,  
 dye-woods 16, 507, 543, 548  
*dyeli* (bard and spokesman) 386  
 dynasties: Central Africa 544, 563; East  
   Africa 200–2, 204–9, 630, 636, 637,  
   638, 663, 664, 668; Egypt 10, 11, 14,  
   15, 27, 40; southern Africa 598; Sudan  
   379–83, 385, 420, 427–8, 534–41, 565  
   (*see also* Saifawa dynasty); West Africa  
   464, 475, 477, 497, 502; *see also* Solo-  
   monic dynasty; Ethiopia
- Dyula 5, 369, 375, 452, 459, 472, 490, 492,  
 493, 514, 692; settlements 490, 491
- Early Iron Age: Central Africa 519, 522,  
 525, 526, 527, 528, 535, 538, 539, 542;  
 East Africa 622–4, 625–6, 644–5, 647,  
 650, 652, 654, 661–2, 663, 667, 668  
   (*see also* Kwale pottery; Urewe ware);  
 southern Africa 568, 570, 571, 575,  
 597, 599, 601, 602, 606, 607, 610, 611,  
 693  
 earth-priests 460  
 earthworks 632, 634  
 East Africa 3, 6, 19, 467, 542, 585; coast 7, 8,
- 85–6, 183–231, 527, 529, 582, 621, 664,  
 680–3; interior 207, 621–69, 699–701  
 Eastern Desert 69, 71, 72, 73  
 eastern Maghrib 232–7, 236 (map), 241–59,  
 686  
 Eastern Nigritic peoples, cultures 563, 564,  
 565; *see also under* languages  
 eastern Rift valley, region 646, 652–4, 655  
   (map), 666  
 ebony 196, 201n.  
 eclipses, eclipse maps 637, 641 and n.  
 ecology, environment 183, 187, 489, 581, 697  
 economic collapse, decay 68; development  
   594; differentiation, specialization 388,  
   471; motivation 469; organization 467,  
   468, 493  
 economy: balance of payments 272, 369;  
   incomes 48; mixed 537, 623, 640, 656;  
   pastoral 537 (*see also* pastoralism)  
 ecumenical aspirations (Islamic) 10, 11  
 Eden, Richard 517  
 Edessa (Latin principality) 24, 25  
 Edo people 4, 463, 500; *see also* Benin  
 education, Islamic (*see also under* Islam) in  
 Europe 556  
 Efik 563  
 Egharevba, J. U. 517, 692  
*egungum* rituals 301  
 Egypt 1, 8, 10–97, 242–3, 249, 254, 257, 270,  
 325, 670–6; and Ethiopia 82–4, 104, 105,  
 112, 114, 115, 131, 157, 676; and North  
 Africa 86–8, 235, 246, 259, 357; Nubia  
 69–75, 82–3; and Red Sea and the Horn  
 29–30, 72, 75, 85, 120–1, 139, 152, 252;  
 and the Sudan 88–94, 238, 266, 325, 372,  
 375–6, 379, 381, 388, 393, 418, 433, 447,  
 565  
 Ehrenkreutz, A. J. 674, 675  
 Ehret, C. 572n., 606n., 608n., 618n., 626–8  
   and n., 629 and n.; Ehret, C. and  
   others 602n.  
 Eleni, empress 180, 181  
 elephants, elephant hunting 192, 194, 229,  
 276, 565, 574, 590, 593  
 eleusine millet 526, 650, 664  
 Elgeyo 655  
 Elgon, Mt 629, 630, 658, 668  
 Eliséeff, N. 674  
 élites 363, 388, 548, 549  
 Ellenberger, D. F. and MacGregor, J. C.  
   612 and n., 614n.  
 Elmina 452, 453, 459, 585; Elmina castle 9,  
 509, 510, 512, 513, 514  
 Elphick, R. H. 608n., 620n., 699  
 emerald mines 72  
 emirs: North Africa 333, 338, 401, 403;  
 Spain 335, 336–7, 338, 340, 359

## INDEX

- 'Emozaydij' (followers of Zayd) 199, 200  
 emporium 212, 214  
 encyclopaedias 66, 67  
 Enderta 122, 125, 132  
 Engaruka 653, 654, 663, 699  
 English 453, 454, 504, 517, 567  
 entrepreneurs 506  
*enyonza* berries, time of 641, 644  
 epidemic, disease, pestilence 53, 275, 276, 328, 442, 513, 546, 610; Black Death 53  
 epigraphy 671  
 Equatorial Province, Uganda 635  
 Eritrea 98, 100, 108, 111, 124, 135, 155, 161–3, 172, 175, 176, 178  
 Ermelo 603, 607, 614  
 Ernst, H. 670  
 Eskender, emperor 165–6, 167  
 Ethiopia 1, 98–182, 99 (map), 183, 282, 634, 653, 676–80; and Egypt 19, 22, 46, 50, 66, 70, 71, 82–5, 86, 90–1, 96; and Europe 177–82; Muslim wars 83, 84, 171–7, 181–2  
 Ethiopian highlands 1, 653  
 ethnic, ethnicity 622, 625; fragmentation 538; history 493  
 ethnographic data 519, 604, 608, 662, 683, 693, 698, 700  
*efsu* (ruler of Nupe) 300  
 eunuchs: demand for 90, 262, 270, 271, 281, 301; export 83, 269; as officials, palace servants, etc. 270, 297, 364, 433; individual eunuchs 12, 292–3, 357, 436, 440  
 Euphrates 45, 46  
 Europe, expansion 8, 9  
 Europeans: Central Africa 514, 560; Ethiopia 181–2; North Africa 688, 689; West Africa 475, 476, 480, 493, 687–8  
 evidence: cultural, sociological 464 (*see also* ethnographic data); documentary 480, 482  
 evil eye 436  
 Evora 554  
 Ewe people 493, 515  
 Ewostatewos, Abba 161, 162, 163; 'House' of Ewostatewos 162, 163  
 excommunication 162, 163  
 exogamy 289  
 exploitation 61, 231, 483, 551  
 explorers, European 480–1  
 extraterritorial rights 254  
 Eyasi, lake 647, 657  
 Ezana, king 100  
 factions 54, 59, 61, 166, 167, 404, 552, 553  
 factory (Kilwa) 585  
*faddān* (acreage unit) 47, 48, 49, 60  
 Fadiman, J. A. 661n.  
 Fagan, B. M. 575, 696, 697; Fagan, B. M. and others 526, 693; Fagan, B. M. and Yellin, J. E. 647  
 Fage, J. D. 690  
 Fagg, B. E. B. 691  
 Fagg, W. 691  
 faience 23  
 fair 565, 595, 596  
 al-Fā'iz 25  
 Fakhr al-Daula 84  
 Fakhr al-Din mosque 137  
 Falasha, Falashaland 160, 161, 162, 164, 176  
 Faleme r. 352, 375  
 famine 10, 17, 33, 61, 102, 248, 301, 546, 566, 581  
 Fang 562, 563  
 Fante 493, 494, 500  
 Fanu'el 171  
*fāqīh* *see* *fūqahā'*  
 Fara 424  
 Faraj, al-Nasir, sultan 54, 55, 65  
*farba* 487  
 Far East 58, 67, 104, 183, 185, 196, 220, 221, 222  
 Faria, F. L. de 694  
*farim* (ruler) 456, 487  
*farimondyo* 434, 444  
*fariya* (cavalry commanders) 386  
 al-Fariskūr, battle 37  
 farmers *see* agriculture; cultivators  
*farsakh* (unit of distance) 190  
 Fartuwa, Ahmad b. 684–5  
 Fashoda 635  
*fātiha* (opening chapter of Koran) 267, 424  
 Fātimā 243, 256, 313  
 Fatimids: in East Africa 85, 94; in Egypt 10–26, 67–8, 246, 252, 269, 325, 670–2, 674; in Ethiopia 94, 97, 112; in North Africa 87, 235, 241, 242, 243–4, 245, 259, 314, 327–8, 340, 342; in Nubia 69–72; in Red Sea area 104–5, 120–1; in the Sudan 89, 262  
*fatwā* (legal opinion) 265, 336  
 feasts, festivals 526, 545; Muslim festivals 316, 317, 390  
 Feierman, S. 638n., 662, 700  
*fellāhin* 13, 47, 48, 49  
 Ferdinand III 345  
 Fernandes, Antonio 590 and n.  
 Fernandes, Valentim 374, 411 and n., 450 and n., 456n., 457n., 488, 688  
 Fernando Po island 481, 505  
 Ferrand, G. 221n., 681  
 Fertile Crescent 11, 25, 32  
 Feteyar 83, 166, 167, 172, 182  
 Fetta Point 511

## INDEX

- Fetu 512  
 feudal system, feudatories 47, 48, 53, 59, 61;  
 feudal army 386; fiefs 18, 27, 60
- Fez: capital city 250, 256, 258, 360, 363, 365,  
 689; capture 333, 335, 354, 357, 408,  
 409; commercial life 281, 336, 345,  
 355–6, 447, 449, 450; cultural and  
 religious centre 263, 314, 326, 360–1,  
 392, 393, 417, 422; sultanate 396, 399,  
 402, 404, 405
- Fezzan 91, 234, 237, 246, 261, 262, 263, 283,  
 290, 314, 326; Fezzan/Tibesti/Kawar  
 complex 264, 325
- field systems 653
- Fiffig 354
- figurines 526; cattle figurines 572, 574, 576
- Fika 302
- Filatewos 102
- Filesi 681
- Filipowiak, W. and others 466
- Filippos, abbot 161
- finance 12, 16, 18, 672, 675
- fines 273, 303, 319, 553
- Fipa 648
- fiqh* (jurisprudence) 392, 417
- fire, use in clearing 616
- fire cults, sacred fire 531, 532, 533, 560, 587,  
 643, 649
- firearms: Central Africa 554; Egypt 62, 64,  
 65, 90; Ethiopia 84, 181–2; North  
 Africa 400, 406, 410, 412, 451; south-  
 ern Africa 586; Sudan 305–6, 413, 414,  
 415, 442; West Africa 517
- firewood, fuel 279, 582
- Fischel, L. 675
- fish 5, 218; dried 193, 524, 545; salt 88,  
 255, 365; trade 475, 501
- fishing: Central Africa, coast 535, 543, 563,  
 inland 520, 523–5, 537–40, 546, 547,  
 549, northern 558, 559, 561, 562; East  
 Africa, coast 186, 187, 665; inland  
 623, 624, 635, 660; southern Africa 606,  
 619; Sudan 239, 387; West Africa 499,  
 501
- al-Fishṭālī 412 and n., 413n., 414n., 415n.,  
 441n., 442n., 688
- Fitri, lake 304
- fityān* (eunuchs, servants) 269
- flags, military 334
- flax 16
- fleet *see* navy
- Fleming, H. G. 125n., 135n., 679
- Flight, C. 491 and n.
- Flint, J. E. 692
- flooding, annual 525
- Florence 51, 178, 255, 369, 451
- Fokeng 606, 611, 612, 614
- Fon 515
- Fontoyont, M. and Raomandahy, E. 204n.
- food: foodstuffs 287, 308, 353; preparation  
 528, 653; supplies 209, 268, 401, 414,  
 448, 499, 513, 522, 581, 594; trade  
 501, 548, 566; *see also* individual foods
- food-producing revolution 467; food  
 production *see* agriculture
- Ford, J. and Hall, R. de Z. 700
- foreign influence, impact 234, 251, 259, 546;
- foreign ruling class, caste 40, 41, 43,  
 540
- forest: Central Africa 5, 6, 519, 535, 561,  
 562, 563, 564, 622, 693; East Africa  
 621, 622, 623, 624, 641, 645, 646, 658,  
 662; eastern Cape 610; North Africa  
 360; West Africa 235, 239, 459, 465,  
 466, 467, 472, 478, 482, 489, 493–4
- forest borderlands 458, 480, 492, 538, 557,  
 564; clearance 645, 650, 656, 658–9;
- forest states (West Africa) 497
- Fort Jesus 230, 231
- forts, castles: Central Africa 555; East  
 Africa 228, 229; North Africa 398, 402;  
 southern Africa 396; West Africa 457,  
 508, 509, 511, 512, 513, 514; *see also*  
*individual names*
- Fouché, L. 696
- France, French 19, 249, 258, 309, 453, 504,  
 517 (*see also* St Louis); French tradition  
 of scholarship 690
- Franciscans 368
- frankincense 183, 215, 281
- Franks (crusading Europeans) 18, 24, 25, 26,  
 27, 29, 30, 31, 33, 36, 44, 45, 51;  
 Frankish enclaves 45; Franko-Byzantine  
 attack, 26, 27
- Frederick II 34
- Frederick Barbarossa 31
- freedmen 364, 380, 446
- Freeman-Grenville, G. S. P. 85n., 198n., 682,  
 697
- free men 484
- French Equatorial Africa (former) 519n.
- Frobenius, Leo 503n.
- frontier zone 492
- fruit 121, 156, 199, 219, 623; fruit trees 48,  
 53, 217; dried fruit 255, 368; *see also*  
 dates
- Fulani (Peuls, Fulbe): central Sudan 239,  
 290, 310, 317, 319, 326, 327, 328, 502;  
 western Sudan 354, 416, 423, 425–6,  
 430, 437, 457–8, 482, 485–6, 508
- funduq* (hostel-warehouse) 29, 51, 254, 258,  
 347
- funerals 282, 526 (*see also* burial); funerary  
 offerings 585

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Funj 78, 91, 636  
*fugahā'*, sing. *faqih* (jurists) 93, 94n., 335, 338, 339, 340, 346, 363, 391, 392, 413, 416, 418, 420, 421  
al-Fustāt 10, 16, 89  
Futa Jalon 458, 485  
Futa Toro, Senegalese Futa 422, 430, 431, 456, 457, 458, 485, 486, 508, 689  
Futūh al-Ḥabasha 167, 168, 169, 170
- Ga 464, 493, 500, 509, 513, 514  
Gabès 245  
*gabidāna* (Fulani title) 319  
‘Gaboe’ (?) = Aboh) 499 and n.  
Gabon 481, 559, 561  
Gabri’el, bishop 158  
Gabri’el, patriarch 113  
Gabrielli, F. 672  
Gadabursi Somali 153  
Gafat 127, 128  
Gafsa 245, 246  
Galabat 175  
*galadima* (minister) 263  
Galam 431  
Galawdewos, emperor 177, 181, 182  
Galla 135, 189, 210, 230, 282, 653, 666, 678  
Gambaga 461; Gambaga scarp 460  
Gambia 381, 387, 452, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 484, 486, 507; lower Gambia 483; upper Gambia 384, 458, 482; Gambia/Scarcies region, coast south of 483, 484, 506  
game (hunting) 523, 526, 527, 559, 567, 590, 603; game meat 574  
Ganda 623, 630, 639, 642  
*gani* (ritual) 302  
Gao: capital 412, 416, 426, 428, 435, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443–4; control 380, 381, 383; al-Maghīlī 255, 418, 429; routes 260, 261, 354, 375–6, 433, 487, 488; tombstones 331, 354; trading centre 92, 289, 379, 441, 447, 448, 501  
Gaoga (?) = Kaiga) 275, 276, 279, 291, 304, 311, 314, 365 and n., 684  
‘Gaogao’ (?) = Gao) 261  
*garad* 166  
Garad Abun 168, 171  
gardens 218, 270, 360, 583  
Gardner, G. A. 574, 609, 696  
*gari* 292  
Garlake, P. S. 570n., 571 and n., 573 and n., 575n., 579n., 580n., 582n., 589n., 594–5 and n., 683, 693, 695  
garrison posts 358  
gathering *see* hunter-gatherers  
Gatunganga 659, 660, 700
- Gaudebout, P. and Vernier, E. 683  
Gayent Qirqos, battle 131  
gazetteers 685  
Gbanya 459  
*Gbbah* (?) = Argobba) 107  
Gbewa, Na 460  
Geba r. 486, 507  
Gebel 144, 145  
Gebre-Masqal (= Lalibela) 124  
Gebré-Menfas-Qeddus, ‘Servant of the Holy Ghost’ 117  
Geday 170  
Gedi 210, 212, 213, 216, 683  
‘Geebuu’ (= Ijebu-Ode) 497  
Gelila monastery 175  
Gellner, E. 689  
genealogies: East Africa 630, 635, 638, 641, 644, 649, 651, 662, 664, 700; Ethiopia 117; fictitious 73, 340, 539; North Africa 236; Somali 136, 138; spiritual 256; southern Africa 598, 611, 612  
generation groups 660, 666, 667, 700  
Genete Maryam 133  
Geniza documents 42, 670  
Genoa 19, 24, 51, 244, 251, 253, 254, 255, 279, 347, 368 and n., 369, 447  
*gens d'eau* 562  
geography, geographers (Arab) 66, 96, 135, 136, 137, 139, 687; modern 483  
George, king of Nubia 102  
Ger’alta 161  
Gezira (eastern Sudan) 78  
Gezira (south of Mogadishu) 193  
Ghadames 237, 261–2, 263, 264, 268, 271, 323, 351  
Ghana, ancient: conquest, control 331, 333, 335, 349, 351, 486; Islam 389, 391, 484; rise and decline 348, 353, 376–7, 384, 468, 469, 482, 483, 484, 485; routes 88, 260, 294, 348, 353, 375; trading centre 349, 352, 370, 384, 472; Wagadu 351, 444  
Ghana, modern 5, 283, 464, 465, 466, 469, 479, 481, 487, 488, 495, 691, 692  
Ghat 91, 238, 263  
al-Ghazālī, Abu Ḥāmid 338, 339, 346  
Ghāzān, Il Khān 46  
ghee 218  
Gibb, H. A. R. 674  
Gibe/Omo r. 135  
Gibraltar 335  
Gidim 174  
gifts, presents; charitable 394, 420, 438; exchange 152, 279, 282, 547, 548; from Europeans 212, 548, 585; political 11, 119, 133, 284, 395, 401, 411, 457, 461, 545, 553

## INDEX

- Gihanga ('founder') 643, 644  
*girgam* (king-list) 683  
 Giryama 624, 666  
 Gisaka 634, 646  
 Gishen, Mt (prison) 133, 164, 165, 166, 175  
 glass and crystal 16, 23, 85, 88, 216, 368, 499; imports 193, 204, 225, 255; local 4, 49; *see also* beads, imported and local; glass  
 glotto-chronology 125n., 126  
 Gnáwa (= Guinea, 'country of black people') 349  
 Goa, viceroy 227  
 goats 217, 271, 300, 526, 538  
 Gobir, Gobirawa 264, 265, 274, 279, 284, 293, 299, 433  
 Goeje, M. J. de 220n.  
 Gogo 648, 656, 664  
 Goitein, S. D. 92, 670  
 Gojjam 111, 116, 117, 128, 144, 160, 161, 172, 175, 176, 177  
 Gokomere 599  
 Gola 483  
 Gold Coast 472, 490, 491, 496, 499, 500; Portuguese 481, 498, 503, 505, 506, 509, 510, 511, 512, 515, 544, 693  
 gold: and Mansa Musa at Cairo 46, 89, 376, 381, 394; 'mountains' 335  
 coins 58, 89, 192n., 194, 259, 271, 308, 336, 347, 369, 388, 451  
 gold/copper exchange 278, 279; gold demand 505, 543; gold dust 488, 498  
 goldfields: Akan forest 5, 369, 374, 381, 452, 459, 472, 489, 492–4, 498, 510–11, 543, 594; Bamduk 5, 352, 458, 476, 489; Bono 491; Bure 5, 352, 381, 431, 472, 480; Egypt and Nubia 72, 73, 89, 325; Ethiopia 114; Kabu 456; Liberia/Guinea borders 486; Lobi 5, 472, 490; Rhodesia 184, 228, 569, 573, 575, 581, 586, 591, 593, 594, 596; 'Sofala' 195, 200; 'Sudan' 89, 96, 216, 232, 269, 413; 'Zanj' 192n.  
 objects: court panoply, regalia 276, 277, 386, 589; jewellery 217, 529; nuggets 387  
 payments 409, 411, 594; tribute 443, 594  
 Golden Horde 44, 45, 46, 59  
 'gold rush' 72, 395  
 goldsmiths 277, 449  
 gold-trade: East Africa 184, 192, 198n., 205, 206, 231; Egypt 89, 96, 260, 276, 376; Ethiopia and the Horn 114, 156, 203; Guinea 369, 452, 453, 454, 472, 489, 492, 494, 510, 511, 513–14, 548; North Africa 232, 255, 347, 366, 367, 369, 400, 406, 410, 454; Sofala 195, 200, 201 and n., 203, 206, 215, 227, 300, 582, 585; southern Africa 369, 573, 574, 575, 580, 581, 583, 585, 594, 596; Upper Guinea 333, 450–2, 507; western Sudan 90, 234, 277, 281, 283, 387, 448; tolls 214  
 gold traders: Akan, Akani 494, 519; Dyula 452, 472, 490, 493, 510  
 Gomba 639  
 Gomes, Diogo 452, 456n., 457n., 688  
 Gomes, Fernão 511  
 Gomez, João 180  
 Gomoa 493  
 Gongola 302  
 Gonja 283, 301, 459, 460, 461, 469, 473, 511  
 Goody, J. 320n., 321n.  
 Goran 287n.  
 Gorju, J. 699  
 Goroa 629  
 Gouraud, Fort 450  
 gourds 526  
 governor (Portuguese) 556  
 Gragn ('left-handed') Imam Ahmad b. Ibrāhīm 182  
 grain: farming 137, 239, 626, 640, 647, 650, 653, 662, 664, 668; gifts 438, 638; monopoly 57; stores 447; trade 88, 121, 156, 253, 255, 279, 347, 368, 521, 667  
 grain beer 526; grain porridge 526  
 grammar 255, 323  
 Granada 250, 257, 345, 357, 359, 365, 367, 403  
 Grandier, A. and G. 683  
 grave-goods 225, 524  
 graves, royal 533, 645  
 Gray, J. R. 604n., 641  
 grazing lands 567, 572, 607, 608, 612, 615, 631, 651, 661  
 Great Ardra (Allada) 515  
 Great escarpment (southern Africa) 614  
 Great Khan 43  
 Great mosque, Kilwa 205, 212  
 Great Ruaha r. 664, 665  
 Great Zimbabwe 570, 575 and n., 576–80, 583, 589, 591, 596, 634, 695  
 Greece, Greeks 12, 53, 136, 320–1; Greek philosophy, science 21, 39  
 Greifswald 575  
 Greenberg, J. H. 685  
 Green Island (= Pemba) 192, 202; *see also* Pemba  
 grindstones 527, 653  
*griot* (bard) 386, 391, 484  
 Grohmann, A. 670  
 Grottanelli, V. L. 683

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- grumetes* 507  
 Guan 493, 494, 514  
*Guardafui*, Cape 138  
*Gudru* 1, 128  
*Guelowar* clan 456  
*guerilla warfare* 555  
*gugu* 301  
*guilds* 50  
 Guinea 453, 454, 690–9; Upper and Lower 463–518, 470–71 (map); Gulf of, islands 505, 511, 515, 516  
 Guinea-Bissau 486  
 Guinea, Republic 466, 483  
 Gullain, M. 681  
 gum 183, 451, 507; gum Arabic 369  
 Gumba people 658, 660  
 gunners 63; *see also* musketeers  
 gunpowder 68, 211, 400, 406, 555; ‘gun-powder revolution’ 675  
 guns *see* firearms  
*gur'a* 127  
*Gurage* 127, 128  
*Gurara* 357, 412, 449, 454  
*Gurma* 426, 427, 436, 437, 447; *Gurma* side of Niger 442  
*Guruhuswa* (= Butua) 596  
 Guy, king of Jerusalem 31  
*Gwato* (= Ughoton) 515
- Ha 646  
 Haarman, U. 672  
*Habari za W'akilindi* 663n.  
*Habasha* 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 119, 134, 139; *Habasha* slaves 262; *Habasha* slave dynasty 119, 120  
*Habib, qādi* 417, 422, 429  
*habūs* (endowments) 407  
‘*Hacanys'* 494  
*Hadani* 102  
*Hadariba* Beja 73, 75, 81  
*Hadramaut* 118, 152  
*al-Hādi, Kurmina-fari* 439  
*hadīth* (tradition of the Prophet) 338, 417, 418  
*Hadya* 83, 142, 144, 147  
*haematite* 605  
*al-Ḥafiz*, caliph 25  
*Hafsids* 1, 247, 248, 251, 290, 345, 355, 357, 358, 361, 367; dynasty 244, 250, 257, 259; period 255, 263; relations with Kanem 237, 271; individual Hafsids, 254, 256  
*hagiographies* 679  
*Hāhā* 399  
*al-hājj* (pilgrim) 92, 325, 428  
*al-Ḥājj*, askiya 411, 412, 439, 441  
*al-Ḥājj*, *faqīh, qādi* 416, 422, 427
- al-Ḥājj, M. A. 296n.  
 al-Ḥājj (Kano) 326  
*bākim* 297  
*al-Ḥākim*, caliph 12, 13, 14, 23, 74, 243, 269; *al-Ḥākim* mosque 22  
*Halawānī* Arabs 200 and n.  
*Halima al-Sa'diyya* 398  
*Hallam, W. K. R.* 243n.  
*Hama* 30  
*Hamasien* 161  
*Hamat* 66  
*Hamdanids* 11, 14, 17  
*Hammadids* 244, 245, 246  
*Hamza b. 'Ali* 13  
*Hanafi* school of law 259  
*hand-guns* *see* firearms  
‘*Hanzuan*’ (= Anjouan, Comoro islands) 202  
*Haqedin I (Ifat)* 144  
*Haqedin II* 148, 149, 150, 153  
*Haram* 196  
*Haram* ('Umar mosque) 35  
*Harba'ir*, sultan 107  
*Harar*: area, region 107, 130, 135, 150, 154, 169, 170, 173; plateau 145, 148, 150, 153, 154, 156, 182; town 140, 149, 168  
*harbours* 185, 186, 187, 188, 404  
*hardware imports* 255, 368  
*harem* 295  
*Harga* tribe 341  
*Hargay* 170  
*Harla* 170  
*harmattan* wind 239  
*al-Harran* 405  
*Hartbeespoort* dam 599, 606  
*Harūn (Jew of Fez)* 397  
*Harūn al-Rashid* 195, 198  
*al-Hasan*, sultan 53; *al-Hasan* mosques and *madrasas* 52  
*al-Hasan* (Kilwa) 202  
*Hasan*, Abu'l-Mawāhib, Abu'l-Muẓaffar 205, 211  
*Hasan* b. Khayr al-Din Barbarossa 408  
*al-Hasan* b. Muhammad *see* Leo Africanus  
*al-Hasan* b. al-Ṣabbāḥ 18  
*al-Hasan* b. Sulaymān (Kilwa) 205, 206, 583  
*al-Hasan* b. Ṭālūt (Kilwa) 205, 206  
*Hasan al-Shirazi* (= Hasan b. Sa'id Isa) 224n.  
*Hasan*, Y. F. 676  
*hashish* 18  
*al-Hashishīyān* (Assassins, ‘eaters of hashish’) 18 and n.  
*Hassan*, A. and Shu'aiba, N. 283n.  
*Hassani* (Arab nomads) 425  
*Hati* 154

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Hat̄ṭin 31  
 Hausa, Hausaland 2, 240, 292, 469, 473, 495, 510, 632, 685–6; Hausa Bakwai 299; horses 306, 307, 310, 311; Islam 324, 326, 327; relations with Bornu 250, 251, 304, 319, with neighbouring states 264, 291, 476, 477, 502, with Songhay 298, 430, 434, 688; routes 237, 238, 282, 437, 473; states, city states 4, 293, 477–8; trade 137, 265, 267, 278, 280, 284, 301, 375, 501  
*Hausa Chronicle* 274  
 Hawiya 137, 155, 156, 170, 189, 195, 230  
 Hawkī 422 and n.  
 Hawrān 13  
 Haya 623, 690  
 Hayq, lake 101, 122, 128, 129, 159, 160  
 headloading 488, 489, 621; head-pads 588  
 Hehe 648, 650, 651, 664  
 Hejaz 32, 57, 75, 151, 211, 326, 392, 398, 477  
 Henige, D. P. 493n., 636n.  
 Henry IV (England) 179 and n.  
 hens 217, 218  
 herdsmen 637, 643, 668; *see also* pastoralism  
 Herero 537, 567, 607  
 heresy Islamic 22, 23, 242, 331, 333, 343, 344, 349; *see also* Fatimids; Kharijites; Ibadī, Ibađites *etc.*  
 hermits 256  
 hero, god-hero 330, 381  
 Herteveld, N. d' 642 and n.  
 Hetzron, Robert 125n., 128 and n., 679  
 Heusch, L. de 639  
 Heyd, W. 675  
 hides and skins 88, 119, 121, 253, 255, 271, 288, 347, 369, 451, 472, 485, 521, 545  
 Hiernaux, J. and others 525; Hiernaux, J. and Maquet, E. 699  
 highveld 602, 605, 607, 608, 609, 613, 614, 616, 696  
*hi-koi* (commander of fleet) 443, 445–6  
 Hilālī chiefs 257; dynasty 245; hero 303; nomads (*see* Banū Hilāl)  
 Hima 626, 637, 646  
 Himyar 198, 315  
 Hinda kings, dynasties 631, 637, 640, 645, 646  
 Hintatu 358, 401  
 Hirschberg, J. W. 450n.  
 Hiskett, M. 685, 686  
 historiography: Colonial 244, 330, 606; Egyptian 22, 38, 66, 67, 96, 672; Ethiopia 678–9; modern 232, 330, 686, 690, 691–2; North Africa 681, 687–8  
 Hodgkin, T. 692  
 hoes, hoe agriculture 388, 645; *see also* tools  
 Hofrat en-Nahas 279, 565  
 Hogben, S. J. and Kirk-Greene, A. M. H. 685  
 Holt, P. M. 94  
 holy book 321; holy cities 11, 15, 85, 152, 244; *see also* Mecca; Medina; Kairouan  
 Holy Cross 34  
 Holy Land *see* Palestine  
 Holy Lands of Islam 324  
 holy places (Christian) 63; (Muslim) 268; Holy Sepulchre 13  
 holy stones 362  
 holy war 258; *see also* jihad  
 'Homara' (? = 'Umar) 304  
 Hombori 426, 437; *Hombori-koi* 444  
 homesteads 521, 615, 665  
 Homs 30  
 honey 48, 188, 218  
 'Hooguanec' (= Ogané) 497  
 Hopkins, J. F. P. and Levzion, N. 687  
 Horn, the 83, 85, 99 (map), 134–9, 155–7, 169–70, 189, 190, 195, 215, 216, 678, 679  
 Hornemann, F. 261, 278, 326, 327 and n.  
 horsemen, horsemanship 41, 64, 95, 173, 181, 234, 364, 399, 437, 460, 477, 492, 565; *see also* cavalry  
 horses: ceremonial, status symbols 4, 445, 450, 477, 495; fighting 305, 309, 310, 311, 479; gifts, exchange, payment 271, 275, 386, 461; in the Horn 193; in the Sudan 304, 306–16; in Takedda 264; sickness 312, 477; small 307, 310, 311, 386; trappings, harnesses 276, 277, 312  
 trade: Ethiopia 156; North Africa 255, 369, 453, Portuguese 451, 452, 453; Sudan 265, 275, 301, 311, 312, 386, 387, 448, 472  
 Horton, Robin 691  
 hospital 52  
 hostages 379, 387, 637  
 hostel (Kanem, in Cairo) 290, 325  
 'Hottentot' 619; *see also* Khoi  
 household goods (as tribute) 596  
 houses and huts: Central Africa 527; East African coast 212, 215; southern Africa 568, 573, 576, 578, 588, 607, 611, 615, 616  
 Hova 222  
 Huffman, T. N. 570n., 572n., 582n., 583n., 655  
 Huici-Miranda, H. 725  
*hu kokarai-koi* (master of the royal household) 434, 446  
 Hülägū 42, 43  
 Humai, mai 271, 273, 288, 289, 308, 325  
 humidity 479, 623

## INDEX

- Hunayn 350, 356, 369, 450  
 hunter-gatherers, hunting and gathering:  
     Central Africa 519, 520, 521, 522, 523,  
     524, 525, 538, 558, 559, 562; East  
     Africa 187, 189, 623, 664, 668; Guinea  
     460; southern Africa 567, 571, 601, 603,  
     611, 612, 613, 617, 618, 620  
 hunter-kings 353, 390, 643  
 hunting: Central Africa 6, 539, 540; East  
     Africa 623, 638, 647, 650, 653, 658,  
     660, 662, 664; southern Africa 589, 663;  
     Sudan 276; hunting associations 276,  
     353, 377; hunting charms 539, 540  
 hunting-birds, falcons 253, 255, 368  
 Huntingford, G. W. B. 679  
 Hunwick, J. O. 93n., 418n., 419n., 423n.,  
     433n., 482n., 490n., 689, 690  
 Hurutshe 612, 613  
 Husaynid dynasty 258, 259  
 Husuni Kubwa (Kilwa) 205, 211, 212, 214;  
     Husuni Ndogo 212, 214n.  
 Hutu 642, 643, 644  
 hymns 268
- Ibadan 478  
 Ibādi, Ibādīte 262, 285, 349  
 Iberia 504; *see also* Spain; Portugal;  
     Aragon etc.  
 Ibn Abd al-Zāhir 672  
 Ibn Abi Zar' 335, 688  
 Ibn al-Athīr 671, 687  
 Ibn Baddā' 372  
 Ibn Battūta: Bornu 269, 270; cowries 388,  
     448, 501; Egypt and North Africa 376,  
     671; Kabora 392–3 and n.; Kilwa 189,  
     205, 211, 583, 681; Mali 281, 376, 382  
     and n., 386, 390–1 and n., 396, 687;  
     Mogadishu 156 and n., 189, 210, 214,  
     216–17, 218, 680, 681; Mombasa 209,  
     211, 217, 667, 681; Sijilmasa/Walata  
     route 370; Taghaza 371 and n.;  
     Takedda 264, 279; Timbuktu 373;  
     Tripoli/Bornu route 318; Walata 90,  
     372; 'Yufi' 300  
 Ibn Butlān 21  
 Ibn Dalatu 291  
 Ibn Daniyāl 67  
 Ibn al-Dawādāri 672  
 Ibn al-Faqih al-Hamadhāni 260  
 Ibn Fartuwa 292, 315  
 Ibn Fātīma 680  
 Ibn Hajar al-'Asqalānī 66  
 Ibn Hawqal 102 and n., 103, 106, 119 and  
     n., 121 and n., 139, 192, 260  
 Ibn al-Haytham (= Alhazen) 21  
 Ibn 'Idhārī 688  
 Ibn Iyās 66
- Ibn al-Jī'ān 59, 673  
 Ibn Jubayr 671  
 Ibn Khaldūn: Almoravids 334 and n.;  
     Damascus 55; Egypt 66, 88, 89;  
     Maghrib 249, 253, 361, 364, 395 and n.,  
     396; Mali 361 and n., 372 and n.,  
     376–7 and n., 379 and n., 380 and n., 381,  
     383, 395 and n., 396, 687; nomads:  
     77 and n., 241, 245, 255–6; Sudan  
     caravans 90 and n., 373; Takedda/  
     Tadmekka 265  
 Ibn Lākīs 220  
 Ibn al-Mujāwīt 196, 206, 211, 220, 221n.,  
     223, 224, 681  
 Ibn al-Mukhtār (*Ta'rikh al-Fattāsh*) 688;  
     Diaba 391–2 and n.; Diawara 431 and  
     n.; Islam 417 and n., 429 and n.; Mali  
     489; Moroccan conquest 442 and n.;  
     slaves 447 and n., 448 and n.; Songhay  
     422 and n., 427 and n., 430 and n., 437  
     and n., 439 and n., 445 and n.; Songhay  
     dynasty 434 and n., 438 and n.;  
     Wangara 375 and n.  
 Ibn Rāshīq 325  
 Ibn Rīḍwān 21  
 Ibn Rushd (= Averroes) 346  
 Ibn Sa'īd 137, 139, 142, 189, 195, 196, 221n.,  
     288, 353, 680, 687  
 Ibn al-Ṣallār, vizier 25  
 Ibn Sanā' al-Mulk 38  
 Ibn al-Ṣayrafī 22  
 Ibn Shāddād Bahā'l' al-Dīn 38  
 Ibn Sulaym al-Aswānī 69, 70  
 Ibn Taghribirdī 66, 673  
 Ibn Tāshfīn, Yūsuf 334, 335, 336, 339, 348  
 Ibn Tūmart, Muḥammad 246, 339, 340, 341,  
     345, 346  
 Ibn Yāsīn, 'Abdullāh 331, 333, 338, 353  
 Ibn Zulak 22  
 Ibo people (Nigeria) 4, 474, 497, 498, 499,  
     500, 501, 692  
 Ibo (Mozambique) 187  
 'ibra (assessment) 47  
 Ibrāhīm, qā'id 262  
 Ibrāhīm al-Khadar al-Fāsī 422  
 Ibrāhīm Maje 294n.  
 Ibrāhīm Sura 42, 294 and n.  
 Ibrim 70, 74, 75  
 'id al-adhā 435  
 Idah 299, 502  
 Idfa 71  
 Idjil 450  
 Idris II (Fez) 397  
 Idris, mai 414  
 Idris Aloma *see* Aloma  
 al-Idrisī: Almoravids 336 and n., 349 and n.,  
     687; desert trade and routes 260, 261,

## INDEX

- al-Idrīsī (*cont.*)  
 280, 366 and n.; East Africa 190, 194, 195, 207n., 221, 222, 245, 680; the Horn 137, 139 and n., 189; North Africa 245, 355; slaves 270, 271; Sudan 288, 349, 353, 375
- Idris Katagarmabe 292, 318
- Idrisid dynasty 397, 400
- Ifa divination poems 464 and n.
- Ifat: language 107, 150; Muslim state 43, 84, 107, 122, 130, 140, 143, 146, 149; occupation by Christians 144, 147, 150, 156, 166; rebellions, reconquest 145, 148, 172, 174, 175, 176
- Ife 4, 464, 465, 468, 475, 476, 477, 479, 496, 498, 499 and n., 503, 515
- al-Ifrāni 398n., 413n., 688
- Ifriqiya 2, 15, 81, 241–79, 343, 344, 355, 358; relations with Sudan 263, 333, 372, 380, 395–6
- Igala 475, 476, 477, 496, 500, 501, 502, 692
- Igboho 300
- Igbo-Ukwu 4, 465, 474–5, 476, 478, 496, 501
- Ignawun ‘black’ 264
- Iharana 225
- Ihle, A. 695
- ijāza* (licence to teach) 323, 417
- Ijebu, Ijebu-Ode 497
- Ijo 499, 500, 516
- ijtihād* (personal interpretation) 339
- Ikhsidid dynasty 10, 242
- Ila-Tonga pottery 528
- Il-Khāns (Persian Mongols) Ilkhanids 44, 45, 46, 54, 56
- ‘Imād al-Dīn al-İsfahāni 38
- imām* 18, 166, 169, 267, 268, 271, 318, 392, 397, 413, 440; Friday *imām* 393, 416, 419, 422
- Imbangala 541, 542, 552
- Imerina kingdom 222
- imperialism 453; Akan 495
- Ināl, sultan 57, 59, 61, 65
- incarnation of al-Hākim 13
- incense 183, 282
- India: Muslim 19, 20, 40, 44, 49, 63, 83, 86; Portuguese 181, 569, 697; Portuguese sea route 58, 62, 156, 277, 504, 506, 516, 551; rice cultivation 222; sea war 62, 63; Somali connections 85n., 156; spices, perfume 58, 282; Timūr 54; trade 7, 62, 86, 184, 195, 216, 582, 670; *see also* trade, eastern
- Indian Ocean 180, 194 (map), 218; cowries 91, 501; Kārimi traders 58, 86; navigation 183, 543, 582; Portuguese 58, 63, 226, 231, 585; trade *see* trade, eastern
- indigo 261, 435
- Indonesia 19, 50, 62, 86, 183, 220, 221n., 223, 467, 665, 680, 681
- Indus 201
- industries 12, 347, 483, 521, 570, 594
- infant mortality 273
- inflation 55, 58
- Ingombe Ilede 203, 528–30, 531, 581, 593, 693, 695
- Inhambane 575
- inheritance 53, 59, 267–8
- initiation rites, schools 323, 533, 538, 541, 542, 559, 604, 662, 663
- inkosi* (chiefs) 616
- innovation 566
- inscriptions 121, 136, 137, 140, 195, 197, 200, 213, 242, 677, 678; Kufic 195, 202
- insignia 15, 280, 297, 434, 436, 531, 540, 581, 649
- Inskeep, R. R. 619n., 697
- insurance 254
- intellectual life 21, 27, 37–9, 255
- interlacustrine region 6, 8, 519, 625, 626, 629, 630–46, 633 (map), 647, 650, 669, 700
- intermarriage, interbreeding 73, 75, 77, 79, 97, 112, 136, 218, 600, 612, 617
- international agreement (*baq!* = pactus) 69, 77
- invaders’ camps 478
- investigate 44
- investment 90, 551
- Inyanga 597
- iqṭā'* (military fief) 28, 47, 59, 61, 94, 251
- Iramba 648, 656
- Iran 15, 23, 38, 43, 54, 87, 185
- Iraq 12, 14, 15, 19, 21, 22, 38, 43, 54, 68, 87, 185, 201, 215; slave revolt 262
- Iraqw 629
- Iringa 651; Iringa highlands 621, 650, 652, 664
- Irodo 223
- iron: as currency (arrow-shaped) 501; iron bride-price hoes 605
- deposits, iron ore 245, 301, 306, 537, 581, 582, 601, 604, 605, 609, 650, 658
- ritual symbols, ornaments, bells 192, 524, 526, 527, 530, 531; tools, weapons, needles, razors 524, 526, 527
- trade 19, 185, 195, 215, 306, 368, 548, 581, 582
- using 189, 192, 474, 536, 540, 567, 568, 571, 614
- iron-working, smelting: Central Africa 522, 527, 554, 557; East Africa 194, 623, 629, 631, 654, 655, 658, 659, 660, 662, 663, 668; Guinea 4, 483, 499; southern

## INDEX

- iron-working, smelting (*cont.*)  
 Africa 601, 605, 610, 612, 614; Sudan  
 305, 388; vocabulary 629  
 iron workers 305, 614, 638
- Iron Age: farmers 521, 558, 561, 599, 603;  
 pastoralists 567, 574, 652, 663; peoples,  
 communities 521, 598, 604, 605, 609;  
 period 6, 621, 622; *see also* Early Iron  
 Age; Later Iron Age
- Iron Age cultures, traditions: Central  
 Africa 522, 527, 528, 558; East Africa  
 629, 647, 653, 661, 699; southern Africa  
 581, 582, 598, 610, 613, 618, 696–7; *see*  
*also* Early Iron Age; Later Iron Age
- irrigation 35, 49, 60, 218, 222, 244, 653
- Isha 138, 153
- Isaacman, A. 698
- Isamu Pati mound 526
- Ishanje 641
- Ishāq, askiya 401, 411, 414, 425, 437, 448, 455
- Ishāq II 441, 442, 443, 446, 455
- Ishāq, shaykh 138; Ishaq clan family 138,  
 139, 170
- Isingiro 640
- Islam, Muslims: Comoro islands 224; East  
 African coast 2, 183–97, 230, 569, 583,  
 661; Ethiopia and the Horn 66, 83,  
 103–5, 121, 134–48, 152, 164–73;  
 Madagascar 225; North Africa 241,  
 346, 362; Sudan, central and western  
 92, 93, 352, 381–2, 424; Nilotc 75–80,  
 676; West Africa 473, 477, 482, 486,  
 490, 692
- Islam: culture 27, 68, 152, 155, 392; philoso-  
 phy, science 13, 21; scholarship 2, 27,  
 88, 92, 93, 381, 390, 392, 393, 395, 416,  
 423, 437, 438, 447, 690; *bayan* (rhetoric)  
 417; *fiqh* (jurisprudence) 392, 417; *hadīth*  
 (traditions of the Prophet) 338, 417,  
 418; *mantiq* (logic) 323, 417; *nabw*  
 (syntax) 417; *tafsīr* (exegesis) 417; unity 2,  
 393; world, *occumene* 11, 36, 58, 93, 670
- politics 288, 294, 423, 424, 429–30; com-  
 promise, accommodation 389, 423;  
 integration 389, 423; law 3, 286 (*see*  
*also* Maliki, school of law; *qādī*);  
 penetration 312–29; politicized Islam  
 423; power 504
- religion: education 234, 322–9, 424, 437  
 (*see also* Koran; Koranic school); fer-  
 vor, fanaticism 39, 402; festivals 252,  
 317, 390; Friday prayers 2, 316, 317  
 (*see also* prayer); imagery 282; mysticism  
 256; observances 437; orthodoxy 15;  
 reform 2, 93, 164, 393, 429; religious  
 propaganda 2, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 31,  
 120, 243, 340; theology 2, 21, 32, 92, 338
- islamization 70, 72, 74, 76, 82, 95, 96, 138,  
 142, 148–50, 175–7, 234, 290, 294, 391,  
 473, 485; islamicized societies 665
- islands, settlement 8, 505–6
- Ismā'il, askiya 432, 435, 436, 437, 445, 446,  
 454
- Ismā'il (Persia) 65
- Ismā'ili, Ismā'iliya 10, 12, 18, 19, 22, 23, 243
- isolation 233, 261
- Issa 323
- al-İştakhrī 192, 262
- Istanbul 44, 61, 65, 255, 258 and n., 259, 264,  
 404, 407, 408
- Italy, Italians 12, 89, 447, 503, 688; city-  
 states, republics 19, 21, 29, 33, 35, 45,  
 178, 252, 255, 258, 347, 368, 369
- Itesan confederacy 264
- Itsekiri (Oere, Warri) 497, 500, 516, 517
- ivory: Central Africa 529, 532, 543, 548, 554,  
 559, 565; East Africa 184, 185, 192,  
 194, 196, 200, 201n., 204, 215, 220, 221,  
 229, 621, 665; eastern trade 19;  
 Ethiopia and the Horn 83, 156;  
 southern Africa 569, 574, 575, 582,  
 589, 593; Sudan, central 252, 269, 276,  
 277, 279, 281, 304, eastern 70, 81,  
 western 369, 386; West Africa 472, 507  
 objects 474, 475, 527; -working 217, 574
- Ivory Coast 5, 375, 465, 479, 481, 482, 487,  
 490
- Ivuna 647
- Iwo Eleru 467
- Iyesus-Mo'a, Abba 128, 159
- Izard, M. 462n., 690
- Ja'aliyyūn 78
- Jabart (? = Ifat) 84
- Jacobite (monophysite) Christians 84, 99
- Jacobson, A. 561n.
- Jaffa 31, 35
- Jaga 552
- al-Jāhīz 188, 680
- Jalāl al-Dīn, Khwārazm-Shah 34
- James I of Aragon 366
- James, king of Lusignan 56
- jāmi' (large mosque, Friday mosque) 52;  
 Jami' mosque 137, 197, 211
- Janissaries 404, 407
- Japan 220
- Jaqmaq, sultan 61
- al-Jarakisa (Circassian) 53
- al-Jarjarā'i, vizier 14
- Jata, mansa (Mari-Jata) 382
- Java 195, 216, 221
- Jawhar the Sicilian 10, 243
- Jazirat al-Khaḍrā ('the green island',  
 = Pemba) 192; *see also* Pemba

## INDEX

- Jazirat al-Qumr (Madagascar) 190 and n.;  
*see also* al-Qumr
- Jazula tribe 372
- al-Jazūli, Abū ‘Abdallāh Muḥammad b. Sulaymān 399, 400
- Jazūliyya branch of Shādhiliyya brotherhood 399, 400, 408
- Jebel Marra 303
- Jebel Nefusa 262, 264, 285
- Jedda 57, 72, 81, 152, 325
- Jem, pretender 62
- Jema r. 128
- Jemalidin 154, 155
- Jenne: control 389, 424, 425, 426, 455, 458; gold trade 459, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 510; Muslim traders, town 92, 374, 422, 487; *qādī* 420, 429, 437; region to south 454
- Jenne-koi* 444
- Jerusalem: holy places, pilgrimage 13, 31, 34, 35, 114, 115, 177–8; cloth from 217
- Jerusalem, Latin kingdom 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 33, 34, 36, 72; *see also* Latin states; Crusades; Franks
- Jesuits 554, 555, 595, 666
- jewellers 484; jewellery *see* ornaments
- Jewish communities 250, 259, 366, 418, 449–50, 670
- Jews: as cartographers 366, craftsmen, goldsmiths 277, 499, physicians, 21, 39, philosophers 39, traders 19, 122, 347, 406; in economic roles 23, 250, 347, 366, political roles 23, 250–1, 364, 366; persecution, massacre 12, 23, 295, 346, 397; toleration 12, 13, 250–1, 366–7; ‘black Jews’ (= Falasha) 162
- Jibal (Morocco) 360
- jihad: economic 454; exemption 319; in Ethiopia 133, 155, 170, 171; in North Africa 340, 344, 362, 398–402, 403, 405, 407, 409, 411, 413, 454; in Palestine 31; in Spain 335, 361; in the Sudan 290, 349, 415, 419, 431, 462
- Jingerber quarter, Timbuktu 416
- Jinja (interior delta of Niger) 435
- jinn* 278
- jizya* (capital tax) 77
- Joal 507
- Jobson, Richard 458 and n.
- John (João) II (Portugal) 457, 458, 507, 510, 550
- John (João) III 402
- Johnson, A. R. 110n.
- Johnson, Samuel 5 and n. 692
- Jopadholā 635, 636
- Joseph, Tewolde Medhin 116n.
- Jos plateau 501
- Juba r. 3, 185, 230 and n.
- Judaic influences, supposed 109
- Jūdār 413, 442
- Juddala 333, 353
- judges, lawyers: Islamic *see qādī*; Portuguese 548, 556
- Judham Arabs 80
- ‘Juffer’ (= Twifo) 494
- Juhayna Arabs 2, 77, 78
- Jukun 4, 235, 273, 274, 302, 307, 476, 477, 502
- Julanda family 198
- Julien, C.-A. 250 and n., 686
- Juma’ (Friday mosque, Mogadishu) 197
- jurisprudence, legal studies (Islamic) 22, 92, 255, 323, 417, 437, 438
- justice, judicial function 372, 385, 584, 596, 682
- Ka‘aba 113
- Kaarta 431
- Kaba (= Kangaba) 378
- Kabābīsh 79
- Kabalega (= Murchison) Falls 623
- Kabara 426, 440; *Kabara-farma* 440
- kabenate debtera* ('clergy of the tent') 158
- Kabora (= Diafarabc) 392, 393
- Kabu 456, 458, 690
- Kabundu Kagoro 587
- Kabylia Berbers 406
- Kafue valley 528
- Kagame, A. 700
- Kageta valley, r. 623, 638, 640, 646
- Kagwa, A. 700
- Kahé 661
- Kaiga 291, 304
- kaigama* (general), *kaiga-ma* 263, 291
- Kaima 639
- Kairouan 243, 244, 247, 251, 259, 329, 358, 393
- Kākā 291
- Kakinga r. 631
- Kala 384, 441, 455
- Kalahari 567, 611, 619; Kalahari sands 526
- Kalam 303
- Kalambo Falls 522, 523, 528, 622, 624, 647
- Kalbites 15
- Kalck, Pierre 204, 565, 684
- Kalenjin peoples 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 668
- Kalomo culture 522, 525–6, 528
- kalongo* (ruler) 531
- Kalundu group 522, 525
- Kamba 624, 659, 661, 662
- kambi* (generation sets) 666
- kame* (right of requisition) 296, 297
- al-Kamil, al-Malik 33, 34–6, 44, 674
- Kammerer, A. 677

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Kamnama group 522  
 Kanajeji (Kano) 94  
 Kanburni 382  
 Kandanda 521  
 Kanem 95, 283, 289, 294, 304; exodus 232, 290, 292, 306, 309, 312, 474; North African connection 237, 255, 298; Pilgrimage 88, 325, 326; religious development 238, 271, 308, 319; routes 21, 238, 239; slaves 80, 263, 270, 271, 272; state 287–90, 468, 469, 476, 477  
 Kanem-Bornu 2, 94, 95, 303, 326  
 Kanembu 234, 288, 289, 306, 326  
 al-Kanemi, al-Amin 290  
 Kani 275  
 Kaniaga 351  
 Kano 239, 263, 269; iron 293, 306; Islam, Islamic teachers 92, 294, 295, 296, 312, 315–16, 324, 326; quilted armour 94; relations: with Bornu 257, 265, 266, with Kwararafa 302, 307, with North Africa 299; Sarkin Kano 274–5, 294, 326; state 293; trade 279, 300, 307; walls 293  
*Kano Chronicle* 94, 95 and n., 283n., 286, 293, 295, 296, 297, 298, 301, 326, 473 and n., 684, 685  
 Kanshanhi mine 524  
 Kansyore 647  
*kanta* of Kebbi 298  
*kantar* (weight) 279  
 Kantaur (= Cantor) 507  
 Kanuri 234, 235, 288, 292, 306, 309, 326; Kanuri/Hausa centres 472  
*Kanz al-Dawla* 74  
 kaolin, ritual 535  
 Kapwirimbwe group 522, 527  
 Karabara 414, 442  
 Karagwe 640, 645, 646  
 Karak 30  
 Karaman 62  
 Karamanli dynasty 258, 259, 260  
 Karamojong 629  
*Kârîmî* (merchants) 29, 50, 57–8, 83, 86, 675  
 Karonga 650  
 Karugire, S. K. 631 and n., 641 and n., 700  
 Kasai 534, 538, 557, 561  
*kasanje* (title) 541  
 Kasanje depression 535  
*kashella* (commander) 271  
 Kashûr people 189, 201, 230, 231, 682  
 Katanga 7, 527, 531; Katanga/Kasai/ Lower Congo region 6  
 Katatec, A. G. and Kamugungunu, L. 700  
 Kâtib Mûsâ, *imâm* 392  
 Katonga r. 631, 634, 640  
 Katoto 531  
 Katsina 220, 271, 283, 293, 299, 300, 302, 415, 433, 437; Islam, Islamic teachers 92, 294 and n., 295, 296, 312, 319, 324, 326  
 Katunga (= Old Oyo) 479  
 Kavirondo Gulf 658; region 634  
 Kawar 88, 91, 237, 262, 263, 280; Kawari alum 280  
 Kawkaw (= Kûkû = Gao) 60  
 Kayor 456, 457, 484, 507  
 Kayra dynasty 303, 305  
 Kayseri 44  
 Kebbi 266, 292, 298, 299, 301, 319, 415, 426, 433, 436, 454  
*Kebra Nagast* 110, 124  
 Kei r. 599, 616, 617  
 Keita clan, dynasty 353, 377, 378, 385, 486  
 Kent, R. K. 223, 683  
 Kenya 185, 186, 189, 622, 652; central 701; eastern 623, 657; western 7, 622, 657, 699, 701; western highlands 623, 663, 668  
 Kenya, Mt 621, 657, 658, 659, 660, 666, 668; Kenya Rift 629  
 Kêoga 603  
 Kerimba islands 187, 227  
 Kerki 233  
 Kesem r. 117, 172  
 Kgalagadi 606, 611  
 Kgatla clan 606, 611, 612  
*khâbir* (caravan leader) 267, 268  
*khâdîm al-haramayn* ('servant of the two Holy Cities') 44  
*khâlîfa* (caliph) 292, 352, 361; Khalifa: of Mali 379, 380, of Songhay 428  
 Khalil see al-Ashraf Khalil  
 Khalil's *Mukhtaṣar* 418  
*khâlwa* (retreat) 318  
 Khami 570, 582, 596  
*khânaka* (Sufi convent) 52  
*khârâj* (tax) 28, 48, 60  
 Kharga oasis 376  
 Kharijites 242  
 Khartoum 634  
*khâṣṣa* (fief) 28  
*khâṭîb* (preacher) 372, 386, 390, 391, 393, 406; see also *khutba*  
 Khayr al-Dîn Barbarossa 257, 258, 403–4  
 al-Khazraji 152 and n., 677  
 Khmer (= Qumr), Cambodia 222  
 Khoi ('Hottentot') 574, 607, 608, 609, 617, 618, 619, 620  
 Khoisan peoples 521, 607, 608, 613, 617, 618, 619, 698  
 al-Khurâsanî 197  
 Khusraw b. Muhammad al-Shirâzî 197  
*khutba* (Friday sermon) 10, 15, 355, 405, 408

## INDEX

- al-Khuwārizmī 287  
 Khwarazmians (Turkish mercenaries) 36  
 Kiala 431  
 kidnapping 271–2, 274, 329  
 Kikuyu 624, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 667, 700;  
     Kikuyuland 659, 660  
 Kilimanjaro 621, 657, 661, 662, 666  
 Kilindini 198  
 Kilombero r. 665  
*kilombo* war camp 541  
 Kilwa: dynasties, Mahdali, 204–9, 224, 583;  
     Shirazi 200, 201, 202n., 224, 230, 683;  
     early settlement 193, 194, 198; Islam,  
     mosques 196, 211; Portuguese 228,  
     585, 621; stage on route 196, 220, 223;  
     town, government 85, 187, 209, 210,  
     211, 212, 214 and n., 218, 665, 681;  
     trade 215, 216, 217, 225, 231, 254, 580,  
     582, 586, 594, 597; Zimba 229  
*Kilwa Chronicle* 197, 201, 202, 203, 207, 219,  
     682, 683  
 Kimambo, I. N. 662 and n., 700  
 Kimbu 648, 649  
 Kimbundu 533 and n., 534, 535, 536, 537,  
     538, 541, 550, 553, 556  
 Kimera 639; ‘Kimera clans’ 639  
 Kimte 272  
 Kinga 650, 651  
 kingdoms, coastal 492, 615  
 king-lists 263, 354, 678, 685  
 kings: Christianized 548–9; Islamized 354,  
     391  
 kingship: 5, 385, 468, 476, 477, 492, 541,  
     545–6, 553, 557, 560, 577, 583–4;  
     divine, sacral 287, 288, 289, 300, 302,  
     385, 475–6, 545–6, 560, 583–4, 649  
 Kingui 351, 431  
*kinguri* (lineage title) 539, 540, 541  
 Kintu 630, 631, 643; ‘Kintu clans’ 639  
*kinyama* (lineage title) 540  
 Kipchaks (Turkish mercenaries) 36, 44  
 Kipsigis 629, 655  
 Kirk-Greene, A. M. H. 685  
 Kirkman, J. S. 682, 683  
 Kisale, lake 523  
 Kisalian pottery 525  
 Kisama salt mines 537, 555  
 Kisimani Mafia 196, 202  
 Kismayu 185, 187, 208  
 Kisra legend 473, 474, 477  
 Kissi 483  
 Kisumu 635  
*Kitāb al-Istibṣār* 266, 335  
*Kitāb al-Zunūj* 682, 683  
 Kitakwenda 638  
 Kitbuga, sultan 46  
 Kitbuga Noyon 43  
 Kitui 664  
 Kivu 699  
 Kivu, lake 622, 643  
 Kiwanuka, M. S. M. 639 and n., 700  
 Kiziba 638, 642, 645  
 Kizimkazi 195, 197, 204  
*klama* songs 464, 493  
 Klapwyk, M. 601n.  
 Knights of Malta, Knights of St John 56,  
     257, 258, 292  
 Kobe Zagħawa 290  
 Köhler, O. 608n.  
 kola: consumption 275, 283, 301, 554;  
     sources 5, 283, 301, 315, 361, 459, 472,  
     488, 490; trade 277, 281, 283, 301, 459,  
     472, 473, 589  
 Koli Tengella 458, 508  
 Koma 187  
*komani* drums 604  
 Komenda 512  
 Kondoa 624  
 Kone (= Nguni) 602  
 Kong 490, 495  
 Kongo 9, 516, 534, 535, 544–54, 556, 561,  
     694, 695  
 Konjo 660  
 Kony 655  
 Konyingo 661  
 Koran 235, 338, 339, 346; commentary,  
     exegesis 325, 417; Koranic school 322–3,  
     instruction, recitation 208, 271, 323,  
     341, 417, reading 288, 308  
 Kordofan 2, 78, 79  
 Kosseir 181  
 Kosrau (= Chosroes II = Kisra) 477  
 Kotoko (Lake Chad area) 240, 278  
 Koyam 302  
*kple* songs 464, 493  
 Krige, E. J. 603n.; Krige, J. D. 602n., 603n.,  
     604n.; Krige, E. J. and J. D. 603n.  
 Krina, battle 377, 378  
 Kua 202  
 Kuba 538, 557  
 Kubar 100, 101, 108, 111, 129  
 Kubbel, L. E. and Matveyev, V. V. 681  
 Kufa 196, 201  
 Kufra 88, 237, 260; route 260  
 Kuka slaves 270  
 Kukiya 284, 426, 428, 437  
 Kükü (= Kawkaw = Gao) 60  
 Kukwe 651  
 Kulembe 537  
 Kuma 564  
 Kumasi 495  
 Kumbi-Saleh 351, 370, 482  
 Kumia tribe 344  
 Kunama 162

## INDEX

- Kundumie, naba 462  
 Kunene r. 519n.  
 Kung (Bushman) 538  
 Kunta 2, 411, 419  
 Kuper, A. 615n.  
 Kura, Mansa, *Bara-koi* 427, 445  
 Kuria 656  
*Kurmina-fari*, governor of western provinces 430, 431, 434, 435, 436, 437, 439, 443–4, 445, 458  
 Kurumba 462  
 Kush 71  
 Kussasi 460  
 Kuta (Kebbi) 298  
 Kutama tribe, army 12, 14, 87, 328  
 Kutayfat, vizier 25  
 Kutigi 302  
 Kutubiyya mosque 341  
 Kuta Kanta 433  
 Kwale pottery 623, 624, 647, 659, 661, 667  
 Kwango r. 533, 547, 556  
 Kwanza r., valley 533, 535, 537, 541, 555  
 Kwararafa 235, 269, 275, 276, 298, 299, 302–3, 307, 476, 502  
 Kwavi 657, 661  
 Kwena clan 606, 611  
 Kwissie 603  
 Kyaka 634, 638  
 Kyoga, lake 638  
 Labat, Père 278  
 Labi (Takrur) 353  
 Labib, S. Y. 64n., 675  
 labour: domestic service 70; forced, corvée 594; organized 573, 579; plantation 505, 543, 544; shortage 53, 477, 480, 498, 505, 506, 544, 549, 562; wage payment 547  
 Laccadive islands 196  
 Ladybrand 614  
 lagoons 500  
 Lagos 481, 497, 498, 500  
 laicization 256  
 Laikipia escarpment, plateau 657, 658  
 Lājin, sultan 46  
 Lala people 521, 527  
 Lalibela, king 115, 117, 124, 130, 133  
 Lalibela (= Gebre-Masqal) 114; churches 115–16, 133, 175  
 Lambya 651  
 ‘Lamlam’ 240  
 Lambwa 650, 651  
 Lamtuna 334, 341, 349  
 Lamu 184, 186–7, 193, 198, 204, 208, 209, 211, 225, 229, 682; archipelago 664, 666  
*lanfados* (traders) 507, 508  
 land: grants, charters 131, 132, 133, 207, 265, 319, 420, 438, 447, 679; leases to Portuguese 512–13, 595; ownership 503, 512, 549, 555, 566; sale 203; shortage 507, 581; tenure 57, 59, 63, 675; use 538  
 landlords, hosts 371  
 Lane, F. C. 64n.  
 Lane-Poole, S. 671, 673, 674  
 Lange, D. 684  
 Lango 635  
 language-map 240; language relationships 622; language studies (*safi*) 418  
 languages: Afro-Asiatic (Hausa) 469; Agaw 176; Akan 493; Amharic 125, 126; ancient Sotho 602, 611; Arabic 2, 23, 78, 80, 81, 218, 241, 303, 323, 360, south Arabic 125, 126; Argobba 125, 128, 150; Bantu: Central Africa 520, 558, 559, 562, 564, 565, East African coast 185, 187, 188–9, 222, 230, East African interior 622, 626, 628, 629, 652, 662, Madagascar 223, southern Africa 567, 572n., 574, 599, 602, 603, 606, 607, 608, 611, 615, 616, 618, 619; Beja 81; Berber 95, 262, 360; Burji-Sidamo 135; Bushman 617 (*see also* Khoi; Khoisan peoples); Central Bushman 608, 609, 617, 619 (*see also* Khoi); Central Sudanic 520, 559, 572n., 622, 624, 629, 634; Chadic 240, 292; Chewa 531; ‘click’ 617, 618; Coptic 23, 39; Cushitic 111, 134, 147, 187, 188–9, 199, 222, 622, 623, 652, 653, eastern Cushitic 653; southern Cushitic 653, 656, 662; Dadog 656; Eastern Nigritic 520, 564, 565; Ethiopic 125; Ethio-Semitic 125, 126, 146, 147, 150; Ewe, Aja 515; Fanti 493; Fulani 485; Gafat 125, 127, 128; Galla 135; Ge’ez 125, 678; Girayama 623; Guan 493, 514; Gur 490; Gurage 125, 127; Harari 125, 128, 150; Hausa 240, 264, 292, 433; Indonesian 188, 221; Italian 409; Kalenjin 657; Kanembu 240; Kanuri 240; Khoi 617; Khoisan 520, 606; Kimbundu 533; *lingua franca*, language of commerce 624; Luo 635; Maanyan (Borneo) 219; Malagasy 219 and n., 222, 223; Mande 459, 483, 484, 509, southern Mande 461; Manding 452; ‘maqdishi’ 189; Masai 657; Mole-Dagbane 460; Nama 603; Nguni 615, 617; Niger-Congo 240, 482, 520, 564, Nilo-Saharan 469, 485; Nilotic 622, 626, 634; Nubian 75; Kenuzi dialect 74, 75; Paranilotic 622, 634, 652, eastern Paranilotic 662;

## INDEX

languages (*cont.*)

Persian 68; Portuguese 517; Pygmy (lost) 559; Saho-Afar 135; Semitic 107, 125, 176, 679; spread of 111, 112; Serer 485; Shona 590; Somali 135, 189; Songhay 266, 433; Sotho 614; Spanish 409; Swahili 185, 187, 207, 218, 225, 623, 683; Teda/Daza 233, 240; Tuareg 262; Tukolor 485; Turkish 68, 409; Twi 493, 494; Voltaic 461; West Atlantic 482, 483, 509; Zaghawa 240; 'Zanj' 192

Langworthy, H. W. 532n.

Lanham, L. W. 617

al-Laqqānī 418

Laqqūt 334

Larache 399, 451

La Roncière, C. de 449, 450, 679, 687

Laroui, A. 242n., 253n., 686, 689

Las Navas de Tolosa, battle 344, 354

Lasta 98, 108, 111, 114, 117, 125, 143, 175, 176

Lata people 618

Later Iron Age: Central Africa 519, 520, 522, 527, 528–30, 531, 532, 534, 537 540, 542, 566; East Africa 625–30, 627 (map), 644, 647, 652, 654, 656, 657, 659, 662, 664, 668; southern Africa 570, 571, 576, 588, 597, 607, 609, 620, 693, 694

Late Stone Age peoples 521, 567, 568, 601, 603, 607, 608, 609, 611, 613, 616, 618, 620, 697

Latham, A. J. H. 692

Latin states 25, 29, 31, 33, 35, 41, 43, 247; *see also* Jerusalem, Latin kingdom

law: Chwezi 633; Islamic *see shari'a* (Muslim law); Wadai 303

Law, R. C. C. 503, 692

Lawal, B. 474

Lawāṭa Berbers 17, 244

lead 475, 555

leather 255, 305, 347, 356, 369, 472; leather workers 388

Lebanon 16

Lebeuf, J.-P. and A. M.-D. 474, 686

Lebna-Dengel, emperor 167, 170, 171, 172, 173, 176, 177, 180, 181

Lebombo mts 601

legends of origin 477, 478

Lekkerwater 578

Lelesu 624, 647

lemons 218

Leite de Faria, Francisco 546

Lengola 564

Leo Africanus: Agades, Air 265, 266, 286, 433 and n.; Gaoga 276, 279, 291, 304, 311–12, 314, 368; North Africa and

desert 261, 262, 376, 399 and n.; Sudan 272, 275, 277 and n., 298, 449 and n., 454 and n., 488, 684, 688; Timbuktu 92n., 281, 374, 392, 428 and n., 432 and n., 448n., 450n.

leopard, panther skins 192, 220

Leopard's Kopje 569 and n., 570 and n., 571, 572, 573, 575, 576, 588, 591, 596, 601, 607, 610, 695; Leopard's Kopje mines 575

Lepanto, battle 258

Lesotho 613, 614, 615

Letaba 605

Le Tourneau, R. 689

Leur, J. van 64n.

Lévy-Provençal, E. 688

Levtzion, N. 379, 425n., 688, 689, 690, 692

Lewicki, T. 287n., 684

Lewis, B. 674

Lewis, H. S. 135, 679

Lewis, I. M. 138, 153 and n., 170n., 423n., 683

Lézine, A. 242n.

Lhote, H. 310, 689

Liberia 280, 465, 472, 479, 481, 482, 486, 488, 490, 509; area north-west 483; Liberia/Guinea boundary 486

Libya 232, 235, 250, 258, 684; Libyan desert 237, 238, 261

licence, Portuguese royal 506

Libolo 535, 536, 537

*lifidi* (quilted armour) 94–5, 96

lime plaster 212

Limiyyin 300

Limpopo: area 190, 680; area north of 7, 567, 568, 569, 586, 603; area south of 597–620, 600 (map), 609, 612, 615; basin 573, 574, 575, 611; mouth 605

lineage 530, 535, 536, 539, 541

linguistic acculturation, change 95, 668; diversity 662; origins 683

linguistic evidence: Central Africa 518, 624; East Africa 653, 656, 662, 700; Ethiopia 127–8; Guinea 464, 508; southern Africa 572n., 606 and n., 608, 617, 620, 698, 699; Sudan 240, 241, 292, 324, 683

Linschoten, J. H. 199 and n.

Lisbon 177, 453, 457, 511, 544; *see also* Portugal

litanies (Sufi) 316

literacy 3, 67, 219, 226, 234, 316, 423, 448, 463; and Islam 320–2

literature 21, 67, 115, 219, 361, 418; folk 67

*lithām* (veil) 337

Little, D. P. 672

Little Armenia 45, 47

## INDEX

- livestock (*see individual animals*); taxes 287  
 Livingstone range 650  
 Loango 559, 560, 561, 562  
 Lobato, A. 682  
 Lobi 5, 472; goldfields 490  
*lobola* (marriage payment) 605, 606; *see also* bridewealth  
 locusts 61  
 logic (*maniq*) 323, 417  
 Logone r. 239, 274, 307  
 Loko people 509  
 'Lord of the Mountain' 70, 76  
 'lord proprietor' (Portuguese) 554  
 Lotuko 629  
 Louis IX *see* St Louis  
 Louis XII (France) 253  
 Lovedu 602, 603, 604, 606  
 Low, V. N. 686  
 Lower Guinea 481, 515  
 lowveld 601, 602, 609  
 Lozi 525  
 Luabo 586  
 Lualaba 523, 524, 540  
 Luanda 9, 555; coast 554; island 546;  
 plateau 535, 537  
 Luangwa 527, 529; Luangwa pottery 528  
 Luanze 596  
 Luba peoples 540, 694  
 Lucas, J. O. 466 and n.  
*lueji* (lineage) 539  
 Luena 540  
 Luguru 665  
 Lukala iron mines 537  
 Lunda kingdom people 527, 531, 533, 538–  
 42, 693; Lunda/Chokwe culture 541  
 Lungwebungu pottery 526  
 Luo 626, 629, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639;  
 Kenya Luo 635, 636  
 Lusaka 522, 527; Lusaka plateau 527, 528  
 Luso-African community 556  
 luxuries 2, 272, 549, 580, 594; luxury trade  
 253, 286, 312, 448, 500, 516, 630  
 Luyia 623  
 Lydenberg 601, 605  
 MacMichael, H. A. 676  
 maces 276  
*machira* cloth 584  
 Madagān Arabs 200  
 Madagascar (al-Qumr) 185, 187–8, 219–26,  
 221 (map), 683; Indonesians 219–20,  
 467, 680–1; trade 194, 216, 217;  
 voyages 190n., 196, 203, 206, 681  
 Madeira 453, 505  
*madrasa* (religious college) 31, 35, 50, 52, 65,  
 361, 363, 392  
*madzi manga* (potion) 588  
 Mafia islands 186, 187, 201, 202 and n., 204,  
 205, 206, 665  
 Magalhaes-Godinho, V. 689  
 Magaliesberg 601, 609  
 Maggs, T. M. O'C. 599n., 613 and n., 614  
 and n., 615 and n., 696  
 Magha, Mansa 381, 382, 395  
 Magha II, Mansa 383  
 al-Maghili 93, 294, 313, 419, 450; advice  
 265, 282, 287, 427–9; Hausaland 294–6,  
 314, 315, 319, 324, 326; Songhay 319,  
 418–19, 423, 424, 450; Takedda 275;  
 Tuat 450  
 Maghrawa dynasty 331  
 Maghrib 342, 359, 376; and Egypt 2, 8, 15,  
 18, 85–6, 91, 92; and Sudan 88–9, 93,  
 331, 375, 393, 441, 452; arabization 67,  
 95; Sufi tradition 419; *see also* eastern  
 Maghrib; western Maghrib  
*Maghsharen-koi* 432  
 magic, magico-religious practices 87, 300,  
 313, 316, 386, 437; magician-king 424,  
 428; magicians 378, 390, 424, 427  
 Magogodo 658  
 Magumi nomads 289, 306  
 Mahādila *see* Mahdali dynasty  
 Mahajamba Bay 226  
 Mahdali dynasty, family 205, 206, 224 and n.,  
 305, 324  
*mahdi* 246, 340, 345, 346; Mahdi 248;  
 Mahdist conquest 303  
 Mahdiya 242, 244, 245, 247, 342  
 Mahfūz imām, emir 166, 167, 171, 180, 181  
 Mahilaka 203  
 Mahmūd, Mansa 455, 458  
 Mahmūd b. 'Umar b. Muḥammad Aqīt 417,  
 418, 420, 429, 435  
 Mahmūd Ka'ti 440  
*mahram* (letter of privilege) 319, 685  
 Mahzumite family 106, 140, 143  
*mai* (Bornu ruler) 80, 95, 240, 290, 291, 304,  
 306, 308, 312, 319, 325, 328  
 Maimonides 39  
 maize 467, 557, 562  
*majhāhib* (orthodox schools of law) 339  
 Majorca 366, 368, 369  
 Makapansgat 601  
*makbīn* 344, 345, 355, 359, 360, 363, 364, 368  
 al-Makin 38  
 Makonde 189  
*maks*, pl. *mukūs* (taxes) 51  
 Makua 621, 665  
 Makuru 572n.  
*makuti* (palm-leaf roofing) 212  
 Makwe 528  
 Malabar coast 62, 63  
 malachite, copper ore 524

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Malaga 336  
 Malagarasi r. 646, 647, 650  
 Malal kingdom 352, 389  
 'Malam Alhaji' 328 and n.  
 malaria 609  
 Malawi 522, 528, 531, 532, 533, 624, 693; kingdom (= Maravi) 531; lake 531, 621, 650, 651; Rift 650  
 Maldive islands 196, 388  
 Malelane 605  
 Malfante, Antonio 449, 450, 451  
 Mali: cowries 501; decline 431, 432, 436, 437, 438, 454–6, 458, 462; dynasty 1, 353; extent 5, 265, 294, 354, 371, 373, 375, 454, 489, 506; government 44, 379, 446; hegemony 353, 369, 376–96, 428, 458, 469, 483; information 89, 281, 466, 687, 689; Mansa Musa 46, 90, 262, 687; Pilgrimage 82, 326, 380; Portuguese 508; rise 93, 348, 352, 375, 486; Songhay, Timbuktu 379–80, 416, 420, 422; trade 90, 91, 92, 261, 267, 278, 286, 369, 370, 373, 452, 472  
 Mali capital 482 and n., 489  
 Maliki: *fujahā'* 340, 346; manuals, lawbooks 92, 338, 418; scholars 89, 390; school of law, rite 12, 259, 284, 316, 331, 349, 363, 418  
 'Ma-lin' 193  
 Malindi 85, 180, 208, 225, 230, 231 (? = Ma-lin) 193 (? = Mulanda) 194, 195; Portuguese 228, 229  
 Malinke: chiefs, chiefdoms 352–3, 378, 390; country 381, 384, 455; states 276, 452, 457, 458, 690; traders, warriors 375, 456  
 Mallala 246  
*mallam* 275  
 Malowist, M. 447n., 689  
 Malta 241  
*malungu* cult 532, 536  
 Mambo (Leopard's Kopje) 570, 571  
*mamlük*, pl. *mamalik* 12, 40, 53, 59, 61, 76; *mamlük amirs* 53; troops 36, 37, 62  
 Mamluk army, regiments 40–1, 53, 61  
 Mamluk period 76, 88, 89, 90, 94, 95, 96, 97, 121  
 Mamluks: coins 85; 'dynasty' 1, 82, 88; in Egypt 29, 35, 37, 38, 39–67, 68, 179, 249, 258, 325; in Red Sea 81, 121, 152; relations with Maghrib 87, 88, with Sudan 89, 95, 96  
 Mamprusi 459, 460, 461, 492  
 Mamudu, Mansa 458  
 al-Ma'mūn, caliph 24, 118, 249  
 Mānān 288, 289  
 Manda 193–4, 197, 201, 202, 204, 215, 216, 223, 543, 683; refugees 660, 667  
 Mandakha 202  
 Mandara 306, 313; Mandara/Marwa area 311  
 Mande 326, 469, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 508, 509, 510; centres 472, 490; colonies 473; warriors 511; Mande-Dyula 487, 510 (*see also* Dyula)  
 al-Mandhīrī (al-Mundhīrī) 203  
 'Mandinga' (= Dyula) 452  
 Mane 508, 509, 511  
 Manfalūt 376  
 Manfia, Manfisa (= Mafia) 195  
 Manganja 532, 533  
 Mangbetu 564  
 mangoes 218  
 mangroves, mangrove poles 184, 186, 192, 194, 213, 215; mangrove swamps 499  
*mani kabunga* 546  
 manillas 501  
 Mankala 664  
*mansa* (emperor) 384, 487  
 Mansa Kura, *Bara-koi* 427, 445  
 Mansa Jata (Mari-Jata) 382  
 Mansa Magha 381, 382, 395  
 Mansa Magha II 383  
 Mansa Muhammed 380, 420  
 Mansa Mūsā *see* Mūsā, Mansa  
 Mansa Mūsā II 382  
 Mansa Qu 380, 383  
 Mansa Sulaymān *see* Sulaymān, Mansa  
 Mansa Uli 379, 383, 394  
 Mansur of Adal 154  
 al-Manṣūr, caliph (C8th) 198  
 al-Manṣūr, Almohad caliph 247, 344, 346, 347  
 al-Manṣūr (Mawlay Aḥmad al-Manṣūr) 298–9, 315, 409–10, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 441, 448, 454, 688  
 al-Manṣūr, governor of Fez 358  
 Manṣūr, Pasha 443  
 al-Mansūra (town) 356, 357, 367  
 Mansūra, battle 34, 37, 43  
 Manṣūr b. Bulūkkīn 15  
 Manṣūr b. al-Filālī 441  
*mantiq* (logic) 323, 417  
 'Mantle Ode' 38  
 Manuel I (Portugal) 180, 530  
 manufactured goods 384, 472, 561; local manufactures 487, 566, 581  
 manure, cattle 606, 644, 651, 668  
 Manyara, lake 652, 657  
 Manyika 228, 569, 586, 595; Manyika highlands 579, 581  
 Mapela 573  
 maps, portulans etc. 366, 368, 373, 394  
 Mapungubwe 570, 574–5 and n., 601, 696  
*maqanqa* (= *mganga*, medicine man) 195  
 Ma'qil Arabs 370, 373

## INDEX

- al-Maqqarī 352n., 367n., 687  
 Maqqari family firm 369–70, 372  
 al-Maqrizī: Egypt 66, 671, 672, 673, 676; Ethiopia 83, 84 and n., 142, 146, 147, 148, 154 and n., 155, 679; Kanem, Bornu 278, 290, 310; Nubia 61; Sudan 89  
 Maquet, Jacques 642 and n.  
 al-Maqurra (Christian kingdom) 69, 70, 71, 76; dynasty 77  
 marabout (= *mawābit*) 362, 363, 397, 400, 401–2, 403, 404, 405, 407, 408; ‘maraboutism’ 362, 397; taxation 406  
 Maradi 275  
 Marakwet 655  
 Marçais, G. 689  
 Maravi (= Malawi) 531, 532, 533, 593  
 Marco Polo 219  
 Marees, P. de 693  
 Mari-Jata (= Sundiata) 377, 383  
 Mari-Jata II 382, 383  
 Mari-Jata (vizier of Mali) 383  
 Marinids 250, 251, 354–66, 367, 368 and n., 373, 392, 395, 396, 400, 688  
 al-Maris ('the south') 70, 74, 75, 76  
 Marj Dābiq, battle 65  
 Marj al-Ṣufar, battle 46  
 Marka 375  
 market: buildings, marketplaces 65, 286, 287, 311, 372, 547; dues 286, 287; inspectors 371; marketing 547  
 market economy 388, 559, 594; market (demand) 90, 96, 485, 521  
 Marmol-Carvajal 410  
 Marqos, bishop 158, 174  
 Marrakesh: and western Sudan 414, 418, 441, 456, 459; attack, conquest, control 341, 356, 357, 360, 397, 399, 400, 401, 407; capital 250, 334, 336, 348, 355, 402, 404, 405, 408; city 336, 338, 340, 347, 418, 689  
 marriage 521, 530, 531, 538, 539, 563, 625; dynastic, strategic 177, 207, 298, 372, 432, 492, 507, 630; exogamous, inter-tribal 289, 372, 615; fictitious 460, 539, 592, 596; payment 605 (*see also* bride-wealth); weddings, marriage customs 391, 526, 530, 615  
 Marseilles 19, 51, 254, 255, 347  
 Martin, A. G. P. 450n.  
 Martin, B. G. 684  
 Martin, P. M. 560n., 695  
 al-Marwāzī 272  
 Marxist interpretation 675  
 Marya 161  
 Masai 189, 210, 629, 654, 656, 657, 661, 666; Masai steppe 652, 653, 654, 657, 663  
 Masha plain 641  
 Masina 416, 424, 425, 426, 430, 458  
 Masjid al-aqṣā ('Umar mosque) 35  
 Mas Latrie 689  
 Masmuda tribes 339, 340, 341, 343, 344, 359, 398, 401  
 Mason, R. J. 601n., 605n., 609n., 610n., 696; Mason, R. J. and others 599n., 609n.  
 masons 548  
 Masqal Kebra 124  
 Massa 347, 398, 450, 451  
 massacre 23, 26, 45, 55, 333, 341, 368n., 397, 450, 595  
 Massalit 305  
 Massapa 595  
 ‘Massar’ (Egypt) 295  
 Massawa 153, 175, 181  
 Masson, P. 689  
 Massufa 279, 334, 352, 370, 371, 373, 416  
 al-Mas‘ūdi: East Africa 7, 188, 189, 190n., 192 and n., 582, 621, 680; Ethiopia 100, 101, 104 and n., 106; Red Sea and the Horn 119 and n., 139; Sahara and the Sudan 260, 288  
 Matabeleland 571, 575  
 Matadi rapids 546  
 Matamandalin 621  
 Matamba 552  
 Matambwe 621  
 Mātān (? = Mānān) 288  
 mathematics 21  
 Mathew, Gervase 85n.  
 Matope, Nyanhehwe, *mwene mutapa* 590, 593  
 matrilineal peoples, inheritance 492, 531, 558, 560, 665  
 mats 588, 610  
 Matumbi highlands 187  
 Mau 629  
 Mauny, R. 684, 689, 691, 693  
 Mauritania 2, 261, 349, 457  
 mausoleums 22, 52, 400  
 Mawlay Äḥmad al-Mansūr *see* al-Manṣūr  
*mawlid* (Prophet's birthday) 363  
*mawsin* (monsoon) 221  
 Mayombe forest 559, 561  
 Mayotte 224  
 Mazagan 398, 402, 453  
*mazarira* (king's sister) 592  
 Mazoe r. valley 579, 587, 588, 595  
 Mbanza Kongo 544, 546, 547, 553  
 Mbara 590; Mbara people 529  
 M'Baye El-Hadj Rawane 423n., 690  
 Mbere 68  
 Mbochi 562  
 Mbugu 662  
 Mbugwe 658  
 Mbulu highlands 657

## INDEX

- Me'ala* 155  
 meat 188, 218, 276, 279, 521, 526, 545, 574,  
   606; game meat 199, 638; meat mono-  
   poly 57  
*Meba-Siyon* 127  
 Mecca: contacts 327–8, 393, 419; control 11,  
   15, 44; cowries 284; families 140;  
 Pilgrimage 1, 24, 325, 326, 327, 376,  
   379, 393, 487; Pilgrimage caravan 24,  
   30, 394  
 medicine 21, 34, 280, 281  
 Medina 11, 44, 445  
 Mediterranean: coast 259, 403, 466, 504;  
   countries 1, 19, 87, 104, 233, 235, 237,  
   245, 472, 542, 689; eastern 45, 58, 65,  
   western 252; trade 63, 232  
 Mehmed, sultan 61  
 Meilink-Roelofsz, M. A. P. 64n.  
 McIllassoux, C. 689  
 Meknes 355, 405, 407  
 Melilla 403  
 Melville Koppies 610  
 Mema 351, 377, 389, 420, 444  
 Mende 509  
*Meqdush* (= Mogadishu) 155  
 Merca 136, 137, 138, 155, 185, 189, 195,  
   196, 197, 605  
 mercenaries: Andalusian (Muslim) 410, 415;  
   Christian 251, 338, 341, 347, 364, 365,  
   367; renegade 406, 410, 415; Turkish,  
   Turkoman 36, 44, 364, 406, 409–10  
 Merina plateau 222  
 Meroe 71, 305  
 Mers al-Kabir 403  
 Meru, Mt 657; Meru people 658, 661,  
   667  
 Mesarata 448  
 Mesopotamia 11, 25, 27, 30, 37, 52, 54, 56  
 Messina region, people 574, 604  
 Meta'i, Abba 124; church at Adefa 124  
 metals 64, 305, 619; metal trade 86, 255, 368,  
   501, 513, 549; tribute 594; use 467, 474,  
   588–9; -working, metallurgy 4, 8, 16,  
   278, 305, 568, 604, 658; *see also individual metals*  
 metropolitan, Ethiopia 102, 105, 113  
 Meyerowitz, E. L. R. 459, 466 and n., 491  
   and n., 496n., 692  
*Mfecane* (Shaka wars) 598–9, 612, 616  
*mhondoro* shrine, shrine guardian, spirit  
   587–8, 590  
 'middle ages' 691  
 Middleburg 605  
 middle class 548, 553  
 Middle Guinea 482, 514  
 migration: Central Africa 6, 546, 552; East  
   African coast 183, 192, 199, 218,  
   interior 625–6, 628–9, 635–6, 639, 643–  
   5, 646, 649, 650, 658, 660, 661, 667;  
   Egypt 61, 76–7, 95; Ethiopia 101, 127–  
   8; Guinea 466, 468, 469, 477, 493;  
   Madagascar and Comoro islands 188,  
   202, 220–1, 223; North Africa 95, 243–  
   4, 246; Somalia 136; southern Africa  
   571, 576, 598, 607, 610, 611, 619;  
   Sudan 293, 294, 393, 457–8, 458–9  
*Mibur* 127  
 Miji Kenda people (Nyika) 189, 210, 230,  
   665–6, 682  
 Mika'el metropolitan, *Abuma* 123, 158  
 Miles, G. C. 671  
 Miles, S. V. 198n.  
 military: caste, oligarchy 39, 40, 642; colony  
   127, 157; dictator 18, 541; fiefs (*iqtā'*)  
   18, 27, 47, 48, 60, 61, 94, 251; organiza-  
   tion 444–5, 541, 642, 643; recruit-  
   ment, service 12, 319 (see also under  
*mamlūk*); strength 234, 541, 585, 643;  
   technology 64, 84, 94–5, 96; training  
   40, 41, 61, 62, 642  
 military actions: Egypt 14, 27, 30, 44, 46,  
   62; expedition to Sudan 413–4, 415, 441,  
   442, 443; military protection, security  
   210, 545; punitive expeditions 513  
 milk, fresh or curdled 189, 199, 218, 280, 606,  
   651; milking 6, 642, 663, 664, 668  
 Miller, J. C. 533n., 542n., 552n., 695  
 millet 217, 239, 371, 387, 467, 523, 562, 572,  
   616, millet flour 218  
 Mina (= Gold Coast) 481, 551  
 minarets 52, 196, 197  
 Minas 177  
 Mindouli 562  
 minerals 543, 544, 555, 556, 567, 604;  
   mineral resources 301, 389  
 mines, mining, miners 72, 228, 589, 593,  
   597, 605, 610; *see also goldfields, etc.*  
 mints 336, 449  
*miombo* woodlands 646  
 Mirdassid (Arab) dynasty 14  
 mirrors 548  
 Mischlich, A. and Lippert, J. 275n.  
 missionaries (*dā'i*) 11, 12, 14, 17, 18, 271,  
   313, 324; Ibadite 349  
 missions, missionaries (Christian) 8, 368,  
   480, 517, 518, 553, 555, 595; missionary  
   reports, sources 544, 699  
*mithqal* 214, 215, 279, 388, 411, 413, 437  
 Mkanbalu (? = Qanbalū, Mkumbuu) 192  
 'Mobara' (? = Mbara) 529  
 Modibo Muhammad of Kabora (Muham-  
   mad al-Kāborī, Modibo) 392, 417  
 Mogadishu: cloth 216; coins 207; food  
   218; language 189, 219; mosque,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

Mogadishu (*cont.*)

*qādī* 137, 211; routes 196, 203, 206, 209, 220, 223–4; settlement 136, 195, 197, 198, 199; sources 678, 680, 681; sultante 85, 156, 200, 230; town 137, 185, 210, 211; trade 138, 202, 205, 214, 580

Mohamma b. Zāra 296

Moluccas 504

Mombasa: Islam 221; Portuguese 228, 229, 230; region: coast 186, 187, 208, 210, 228, 623; hinterland 230, 623, 664, 666, 667; sources 681, 682; town 85, 195, 198, 209, 622, 667; trade 214 and n., 225, 229; Zimba 229

monasteries: Egyptian 178, Mt Sinai 178; Ethiopian 22, 101, 108, 117, 122, 124, 131, 133, 158, 159–63, 174, 175

Monclaro (Jesuit) 666

money, monetary units 48, 267 (*see also* coins; currency); money of account 278

Mongols 1, 32, 34, 36, 38, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 52, 54, 249

Mongo peoples 563

monks, Egyptian 117, 120; Ethiopian 158

Monks Kop 588

Mönnig, H. O. 602n.

Monophysite Christianity 71; *see also* Copts

monopolies, state: Egypt 57, 59, 63; North Africa 253

monopolies, trade: Egypt 57–9; Portugal 400–1, 451, 585; gold trade: Bono 492, Kilwa/Sofala 583, 586, 594, Portuguese 453–4, 503, 507, 510–11, Shona 583, 586, 594

monsoon 183, 188, 221

Montagne, R. 689

Monteil, C. 689

Monteil, V. 690

Montreal (= al-Shawbak) 24

Moors (Spain, North Africa) 257

Mopani belt 619

*morabet alfonsi, le* 336

morals 339, 342

Moreau, J. and Stordeur, D. 684

Mori 514

Morocco: Almohads 257, 343; Almoravids

248, 331, 335; Arab invasion 245, 343; Europeans 367, 368, 451, 453, 688; Fatimids 11; Jews 250, 449; al-Maghili 298; Marinids 257, 354–69; political identity 258, 331; slaves 447; Sudan 90, 284, 299, 382, 395, 432, 441, 448 (*see also* Moroccan invasion of Sudan); sugar 447, 453; Tlemcen 358

Moroccan invasion of Sudan 1, 9, 261, 284, 302, 305, 439, 441–2, 458

mosques: architecture 22, 52, 65, 196,

212–13; churches into mosques 74, 76; churches from mosques 184; East African 196, 202, 203, 207, 211; Egypt 22, 52, 65; Mogadishu 136, 137, 146; North African 246, 254, 341, 346, 418; Sahara and Sudan 278, 295–6, 323, 381, 390, 395, 417, 429, 440; sanctuaries 423, 435

individual mosques: Arba' Rakun, Mogadishu 137, 197; al-Azhar, Cairo *see* al-Azhar mosque; great mosque, Kilwa (*jāmi'*) 197, 205, 211, 212; great mosque, Timbuktu 392, 416, 419, 438; *Jāmi'*, Mogadishu 136–7, 197; al-Qarāwin, Fez 399; Sankore, Timbuktu 416, 421, 422; 'Umar, Jerusalem 35

*moro naba* (king of Mossi) 461, 462

mortar 193, 212, 219

'Mose' (? = Musa) 304

Mossi 383, 425, 426, 431, 432, 437, 459, 461, 462; Mossi/Dagomba 469, 477, 690

Mosul 11, 14

*Mosungalos* (= Nyika) 666

Moundang 274

mountains, mountain peoples (Morocco) 340, 343, 360

Mozambique 185, 228, 229, 231, 528, 532, 681, 697; channel 222; coast 190; island 585, 586; northern 582, 621; southern 567, 569, 597, 599, 602, 615

Mpimbwe 648

Mpumbu (Pombo) 550, 561

Mrima coast 200

*mswahili* (of African origin) 187n.

Mtambwe Kuu 192

*mtepe* (boats) 217

Ma-lin (Muâ-lien) 193

Mu'ayyad Ahmad, sultan 57

Mu'ayyad Dâwûd, king of Yemen 152

al-Mu'ayyad Shaykh, sultan 56

al-Mu'azzam 34, 35

Mubara (Mbara) 50

Mubari 624, 643

Mubende 632, 638

muezzin 267, 318

Mufaḍdal b. Abi'l Fadâ'il (Mufazzal) 133n., 151 and n., 153, 673

Muger r. 117, 128

al-Muhallabî 287, 288, 289, 308

Muhammad (the Prophet) 140, 235, 256, 313, 477

Muhammad, king of Adal 166, 167

Muhammad of Aïr 266

Muhammad, askiya 92, 93, 94, 393, 423, 425, 427–35, 440, 444, 446, 450, 454, 455, 462

Muhammad, mansa 380, 420

## INDEX

- Muhammad Aqit 416–17; Aqit family 420,  
421  
 Muhammad Bāni, askiya 439–40, 441, 446  
 Muhammad Benkan, askiya (d. 1539) 430,  
435, 436, 439, 444, 445, 454  
 Muhammad Benkan, *Kurminafari* (1582)  
439  
 Muhammad b. Dalatu 291  
 Muhammad b. al-Faqih 372  
 Muhammad b. Mahmud, *qādī* 417  
 Muhammad al-Burtuqali, sultan 397, 398,  
401  
 Muhammad Gao, Balma, askiya 442, 443  
 Muhammad al-Kābori, Modibo 392, 417  
 Muhammad Kanta (Kebbi) 301  
 Muhammad Korau 294 and n., 300  
 Muhammad al-Mahdi b. Muhammad al-  
Qā'im 339, 400–1, 402, 405, 406, 407,  
408, 410, 411, 453  
 Muhammad Mani 271, 308  
 Muhammad al-Mutawakkil 'alā'l-lāh 408–9  
 Muhammad-n-Adda, *Timbuktu-koi* 421  
 Muhammad al-Qā'im 397, 398, 399, 400,  
401, 402  
 Muhammad Rabbo (Zaria) 294  
 Muhammad Saghanogho 420  
 Muhammad Settefen, 'the black', sultan of  
Air 92, 264, 266, 294  
 Muhammad al-Shaykh (Fez) 397  
 Muhammad al-Tazakhti 295  
 Muhammad Ture (Muhammad b. Abī Bakr  
Ture) 427  
*muhtasib* (controller of markets) 50  
 al-Mu'izz, caliph 10, 11, 12  
 Mu'izz b. Bādis 15  
*mujaddid* ('renewer') 313  
*mukāshif* (one who sees the invisible) 420  
 al-Mukhār, *Timbuktu-koi* 421  
 Mukobanya 644  
 'Mulanda' (? = Malindi, Manda) 194, 195  
 Mulaththamūn ('veiled people') 336, 349  
 mulattoes 8, 553  
 mule 308  
 Muli 381  
*mulk*, pl. *amlāk* (allodial lands) 60  
*muluk al-Tawā'if* ('party kings') 335, 338  
 al-Ma'mūn, cousin of *qādī* Ḥabib 422  
 al-Ma'mūn, son of al-Manṣūr 345  
 al-Mundhirī 203  
 Mundhirīya region, Yemen 196  
*mume* (pre-Islamic talisman) 290  
 Muniyo 280  
 Munro, J. F. 667n.  
 al-Muqaddasi 260, 270  
 Muqattam hills 13  
*murābiṭ*: 'man of the *ribāṭ*' 294; saint,  
leader 362  
*al-murābiṭūn* (Almoravids) 362  
 Murād, sultan 408, 409, 414  
 Murdoch, G. P. 564  
 Muriuki, G. 658n., 659, 660 and n., 700  
*murjan* (coral) 280  
 Murūj al-Dhabab 190  
 Murzuq 263, 314  
 Mūsā, askiya 432, 434–5  
 Mūsā, Mansa 264, 278, 283, 286, 380, 381,  
382, 385, 390, 392, 417, 687; Pilgrimage,  
visit to Cairo 46, 89, 90, 92, 262, 329,  
376, 381, 387, 394–5  
 Mūsā II, Mansa 382  
 al-Muṣabbihī 22  
 Musengezi: peoples 588; river 589  
 Musgo 307  
 music 210, 219, 268, 297, 436, 583; musicians  
271, 484  
 musk 282  
 musketeers 413, 414, 415  
 Muslim/Christian relations 252  
 Muslims: peacemakers 423, 435; physicians  
21; preachers 3, 106, 135; scribes 3,  
387, 446; *see also* Islam  
 al-Mustadī', caliph 26  
 Mustaghnān 405  
 al-Musta'li, caliph, 18, 24; Musta'li branch  
of Fatimids 24  
 al-Mustansir, caliph 14, 15, 105, 120, 269,  
670  
 al-Mustansir b. Abī Zakariyā, caliph  
(Ifrīqiya) 249, 250, 251, 255  
 al-Mustansir b. al-Nāṣir 345  
 Mutabazi 644, 645  
 Mutapa 8, 529, 569, 570, 588, 590–6,  
597  
 al-Mutawakkil 65  
 Mutola, Nyatsumba 590  
 al-Muwāhidūn (al-Mohads) 339  
 Mwari, Shona god 587  
*muwashshah* (poetic form) 38  
 Muyove 527  
 Muẓaffar, king of Yemen 152; Muẓaffar  
'dynasty' (Mogadishu) 156, 200, 230  
*mwaa* (palm-frond) 212  
*mwarabu* (Swahili-speaker of Arab origin)  
187n.  
*mwata yamvo* 541, 557, 694  
 Mwavarambo 624  
*mwenemutapa* 9, 228, 582, 588, 590, 591, 593,  
594, 595, 596, 605  
 Mwenge 634  
 Mwera 665  
 myrrh 183, 184, 215, 281  
 mysticism 256, 338, 339, 346, 362, 363, 418,  
419; mystics 346; *see also* under Sufi  
brotherhoods

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- myths 242, 278, 306, 307–8, 477, 603, 620, 643, 694  
Mžik, H. v. 287n.
- Nabuiza*, queen 392  
Nachikufu 521  
Nachtigal, G. 685  
Nadel, S. L. 686  
*nahw* (syntax) 417  
*nā'ib* ('deputy') 386  
*al-nā'iba* ('the affliction') 406  
Nakapapula 521  
Nakibinge 639, 641  
nakomse ('holders of authority') 461, 462  
Nakuru 657  
*nam* (political authority) 461  
Namwanga 650, 651  
Nandi 629, 655  
Na'od, emperor 166, 167, 176  
Naples 258, 447  
*Naqib* (head of Sharifs) 397  
al-Nāṣir, caliph 247, 248  
Nāṣir Ahmad b. Ash'arī Ismā'il 154  
Nāṣir al-Din 361  
Nāṣir al-Dawla 17  
Nāṣir-i Khusraw 16, 269, 671  
al-Nāṣir Muhammad, al-Malik, sultan 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 53, 65, 82, 672; mosque and madrasa 52  
al-Nāṣir b. Qalā'un, al-Malik 380  
Naṣrids of Granada 365  
Natal 599, 605, 607, 612, 614, 616, 618, 620, 696  
nationality, 250  
natron 277, 280  
Natron, lake 657  
naval blockade 368n.  
navigation: Indian Ocean 183, 543, 582; Zambezi 586; skills 585  
navy, fleet: Egyptian 24, 25, 30, 63, 72, 77, 108, 181, Egyptian merchant fleet 50; European, Christian 29, 75, 407; Italian 24, 58; North African 358, 359; Ottoman 63, 404; Portuguese 62–3, 181, 228, 231, 585; Songhay 425, 430, 455  
*nayiri*, king of Mamprusi 460, 461  
Nazareth 35  
Ncanu people 618  
Ndali 651  
Ndiadiane N'Diaye 456, 484, 486  
*ndiki* custom 618  
Ndongo 535, 536, 542, 554, 555, 556  
Ndorwa 634, 644  
Ne'akweto-Le'ab 130  
Nedega 461  
needles 524
- Negro, negroid peoples 185, 240, 292, 466, 467, 484, 603  
*negus* 82, 83, 111  
*nejashi* (Aksum monarch) 99, 111, 118  
Nembe (Brass) 501  
Nenquin, J. 525, 699  
Netherlands 412  
nets, fishing and hunting 549  
Newaya Krestos, *negus* 82  
Newbury, C. W. 692  
Newitt, M. D. D. 582n., 586n.  
*ngalawa* (outrigger canoe) 223  
Ngangela (Angola) 537  
Ngangulu (Congo forest) 562  
Nganwa dynasty 646  
Ngasargamu 292  
Ngazija 224n.  
Ngbandi 564, 565  
Ngindo 665  
Ngiri r. 562  
*ngola*: kingdom 554, kings, symbols 636, 637; *ngola a kiluange* title 537  
Ngona 603, 604  
Ngonde 651; Ngonde plain 651  
Ngoni 625  
Ngorongoro 653  
Ngulu mts 621  
Nguni 567, 568, 599, 601, 606, 607, 615, 616, 698; Cape 598; Natal 618; Nguni dispersion 636  
Ngwenza 605  
Nhunguza 579 and n., 593  
Niakhate dynasty 351, 431  
Niamina 431  
Niane, D. T. 375 and n., 689  
Niani (Mali) 378  
Niani (Republic of Guinea) 466  
Nicolaisen, J. 686  
Niger: Bend 1, 354, 487; delta 425, 500, 501, 516, 517, 692, interior delta 424, 434, 447; lower 299, 479, 496, 497, 500, 501, 502, middle 374, 375, 383, 414, 425, 455, 459, 462 and n., 488, 693; upper 5, 352, 353, 375, 455, 472, 488, 490; valley 416, Niger/Benue valley 475; waterway 91, 424–5, 430, 448, 454, 487  
Nigeria 465, 466, 479, 691, 692; coast 481; eastern 474; southern 496, 498  
Nile 16, 42n., 51, 72, 81, 118, 178; boats, navigation 36, 72, 81, 178; canals and dams 17, 49; delta *see* Delta (Nile); middle 78, 79; upper 564; valley 114, 178, 477; waters 16, 35, 82, 179  
Nile-Congo watershed 645  
Nilo-Chadic sahel 79, 96  
Nilo-Saharan peoples 469, 485

## INDEX

- Nilotic peoples 7, 626, 634, 654, 668, 701  
*(see also under languages); dispersion*  
 635, 700
- Nilotic Sudan *see* Sudan, eastern
- Nîmes 255
- 'Nine Saints' of Ethiopia 159, 160
- Nioro *circle* 431
- nisba* ('surname') 197, 201, 203
- al-Nizâr 18; Nizârites (= Assassins) 18
- Njimi 288, 289, 292
- Njombe 651
- Nketia, J. H. 464n.
- Nkisi r. 546
- Nkore 631, 632, 639, 640, 641, 642, 644, 645
- Nkuba 641
- Nok culture 305, 475, 478
- nomads, nomadic peoples: auxiliaries, mercenaries 75, 239, 244; horsemen 234, 306–7, 310; in the Horn 103, 162, 185; in Kanem 233, 287; in North Africa 16, 69, 241–8, 249, 342, 366; in Nubia 69, 71, 72, 76, 77; in the Sahara 233, 238, 333, 337, 370, 425, 432, 448; 451, 453; in Sudan (central and western) 78–9, 80, 306–7; in Takrur 354; religion 145–6, 317
- nomadic factor 233, 244–8, 255–6, 288–9;
- nomadic intrusion 72, 78–80, 241–8, 305–7, 310; nomadic mobility 249
- Normans of Sicily 244, 245, 246, 257, 342, 347
- Norris, H. T. 279n., 690
- North Africa 1, 2, 35, 686 (*see also* Ifriqiya; Maghrib); horses 306; luxuries 282; nomads 16, 241, 244, 245; Pilgrimage 327, 329; relations with Egypt 15, 17, with Sudan 89, 305, 319, 388; style 22; Sufism 32
- North America 267
- north-eastern Africa 1, 81–6; trade-routes 134, 137, 138–9, 141 (map), 143, 145
- northern Central Africa 557–66, 694
- Northern Province, Kenya 652, 653
- Northrup, D. 474n., 499n., 500n., 692
- Norway 1, 255
- Nosy-Bé 203
- Nosy Manja 225
- 'Notes' (Gold Coast forts) 512
- Ntumanene 605
- Ntungwa (Tokwa) 602
- Nuatja 515
- al-Nûba* (Sudanese slaves) 70, 262, 270, 271
- Nubia 1, 2, 12, 19, 22, 45, 50, 69–80, 73 (map), 86, 90–1, 96, 304, 676; Nubian (Christian) culture 71, 79; Nubian/Egyptian borders 74
- Nuer 635
- 'Nûfi' (Nupe) 300
- al-Nû'mân, *qâdi* 21
- numismatics 671
- Nunez r. 507
- Nupe 4, 280, 283, 289, 299–302, 303, 475, 476, 477, 496, 502, 503
- Nûr al-Dîn Mahmûd 25, 26, 27, 30, 74, 674
- nurses 70
- al-Nuwayri 66
- Nyabugaro 641, 644
- Nyaghse, Na 461
- Nyaika 641
- Nyakatura, J. W. 700
- Nyakyusa 650, 651
- nyamakala* (occupational castes, artisans) 386, 387
- Nyambo 640
- Nyamundu (Utevc) 585
- Nyamwezi 648, 649
- Nyandarua range (= Aberdares) 621, 657, 658, 659
- Nyaneka-Nkumbi 537
- Nyangori 655
- Nyani (Gambia) 457
- Nyanza district 629
- Nyatru 656
- Nyeri 659
- 'Nyffe' (= Nupe) 300
- Nyiha 650, 651
- nyika* (scrubby bushland) 186, 664
- Nyika hills 662; Nyika peoples (Miji Kenda) 189, 210, 230, 665–6, 682
- Nyonyo 462
- Nyoro 623, 638, 640, 641, 642, 644, 645
- Nyumi 457
- nzimbu* shells 546–7
- oases (Sahara) 238, 239, 260, 261, 397, 449; people 261, 449
- oba* (king) 498, 516
- Obote, President 636
- obsidian tools 659
- ocean currents 183
- Oduduwa 300
- Oere (= Warri) 497
- O'Fahey, R. S. and Spalding, J. L. 684
- Ofin r. 494
- Ogané 447 and n.
- ogbene* 497
- Ogot, B. A. 629 and n., 638 and n., 700
- Ogowe r. 560
- oil: olive 88, 255, 368; palm 301, 523, 524
- Okavango 537
- Okiek (= Dorobo) 658
- Old Cairo synagogue 670
- Old Calabar 501

## INDEX

- Old Oyo (Oyo Ille, = Katunga) 300, 465, 466, 479  
 O'Leary, de Lacy 674  
 Oliefantspoort 609  
 Olifants r. 605  
 Olimi I 639, 641, 644  
 Oliver, Roland and Mathew, Gervase 85n., 660, 700  
 Oman 187n., 190, 198, 201, 216, 222  
*ombiasa* (seers) 226  
 Ongamo (= Ngassa) 657, 661, 662, 666  
*oni* (ruler) 497  
 onions 217  
 Onitsha 474, 500, 501  
 'Opuu' 500  
 oral culture, literature 464, 642  
 oral traditions 320, 463, 466, 480, 700; Central Africa 519, 521, 531, 536, 539, 542, 544, 559, 693, 694; central Sudan 235, 241, 275, 276, 278, 290, 303, 306, 307–8, 314; Comoro islands 224 and n.; East Africa 669–70; coast and coastal hinterland 200, 201 and n., 230, 667, interlacustrine region 630, 632, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, Rift valley 658, 660, 661, Tanzania 647; Guinea: Aja 515, Akan 463, 469, 493 and n., Benin 463, 475–6, 477, 517, Igala 502; Kwararafa 302; Mossi-Dagomba 460, 461, 477, Nupe 299, 302, 502; Yoruba 300, 463, 464, 475–6, 502, 689, 690; Madagascar 225, 226; North Africa and Sahara 450, 587; southern Africa 587, 589, 590, 598, 602, 606, 611, 614, 616, 677, 681, 688; western Sudan 348, 351, 376, 378, 386, 390, 394, 423, 427, 456  
 Oran 335, 356, 369, 403, 405, 408, 450  
 Orange Free State 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 620, 696  
 Orange r. 613, 619, 696  
 Oranyan 300, 477, 503  
 ore-breaking 573  
*oriki* 464  
 ornaments, jewellery, etc. 217, 255, 276, 278, 280, 329, 388, 474, 527, 591; copper 524, 526, 544; iron 524, 526; ivory 549  
 ostriches 282; eggs 526; feathers 70, 253, 277, 282, 286, 296, 369  
 Ottoman intrusion, conquest: Egypt 39, 40, 60, 63, 66, 74, 95, Ghadames 262, 323, Maghrib 95, 237, 258–9, 262, 269, 271, 292, 355, 402, Mediterranean 252, 257–8, Red Sea 152, 176  
 Ottoman state 54, 55, 61, 62, 63; sultan, dynasty 46, 56, 404, 405, 407  
 Ould Dédé 327  
 'Ousani' 167, 168  
 Ovambo 537  
 over-grazing, over-hunting 582  
 Ovimbundu 533n., 534, 535, 537  
 Oyo 464; Oyo kingdom 502, 503; Oyo-Ile see Old Oyo  
 Ozanne, P. 691  
 Ozi 85  
 Ozuola, Oba 517 and n.  
 Pachai, B. 532, 693  
 Pachecho Pereira: Guinea Coast 481, 482, 688, 693; Lower Guinea 494, 496, 497n., 499, 500 and n.; Upper Guinea 6, 457n., 488; interior 488, 489  
 pagans: central Sudan 303, 312; East Africa 197, 204, 207, 209; Ethiopia 103, 108, 126, 127; Senegambia 285, 508; western Sudan 383, 389–90, 424, 447  
 pagan societies, folk-culture 3, 323, 477; survivals 92–3, 225, 362  
 Pagès, A. 699, 700  
 Palermo 245  
 Palestine: Crusades 23, 24, 30, 33, 35, 36, 42, 43, 68, 247, 672; Fatimids 11, 15, 19, 23, 27; Holy Places, pilgrimage 63, 114, 115, 162, 177  
 palisades 591  
 Palmer, H. R. 295n., 311n., 315n., 318n., 320n., 375n., 473n., 685  
 palm groves (dates) 583  
 palm oil 301, 523, 524; palm wine 538, 539, 542, 554  
 Pangani r. 624, 665  
 Pangwa 650, 651  
 Pansera, C. 122, 677  
 paper, paper mills 16, 49, 226; imports 255, 368  
 Paraniotic peoples: in Kikuyu tradition 658, 660, 700; origins 644; pastoralists 189, 630, 631, 663–4; southward drift 7, 630, 635, 634, 663–4, 701; stateless societies 662  
 eastern paraniotic peoples 654, 657, 658, 661, 662; southern p. peoples 629, 654, 656  
 Pare hills 621, 622, 624, 659, 661; Pare people 624, 659, 661, 662, 667, northern 662, 663, southern 662  
 Pari 635  
 Parkington, J. E. 697  
 pasha: North Africa 258, 404, 412; Timbuktu 280, 415  
 pastoralism: East Africa 626, 638, 641, 643, 645, 650, 652, 660, 663, 666; southern Africa 567, 572, 574, 590, 601, 603, 607, 613, 618, 620

## INDEX

- pastoralism (cont.)**  
 pastoral/agricultural integration, interaction 7, 637, 640, 645, 646, 651, 652, 663  
 pastoral dominance 631, 642, 645; pastoral peoples 2, 185, 189, 199, 448, 485; pastoral production 568, 593; *see also* cattle  
 pasture, grazing 76, 78, 185, 239, 343, 467, 582  
*Pate* 198, 208, 217, 225, 229, 230n., 682  
*Pate Chronicle* 202, 208, 229, 682, 683  
 patrilineal peoples, lineages 7, 531, 562, 563, 601, 611  
 patronage 366, 386  
 Patterson, J. R. 273n., 309n., 322n., 686  
 Paul, A. 676  
 pawns 530  
 'pax mutapa' 596  
 pearls 280  
 Pearson, J. D. 670  
 peas 645  
 peasants: Egypt (*fellahin*) 47, 48; East Africa 642; Mali 388; Malinke 456; Songhay 448;  
*Pedi* 602  
 Pelagius (papal legate) 33  
 Pemba, Jazirat al-Khaḍrā, 'the green island' (?) = Qanbalu 186, 187 and n., 665; Arabic sources 190, 192, 195, 197, 198, 680; archaeology 192, 193, 683; Mahdali period 206–7, 682; Persian settlement 201, 202; Portuguese 229, 251  
 Pende 535, 536  
 penetration, theme of 232, 235, 329–30  
 Pepel 483  
 pepper 218, 227, 548; trade, monopoly 57; West African 498, 507, 516, 517  
 Péres, H. 189  
 Pérez, Jaume 367  
 perfumes 88, 255, 277, 280, 281–2, 297, 329, 347, 368, 448  
*Periplus* 135, 151, 185, 198, 216, 217  
 Perruchon, J. 110n., 115n., 116n., 679  
 persecutions 12, 183, 199, 250, 346, 351–2, 365, 422, 424  
 Persia, Persians: Assassins 18 and n.; cowries 283; in East Africa 85n., 136, 197, 198, 209, 665; Kisra 477; Mongols 46, 48; poets 38; style, influence 213, 219; trade, traders 19, 86, 104, 137; travellers, writers 16, 687; wars, conquest 19, 65, 103, 412  
 Persian Gulf 180, 183, East African contact 183; migration 199, 201, 202; pottery 144, 207; trade, traders 7, 19, 136, 184, 185, 192, 215, 216; Turks 229; Yemen influence 152  
 Person, Y. 689  
 Peter III (Aragon) 366, 367  
 Phalaborwa 602, 603, 604, 605, 696  
 Philip of France 31  
 Philip II (Spain) 258  
 Phillipson, D. W. 522n., 527n., 528n., 625n., 693; Phillipson, D. W. and Fagan, B. M. 593n., 693, 695  
 philosophy 21, 39, 255, 346, 361  
 Phiri clan 531, 532, 533  
 Pigafetta, F. and Lopez, D. 694  
 Pilgrimage, Muslim: Cairo stage 92, 93, 418; influence 2, 11, 88, 96, 235, 324, 395; returned pilgrims 295, 314, 446; Sudan pilgrims: Askiya Muḥammad 292, 428, 431, *mais* of Bornu 95, Mansa Mūsa 90, 278, 381, 394–5, other Mali pilgrims 379, 380, 393–4, 687; trade 281, 329 pilgrimage route (Muslim) 1, 24, 63, 72, 81, 85, 88, 91, 118, 325; caravans 258, 318, 328–9, 394; length of journey 329, 393  
 pilgrims, Christian 1, 2, 114, 118, 177–8  
 Pilgrim's Rest 602, 605  
 Pina, Rui de 694  
 pirates, piracy 56, 58, 72, 88, 254, 367, 402, 404; *see also* corsairs  
 Pires, Tomé 85n.  
 Pisa 19, 24, 33, 244, 252, 253, 254, 255, 347  
 plague, pestilence 17, 53, 61, 66, 102, 281, 481; Black Death 53  
 Planckaert, M. 552n., 694  
 plantain 467  
 plantations 12, 228; in Americas 480; plantation system 506; *see also* sugar-cane plantations  
 platters, wooden 218  
 Plettenberg Bay 618  
 plunder 232, 238; *see also* booty  
 poets, poetry 21, 38, 50, 255, 337, 346, 391  
 Pogoro 665  
 Pokomo 667  
 Pokot 629, 655  
 pole and daga 585, 591  
 Poliak, A. N. 675  
 political centralization 460, 467, 468; instability, fragmentation 251, 383, 493; leaders 519; organization, state-building 456–7, 460, 463, 467n., 473, 487, 492, 544; power 2, 251, 468, 469, 530, 532; tradition, culture 469, 569  
 polygamy 7, 109, 161, 164, 275, 281  
*pombeiros* 550, 553  
 Poncet, J. P. 686

## INDEX

- Pope, Holy See, Rome 35, 46, 63, 177, 544  
 Popper, W. 48n., 675  
 population: Asia 183; Central Africa 6, 7, 519, 521, 522, 547, 555, 557, 563; East Africa 209, 625, 638, 645, 650, 665; Fernando Po, São Tomé 505–6; Guinea 4, 451, 479, 482, 483, 493, 495; North Africa and Sahara 237, 360; Portugal 504; southern Africa 567, 568, 572, 576, 590, 599, 609, 612, 615; the Sudan 4, 5, 234, 275, 467  
 porters 374, 488, 489, 498, 586  
 Porto Pisano 255  
 ports: Niger 374, 440; North Africa 342, 369, 402, 403; *see also individual ports*  
 Portugal 507  
 Portugal: opening of Atlantic sea-routes 3, 5, 7, 8, 542–57; policy, power 503, 504, 505, 506, 511, 515–16, 550, 551; Portuguese sources 85, 447, 454, 456, 458, 481, 488, 512, 531, 591, 616, 667, 681, 687  
 Portugal, Portuguese in Africa: Cape Verde Islands 506–7; Central Africa 529, 543, 544, 546, 547, 548, 551, 552, 555, 556, 561, 563, 693; East Africa 9, 156, 204, 207, 208, 209, 211n., 215, 217, 223, 225, 226, 227–31, 666; Ethiopia 177, 180, 181, 182; Europe 231; Guinea 90, 481, Lower Guinea 459, 488, 490, 492, 494, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 503–18, Upper Guinea 450–4, 455, 456, 457, 506–7, 508; Indian Ocean 7, 58, 62, 63, 75; North Africa 365, 369, 396, 397, 398, 400, 401, 402, 403, 405, 406, 409, 689; southern Africa 568, 569, 585, 591, 592, 595, 596, 618, 697  
 Posnansky, M. 465, 631 and n., 699  
 pottery, ceramics, native: Central Africa 521, 526, 529, pot-making 528, 538, 546, 547; styles 519, 522, 523, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, Mulongo pottery, 'red slip' pottery 525; East Africa, coast, and Madagascar 194, 218, 223; East African interior 625, 626, 638, 653, 654, 659, pottery traditions 622, 625, 626, 629, 632, 647, 661, Kwale ware (*see* Kwale pottery), rouletted 625–6, 644, 645, 647, 655, 659, 668, Urewe ware (*see* Urewe ware); Egypt 16, 23; Southern Africa 568, 618, pottery-making 568, 571, 613, trade 581, 613, traditions 571, 574, 576, 582, 588, 589, 599, 601, 602, 604, 607, 611, 612, 614, 618, 619, burnished graphite 576, stamped ware tradition 570, 576, 588; Sahara and Sudan 278, 474  
 pottery, porcelain, imported 207, 216, 218, 225; Chinese 194, 203, 212, 213, 215, 216, 218, 225, 226, 575, 580, 596; glazed 194, 548, 549, 557; Islamic 194, 204, 206, 216, 218, 219, 223; Persian faience 580, sgraffiato 223  
 Pouwells, R. L. 200n.  
 praise-singers 583, 606  
 prayer (Islamic) 234, 267, 268, 316, 317–20, 391, 400, 423, 424; Friday prayer 2, 390, 391  
*prazos* 698  
 pre-Bantu population 617  
 precious stones 19, 347, 368; emerald mines 72  
 pre-Hinda period 650  
 pre-Islamic settlement 682; survivals 2, 290, 354, 362, 390, 391, 438  
 'pre-Kintu' clans 639  
 pre-Luo period 639, 640  
 pre-Masai population 657, 658, 660, 666  
 pre-Saharan steppes, oases 354, 449  
*presidios* 403  
 Prester John 177, 179–81, 227  
 pretenders 13, 25, 62  
 Pretoria 599, 610  
 prices 57, 59, 281, 675  
 Prieska 619  
 priests (Portuguese Catholic) 548, 550, 553; priests, priestesses, priesthood (traditional) 532, 533, 542, 560, 579; priest-king 472, 476, 643; priestly caste 302  
 princes (Kongo) 553  
 Prins, A. H. J. 666n., 683  
 prison, royal 133, 164, 175  
 produce: African and Asian 504; local 489  
 pro-Muslim policy (Ethiopia) 112  
 proto-Mossi 462n.  
 Ptolemy, Claudius 135, 680  
 Ptolemies, Ptolemaic era 10, 40, 52, 104  
 puberty ceremonies *see* initiation rites  
 public works 49, 65  
 Pubunga 636  
 puppet ruler 242, 383, 508; puppet caliph 44, 65, 249  
 puritanism (Islamic) 337, 346  
 Pusiga 460  
 Pygmy 6, 520, 558, 559, 562, 563, 661  
 Pyramus mts 46  
 Qādiriyah 316, 362, 399, 404, 405, 407, 419  
*qādīs*: East Africa 210, 211; Hausaland 295, 297; Jenne 420, 429, 437; Mali 372, 386, 391; Tendirma 437; Timbuktu 326, 392, 393, 394, 414, 417, 418, 429, 435, 438, 439; *qādī* courts 94  
*al-Qāhira* (= Cairo) 10

## INDEX

- qā'īd* 262, 411, 412  
*al-qā'im bi'llāh* ('he who rises by the aid of Allāh') 399  
 Qā'it Bay, sultan 57, 59, 62, 65  
 Qalā'ūn, sultan Sayf al-Din 40, 53  
 Qal'h 342  
*qalqās*, *Colocasia esculenta* (= cocoyam) 188  
 al-Qalqashandī, Ibrāhīm 66, 80n., 95, 291, 418, 673  
 Qamar islands (= Comoros) 224  
 Qamoco 306  
 Qanbalu island (? = Pemba) 190, 192, 193, 196, 198, 202, 223, 680  
 Qānṣawh al-Ghawri, sultan 62, 63, 65  
 Qarāqūsh 246, 247, 248, 263, 343  
 al-Qarawīn mosque, Fez 399  
 Qarmatians 11, 200 and n.  
 Qasa ('queen') 382; Qasa, son of Mansa Sulaymān 382  
*qaṣida* (metrical form) 38; *Qaṣidat al-Burda* ('Mantle ode') 38  
 al-Qaṣr al-Kabīr 354, 396; battle (= Alcazar) 409  
*qat* 283  
 Qatrun 315  
 al-Qazwīnī 687  
 Qiha 122, 677  
 Qimār, Qumair (= Khmer, Cambodia) 190n., 222  
*qsūr* 449  
 Qu, Mansa 380, 383  
 al-Quḍā'l 22  
 queen of *banū al-hamwīyya* 102–3, 104, 108, 112  
 Queen of Sheba 110, 111, 123, 124  
 queens of Ethiopia 164, 165  
 queen-mothers, women chiefs 560  
 Quelimane 586, 595  
 'Quiforo' 494  
 quilted armour (*lifidi*) 94–5, 96  
 Qulzum 19  
 al-Qumr (Madagascar), *Jazirat al-Qumr* 190 and n., 196, 203, 220, 223–4  
 Qurān (= Goran) 287n.  
 Quraysh 315  
 Qus 72, 118, 178; Qus-Aswan region 73  
*al-quṭb* ('the pole') 419  
 Quṭuz, sultan 42, 43  
 Rabai 666  
 Rabat 355  
 Rabi'a Arabs 2, 73  
 Rābiḥ 291  
 racial attitudes, confrontation 270, 676  
 radiocarbon dates 4; Central Africa 521, 525, 693; East Africa 626, 629, 644, 654, 659, 699; southern Africa 610, 696; West Africa 474, 476  
 raffia 559; cloths 531, 538, 545, 548  
 raids: Central Africa 521, 546, 550, 525, 555; East African coast 204, 220, 229; East African interior 636, 638, 640, 641; 644; North Africa 244, 245, 334, 398; Sahara and the Sudan 285, 304, 309, 310  
 rain cults, rain-making 274, 532, 533, 535–6, 560; prayers for rain (Islamic) 317–18, 389  
 rainfall: Central Africa 522, 523, 535, 538, 554, 599; East African coast 186, 187; East African interior 6, 621, 623, 635, 640, 646, 656, 663; Madagascar 188; southern Africa 6, 567, 575, 599, 602, 607, 613; West Africa 6, 387, 465, 479, 506  
 Ramadān 424; prayers at end 316  
 Ramadān Bey 262, 271  
 Ramon Lull 368  
 Randall MacIver, D. 695  
 Randles, W. G. L. 695  
 Ranger, T. O. 533n., 693  
 ransom 254, 259, 272  
 Ras Hafan 137, 195  
 al-Rashid, son of al-Manṣūr 345  
 Rasikaji 225  
 Ra's al-Mā' 425  
 Rasulid dynasty, Yemen 151, 152, 153, 154  
*ratl* (weight) 278  
 Rattray, R. S. 275n., 295n., 316n.  
 Raven-Hart, A. 699  
 Rawā, naba 461, 462  
 Rawda island 42n.  
 raw materials 348, 561, 566, 569, 581  
 Real r. 499  
 reconquista (Spain) 68, 335, 339, 346, 402  
 recruits, slave 269, 274  
 Red Sea 98, 99 (map), 180, 477; Arabs 69, 103–4; eastern side 78, 118, 677 (*see also under* Yemen); Egyptian control 1, 29, 37, 62, 63, 72, 81, 105, 120, 152; Ethiopia 98, 118, 131; Franks 24, 29, 30; littoral 69, 72, 75, 81, 91, 179; Ottomans 176, 229; ports 69, 85, 119; Portuguese 62–3, 181; trade 19, 50, 98, 104–5, 152  
 red-wood, ritual 535  
 reed mats (for puberty ritual) 533  
 refugees, refuge area: Andalusians 246, 250, 257, 298, 337; Central Africa 538, 541, 557; East Africa 660; Guinea 468, 478, 515; Jewish 449; southern Africa 586; the Sudan 240, 257, 286, 293, 302, 304  
 regalia 85, 94 and n., 276, 279, 282, 286, 462  
 regencies, eastern Maghrib 258  
 Reginald of Karak 30, 31, 75  
 regroupment 639, 640

## INDEX

- Rehse, H. 700  
 Reindorf, C. C. 494 and n., 496n.  
 religion, traditional 4, 389, 424, 517, 532, 533, 534, 545–6, 693; religious organization, 566, 568; power 584; ritual, paraphernalia 546, 554  
 religious propaganda, evangelization (Christian) 113  
 Renaudot, E. 113n., 123n.  
 renegades 402, 405, 413, 414, 415  
 Renge clan 643; ‘Renge’ states 646; ‘Renge’ ware 644, 645, 647  
 rents 16, 28  
*responsa*, Rabbinical 450  
 revenue 37, 48, 57, 60, 72, 253, 303, 314, 433  
 revolts, rebellions: Central Africa 541; East Africa 229, 230; Egypt 14, 53, 62, 76, 269–70; Ethiopia 102–3, 144–5, 148; North Africa 15–16, 242, 243–7, 248, 341, 364, 397, 405, 411; Nubia 74, 75; Senegambia 467; the Sudan 291, 305, 427, 440, 443, 508; Syria 54–5  
 rhetoric 323  
 Rhodes 56, 178, 255  
 Rhodesia 567–98; copper, 527, 589; empires 7, 588, 590, 605, 634; gold, gold-trade 184, 206, 573, 595, 697; Iron Age 522, 569, 570, 571, 588, 601, 607, 693; migration 572, 590, 607, 608, 619; ruins 695; *see also individual place names*  
*ribāt* 294, 362  
 Ricard, R. 453n., 689  
 rice, rice cultivation 156, 186, 217, 218, 222, 387, 447, 483  
 Richard the Lionheart 31  
 Richard-Molard, J. 483n.  
 Riet r. 613  
 Rif 341, 360, 397, 399  
 Rift Valley lakes 134, 142; in Ethiopia 135, 160  
*rika* (age-sets) 666  
 Rio Cacheu 456  
 Rio de Oro 450  
 Rio Grande 456  
 rituals 615, 636, 643, 647; *see also religion*, traditional  
 rivers of Guinea 482  
*riwāq* (hostel) 89, 243  
*riżq*, pl. *arżaq* (estates) 59, 60  
 Robineau, C. 224  
 Robinson, K. R. 695  
 rock art 234, 306, 311  
 rock-breaking 573, 582  
 rock shelters 521, 522  
 Rodney, W. 692  
 Roger II (Sicily) 245  
 Roka (= Ronga) 602  
 Rokelle 507  
 Rolong 606, 611, 612, 613, 615  
 Roman Emperor (German) 45  
 Romans (ancient) 104, 237  
 ‘Romans’ (ecclesiastics) 114  
 Rome 178; *see also Pope*  
 Romna, queen 165  
 Ronga (Roka) 602  
 Rooiberg 601  
 Roscoe, J. 699  
 Rosetta 33  
 Rotse 625  
 Rotter, G. 676  
 Rouch, J. 423n., 427n., 689  
 Rovuma r. 7, 665  
 royal court 577; royal estates, farms, granaries 59, 447; royal patronage 572; royal profits 569; royal servants, agents 492, 493  
 Rozwi dynasty, empire 570, 596, 605  
 Ruanga 588, 593  
 Rudner, J. 619n.  
 Rudolf, lake 652, 653, 654; basin 657  
 Rufiji delta, r. 184, 208, 665; people 187  
 Ruganza Ndori 645  
 Ruhinda 640, 641  
 Rukidi 636, 639  
 Rukoma 643, 644  
 Rukwa, lake 647  
 ruling class, Almoravid 337, 643  
 ‘ruling race’ myth 631  
 Rumfa, Muhammad 274–5, 282, 286, 294–7, 303, 314  
 Rundi 623  
 Rungwe mts 650  
 Russia 44, 53, 54  
 Ruwenzori 634, 660  
 Ruyters, Dierrick 693  
 Rwanda 622, 623, 626, 631, 634, 639, 642–6, 699, 700, 701  
 Ryder, A. F. C. 497n., 517n., 692  
 Sa'ad ad-Din *see* Sc'adedin  
 Sabean settlers 98  
 Sabi r. 579, 581  
 Sabredin 145, 146, 148  
 Sabredin II 154  
 sacrifice, human 274, 649  
 al-Sa'di, *Ta'rīkh al-Sūdān* 688; Islam 390n., 392 and n., 422n., 430n., 431 and n.; Mali 380n., 382n.; Moroccan expedition 412n., 413n., 414n., 442n.; Songhay 431n., 432n., 434n., 439n., 446n., 447n.; Timbuktu 420n., 421 and n., 427n.; trade 373 and n., 374 and n., 489; Tuareg 410n., 432n.

## INDEX

- al-Sāhili, Abū Ishaq 392  
 al-Sa'īd (= Upper Egypt) 69  
 Sa'dids 361, 398, 409, 688, 689 (*see also* Banū Sa'd); *Sa'īd chronicle* 412, 413, 688  
 Ṣādiq, Balma Muhammad 432, 440–1  
 Safavid dynasty (Persia) 65  
 Safi 398, 399, 402, 450, 453  
 Safwa 650, 651  
 Sagara 665  
 Sağarat ad-Durr 674  
 Sahara 232, 235, 237, 240; Morocco 342, 462 (*see also* Moroccan invasion of Sudan); peoples 238, 334, 336, 393, 482; resources 278, 282; trade 336, 388, 449, 453, 478, 565  
 Sahart (= Tigre) 133  
 Sahel 235, 238–9, 353, 575; Almoravids 349; commercial centres, traders 373, 374, 379; Fulani 425, 437, 458; Mali 384, 431; Mossi attack 425; Songhay 425, 437, 447; Tunisian 238  
*sāhib* (patron, lord) 210  
*Sahib al-jabal* ('Lord of the Mountain') 70  
*sāhib karamāt* (one who performs miracles) 420  
*sāhil* ('coast') 238  
 Sa'id, caliph (Almohad) 355  
 Sa'id and Sulaymān b. 'Abbād 198  
 Saifawa dynasty 288, 289, 291, 292, 311, 315, 325  
 sails 217  
 St Catherine monastery 178  
 St John r. 480  
 St Louis (Louis IX of France) 36, 37, 249; Crusade 42, 44, 249, 255  
 St Paul r. 486  
 saints, holy men (Islam) 3, 188, 256, 346, 363; saint worship, cult 93, 256, 362, 363, 397, 419  
 Sakalava 223  
 Sakura 380, 383, 394  
 Saladin *see* Ṣalāḥ al-Dīn  
 Ṣalāḥ al-Dīn b. Ayyub (Saladin) 26, 27–32, 39, 246, 254, 675; biographies 38, 672, 674; Crusades 30, 31, 34, 114, 178, 247; and Nubia, Nubian troops 74, 97, 270; and Red Sea 29, 75  
 Salama, bishop 158  
 Salane 603  
*salāt* (formal prayer) 316, 317; *salāt al-khawf* (prayer in time of fear), *salāt al-istisqā'* (prayer for rain), *salāt al-istikhāra* (prayer for guidance) 317  
 Sale 355, 359, 368, 372, 396, 451  
 Ṣalīḥ, Kurmina-fari 440  
 al-Ṣalīḥ Hājjī, child sultan 53  
 Ṣalīḥ Jawara, *mori* 420, 430  
 al-Ṣalīḥ Najm al-Dīn Ayyub, sultan 36–7  
 Ṣalīḥ Ra'is, *baylerbey* 406, 407  
 Salisbury 573, 578  
 Salman Nari 379  
 salt: as tribute, taxes 545; bars 374, 411, 488; currency 388, 556  
 production: Central Africa 535, 537, 547, 555, 559, 566; East Africa 193, 217, 353, 647; Ijil 450; Kawar 237, 280–1; southern Africa 581, 590, 592, 601, 604, 605; Taghaza 352, 370, 374, 410, 411, 412, 452, 454, 499; West Africa 456, 475, 486, 499, 500  
 trade: Central Africa 524, 543, 555, 556; middle Niger 281, 374, 488; Niger delta 500, 501; North Africa 255; Sahara 267, 277, 284, 387, 411, 450, 472, 485; Senegal 353; Shona 581  
 Salum 484  
 Sama 425  
 Samanoi 98  
 Samba 536  
 Samo 462  
 Sampson, C. G. 613, 696  
 San (Bushman) 606, 618, 620 and n.  
 Sana 14, 118  
 Sanceau, E. 181  
 sanctuary 268, 445, 460  
 sand 208, 239, 371  
 sandalwood 196, 201n., 281  
*sanga* (long-horned cattle) 650  
 Sanga 522, 523–5  
 Sangu 648, 650, 651, 664  
 Sanhaja: Almoravids 331, 337, 342, 343, 357, 393; dynasties in Ifriqiya 243, 342; Sahara 336, 340, 359, 451; Timbuktu 416, 417, 421, 422, 423; trans-Saharan trade 333; under Diafunu 351; under Mali 381; veiled 337, 340  
 Sanje ya Kati (= Shanga) 196, 203  
 Sankarani r. 353, 377, 378  
 Sankore mosque 416, 420, 421, 422, 423, 430  
 Sanqara clan 425  
 Santa Cruz de Aguer (= Agadir) 398  
 Santiago, Cape Verde islands 506, 507, 508  
 Santos, João dos 583, 584 and n., 585n., 591 and n., 596n., 666, 697  
 Sao *see* So  
 São Jorge da Mina (*see also* Elmina) 509, 585  
 São Tomé 481, 505, 515, 516, 543, 551, 553  
 Saqiyat al-Hamra' 410  
 Saragossa 1  
 Sardinia 237  
*sarki* (hereditary ruler) 293, 294, 296  
 Sartain, E. M. 684  
 Sassoon, H. 654 and n., 699

## INDEX

- Sau (Shau) 303  
 Sauvaget, J. 331n., 354, 670, 675  
 savanna: Central African 7, 519, 521, 527, 538, 540, 549, 553, 557, 561, 564, 565, West African 5, 231, 375, 466, 467, 479, 482, 484, 489, 493; savanna states 479  
 Sawiros, bishop 109, 112  
 Sawirus b. al-Mukaffa 102n., 105n., 109n., 110n.  
 Sayfa-Ar'ad, emperor 147, 148, 161, 163  
 Sayf b. Dhū Yazan 289, 315  
*Sayūna* 195  
 al-Sayyāf ('Umar b. Sulaymān al-Shayazmīl) 400  
*sayyids* 205, 344  
 Scarcies r. 483, 486, 507n.  
 Schacht, J. 198n.  
 Schäfer, B. 672  
 Scheagelen, T. 664n.  
 Schapera, I. 615n.; Schapera, I. and van der Merve, F. 611n.  
 Schaube, A. 675  
 Schlüter, H. 684  
 Schneider, J. L. 233n.  
 Schneider, M. 104n., 677  
 Schoffeleers, J. M. 532n., 533n., 693  
 Schofield, J. F. 605n., 696  
 scholars, scholarship 2, 21, 32, 38, 50, 88, 361, 373, 390, 416–17  
 Schön, J. F. 276n.  
 schools, monastic 129, 159, 160  
 Schweitzer, F. R. 697  
 sciences 13, 16, 20, 39  
 scout, messenger 371  
 scribe 267, 446  
 scrub, scrubby bushland (*nyika*) 186, 239, 621, 664  
 Scudder, T. 526  
 Se'ad ad-Din *see* Se'adin  
 Se'adin 148, 149, 153, 154  
 seamanship 64, 504; seamen 504, 505; sea voyages 183  
 Sebanzi hill 528, 529  
 Sebastian, king of Portugal 409  
 Sebei 655  
 sedentary peoples 289, 354, 485; *see also* agriculture; peasants  
 Segeju 230, 231, 666, 667  
 segmentary system, Voltaic 461  
 Segu 431  
 Sekondi 493  
 Selim I, Ottoman sultan 40, 64, 65, 257  
 Seljuks 14, 15, 18, 19, 23, 25, 31, 54  
 Selleri r. 112  
 Semarma 172  
 Semenova, L. A. 675  
 semitization 111, 112  
 Sena 9, 208, 228, 229, 586, 587, 593, 595  
 Senegal r. 1, 8, 352, 375, 431, 455, 482, 484; lower 239, 353, 381, 412, 415, 483; middle 484, 485; mouth, 481; upper 5, 353, 431, 454, 458, 472  
 Senegal/Sierra Leone coast 452, 506  
 Senegambia 256, 282, 453, 454, 457, 488  
 Sennar 78, 327  
 Sera'e 161  
 Serer 456, 483, 484, 485, 486  
 serfdom 49, 631  
 Sergew Hable-Sellasic 678  
 services 443, 645  
 Sese 634; Sese islands 639  
 Setif 342  
 settlement mounds 525; settlements around forts 513  
 settlers, Portuguese: Cape Verde islands 506–7; *see also under* Angola  
 Severus b. al-Muqaffa', bishop 22  
 Seville 246, 255, 336, 339  
*sha'a-farma* (court official) 446  
 al-Shabushī 22  
 Shack, W. 127  
 al-Shādhili 399; Shādhiliyya brotherhood 399, 400, 404, 405, 408; Shādhiliyya/Jazūliyya 404  
 Shaf'i school of law 211  
*shahāda* 424  
 Shajar al-Durr, queen 37, 39, 42  
 Shama 509, 513, 514  
 Shambaa 624, 661, 662, 667  
 Shanga (Pate island) 202  
 Shanga (= Sanje ne Kati) 203, 204  
 Shango 300  
*shari'a* (Muslim law) 2, 93, 286, 338, 346, 391  
*sharif*, pl. *shurāfa'*, Hausa *sharifai* (descendant of the Prophet) 235, 316  
 Sharifian dynasty, Morocco 399–402, 404, 453, 688  
 sharifs: East Africa 210, 211; Hausaland 92, 235, 295–6, 313–16; North Africa and Sahara 246, 251, 256–7, 263, 264, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 404  
 Sharifs of Mecca 249  
 Sharka, 142, 145, 147  
 Shaugu, Shaungu (? = Shanga on Pate island) 202  
 Shaw, Thurston 405, 474 and n., 475, 686, 691  
 al-Shawbak (= Montreal) fortress 24  
 Shau, Sau 303  
*shaykh* or sultan: East Africa 207, 210, 211; North Africa (Atlas and Rif) 400; Sahara 442  
*shaykhs*, religious 344  
 shea-butter 301

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- sheep 78, 217, 260, 271, 274, 500, 526, 606, 607, 618, 619; and goats 574, 589, 606, 664
- shells 278, 530, 542, 543, 549, 589, 597; Asian shells 557; conus shells 526, 529; nzimbu shells 546–7; *see also* cowrie shells
- shell-collecting 535; shellfish 607, 619, 620; shell middens, mounds 483, 617, 619, 696; shell ornaments 610
- Shi 623
- Shi'a 10, 11, 12, 23, 26, 32, 259; *see also* Fatimids; Ismā'īli
- Shilluk 635, 636
- Shimbra-Kure, battle 172, 173, 177, 182
- Shimezana 124, 131, 132
- Shinnie, P. L. 631, 691, 697, 699; Shinnie, P. L. and Ozanne, P. 46on.
- Shinqit 421
- ships: Egyptian 64; European, Christian 64, 253, 259, 569, 619; Indian Ocean 63, 156, 192, 195, 217; Indonesian 220, 221; Portuguese 6, 63, 231, 451, 453, 501, 506, 513, 515, 516, 554, 575; small local 186, 217, 222, 543
- shipbuilding 16, 19, 63, 245, 585
- Shiraz 190, 200, 224 and n.
- shirazi* 187n.; Shirazi 197, 200, 224, 230 and n.; Shirazi dynasties 199, 201–6, 209, 224, 230
- Shire r. 532, 533
- Shirkūh, Kurdish general 26
- Shoa area, people 117, 166, 170; northern 101, 111, 125, 130, 131, 166, 172, 177, 181; southern 83, 134; Shoan plateau 103, 104, 106, 113, 130, 143, 148, 159, 173, 174, 175
- Shoa, sultanate 106, 107, 113, 122, 129, 139, 143, 147, 149
- Shona 533, 567, 568, 569–97, 697, 698; Shona ware 529
- Shorter, A. 649
- shrines 532, 533, 535, 536, 537, 546, 579
- shrouds 329, 529, 588
- Shungwaya 201 and n., 208, 227, 230 and n., 666, 667, 682
- Shuwa 2, 235, 239, 291, 314, 322
- Sibiridugu 384, 426, 431
- Sicily 15, 19, 22, 34, 45, 237, 241, 244, 245, 251, 252, 255, 447
- Sidama 83
- Sidi 'Abdallāh al-Balbālī 416, 419
- Sidi Abū Madyān, sanctuary 363
- Sidi Ahmad 268
- Sidi 'Ali al-Jazūlī 416
- 'Sidi Fari' ('White Sayyid') 295
- Sidi al-Halawi, sanctuary 363
- Sidi 'Umar al-Shaykh 419
- Sidi Yaḥyā al-Tādilī 419
- Sidon 19
- siege 246, 248, 293, 367, 401, 425, 433
- Sierra Leone 272, 481, 482, 483, 508, 509
- Siiräinen, A. 659, 699, 700
- Sijilmasa: conquest, sacking 248, 331, 332, 339; governors 351, 357, 365; mint 336; trade, trade-routes 351, 354, 356, 366, 370, 373, 449
- silicates 301
- silk, silks 19, 216, 217, 255, 368, 451, 489, 505; mills 491 clothes 288
- silver 255, 276–7, 386, 451, 556; American 453; coins 58, 89, 139, 203, 271, 308; mine (mythical) 555, 556
- Silveira, Fr Gonçalo da 595
- Simien 117
- Simon, G. 124
- Simur (? = Somali) 154, 156
- Sinai 72, 81, 178, 325; monastery of St Catherine 178
- Sind 14
- Sine 484, 507
- Singo 639
- Siraf 190, 192, 194, 197, 201; Sirafi 197; al-Sirāfi, *nisba* 197
- Sirikwa, Sirikwa holes 656
- Sitoba 460, 461
- Sitt al-mulk 12, 14
- Siwa oasis 237, 311
- Siwas, principality 54
- Siyon (= Zion) 110
- skeletal evidence 574, 653
- Skinner, N. 685–6
- skins 559, 621
- slave class, status 265, 274, 484, 556, 566; colonies, settlement 273, 325, 327, 388; girls 70, 90, 119, 329; market 91, 121, 139, 447, 561; prices, supply 281, 447, 514; raiding 4, 239, 272–3, 312, 398, 447, 451, 552, 555, 556; slavery, sale, condemnation to 271–4, 401
- slaves, captives 209, 215, 238, 251, 329, 530; as agricultural labour 209, 447; as artisans 279; as booty 153, 167; as caravan workers 266, 268; as domestic servants 447; as gifts 27, 303, 438, 447, 461; as mining labour 72, 498; as officials 380, 386, 440, 446; as plantation labour, gardeners 506, 595; as porters 498; as salt workers 371; as soldiers 12, 39, 40, 70, 90, 97, 243, 253, 269, 325, 430, generals 430; as trade goods 281, 304, 451, 452, 472, 489, 498, 499, 505, 507, 508, 575, 582, 665; as traders 8; as tribute 271, 302, 303, 443; demand

## INDEX

- slave, captives (*cont.*)  
 for 480, 498, 506, 518; numbers 447;  
 reservoir 447
- slaves: Bantu, in Madagascar 223; black, in Egypt 90, 97, 119, 232; crown 351, 364; female 269, 270, 271, 275, 277, 279, as concubines 70, 120, 270, as domestic servants, nurses 70, 75, 97, 447, educated 279; freed, manumitted 40, 380, 386, 446; in Kongo 550; in Sudan 334, 369, 413; white, Christian, Turkish 40, 270, 334, 376, 394; Zanj 220
- slave-trade: Atlantic 269, 506, 508, 514, 516, 518, 452, 549, 561, 695; from Central Africa 538, 543, 558; from East Africa 184; from Ethiopia and the Horn 83, 84, 97, 119, 121, 139, 142, 162; from North Africa 88, 255; from Nubia 70, 71, 81, 97; from Sudan and Sahara 80, 90, 234, 252, 261, 262, 266, 274, 279, 288, 302, 308; to Egypt 61, 565; to Gold Coast 548; to Islands 544
- slave-traders 448, 509, 516, 550; slave-trading 552, 556, 561, taxes on 287
- Slavonic slave troops (*Saqāliba*) 12
- Smith, A. K. 575n., 599n.
- Smith, Abdullahi 288, 685, 686
- Smith, R. S. 692
- Smithfield culture 697
- smiths 386, 489 (*see also under copper; iron workers*); smith-kings 536
- smuggling 281, 286
- 'snake-god' 532, 533
- So, Sao people 240, 274, 276, 278, 290, 291, 309, 473; So mounds 474
- soapstone bowls 605
- Socotra 179, 180, 195
- Sofala 190, 196, 200, 221 (map), 575; Arabic sources 190, 195, 196; copper and iron 195, 590; gold 195, 201, 203, 215, 227, 300, 586 and n.; government 207, 229, 286 and n., 681; Shona contact 9, 510, 582–3; trade 196, 200, 206, 214, 543, 697
- Soga 623, 630
- Soh, Siré Abbas 690
- Sohantye (Sonni dynasty) 424, 427
- soils: Central Africa 522, 539, 544, 547, 554; East Africa 621, 640, 656; southern Africa 567, 603, 613; West Africa 473, 499, 506
- soldier-adventurers 486–7
- soldiers: Berber 12, 17, 87, 259; black 269 (*see also al-Nūba*); Georgian 46; infantry 12, 364; Kurdish 17, 26; palace guard 583; Portuguese 513, 516; Slavonic 12; Turkish, Turkoman 30,
- 269; white 553; *see also cavalry; mercenaries; mamlūk*
- Solomon (biblical) 110, 111, 123
- Solomonic dynasty 82, 83, 122, 123–34, 143, 169, 174, 178, 179; Solomonic legitimacy 125, 129, 132
- Somalia 8, 85n., 183, 185, 201, 227, 230, 678; French Somalia 138; Somali coast 185, 216, 678
- Somali people: Adal 154, 156, 169–70; conversion 3, 138; in the Horn 135, 136, 137–8, 150, 151, 153, 189, 195, 230, 653, 678–9; Gulf of Aden 138, 151, 678; jihad 169–70, 171; wearing of ostrich feathers 282
- Somerset Nile 623, 631, 634, 637, 638, 668
- Somrai 307
- Songhay: empire 1, 94, 287, 295, 354, 384, 385, 415–62, 469, 688–9; Islam 92, 242, 295, 314, 343; relations with Agades 265, 286, with Hausaland 266, 298, 301, 319, 685–6, with Mali 379, 380, 454–5, 508, with Morocco 91, 299, 302, 315, 412–14, 415; trade 95, 261, 277, 284, 472
- Songo, Songo-Songo 187, 203; Songo Mnara 203, 207, 665
- Soninke 351, 372, 374, 378, 444, 484, 485, 487
- Sonni 'Ali: death, succession 426–7; relations with Muslims 295, 416, 417, 421, 422, 423, 427, 428, 429; wars 384, 425, 426, 430–2, 445, 447, 455, 462
- Sonni Baro 427, 440
- Sonni Muhammad Da'o 424
- Sonni Silman Dandi 420
- Soper, R. C. 661, 699
- sorghum 188, 239, 387, 523, 526, 538, 572, 574, 623, 645, 654, 664; sorghum beer 524
- Sorko fishermen, boatmen 425, 430
- Sotho 602, 606, 614, 615; 'Sothoized' peoples 602; Sotho/Tswana 567, 568, 598, 599, 610, 611, 698
- Sotouba falls 455
- Sousse, great mosque 242
- South Africa, eastern 567
- Southall, Aidan 223n.
- south Atlantic 519n.
- south-eastern Africa 552
- south-eastern Bantu 567, 615
- southern Africa 567–620, 622, 663
- southern central Africa 521–33, 523 (map)
- southern Sahara 348–9, 350 (map)
- southern Sudan 622, 626, 635, 699; Equatorial Province 635
- South-West Africa 567, 608, 618, 619, 698
- sovereignty 415, 513
- Soyo coast 546

## INDEX

- spahis* (mounted musketeers) 413–14  
 Spain: Christian 257, 258, 259, 368, 403, 405,  
 407, 408, 409, 412, 449, 555  
 Muslim: Almohads 246, 249, 344;  
 Almoravids 245, 331, 335, 336, 337;  
 Jews 250, 256; trade 19, 253; wars 344,  
 346, 354, 358, 359, 361  
 Spanish culture 21, 22, 38, 88, 339;  
 Spanish sources 278, 284, 687; Spanish  
 tombstones (Gao) 331, 354; Spanish  
 troops 334, 345  
 specialization: mining 595; pastoralism 640,  
 652, 654, 660  
 specularite 605  
 spice trade 19, 63–4, 81, 83, 86, 255, 472,  
 495, 505; Egyptian state monopoly  
 57, 58, 63; North Africa 88, 255, 347,  
 368  
 spindle-whorls 194, 529, 597; spinning 575,  
 597  
 Spinola, Christiano de 368  
 spirit-possession 265; *bori* 313, 328  
 spirits of the water 604  
 state-building, state formation 8, 286;  
 Central Africa 8, 338–40, 566, 587;  
 East Africa 637, 662, 663, 701; southern  
 Africa 568; the Sudan 276, 286, 287–8,  
 299, 300, 327, 388, 467; West Africa 4,  
 460, 464, 468, 477, 495, 496, 509, 514–  
 15  
 stateless societies 474, 691; *see also* chiefless  
 societies  
 state-owned farms, industry, property 16, 49,  
 50, 253  
 Stayt, H. A. 603  
 steel, from Tunis 253  
 Stepniewska, B. 690  
 Stern, S. M. 670  
 Stewart, C. C. 689  
 stone: ornaments 474; tools, technology 220,  
 231; vessels 203, 225, 605, 633; stone-  
 working, carving 213, 570, 577, 596  
 stone buildings, walls: East Africa 193,  
 202, 207, 212–13, 219, 653; Egypt  
 and the Red Sea 52, 151; Ethiopia 115–  
 16, 133, 175; Madagascar 225; Rhodesia  
 570, 573, 576–7, 582, 593, 596, 597,  
 695; Transvaal 601, 609–10, 614, 696;  
 Walata 376  
 Stone Age 474, 564, 623, 647, 654, 657, 663,  
 668, 691, 696; *see also* Late Stone Age  
 peoples  
 Stow, G. W. 614 and n.  
 Strandes, J. 666, 682  
 Strandloper 619  
 stratification, social and economic 468, 483,  
 484, 486, 548, 566, 573  
 street fighting 41, 53, 55  
 Stuiver, M. and van der Merve, N. J. 604n.  
 Suakin 81, 152, 178, 181  
 Subi 646  
 subsistence agriculture, economies 19, 566,  
 581, 582, 587  
 succession disputes: Central Africa 550, 551,  
 587; East Africa 201; Ethiopia 130,  
 147, 164–5, 176; North Africa 343, 345,  
 358, 365, 396; the Sudan 381, 383, 384,  
 435–6, 439, 443, 446, 454  
 succession systems 42, 133–4, 661; *see also*  
 matrilineal peoples; patrilineal peoples  
 al-Sūdān ('blacks') 70  
 Sudan, eastern, Nilotic (present-day repub-  
 lic) 70, 75, 93, 94 and n., 564, 565, 676  
 Sudan, region, belt 2, 8, 32, 232, 235, 238,  
 239, 634, 691  
 Sudan, western *see* western Sudan  
 Sudanese gold 232; slaves 70, 232; troops  
 12, 17, 26, 74  
 Suez 181  
*Sufālā* (= Shoal water) 190n.  
 Sufi brotherhoods (= dervishes) 32, 93, 94  
 and n., 316, 346, 362, 398, 419, 420;  
 Sufi scholars 418; sufism 256, 259, 316,  
 338, 346, 362, 363, 419  
 sugar: -cane plantations 16, 57, 400, 447,  
 453, 454, 505, 543, 544; mills, refineries  
 49, 57; monopoly 57, 369, 405; trade  
 369, 505  
 Suhar in Oman 190  
 Suk 629  
 Sukuma 648, 656  
 Sukwa 651  
 Sulaihi, 'Ali b. Muḥammad 120; Sulayhid  
 dynasty 14, 120  
 Sulaymān the Magnificent 405  
 Sulaymān, Mansa 361, 381–2, 385, 390, 395,  
 396  
 Sulaymān b. Hasan 205  
 Sulaymān Hasan (? b. Dā'ūd) 206  
 Sulaymān Solong ('redface') 305  
 Sulebawa Fulani 235  
*sultān* (independent ruler) 30  
 sultanate of Air 264–5  
 Sultāniyya 179  
 Sumanguru Kante 351, 352, 353, 377, 378,  
 486  
 Sumatra 216, 221  
 Sumba (auxiliaries) 508  
 Summers, R. 597n., 695; Summers, R. and  
 others 695  
 Sundiata 333, 377, 378, 380, 381, 384, 385,  
 390, 456, 485, 486  
 Sunni, Sunna 12, 15, 23, 26, 32, 200, 211,  
 243, 259, 672

## INDEX

- sūqs, bazārs* (workshops) 49  
*sūra* 424  
 Surame 298  
 Suret-Canale, J. 691  
*surf* 514  
 Sus 333, 351, 355, 357, 370, 397, 400, 405,  
     411, 454; and the Sa'dids 398, 399, 400,  
     401, 402, 406, 407, 408  
 Susenyos, emperor 128  
 Susu 351, 352, 353, 377, 384, 486, 509  
 Sutton, J. E. G. 522n., 654, 656 and n., 658  
     and n., 697, 699; Sutton, J. E. G. and  
     Roberts, A. D. 647  
 Suyia clan 663  
 al-Suyūti, Jalāl al-Dīn 67, 92, 93, 265, 294  
     and n., 418, 419, 428  
 Swahili 9, 583, 593, 621, 665, 667; *mswahili*  
     187n.; *see also under languages*  
     Swahili culture 187 and n., 219, 223, 238,  
     665  
 Swakopmund 618  
 Swamps 562, 634  
 Swaziland 602, 604, 605, 614  
 symbiotic relationships 485, 521, 558, 603  
 Syria 20 (map); Assassins 18; Ayyubids 27,  
     30, 36, 42; culture 21, 38, 52, 66, 68;  
     East Africa and gulf of Aden 139, 198;  
     Fatimids 11, 14, 16; fiefs 28, 49;  
     Franks, Crusades 24, 25, 45, 68, 672;  
     Mongols, Tamur Lenk 42, 46, 54,  
     55; nomads 69; raids (coastal) 56, 58;  
     Turks 65  
 Tabalbalat 416, 449  
 Table Bay 569  
 Taddesse Tamrat 101n., 109n., 122n., 123n.,  
     164n., 177n., 679  
 Tadla 333, 402, 449  
 Tadmekka 261, 264, 265, 349, 381, 383  
 Tado 515  
 Tafilet 351, 354, 368, 410, 411, 454  
*tafsīr* (Koranic exegesis) 417  
 Taghaza 352, 370, 371, 373, 387, 410, 411,  
     412, 432, 441, 449  
 Taghaza al-Gizlān 411  
 Tahert 349, 355  
*tā'ifat al-ru'asā'* (corporation of corsair  
     captains) 404  
 'tailed men' 275  
 tailors 388, 440, 484  
 Tajura 138, 678  
 Taka 81  
 Takedda 90, 265, 267, 278, 279, 295, 396  
 Takrur, Takrari 2, 93, 265, 289, 292, 294,  
     329, 353; kingdom 484, 485, 486;  
     Takruri 'ulamā' 96  
*takshif* (caravan guides) 268  
 Ṭalā'i b. Ruzzik, vizier 25  
 Tallensi 460  
 Tamasna 401  
 Tamentit 373, 449, 450  
 Tana, lake 117, 162, 175, 176, 182; island  
     monasteries 160, 161  
 Tana r. 85n., 208, 230, 624, 660, 667  
 Tana Qirqos monastery 117  
 Tanga 190, 231, 664  
 Tanganyika: lake 621, 622, 624, 646, 647,  
     650, 651; Rift 696; Tanganyika/Malawi  
     corridor 652  
 Tangier 396, 397, 399  
 tanners 4, 484 (*see also under leather*); tan  
     bark, tanning 255, 280  
 Tanta 32  
 Tanzania 208, 522, 621, 632; central 624,  
     646–52, 648 (map), 663, 701; coast 208,  
     231; north-central 654, 666; north-  
     eastern 623; north-western 622, 634,  
     638, 639; southern 528, 621, 624, 699;  
     western 701  
 Taodenī 412  
*tagī* (pious) 420  
 Tarakouron 451  
*Tara-ta-Kano* ('Kano Nine') 297  
*tarb* (forced buying) 51  
 Tarifa 359  
*Ta'rīkh al-Fattāsh* see Ibn al-Mukhtār  
*Ta'rīkh al-Sūdān* see al-Sādī  
*tariqa* (brotherhoods) 32, 256, 346, 362,  
     398  
 Tarudant 396, 399, 400, 408  
 Tasarahla (? = Bir al-Kseib) 371  
 Tāshfīn b. 'Ali 341  
 Tatoga (= Dadog) 656  
 Tavara 587, 590  
*tawḥid* (unity of God) 339  
 taxation: excessive 82, 286, 405, 410;  
     exemption 319, 344, 347; illegal 51,  
     287, 337, 338, 406  
 taxes: Central Africa 545, 555; East  
     Africa 214, 633; Egypt 12, 16, 18, 19,  
     48, 51, 55, 59, 60, 62, 258; Ethiopia 100;  
     North Africa 248, 251, 253, 263, 404;  
     Rhodesia 228, 581, 585; Sahara 261–2,  
     265, 433; the Sudan 278, 286, 287, 297,  
     300, 387, 388, 448  
 tax collection 556, 596  
 tax-farming 12, 17, 29, 555; tax fiefs 47,  
     251  
*tayammum* (ablution with sand) 317  
 Taza 354, 355, 406  
 Tchad 684  
 teachers: Islamic 3, 323–4; Portuguese 548,  
     550  
 technicians, European 180

## INDEX

- technology 4, 7, 467, 468, 519, 524, 542, 566, 625, 629; agricultural 6; Iron Age 633
- Teda/Daza peoples 233  
*tegbisi* ('sons of the land') 461  
*tegoba* ('master of the land') 461
- Teguidda 4, 278
- Teita 624, 661, 662, 667
- Teixeira da Mota, A. 452n., 483n.
- Teke (= Tyo, Ansiku) 552, 561, 562; Teke plateau 559
- Tekeste-Birham 132
- Tekeze r. 98, 111, 117, 126, 160, 175
- Tekla-Haymanot, St, family 101, 113, 126, 127, 160; 'House of Tekla-Haymanot' 160, 161, 163
- Tekyiman 490, 491, 493
- tells 474
- 'Temala' (= Tengella) 458
- Temne 483
- Templars 45
- Tendirma 431, 434, 435, 436, 437, 439, 441, 444
- tengdana* (earth-priest) 400, 461
- Tengella 431, 458
- Tenkodugu 461
- Termes (Mauritania) 457
- terracotta 474, 475, 476
- Terrasse, H. 337, 689
- Tete 9, 208, 228, 229, 532, 593, 595, 621
- Tetela 563
- Tetuan 403
- Teve 585, 586; *see also* Uteve
- Tewodros, emperor 154, 155, 156
- textile industry 16, 23, 59, 388, 453
- textiles, African: bark cloth 529, 588; cotton 253, 269, 452, 453, 499, 500, 529, 575, 594; palm cloth 545; *see also* raffia
- exported, from North Africa 368; imported, from: Egypt 83, 88, 90, 217, 279, 565; Europe 19, 59, 83, 347, 368, 452; India 216, 368, 567, 585, 594; North Africa 253, 453, 489, 548
- imported, to: Central Africa 529, 545, 549, 554, 565; North Africa 259, 368; southern Africa 575, 585, 588, 594, 596; Sudan 277, 281, 286; West Africa 489, 501, 513
- uses: currency 278, 388; gifts 461; payment of dues, fines 303, 594; store of wealth 549
- Thagana r. 660
- Thamba 618
- Thandwe 528
- Tharaka 658, 661
- Theal, G. M. 199n., 206n., 531n., 681, 697, 698
- Thompson, L. M. 297, 298
- thumb-pianos 583
- Tibesti 238, 260, 263, 306, 315, 375
- Tichit 416, 422, 450
- tide-lands 486; tidewaters 483
- Tidsi 398, 399
- al-Tiftif, mallam 275
- Tigre 120, 125, 172, 174; Christian 98, 101, 111, 120, 176; churches, rock-hewn 116, 175; monasteries 108, 131, 159, 161, 175; Muslims 104; northern 131, 181, southern 101, 108
- Tihama (south Arabia) 118, 119, 120
- Tillaberri 427
- timber 184, 186, 192, 215, 604 (*see also* mangrove poles); imported 16, 19, 368
- Timbuktu: area 295, 333, 351, 383; 'Askiya, king of' 304, 428; cowries 283; foodstuffs 387, 448; gold/salt 278, 488; Islam 92, 392, 417, 419, 438; Moroccans 280, 415, 443; Mossi 383, 425; *qādī* 326, 363, 414, 416, 417, 418, 429, 435, 439; Sankore mosque, clerics 420, 421–3; scholars 393, 416, 418–20; Songhay 421–4, 440–1; sources 684, 688, 690; trade, trade-routes 261, 373–4, 379, 383, 416, 487, 488; traders from North Africa 374, 416, 450, 451; Tuareg 383–4, 416, 421; water transport 387, 455, 458
- Timbuktu chronicles 265, 298, 328, 423, 432, 434, 445, 458, 462, 488, 688, 689, 693; *see also* Ibn al-Mukhtār; al-Sa'dī
- Timbuktu-koi 421, 429
- Timūr, Timū Lenk (Tamburlame) 54, 55, 56
- Timurids 56
- tin 368, 601
- Tin Ignawun ('the Negroes' well') 264
- Tinmel 340
- Tinnis 16
- Tiramakan Traore 456
- al-tirāz al-islāmi* ('the Muslim fringe') 83
- tithes 555
- titles, title-holders 263, 539, 541
- Tiv 501
- Tlemcen 341, 367, 395, 689; 'Abd al-Wadids 250, 345, 355, 356–7, 358, 359, 363, 364, 365, 367, 403; Almoravids 333, 335, 342; Jews 366, 449; Sufi brotherhoods 399, 404; trade 355, 356, 357, 367, 368, 369, 454; Turks 403–4, 405, 408
- Tlhapsing 613, 615; Tlhapsing/Rolong 613
- tobacco 274, 280, 549, 557, 562
- Togo-Dahomey gap 479, 481, 492, frontier 515; Togo republic 496, 499, south 515
- Tokwa (= Ntungwa) 602

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Toledo 335, 336; bishop 344  
toleration, freedom of worship 12, 23, 34,  
39, 338  
tolls 238, 265, 283, 286, 287, 347, 413, 440,  
553  
Tombo 426  
tombs of saints 212, 315, 397, 400, 419  
tombstones, marble 331, 336, 354  
Ton, Tonawa (= Åsante) 489  
Tondibi, battle 9, 414, 415, 442  
Tonga 529, 531, 587; Tonga/Tsonga 567  
tools 521, 544, 591; iron, metal 524, 526,  
589, 662; Late Stone Age 568; Later  
Iron Age 574; stone, wood 526; trade  
in 581  
'Toom' 489  
tooth-filing 527  
Tordesillas, treaty 503  
Toro 634  
tortoise-shell 192, 220  
towns, cities, city-states 3, 4, 100, 293, 333,  
352, 478, 485, 570, 580, 615, 681;  
townspeople 360, 389, 583; urban  
civilization, culture 93, 334, 337, 338,  
448, 496, 583; urbanization 468  
trade: and Islam 284–5; and state formation  
282  
coastwise 204, 217, 498, 507, 543, 546  
eastern, Indian Ocean, monsoon 183, 568,  
569, 585; East Africa 86, 203–4, 569,  
585; Egypt 19, 24, 29–30; Egyptian  
monopoly 57–8, 64; Franks 21, 24, 29;  
Italians 19, 347, 368; Kārimī 56; North  
Africa 356; Portuguese 62, 229, 231,  
504, 505, 568, 569, 585; Red Sea 24,  
29–30, 57, 63, 72, 75, 81, 103–5, 182,  
252  
entrepot, transit 19, 20, 86, 91, 301, 582  
European, seaborne 5, 7, 453, 476, 498,  
503, 507, 513, 514, 548; competition  
503–4  
international, import/export 12, 16, 19, 37,  
50, 152, 255; interruption 252, 284–5;  
world trade 518  
local, internal: Central Africa 8, 519, 521,  
524, 527, 529–30, 535, 537, 545, 547,  
559–60, 561; desert 207; East Africa  
625; Egypt 12, 16, 57; southern  
Africa 574, 580, 581, 586; Sudan 388  
long-distance: Central Africa 547; East  
Africa 214; Ethiopia 143, 156; southern  
Africa 573, 597, 616; Sudan 287, 288,  
388, 565; West Africa 2, 4, 5 (*see also*  
trade, trans-Saharan)  
Mediterranean 6; eastern 29, 258; North  
Africa/Egypt, Middle East 88, 253;  
western 252, 254, 255, 258, 347, 356, 368  
monopoly: 2, 20–1, 29, 57–9, 63, 64, 122  
primary produce 253; revenue 223, 288,  
553  
trade of: Dar'a 454; Egypt 12, 19, 37, 51;  
Ethiopia 100, 106; Sudan, Guinea 2,  
301, 349, 381, 457, 469, 472  
trans-Saharan: desert 267; eastern Maghrib  
234, 252, 253, 259–87; Sudan 2,  
354, 390, 395, 433, 469, 472, 484, 487–  
8; western Maghrib 331, 333, 336, 356,  
357, 369, 410, 454, 689  
trader-fishermen 561, 566  
trade-routes: Central Africa 521, 524, 556,  
557; East Africa 665; Egypt 19, 24, 29;  
Ethiopia and Red Sea 83, 103, 129, 130,  
141 (map), 143, 144, 145, 149, 170;  
Guinea 495, 516; Sahara/Sudan 260–3,  
265, 284, 372–3, 458; Sudan/Guinea  
459, 472, 489, 490, 492, 510  
traders, merchants, Eastern: Arab 19, 70, 76,  
104, 106, 136, 137, 138, 198, 681;  
Chinese 19; Indian 19, 137, 138; Indonesian  
19; Persian 19, 136, 137, 138, 681  
eastern Africa 19, 552; Angloche 586;  
Karanga 585; Kilwa 582; Somali 137;  
Swahili 586, 593, 698; Yao 214  
Egyptian 19, 20, 276, 279, 394, 396, 432,  
565; Kārimī 27, 57, 83, 681  
European 20, 57, 58, 363, 463, 475, 480,  
495, 503, 507, 513, 688; 'Christian' 251,  
347, 356, 366, 406; English 333; Frankish  
57; French 258; Marseilles 19, 51,  
Provence, 249; Italian 335, 347, 369,  
450; Amalfi 19, 24; Florence 51, Genoa  
19, 24, 51, 89, 368, 451; Pisa 19, 24, 33,  
252; Venice 19, 33, 51; Portuguese  
227–8, 511, 544, 553, 569, 575, 585,  
586, 595, 596; Cape Verde islands  
506–7; São Tomé 553; Spanish,  
Barcelona, Catalan 19, 57, 89, 251, 366,  
367, 368, 369  
Guinea: Akani, Twifo 494, mulatto 507,  
513  
Jewish 251, 356, 366, 406, 449–50  
Muslim 2, 3; East Africa 208, 228, 569,  
575, 583; Egypt, Syria 178; Ethiopia  
98, 103, 121–2; North Africa 351, 356,  
381; Nubia 70; southern Africa 585,  
586, 595; Sudan 440, 448; West Africa  
459  
North African 312, 372–3, 380, 447, 449,  
450; Berber, Arab-Berber 371, 374;  
desert Arabs 441; Ghadames 448;  
Ibādi 285; Moroccan 353, 449;  
Tlemcen 449; Tunisian 252, 253, 449  
Sudan 448, 468, 469; Aïr 280; Diakhanke

## INDEX

- traders, merchants, Sudan (*cont.*)  
 452; Dyula 6, 369, 375, 450, 459, 472,  
 488, 490, 493, 495, 510; Hausa 6, 495,  
 510; Mande 5, 6, 473, 485, 486, 489, 490,  
 491, 507, 510; Malinke 450; Marka 375;  
 Soninke 374, 375; Takedda 279;  
 Tuareg 411, 412, 432; Wangara 375,  
 472; Yarse 459
- trading: agents 254; centre, emporium 289,  
 529; class 548; communities 366–7, 490,  
 491; contact, connection 475–6, 478;  
 empire, state 547, 563  
 network, system: North Africa/desert  
 356, 368, 452; Sudan/Guinea 6, 374,  
 388, 452, 453, 459, 473, 475, 487, 488;  
 Rhodesia 573, 574  
 settlement 507, 529
- traditional heritage 440, 446
- Traditions of the Prophet (*hadīth*) 323, 338,  
 339, 346, 417
- Traghen 263, 290
- Transcaucasia 54
- Transkei 698
- transport: animal 265, 467; ocean 183;  
 river 16, 36, 72, 561, 566
- trans-Saharan communications, travel 1,  
 232, 318
- Transvaal 599, 601, 615, 618, 696; central  
 610; eastern 603; north-eastern 567,  
 575, 599, 602, 603, 604, 605, 611;  
 south-eastern 603, 614; southern 609,  
 610, 618, 696; south-western 6, 610, 611,  
 612, 614
- travellers, long-distance 1, 2, 687
- treaties 34, 35; commercial 35, 37, 45, 51,  
 228, 253, 255
- treehouses 272
- Tremearne, A. J. N. 328n.
- Triaud, J. L. 690
- tribute: Central Africa 536, 545, 547, 553,  
 555; East Africa 216, 229, 631, 634,  
 637, 638; Egypt 12, 26, 56; Ethiopia  
 100, 112, 170; North Africa and Sahara  
 262, 323, 334, 354, 358, 397, 406, 449;  
 southern Africa 585, 594; Sudan:  
 central 234, 239, 266, 271, 282, 293,  
 298–9, 303, 308; western 381, 387, 421,  
 432, 433, 442; West Africa 5, 487
- Trimingham, J. S. 85n., 100 and n., 107 and  
 n., 123 and n., 670, 679, 690
- Tripoli (North Africa): control 46, 243, 246,  
 251, 257, 258; European capture 245,  
 257, 403; Ottomans 415; relations  
 with Sudan 292; trade, trade-routes  
 237, 263, 279, 283, 347, 433, 447–8
- Tripoli (Syria) 24, 31, 45
- Tripolitania 95, 235, 237, 241, 250, 258, 259
- truce 30, 31, 33, 258, 401
- tsetse 186, 467, 525, 535, 593, 602, 603, 609,  
 646, 663
- Tshimbupfe 605
- Tsoede 299, 300, 302, 502, 503
- Tsonga 615
- Tsumburburai (spirit of Dala hill) 293, 294
- Tswana 598, 610, 611, 613, 615
- Tuareg: Air 240, 264, 265, 293, 433; desert  
 238; Songhay 422, 425, 432, 435, 436,  
 440, 442, 449; Timbuktu 383, 392, 393,  
 416, 421, 422; traders, trade-routes 279,  
 411, 412, 433, 449
- Tuat: brotherhoods 399; control 357, 412,  
 454; Jews 449–50; al-Maghili 295, 418,  
 449, 450; scholars 416; trade, trade-  
 routes 91, 366, 373, 376, 411, 449, 451
- Tubu 238, 240, 260, 263, 280, 287, 289, 309,  
 310, 313, 323
- tubungu (elders) 538
- Tugela r. 616
- Tughrul Beg, sultan 15
- Tukene 655
- Tukolor ('people of Takrur') 354, 482, 485,  
 486
- Tuli people 618
- Tulunid dynasty 22, 269
- Tümän Bay 65
- Tumbata 195
- Tumbuka 532
- Tumur (= Somali) 154
- Tunis: control 246, 247, 248, 250, 357, 358;  
 Crusade 249; Ibn Khaldūn 255; Otto-  
 mans 271, 323, 403 (*see also* Turks);  
 Spanish conquest 258; trade 251, 252,  
 253, 254, 255, 258, 279, 347, 449;  
 tradition of origin from 303
- Tunisia 1, 11, 80, 233, 235, 237, 241, 244,  
 250, 258, 259, 403; Tunisian seamen 87
- Tunjur 79, 80, 303, 320
- tunkara (royal title) 378, 444
- Tunsam 305
- al-Tūnusi, Muḥammad b. ‘Umar 270n., 284  
 and n.
- Türān-Shāh, brother of Ṣalāḥ al-Dīn 29, 30,  
 74
- Türān-Shāh, sultan 37, 39
- Ture 427; Ture clan 427
- Turkana 629
- Turkey 67, 447
- Turks: in North Africa 259, 263, 292, 403;  
 in Red Sea 229; *see also* Ottoman  
 intrusion
- Turkish/Mongol hordes (Timūr Lenk) 54
- Turkish sources 684
- Turkish troops: *amīrs*, generals 13, 14;  
 army instructors 510; cavalry 12, 17,

## INDEX

- Turks (*cont.*)  
 510; *mamlūk*, slave-soldiers 40, 41;  
 mercenaries, soldiers 12, 36, 181, 246,  
 247, 405, 408–9  
 Turkoman (Seljuk) 15, 23, 344; states 54,  
 56; vassals 61, 62  
 Tusogu 460  
 Tutsi 626, 634, 642, 644, 645, 646  
 Twi people 494; ‘Twifo’ 494, 495, 514  
 Twickenham Road, Lusaka 527–8  
 Tyre 19, 31  
 Tzaneen 601
- Uasin Gishu plateau 654, 655, 656  
 Ubangi r. 561, 562, 564, 565; Ubangi-  
 Chari watershed 519n.  
*ububake* (feudal contract) 643, 646, 651  
*ubwiru* code 643  
 Uele r., region 564  
 Uganda 622, 701; northern 7, 626, 699;  
 southern 622, 626, 641  
 Ughoton (= Gwato) 515, 516  
 Ugogo 663, 664  
 Ugueri (= Warri, Oere) 497  
 Ugweno 663  
 Uitkomst cave 610  
 Ujiji 646  
 ‘ulamā’, Muslim clerics: Egyptian 93;  
 North African 361, 363, 364; Sudan  
 and Sahel 92, 314, 371, 391, 430; Tim-  
 buktu 414, 419, 420, 422, 438, 448  
 Uli, Mansa 379, 383, 394  
 Ullendorf, E. 127 and n.  
 Umarā of Yemen 119 and n., 120 and n.,  
 672, 677  
 ‘Umar b. al-Fārid 38  
 ‘Umar b. Idrīs 291  
 ‘Umar b. Maḥmūd, *qāḍī* 417  
 ‘Umar b. Muḥammad Aqīt 416, 422  
 ‘Umar b. Muḥammad-n-Adda, *Timbuktu-*  
*koi* 421, 425  
 ‘Umar b. Sulaymān al-Shayazmī, al-Sayyāf  
 400  
 ‘Umardin 168, 169  
 al-‘Umārī (Arab adventurer, C9th) 72  
 al-‘Umārī, Ibn Fadl-Allāh 66, 673; on  
 Ethiopia and the Horn 82 and n., 83,  
 84n., 107, 135 and n., 139n., 142, 143,  
 145, 146 and n., 147, 149, 152n., 679;  
 on Saharan routes 261, 264, 376; on  
 Sudan and Sahel 89, 92, 94, 310, 379  
 and n., 388, 390n., 394, 687  
 ‘Umar Komdiaghā, brother of Askia  
 Muḥammad, *Kurmina-fari* 430, 434,  
 435, 455, 458  
 ‘Umar mosque (*Masjid al-aqṣā* or *Harami*) 35
- ‘Umar Walasma 140, 145, 149; *see also*  
 Walasma dynasty  
 Umayyads 192, 198, 682; Spanish 14, 118,  
 335; Umayyad architecture 212  
 Ume Jilmī (= Humai) 309  
 Umhlanga lagoon 607; rocks 616  
 Umtata 620  
*umugabire* (feudal contract) 646  
 Umzimvubu 616  
*undi* (ruler) 532  
 Unguja Ukuu 193, 194, 196, 683  
 unilineal lineage 531  
 Upper Egypt (=al-Sa‘id) 14, 16, 17, 24, 69,  
 72, 74, 261, 267, 376  
 Upper Guinea 481, 506, 507, 508  
 ‘Uqbā b. Nafī 262  
 Ureve ware 622, 623, 624, 644, 645, 647  
 Uri 80  
 Urungwe district, Rhodesia 527, 529, 589,  
 590, 593, 693, 695  
 Urvoy, Y. 233, 288, 683  
 Usambara hills 207, 621, 624, 661, 662, 663  
 Usāma b. Munkidh 672  
 Usuman dan Fodio 285, 320  
 Uteve 220, 569, 570, 583, 585  
 ‘Uthmān, *Kurmina-fari*, brother of Muḥam-  
 mad Benkan 436  
 ‘Uthmān b. Idrīs, mai Abū ‘Amr 80, 291  
 ‘Uthmān al-Maghribī 418  
 ‘Uthman al-Tishītī 416  
 ‘Uthmān Yūbābū, *Kurmina-fari* 435  
 Uvinza 647
- Vaal r. 603, 609, 612, 614, 618  
 Valencia 366  
 van der Merwe, N. 696  
 Vanga 231  
 Vansina, J. 642 and n., 693, 694, 700;  
 Vansina, J. and others 208n.  
 van Warmelo, N. J. 602n., 604 and n., 614  
 and n.  
 Van Wing, J. 546n.  
 Vasco da Gama 62, 156, 227, 504  
 vassals 354, 387, 408; vassal states 457  
 Vazimba people 222  
 vegetation 538; *see also individual forms*  
 veils 336, 337, 340, 349, 351; ‘veiled people’  
 377  
 Venda 567, 602, 603, 604, 606; Venda/  
 Lovedu peoples 567  
 Venice 19, 33, 51, 58, 63, 178, 251, 252, 255,  
 347, 369, 447, 451  
 Verhulpen, E. 694  
 Vérin, Pierre 203, 224n., 683  
 Verlinden, C. 447n.  
 Victoria, lake 621, 623, 629, 630, 634, 639,  
 640, 646, 656; islands 623

## INDEX

- Vili 559, 560, 562  
 villages: Central Africa 519, 520, 521, 522, 528, 530, 535, 544, 547, 561, 566; East Africa 635; southern Africa 601; West Africa 5, 461, 483
- Virginia 554  
 viziers: East Africa 210; Egypt 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 23, 24, 25, 26; North Africa 364, 365, 396, 397; Sudan 383
- Vohémar 225, 226, 683  
 Volta r. 5, 479, 492, 493, 500; basin 692; gap 493; Volta/ Benin coast 514
- Wadai 239, 263, 270, 283, 290, 303–4, 307; Gaoga 292, 304; Islam 301, 304, 313, 320, 327; pastoral incursion 2, 79; routes 91, 238; Wadai/Darfur aear 565
- Wadan 246, 248, 263, 315, 411, 450, 451, 454
- Wādi Dar'a *see* Dar'a
- Wādi al-Makhāzin 409
- Wādi al-Milk 80
- Wag 108, 111, 176
- Wagadu (= Ghana) 351, 379, 444
- Wagadugu 461, 462
- Wahal 148
- al-Wāḥāt 237, 260, 261, 376
- Walasma dynasty, Adal 147, 148, 149, 150, 153, 154, 155, 166, 167
- Walata: and Mali 372, 379, 390; and Songhay 432; Mossi incursion 425; projected canal 423, 425; scholars 393, 416, 417, 421, 423; trade 90, 352, 370–4, 379, 387, 390, 448
- Waldeede (? = Ould Dédé) 328 and n.
- wālī (saint) 419, 420
- walls, town 191, 210, 211, 225, 268, 286, 293, 301, 478; walled towns 4, 5, 632
- Walo 456, 457, 464, 690
- Walqayt 98
- Walton, S. 612n.
- wamanga (from Oman) 187n.
- Wamara 640
- Wambu 537
- wanadu (linguist) 446
- Wangara 5, 369, 375, 381, 389, 472; Wangarawa 294, 295–6, 301, 326, 375, 473; *Wangarawa Chronicle* 295
- Wansbrough, J. 684, 686
- al-Wansharishi 405
- Wanzaamii 313
- waqf (pious endowment) 37, 50, 52, 55, 59, 62
- Waq-Waq 220
- Wāq-Wāq 190, 192, 621
- war 4, 276, 378; camps 451, 542; chief 542; materials 29, 53, 253
- Ward, W. E. F. 496n.
- ward structure 615
- War Dyabe 353
- Wargla 349, 354, 381
- wārī' (god-fearing) 420
- Warmbaths 610
- Warren, D. M. 491n.
- Warri (= Oere) 497, 498, 517–18
- warriors: Central Africa 537, 538, 552; East Africa 631, 638, 666; Sudan 456, 459, 469, 508, 510
- washibiri (from south Arabia) 187n.
- Watassid viziers 296; Watassid sultans 397, 398, 400, 404, 405, 406, 409, 689
- water 267, 268, 371, 414; waterholes 567; watering place 371; pots 442; supplies 306, 513, 608, 661
- Wati of Mali 379
- wattle and daub construction 573, 576
- watu wa bara (people of the hinterland) 187n.
- Wau 635
- wax 48, 156, 347, 369
- weapons, armour 80, 83, 88, 329, 508, 549, 565, 591, 603; armour 84, 95, 304, 311; battle-axes 536; bows and arrows 41, 54, 211, 386, 526, 539, 542, 549, 554; clubs 539, 549; iron 526, 662, 664; lances 41, 64, 84, 414; maces 41; pikes 620; sabres 84, 304; shields 41, 211; spears 84, 211, 526, 539, 549; swords 41, 64, 195, 565; throwing weapons 54
- 'wearers of gold' 202
- weaving 4, 194, 356, 388, 499, 575, 584, 597; and Islam 386; raffia, palm fibre 8, 547, 559; weavers 448
- Webe Shebele r. (= Shebele r.) 135, 137, 140, 142, 152, 185, 190, 230
- Weil, G. 674
- Welbourne, R. G. 606n.
- Welgelegen 603, 605, 607
- wells 218, 239, 308, 370
- Wenchit r. 111
- Were, G. S. 629 and n., 700
- Werjih people 107, 144, 145
- West Africa 44, 50, 66, 279, 463–518, 519, 521, 542 (*see also* central Sudan; western Sudan); West African states, market empires 1, 2, 7, 556, 580
- West Atlantic peoples 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 507, 508, 509
- western Central Africa 7, 533–57, 534 (map)
- westernization 550, 551
- western Maghrib 246, 331–48, 332 (map), 354–69, 396–415, 687–9

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Western Rift 519n., 631, 634  
 western Sudan 86, 256, 283, 342, 349–54,  
 350 (map), 369–96, 415–62, 687, 688,  
 689  
 Westphal, E. 603, 606n., 608 and n.  
 wheat 16, 19, 453  
 Wheatley, P. 193  
 Whitehouse, D. 193n.  
 Whiteley, W. H. 683  
 White Nile 78, 634, 636  
 White Volta 459, 461  
 Widraogo 461, 462  
 Wiet, Gaston 23, 674, 675, 676  
 Wilks, I. 460n., 491 and n., 492n., 510 and n.,  
 690, 691, 692  
 Willcox, A. R. 619n.  
 Willett, F. 465, 499n., 691  
 Wilson, M. 601n., 655n., 651 and n., 698  
 Wilton culture 697  
 Windham, Thomas 517  
 winds and currents 183, 188, 260, 481, 482  
 wine 254, 342, 347  
 Winyi I, king 639  
 Witwatersrand 610  
 wives and children 268, 271; wives-of-state  
 592, 596  
 Woina-Dega, battle 182  
 Wolof 381, 415, 452, 456, 457, 483, 484, 486,  
 506, 507, 508, 690; empire, decline  
 508  
 women 13, 39, 280; mixing with men 342;  
 shortage 544; status 265; work 538  
 wood *see* timber  
 woodcarving, wooden objects, wooden  
 vessels 8, 23, 474, 475, 526, 538, 541,  
 610; wooden buildings 212; woodwork,  
 imported 255; woodworkers 388  
 woodland 519, 522, 523, 534, 564, 565, 599,  
 602, 646  
 wool 255, 369; woollen clothes 288  
 Woolandale 570, 573  
 Worodugu ('land of kola') 375  
 writing 219, 226; *see also* literacy  
 writing board, Koranic 322, 417  
 Wubri, naba 462  
 Wuli 457  
 Wüstenfeld, F. 674  
 Xhosa 617, 618  
 xylophone 543, 583  
 Yagba-Siyon 133  
 Yaghmorassen b. Zayyān of Tlemcen 345,  
 356, 367  
 Yahyā, brother of Askiya Muhammad,  
*Kurmina-fari* 434, 435  
 Yahyā b. Ghāniya 247, 248, 249, 252, 259  
 Yahyā b. Ibrāhim (Sanhaja) 393  
 Yahyā b. 'Umar 331, 333, 349, 353  
 Ya'ibike-Igzi 125  
 Yaji dan Tsamiya, *sarki* 294, 295, 302,  
 375  
*yala mwaku* lineage 539  
 yams 239, 467, 479, 500, 501; yam festival  
 492  
 Ya Na 460n.  
 Yanbu 202  
 Yao 214, 593  
 Yaq'ob, bishop 158, 160  
 Ya'qūb b. Killis 12  
 al-Ya'qūbi 98–9, 101, 104, 105, 106, 111,  
 118 and n., 119, 139, 262, 287, 288  
 Yāqūt 137, 192, 195 and n., 196 and n., 308,  
 335, 680, 687  
 Yaresna (= Barisa) 353  
 Yarse 459  
 Yatenga 461, 462  
 al-Yazūrī, vizier 16  
 Yedega 462  
 Yekunno-Amlak, emperor 125, 129, 131,  
 132, 133, 143, 152, 164  
 Yemen: and East Africa 183, 196, 200, 203,  
 205, 206; and Egypt 11, 14, 20, 29–30,  
 63, 73, 151; Pilgrims 327; Rasulid  
 dynasty 151, 152, 154; Red Sea, Gulf  
 of Aden 57, 115–22, 151, 152, 153;  
 trade 19, 131, 139, 153  
 Yendi-Dabari 459, 461  
 Yeshaq (Ishāq b. Dāwūd) 84  
 Yimrihane-Kristos 114; church 114  
 Yird'i-ané-Kristos, abbot 131  
 Yishaq, bishop 158  
 Yishaq, emperor 154, 155, 156  
 Yitbarek 130, 131, 132  
 Yohannes, bishop 109  
 Yohannes, patriarch, *abba* 115, 123  
 Yordanos (= Jordan) 115  
 Yoruba: Benin 476, 477, 497, 499, 500;  
 court art 475, 476; cowries 501; horses  
 307, 477; northern connections 5, 479,  
 498; Nupe 300, 301, 302, 502; Portugal  
 497; sources 691, 692; state, urbaniza-  
 tion 4, 468, 476, 477, 478, 496, 632;  
 traditions 463, 464, 466, 477, 478  
 Yosef (Jew from Aden) 122  
 'Yspania' Catalonia 369  
 'Yūfi', 'Yūwi' (? = Nupe) 300  
 Yūnus, sultan of Aïr 264  
 Zaffar 152  
 al-Zāfir 25  
 Zafi-Raminia 226  
 Zagħawa 79 and n., 233, 238, 262, 271, 279,  
 282, 287, 288, 289, 306, 308

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20981-6 - The Cambridge History of Africa: From c. 1050 to c. 1600: Volume 3

Edited by Roland Oliver

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Zagwe dynasty 'of the Agaw' 108, 112–25,  
129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 678  
*zāhid* (ascetic) 420  
al-Zāhir 14  
al-Zāhirī, Khalil 673  
Zaire 6, 519 and n., 528, 531, 540, 567, 581,  
622, 693, 699; river (= Congo) 544;  
southern 622; south-eastern 522, 525,  
527  
*zajāl* (poetic form) 38  
*zakāt* (religious tax) 51, 287  
Zalej (= Java or Sumatra) 221, 222  
*zālim* (oppressor) 297  
Zallāqa, battle 335  
Zambezi: area 195, 214, 219, 680; area  
north of 3, 185, 229, 586, 621, 666;  
area south of 8, 216, 597; escarpment  
573, 582, 590  
Zambezi r. 9, 186, 216, 527, 530, 533,  
586; bend 590; lower 6; middle 6,  
519n., 528; mouths 586; traders 208,  
228, 586, 593; tributaries 593, 646;  
upper 525, 526, 534, 540; valley 570,  
574, 581, 589, 590  
Zambezi-Limpopo region 7, 567, 568, 569,  
578 (map)  
Zambia 519 and n., 521, 522, 531, 571, 624,  
625, 647, 693; eastern 528; north-  
eastern 527, 652; northern 540; north-  
western 526–7; southern 525, 528, 529;  
Zambia/Angola borderland 608  
Zanaki 666  
Zanata Berbers 243, 331, 333, 341, 343, 344,  
354, 359, 363, 364, 396  
Zandoma 462  
Zangi, 'Imād al-Dīn 25  
Zangibar 681  
Zangid *atābegs* 25; Zangid prince of Mosul  
30  
Zanj: *Book of the Zanj* 210; country of 7, 10,  
190, 196, 289; kings 188, 195; people  
134, 188, 189, 192, 196, 210, 680;  
slaves 215, 220, 262, 270; 'white  
Zanj' 193  
Zanzibar: island 186, 187, 665; relations  
with Kilwa 204, 206 and n., 207, with  
Portugal; 228; sources 193, 196, 198,  
682; trading settlements 193, 194, 195,  
197, 201, 206  
Zaramo 665  
Zara Ya'qob 84, 127, 155 and n., 156, 157,  
163, 164  
Zaria (= Zazzau) 283, 293, 298, 299, 301,  
433  
al-Zarkashi' 256  
Zawila 245, 262, 263, 264, 269, 275, 314,  
315, 325  
*zāwīya*, pl. *zawāyā* (convent) 32, 52, 65, 268,  
361, 362, 398, 400  
Zayd (Shia) 199  
Zaynab 334  
Zayyanid dynasty 250  
Zazzau *see* Zaria  
Zebid 118, 119, 120, 153, 177, 181, 182  
zebu cattle 223  
Zeila: control 100, 153, 154; hinterland  
135; Islam 84, 105, 134, 147, 151;  
routes 83, 104, 121, 122, 129, 130, 131,  
143, 170, 180; trade 84–5 and n., 136,  
138–9, 152  
Zemzem well 329  
Zena-Marqos 127  
Zhizo culture 569n.  
Ziada, Mustapha 674  
Zigula 665  
Zimba 229, 230, 231, 666, 667  
*zimbabwe* (court) 584, 596  
Zimbabwe 7, 216, 223, 569, 575–82, 588,  
590, 607; culture 570, 601; *see also*  
Great Zimbabwe  
Zinza 640  
'Zion' 110  
'Zionist' movements 109  
Ziqala, mt 117, 130  
Zirids 15, 19, 87, 243, 244, 245, 247, 259,  
343  
Ziyād, Muḥammad b. 118; dynasty 119  
Zizi people 614  
Zoutpansberg 601, 605  
al-Zubayr 411  
al-Zuhri 349, 687  
Zulu, Zululand 617, 636  
Zumbo 596  
Zungrana 462  
Zurara 448n., 457n., 687  
Zuwayla gate, Cairo 270  
Zway, lake 127, 160, 161  
*Zwischenvölker* 562