

INDEX

- Āb-i Garm, 20
 Ābāda, 97, 123–4, 950
 Ābādān, 257, 259, 418–20, 606, 628, 641, 647–8, 651, 654–5, 674, 676, 760, 800, 811, 950
 Abadan Petrochemical Company, 684
 Abarqūh, 83, 125
^cAbbās I, 4–5, 55, 102, 106, 487, 508–9, 514, 540, 720, 871, 891–2, 920
^cAbbās II, 871–2
^cAbbās III, son of Tahmāsp II, 31, 34, 41, 108–9, 303, 351
^cAbbās Iqbāl, historian, 848
^cAbbās Khalīlī, 849
^cAbbās Mas'ūdī, 849, 859
^cAbbās Mirzā, son of Fath 'Alī Shāh, 143, 145, 150–1, 155, 157–60, 163, 165–6, 169, 171–2, 313, 332, 334–8, 340, 390, 468, 485, 497, 518–19, 550–1, 559, 588, 815, 818–19
 as governor of Āzarbāījān, 145, 150, 497
 as *Nā'ib al-Saltana*, 150
 as *Vālī abd*, 150, 157
^cAbbāsī, Shaikh, artist, 871
^cAbbasid dynasty, 504
 Abbott, K.E., 477, 547, 585, 940, 948–9
 Abbott, William G., 502
^cAbd al-'Alī Khān Mīshmāst, 66, 72
^cAbd al-'Azīz, 13
^cAbd al-Ḥamīd I (Sultan Abdulhamid), 92, 311
^cAbd al-Ḥamīd II (Sultan Abdulhamid), 196–7, 199
^cAbd al-Ḥasan Mīrzā Farmā, 905
^cAbd al-Ḥusain, Ṣanī Humāyūn, artist, 888
^cAbd al-Laṭīf, Ṣanī Humāyūn, artist, 888
^cAbd al-Malikī, 138, 517
^cAbd al-Mu'mīn, 4
^cAbd al-Rahīm Pāshā, governor of Bābān, 465
^cAbd al-Samad Hamadānī, 722
^cAbd-Allāh, Abdālī, 13
^cAbd-Allāh, Shaikh of Banū Ma'īn, 89
^cAbd-Allāh ibn Iskandar, Shaibānid, 4
^cAbd-Allāh Jān, son of Shīr 'Alī, 402
^cAbd-Allāh Khān Amīn al-Daula, prime minister, 153–4, 157, 166
^cAbd-Allāh Khān, artist, 875, 877–8
^cAbd-Allāh Khān, ruler of Turshīz, 551
^cAbd-Allāh Mustaufī, 139, 844
^cAbd-Allāh Pāshā (Küpürülü), 33, 49, 305
^cAbd-Allāh Pāshā of Baghdad, 92–3
^cAbd-Allāh Tarjuma-navīs, 820
 Abdālī, 13–14, 20, 30, 108, 111–12, 509, 513–14
 Abīvārd, 3–5, 8–10, 13–14, 17–19, 22–3, 29, 64
 Abū Musā, 455, 605, 673
 Abū Turāb, *see* Ismā'il III
 Abū'l-ʻAlī al-Ma'arrī, 826
 Abū'l-Faiz Khān of Bukhārā, 43
 Abū'l-Fatḥ, son of Karīm Khān Zand, 93, 95
 Abū'l-Fatḥ Khān, of Haft Lang, 64, 66–7, 98
 Abū'l-Fatḥ Khān Qarābāghī, 491
 Abū'l-Ghāzī Khān, ruler of Khiva, 110
 Abū'l-Hasān 'Alī Shāh Maḥallātī, Ismā'ilī, 85
 Abū'l-Hasān Khān Ghaffārī, Ṣanī al-Mulk, artist, 877, 884–5, 887, 889
 Abū'l-Hasān Khān, governor of Balkh, 42
 Abū'l-Hasān Khān Shirāzī, 334
 Abū'l-Hasān Tālaqānī, 234
 Abū'l-Husain Hā'irzāda, 256
 Abū'l-Qāsim, artist, 878
 Abū'l-Qāsim Khān Ibrāhīmī (Sarkār Āqā), 718
 Abū'l-Qāsim Qummī, Shaikh, 715
 Acheson, Dean, US Secretary of State, 441
^cAdālat Party (Justice Party), 850
^cAdālatkhāna (House of Justice), 202, 733, 832
 Ādāmīyat, Farīdūn, 816, 820
 Adīb al-Mamālik, 831
^cĀdīl Shāh ('Alī Quī Khān), nephew of Nādir Shāh, 24, 42, 49–51, 54, 59–60, 63, 110, 367
 Ādīnabāzār, 132
 Admiralty Commission, 419
 Admiralty Petroleum Standing Committee, 418
 Afghan War, First, 169
 Afghānī, 'Alī Muḥammad, 803, 867
 al-Afghānī, Sayyid Jamāl al-Dīn Asadābādī, 193–7, 199, 282, 835, 839
 Afghanistan, 12–14, 19–20, 24, 29–30, 32, 37–8, 39, 41, 48, 51, 56–7, 58–60, 62–3, 65, 72, 76–8, 107, 145, 163–4, 169, 183, 239, 297–301, 303, 307, 308, 317, 321–2, 340–1, 350–1, 353, 376–7, 380, 383–4,

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-20095-0 — The Cambridge History of Iran
 Edited by P. Avery, G. R. G. Hambly, C. Melville
 Index
[More Information](#)

INDEX

- 386–7, 393–4, 396–7, 399, 401–4, 406,
 423, 427, 431, 433–4, 447, 449, 451–2,
 454–6, 459, 509, 513–16, 520, 534, 593,
 596–7, 681, 706, 708–9, 730, 947
- Africa, 533, 583–5
- Africa, East, 371
- Afsharid dynasty, 41, 53–4, 59–60, 62, 65–6,
 78, 95, 110, 113, 306, 311, 536
- Afshār, İraj, 848
- Afshār (tribe), 3–5, 9–11, 13, 24, 27, 29, 74,
 77, 104, 108, 160, 301, 468, 508–9,
 512–17, 519, 531, 534
- Āghā Ḥāmid Kirmānshāhī, 161
- Āghā ‘Alī of Shaft, 120
- Āghā Bājī, daughter of Ibrāhīm Khān
 Shīshāñ, 491
- Āghā Jārī oil field, 647, 676
- Āghā Khān (Ḥasan ‘Alī Shāh Maḥallatī),
 governor of Kirmān, 169, 729
- Āghā Muḥammad Khān Qājār, son of
 Muḥammad Ḥasan Khān Qājār, 54, 56,
 59, 62, 65, 85, 93–5, 98, 103, 104–29,
 145–7, 149, 152, 326–30, 367–71, 374,
 465, 489, 517, 547, 555, 558–9, 583
 as Āghā Muḥammad Shāh, 129–42, 375,
 468, 483, 547, 550, 580, 874, 906
- Āghā Šādiq of Lāhījān, 116
- agriculture, 99, 261, 288, 459, 466, 470–4,
 476–82, 497, 499–500, 503, 505, 512–14,
 521, 524–30, 538, 580–1, 599–600,
 610–11, 639
- crops, 230, 473–4, 481, 583, 585, 611
- cultivation, 473–4, 478, 528–9, 538;
 irrigation and, 261, 476, 478, 625, 682,
 890
- economy and, 473, 479, 485, 500–1,
 608–12, 616–21, 624–5, 627–9, 631, 637
- livestock, 513, 526, 611; goats, 524, 611;
 sheep, 524, 528–9, 611
- pastoralism, 472, 478, 507, 512–14, 521,
 524–9, 539–40, 543, 611
- Āhmad, artist, 879, 883
- Āhmad (Āhmed) II, Ottoman Sultan, 297,
 299–302
- Āhmad Aḥsāñ, Shaikh, 162, 717–19, 727
- Āhmad ‘Alī Vazīrī, 482
- Āhmad b. Muḥammad al-Ardabīlī, 463
- Āhmad Beg Aghayoff Qarābaghī, 831
- Āhmad Khān Sadūzai Abdālī, *see* Āhmad
 Shāh Durrānī
- Āhmad Khān, son of Āzād Khān, 118
- Āhmad Khān, Sultan, ruler of Herat, 396
- Āhmad Muḥammad Ḥusain Ḥājjī Āghā,
 textile worker, 952
- Āhmad Pāshā of Baghdad, 32, 47, 302, 304
- Āhmad Qavām, *see* Qavām al-Saltāna
- Āhmad Razāvī, 256
- Āhmad Rūhī, Shaikh, 196–7
- Āhmad Shāh Durrānī, Afghan (Āhmad Khān
 Sadūzai Abdālī), 53, 57–9, 61–2, 63, 65,
 95, 111, 353, 515
- Āhmad Shāh Qājār, son of Muḥammad ‘Alī
 Shāh, 206, 208, 210, 213, 223–4, 421–3,
 840, 844
- Āhmad Sultān of Marv, 22
- Ahvāz, 395, 547, 585, 594, 682
- Aimāq, 520
- ‘Ain al-Daula, prime minister, 201–3, 732,
 828, 831
- AIOC, *see* Anglo-Iranian Oil Company
- Airumlū, 519
- Ākhāl oasis, 341, 400
- Akhal Türkmen, 404
- Akhundov (Ākhundzāda), Mīrzā Fath ‘Alī,
 184, 784–5, 863
- ‘Alā, Ḥusain, prime minister, 240, 251–3, 267,
 661
- ‘Alam Asad-Allāh, prime minister, 269, 278,
 283, 857
- ‘Alam Khān ‘Arab Khuzaima, 61
- Alamgīr II, Mughul, 62
- Alamūtī, Nūr al-Dīn, prime minister, 273
- ‘Alavī Khān, physician, 44
- Alburz mountains, 75, 107, 114, 117, 130,
 513, 682, 940
- Alexander I, Tsar of Russia, 331, 333–6, 382
- Alexandria, 834, 946
- Algar, Hamid, 835
- ‘Alī, artist, 881
- ‘Alī Akbar Dāvar, 223, 231
- ‘Alī Akbar of Shirāz, potter, 938
- ‘Alī Akbar Tālaqānī, *mullābāshī*, 707–8
- ‘Alī Asghar Amīrānī, 857
- ‘Alī Asghar Khān, *see* Amīn al-Sultān
- ‘Alī Bulāgh (Chashma ‘Alī), 117
- ‘Alī Īlī, 21–2
- ‘Alī Khān Shāhiseven, 84
- ‘Alī Khān Zand, Shaikh, 72–3, 75–6, 78–9,
 93, 112
- ‘Alī Khishṭū, Muzāri‘, 67
- ‘Alī Manṣūr, 660
- ‘Alī Mardān Khān Bakhtiyārī, 63, 65–9, 72,
 97, 108, 111, 138, 515–16
- ‘Alī Mardān Khān Shāmlū, 29
- ‘Alī Muḥammad Khān Zand, 80, 92
- ‘Alī Muḥammad, Sayyid (the Bāb), 181–2,
 726
- ‘Alī Murād Khān Bakhtiyārī, 37

INDEX

- ^cAlī Murād Khān Zand, 91, 93–4, 114–15, 117, 325, 327
^cAlī Naqī, artist, 871
^cAlī Pāshā, 36
^cAlī Qulī Jabbadār, artist, 871
^cAlī Qulī Khān, *see* Ādil Shāh
^cAlī Qulī Khān, son of Muḥammad Ḥasan Khān Qājār, 112, 115, 121, 133, 489
^cAlī Qulī Khān Anṣarī, 346
^cAlī Qulī Mirzā, Iṭāzād al-Saltāna, Minister of Science, 826
^cAlī Qulī of Khūy, illustrator, 885
^cAlī Ṣāliḥ Khān, 514
^cAlī Shāh fortress, 133
^cAlī Shāh Zill al-Sultān, son of Fath ‘Alī Shāh, governor of Tehran, 154, 168, 339, 390
^cAlī Shāygān, Minister of Education, 256
^cAlī Sultān Hazāra, 22
 Alison, Charles, 395
 Āl-Kathīr, 80–81, 512
 Allāhvardi Beg Bābulū, 18
 Allāhyār Khān Abdālī, 28–30
 Allāhyār Khān Develū, Āṣaf al-Daula, prime minister, 157, 166, 339
 Allāhyār Ṣāliḥ, 270
 Amān-Allāh Khān, son of Khusrau Khān, Vāzī of Ardalān, 139, 151, 172
^cAmārlū, 514–15
 Ambala, 401
 America, *see* United States of America
 America, South, 651, 660
 Amery Collection, 873, 876, 878, 880
 Amīn al-Daula, *see* ‘Abd-Allāh Khān; Ḥajjī Muḥammad Husain Khān; Mīrzā ‘Alī Khān
 Amīn al-Sultān Mīrzā ‘Alī Aṣghar Khān, *Atābak-i A’zam*, 175, 190–4, 196–7, 199–202, 204, 400, 408–9, 640–1, 645, 828, 830, 833, 834
 Amīn al-Zarb, 194, 486
 Amīnī, Abu'l-Qāsim, Minister of Court, 260
 Amīnī, Dr ‘Alī, prime minister, 264, 266–7, 269–70, 271–9, 447, 639, 645, 664–6
 Amīr al-Ḥājj, 36, 307
 Amīr Gūna Khān Tārumī, Afshār, 84, 88
 Amīr Gūna Khān Za'farānlū, 468
 Amīr-i Kabīr (Amīr Nizām), Mīrzā Taqī Khān, prime minister, 175, 178, 182, 186, 193, 493–4, 501, 726, 816, 820–3, 825, 947
 founder of *Dār al-Funūn* (Tehran Polytechnic), 823
 Amīr Muḥammad Khān, ruler of Ṭabas, 120
 Amīrābād, 340
 Amnesty International, 286
 Āmū-Daryā, *see* Oxus river
 Āmul, 75, 409, 940
 Āmūzgār (Amouzegar), Dr Jamshid, prime minister, 617, 637–8
 Anārak, 940
 Anatolia, 104–5, 297–8, 303, 309, 311, 313, 319, 546
 Andikhūd, 41
 Angājī, Shaikh Abu'l-Hasan, 742
 Anglo-American-Soviet Declaration (1943), 436
 Anglo-Iranian Agreement (1919), 215–16, 218–20, 240, 422, 428, 432
 Anglo-Iranian Oil Company (AIOC), 250, 271, 648, 650–1, 654–7, 660–2, 664
see also Anglo-Persian Oil Company (APOC)
 Anglo-Iranian war (1856–7), 183, 387, 394
 Anglo-Japanese Treaty, 342
 Anglo-Persian Oil Company (APOC), 220, 227, 234, 238, 241, 252–7, 418–19, 426–7, 433, 440, 594, 606, 641–5, 652
 nationalization, 238, 257, 440, 443, 622, 652, 657, 661–3, 666, 745–6, 762
 Anglo-Persian Treaties, 209–10, 331, 336, 345–6
 Anglo-Russian Convention (1907), 205–6, 215, 236, 417, 421–3, 425, 842
 Anglo-Russian rivalry, 341, 349, 427–9, 431, 440, 591
 Anglo-Russian Treaty (1915), 208, 215
 Angola, 451
 Anichkov, Count, Russian minister in Tehran, 396
 Anīs al-Daula, wife of Nāṣir al-Dīn Shāh, 188
Anjumanbā-yi Islāmī (Islamic Associations), 749–50
 Anna Ivanova, Empress of Russia, 33, 322–4
 Anṣarī, Hūshang, 631, 667
 Anṣarī, Khwāja ‘Abd-Allāh, 752
 Anvārī, Āyatullāh, 755
 Anzalī (Enzelī), 95, 120, 146, 189, 209, 218, 236, 327, 329, 342, 345, 347–8, 543, 592, 595, 606
 Apik, Meri, film star, 805
 APOC, *see* Anglo-Persian Oil Company
 Āq Qaf'a, 106
 Āq Qūsha, 44
 Āqā Bābā, artist, 882
 Āqā Buzurg of Shirāz, artist, 883
 Āqā Ibrāhīm Amīn al-Sultān, 190
 Āqā Muḥammad ‘Alī, *mujtahid*, 98

INDEX

- Āqā Najafī, 716
 Āqāsī, *see* Ḥājjī Mīrzā Āghāsī
 Āqā Sayyid Muḥammad Isfahānī, *mujtahid*, 166, 336
 Āqāzāda Kafārī, son of Ākhūnd Khurāsānī, 743
 Arab-Israeli war (1973), 450, 621, 631
 Arabian Sea, 593–4
 ‘Arabistān, 468, 512, 516
 Arabs, 173, 234, 442, 445–7, 449, 507, 509, 512, 516, 519–20, 523, 536, 647, 736
 of Gulf Coast, 74, 87, 360, 454, 538
 Huwala, 42–3, 355, 512
 Īl-i ‘Arab, *see also* Khamsa, 509, 522–3
 Arāk (Sultānābād), 551, 562, 595, 743–4, 957
 Aral Sea, 397
 ARAMCO agreement, with Saudi Arabia, 664
 Ararat, 512
 Aras River, 35, 96–7, 126–7, 131–2, 145–6, 154, 302, 305, 330–4, 519, 583
 Arasteh, A. Reza, 767
 Archaeological Museum (Tehran), 884
 architecture, 160, 550–2, 558, 890–930, 937
 building types, 160, 891, 903, 912, 923–4;
 cities, 99–100, 550–2, 554–9, 890–91;
 mosques, 160, 293, 551, 554, 716, 733, 743, 746, 762, 768, 771, 891, 907–14, 922–3; religious buildings, 891, 895, 897, 899, 900–3, 907–8, 911–14, 922–3;
 secular buildings, 550–2, 554–9, 897, 899–907, 911, 914–15, 917–18, 920, 924–5, 928–9
 construction techniques, 895–902
 decoration, 897, 900, 902, 905, 907, 917, 921; tiles, 897, 900–1, 905, 907–8, 910, 913–14, 916, 922–5, 927, 931, 937
 European influence, 892–4, 921, 927
 gardens, 100, 554, 558, 903, 905–6, 914–20, 927
 materials, 897, 902, 907–10, 914, 916, 918, 920, 923, 927, 930
 plans, 897, 909, 912, 914
 Ardabil, 32, 46, 122, 132–3, 169, 299, 512, 514, 516, 519, 535, 537, 547
 Ardalān (Kurdistan), 45, 90, 138, 299–302, 467, 512, 520, 550, 560
 Ardistān, 120, 490
 Ardistānī, Mullā ‘Alī Akbar, 726
 Argyll, Duke of, 399
Armaghān (periodical), 815, 835, 847
 Armenians, 32, 88, 99, 136, 172, 234, 315, 318, 321, 332, 365, 555, 577, 583, 599, 601, 647, 730, 817, 891, 946
 Christianity, 583, 730
 army, 158–61, 186, 192, 212, 217, 251, 262, 274, 277–8, 287, 289, 292, 388, 459, 485, 490, 492–5, 507, 513–17, 519, 521, 523, 529, 533, 535, 539–40, 609–10, 612–13, 615, 626–7, 631, 637, 644, 674, 736, 743, 745, 760–1, 844
 modernization (1921–41), 221–2, 609, 612–13
Nizām-i Jadid (new army), 159, 171
 Armitage-Smith, Sir Sidney, 217, 607, 643
 arms, 285–6, 376, 379, 383–4, 443–5
 Arnold, Matthew, 424, 773
 Arrān, 33
 Arsanjānī, Dr Ḥasan, Minister of Agriculture, 273–4, 276–8
 Āryānpūr, Yahyā, 829, 842
 Arzinjān, 106
 Arzūya, 482
 Asad-Allāh Nūrī, Mīrzā, *lashkar-nāvis*, 139
 Āṣaf al-Daula, governor of Khūrasān, 468
 Ashāqa-bāshīs, 85–6, 106–8, 110, 142
 ‘ashīra (tribal confederacy), 526
 Ashraf, artist, 873–4
 Ashraf, sister of Muḥammad Rizā Shāh, 260
 Ashraf, Ghilzai Afghan, 28, 108, 113, 116–17, 138, 142, 300–1, 322, 536
 ashrarlikh (anarchy), 523
 Āshūr Khān Bābālū, 16–18, 21–2
 Āshūrāda, 116, 394
 Asia, Central, 46, 54–6, 58, 187, 341, 580, 590, 597–8, 596
 Asia Minor, 55, 58
 ‘Askar Beg, Tatar leader, 23
 Aşlān Khān Qiriqlū, Amīr, 60
 aşnāf (craftsmen's guilds), 895
 Allied Islamic Associations (*Ha’athā-yi Mu’talifa-yi Islām*), 738
 Assyrian Christians, 730–1
 Āstārā, 75, 682
 Astarābād, 4, 8, 20, 25–6, 49–50, 68, 76–7, 85–6, 95, 98, 106–12, 114–17, 127, 130, 136, 142, 159, 300, 319, 322–3, 326–7, 335, 391, 473, 483–4, 496, 509, 517, 543, 547, 550, 552, 554, 557–9, 562, 581, 874, 940
 Astarābādī, Mīrzā Māhdī Khān, 3, 5–6, 8–10, 17, 22, 25–6, 34–5, 40, 45–6, 48–51, 53–4
 Astrakhan, 111, 298, 314, 317, 592
 Atābak, *see* Amīn al-Sulṭān, Mīrzā ‘Alī Aşghar Khān
 ‘Atabāt (shrine cities), 49, 151, 157, 162, 178, 200, 282, 371, 487, 551, 563, 712, 716, 724, 736
 Atak, 10, 22, 24

INDEX

- Atak tribe, 21, 137
 Atatürk, Kamal, 224, 232, 236, 844
 Atrak river, 24, 137, 400, 465, 517
 Aubin, Eugène, on tribes, 520
awqaf, *see waqf*
 Austria, 171, 299, 308, 398, 823, 947
 textile trade, 947
 Āvājīq, 519
 Avaria, 44
 Avramov, Semyon, Russian consul in Iran, 317, 319
 Azād Khān, Ghilzai, 45–8, 50, 69, 72–5, 77–8, 82, 111–12, 138, 515–16
 Āzādistān *see* Āzarbāijān
 Āzarbāijān, 4, 20, 26, 29, 44–5, 49, 56, 60, 65, 75, 77, 95–6, 99, 105, 111–12, 122, 126–7, 133–4, 137–8, 146, 160, 167, 204, 208–9, 217, 222, 245, 247–50, 297–300, 302, 304, 311, 316, 320, 365, 468, 471, 473–5, 491, 512, 514–15, 517–21, 536–7, 543, 588, 610, 724, 736–8, 827, 851, 856–7, 902, 909
 as Āzādistān, 217, 738
 Russia and, 248, 325, 332, 343–6, 348, 421, 436, 438–9, 652–3
 tribes of, 4, 105, 468, 471, 512, 514–15, 518–21, 536–7
 Tūda party in, 436, 438–9, 856
 Āzīz Qulī Dād Khān, governor of Andikhūd, 41
 Azov, Sea of, 298, 319
 Āzud al-Mulk, regent to Aḥmad Shāh, 206
 Bābā ‘Alī Beg Kūsa Aḥmadlū, governor of Abīvard, 3, 8–11, 13
 Bābān, Pasha of, 92
 Bābān tribe, 90, 92, 138
 Bābillā, Ashūrbanīpāl, 788
 Babism, 181–2, 193, 196, 719, 726–8
 Bābul river, 113
 Bābul, *see* Barfarush
 Bābur, 6
 Badghīs, 42
 Badi’ al-Zamān Mīrzā, 558
 Badi’, Hasan, 866
 Badi’zādagān, ‘Alī Aşghar, 759
 Badr, Khān Sārikhānbeglū, 514
 Bāfqī, Āyatullāh Muḥammad Taqī, 742, 744
 Bāgh-i Firdaus palace, 928
 Bāgh-i Vakīl, 124
 Baghavard, battle of, 309
 Baghdad, 31–3, 35, 47, 49, 54, 57, 65, 68–9, 75, 90–3, 98–9, 114, 151, 161, 163, 169, 182, 303–4, 309, 311–12, 371, 560, 583, 591, 594
 Baghdad Pact, 445–6
 Baghdad, Pasha of, 77, 145, 169
 Baghdad, *Vālī* of, 585
 Bahā’-Allāh, Mīrzā Ḥusain Nūrī, 182, 727–8
 Bahādūr Bakhtiyārī, Sardār, 523
 Bahā’īs, 182, 193, 201
 Bahār, Mālik al-Shū’arā (Muhammad Taqī Khān), 829–30, 841, 843, 847, 862–3
 Bahārlū, 173, 228, 509, 523
 Bahman Mīrzā, governor of Āzarbāijān, 466
 Bahrain, 45, 58, 87–8, 239, 355, 372, 399, 454, 644
 Bahrām Mīrzā Mu’izz al-Daula, brother of Muḥammad Shāh Qajār, 168, 173
 Bāhūnār, Dr Javād, 755
 Bailey, F.G., 530
 Bairām ‘Alī, 27
 Baiżāwī, Bahrām, 788, 800, 802
 Bākharz, 24
 Bakhtiyār, Shāhpūr, 270, 761
 Bakhtiyār, General Timūr, head of SAVAK, 265, 269, 328
 Bakhtiyārī district, 73, 467
 Bakhtiyārī, 14, 31–2, 52, 111, 118, 129, 160, 168, 206, 208, 353, 467, 471, 512–17, 522–3, 526–7, 531, 534, 540, 641, 643
 Bākū, 32, 126, 146, 237, 346, 413, 592, 606
 Russia and, 131, 298–300, 318–19, 324, 332, 334, 345–6, 348
 Balfour, A.J., 416, 423
 Balkh, 4, 38, 41, 145
 Balūchistān, 95, 222, 301, 365, 384, 451, 455, 468–9, 484, 520, 536, 857
 Balūchī, 144, 234, 507, 509, 513, 520, 535, 543, 706
 Bam, 93–4, 125–6, 585
 Bampūr, 484, 490
 Banani, Amin, 810–11
 Bandar ‘Abbās (Gombroon), 44, 47, 82, 87–8, 100, 126, 350, 352–3, 356–7, 360–1, 372, 375–6, 378, 543, 585
 Bandar Māh Shāh (Māshūr) oil terminal, 676, 698–700
 Bandar Rīg (Bunderieck), 88–9, 357, 360, 362, 367–8, 372
 Bandar Shāhpūr, 628, 684
 Bandung Conference (1955), 254
 Bangladesh, 451
 Bānī Ṣadr, Abu'l-Hasan, 290
 Bānī Shaibān, 471
 banking, *see* finance
 Bank Markazi (Central Bank), 617, 621, 631

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-20095-0 — The Cambridge History of Iran
 Edited by P. Avery, G. R. G. Hambly, C. Melville
 Index
[More Information](#)

INDEX

- Bank Melli (National Bank), 612, 624
 Banque des Prêts, 602–3
 Banque d'Escompte de Perse, 594, 603
 Banū Ka'b, 89–91, 120, 361–6, 368, 467, 512, 516
 Banū Lām, 81
 Banū Ma'īn, 87
 Bāqir Khān, 205
 Barāhīnī, Rīzā, poet, 286–7
barāt (draft), 199, 497, 816
 Bārbad Theatre (Tehran), 786
 Bārfarūsh (Bābul), 86, 113, 115, 133, 142
 Baring, Thomas, 396
 Barth, F., 525–7, 540
 Barzīn, Mas'ūd, 853–5, 857–8
 Bāṣīrī, 509, 522–3, 526–7, 532
 Baṣra, 31, 33, 88–93, 153, 311, 352, 358, 361–2, 364–63, 591
bast, 179, 194, 202–3, 502
 Bayāt, Murtażā Qulī Khān, 652, 664
 Bayāt tribe, 4, 60, 104, 106, 509, 512, 515–16
 Bayazit, 163
 bazaars, 554, 556–7, 560–1, 569, 575, 891, 912
 Bāzargān, Mahdī, 270, 280, 749–50, 761
bāzāris, 290
 Bazayid, 313
 Beaconsfield, Lord, 403
 Beaumont, John, EIC agent, 367
 Bedouins, 312
 Beeman, William O., 769, 780–1
 Beger, A.F., Russian minister in Tehran, 341
beglerbegī (provincial governors), 149, 467, 485, 496–8, 502, 549–50, 559, 561, 564–5, 567–8
begs, 532
 Begtāsh, 6
 Behshahr industrial group, 633
 Bekčenj Khān, Yamūt leader, 110
 Bekovich-Cherkasskii, Prince, 315
 Belgium, 200–1, 409, 603–5
 Benjamin, Samuel G.W., 773
 Berezin, L., 600–1, 816, 947
 Bern Historical Museum, 956
 Bevin, Ernest, British Foreign Secretary, 438
 Bharier, J., 609, 617
 Bhutto, Zu'l-Fiqār 'Alī, 455
 Bibī Shahrbānū hills, 940
 Bihbahānī, 81–2, 120, 547, 585
 Bihbahānī, Āqā Muḥammad Bāqir, 712–14
 Bihbahānī, Ayatullāh Muḥammad, 281, 746
 Bihbahānī, Mīrzā Muḥammad 'Alī, 713, 715, 721
 Bihbahānī, Sayyid 'Abd-Allāh, 204, 206, 732–5
 Bihbūd Khān Chāpshalū, *sardār* of Atak, 48, 110
 Bihistī, Āyatullāh, 755–6, 762
 Bihzad, artist, 871
 Bilādī, Sayyid 'Abd-Allāh Bihbahānī of Bushire, 737
 Binning, Robert, 570–1, 879, 906, 910, 918
 Birmingham University, 648
 Bishop, Mrs, 481
 Bismarck, Otto, 406
 Bisṭām, 107, 115, 489
 Bitlis, 163, 313
 Black Sea, 298, 327, 546, 592, 595
 Blau, Ernst Otto, 596–7
 Boir Ahmadī, 227–8, 537
 Bolan Pass, 403
 Bolsheviks, 209, 428, 430, 738
 Bombay, 90–1, 169, 351, 363–5, 369
 Bonnac, marquis de, French ambassador, 320
 Bosphorus river, 46
 Brahui tribe, 509
 Britain, *see* Great Britain
 British India Steam Navigation Company, 591
 British Library (London), 884
 British Petroleum (BP), 265, 441, 443, 681
 Brook, Peter, on *Tā'ziya*, 776
 Browne, E.G., 786, 820, 823–5, 831–2, 842, 877
 Bruguières, Jean-Guillaume, 331
 Bū Sa'īd family, rulers of Oman and Zanzibar, 353
 Buckingham, J.S., 172
 Budāq, brother of Karīm Khān Zand, 64
 Bughāira tribe, 24
 Buhler, General, 892
 Buhlūl (preacher), 743
 Bujnūrd, 24, 130, 468, 471, 490, 520, 581
 Bujnūrdī, Muḥammad Kāzim, 755
 Bukhārā, 4, 42–3, 45, 54, 114, 131, 145, 335, 341, 391, 398–9, 580, 596, 708–9
 Bukhārā, Muḥammad, 755
 Bulliet, Richard W., 573
 Bunderrieck, *see* Bandar Rīg
 Burāzjān, 737
 Burāzjāni, Shaikh Muḥammad Ḥusain, 737
 Burgess, Edward, 820, 822
 Burlington House (London), 872, 879, 888
 Burmah Oil Company, 606, 641
 Burmah Steam Navigation Company (British India Steam Navigation Company), 591
 Burnes, Alexander, 148
 Burqu'ī, Āyatullāh 'Alī Akbar, 746
 Burūjird, 65, 76, 80, 547, 554, 911

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-20095-0 — The Cambridge History of Iran
 Edited by P. Avery, G. R. G. Hambly, C. Melville
 Index
[More Information](#)

INDEX

- Burūjirdī, Āyatullāh Āqā Ḥusain, 262, 277, 281, 747–8, 752
- Būshahr, *see* Bushire
- Bushire (Būshahr), 87–8, 91, 194, 358, 361–3, 365–8, 370–3, 375, 378, 395, 400, 496, 543, 547, 579, 585, 591, 595, 606, 640, 683, 737
- Buyuk Sulaiman Pasha, 311
- Buzurg ‘Alavī, 864–6
- Cadman, Sir John, 643
- Cairo, 202, 834, 863
- Calcutta, 202, 834, 836, 863
- calligraphy, 818–19, 851, 871, 958
- Campbell, Sir John, 390, 392
- Canning, George, 389
- capitulations, 236, 239, 338, 347, 432, 600
- caravans, 581
- caravanserais, 577, 579
- carpets, 471–2, 598, 601, 945–6, 953, 956–7
- Carswell, John, 818
- Carter, Jimmy, President of USA, 287, 290, 454
- Caspian provinces, 65, 75, 126, 515, 900
- agriculture, 44, 474, 609, 611, 738
 - railways, 230, 400, 409, 594
 - Russian competition for, 108, 119, 315, 317–21, 322, 325, 337
- Caspian Sea, 187, 334, 350, 591
- fisheries, 210, 218, 400, 603
 - trade on, 44, 115–16, 314, 316, 350, 352
- Catherine I of Russia, 321
- Catherine II (the Great) of Russia, 97, 127, 131, 146, 325–9, 374
- Caucasus region, 95, 126–9, 215, 242, 300, 449, 512, 515, 598; *see also* Transcaucasia
- Nādir Shāh in, 33, 39, 44, 51, 54, 56, 301, 304, 514
 - Ottoman Empire and, 297–8, 304
 - Russia and, 129, 131, 146, 218, 298, 313–14, 325, 332–6, 374, 406, 519
- CENTO, *see* Central Treaty Organization
- Central Asia, *see* Asia, Central
- Central Bank, *see* Bank Markazi
- Central Treaty Organization (CENTO), 275, 445–6, 449
- ceramics, 930–9
- tiles, 897, 900–1, 905, 907–8, 910, 913–14, 916, 923–5, 927, 931, 937
- Chahār Lang, 81, 467, 516
- Chahcha, 106
- Cham Project, 676
- Chamchamāl (Kirmānshāh), 72–3
- Chamishgazak, 19, 21, 24, 51
- Chāpshalū, 6, 8
- Chārdauī, 517, 519
- Chardin, Jean, 513, 552, 818, 931, 950, 952
- Chārjū, 43
- Chesney, Sir George, 408
- Chicherin, G.V., Foreign Commissar, 345–8
- Chihil Sutūn, mural, 873
- Chīlsutūnī, ‘Abd-Allāh, Āyatullāh, 281
- Chimkent, 398
- China, 55, 284, 358, 599, 870–1, 932, 935–6, 938
- Chinārān, 468, 471
- Chirol, Valentine, 414
- Choni Turkmen, 537
- Christianity, 99, 126, 234, 319, 321, 332, 336, 493, 583, 706, 737
- Christie, Charles, 384, 402
- Chūbak, Shādiq, author, 801, 803, 864–5, 867
- Chūl-i Mughān, 34, 36, *see also* Mughān
- Churchill, Lord Randolph, 406
- Churchill, Winston, 418–19, 434–5
- as First Lord of the Admiralty, 418
- cinemas, 793, 803–5
- Circassians, 299
- cities, under Qājār dynasty, 542–89, 609
- administration of, 549–50, 561–2, 564–70; *beglerbegī* (provincial governors), 149, 467, 485, 496–8, 502, 549–50, 559, 561, 564–5, 567–8; *ulamā*, 572–3
- commerce, 555–7, 560, 569–70, 573, 577–81
- lifestyle in, 561–4, 568–70, 573–5, 585–9
 - slavery in, 580–1, 583–5, 587
 - urban population, 544, 546–7, 562–3
 - urban renewal and fortifications, 99–100, 550–2, 556–60
- Civil Code, 741
- civil service, 230, 625, 630
- Clarke, Sir George, 387
- class, 480, 482, 484, 486, 493–5, 500, 504–5, 573–4
- Cold War, 250, 257, 264, 437, 444, 660
- commerce, 385, 388, 392, 406, 413, 421, 434, 459, 470, 555–7, 560, 569–70, 573, 577–81, 605
- see also* trade
- Committee for National Defence (Qum), 208
- communications, 198, 229–30, 288, 408, 428, 436, 459, 624, 641, 765, 768, 814, 934
- telegraph, 184, 196, 198, 400, 407, 523, 592, 768
 - see also* routes, transport.
- Communism, 348, 436, 442, 445, 452, 454–5, 662
- Communist Party of Iran, 209–10

INDEX

- Compagnie Française des Pétroles, 443
 concessions, 192–3, 341–2, 593–4, 603, 605,
 648, 651–2, 656
 railways, 342, 593–4, 603, 605
 Reuter Concession (1872), 180–1, 187–9,
 341, 400–1, 593, 605
 Russian, 247, 594
 Tobacco Concession (1890), 170, 179, 181,
 195–6, 409, 603–4
see also oil
 Congress of Iranian Writers, 847, 853
 Constantinople, 154, 320, 343, 420, 592, 818,
 946; *see also* Istanbul
 Constantinople Agreement (1915), 215, 422
 Constituent Assembly, 224
 Constitution, 257, 259, 322–3
 (1906–7), 213, 216, 262, 276, 280, 290, 343,
 429–30, 750
 Constitutional Revolution (1905–11), 179–80,
 182, 202–4, 214, 217, 287–93, 495, 504,
 714–15, 728, 732–5, 762, 774, 785, 815,
 819, 831, 833–4, 839–40, 851
 Constitutional Movement, 244, 271, 343, 417,
 420, 428–9, 732–5, 739, 837, 840
 Cordeux, William, 316
 Cornelius, Carmelite Bishop of Isfahān, 365
 Cornwallis, Lord, 381
 Cossack Brigade, 177, 192, 197, 205, 209–10,
 218, 343, 348, 416, 420, 422, 738, 840
 Cossacks, 299, 314
 Coste, Pascal, 880, 915–16, 918, 920
 Cotte, Edouard, 412, 640
 cotton, 474–5, 482, 596, 599, 601, 611, 946,
 950–2
coups d'état, 348, 842
 (1921), 218–19, 426, 739
 (1953), 257, 263
 Cox, Sir Percy, British Minister in Tehran,
 215, 419
 Cranbourne, Viscount, 413–14
 Crimea, 51, 319
 Crown Jewels Collection (Tehran), 881, 883
 Curtis, A., 652
 Curzon, Lord Robert, 187, 209, 215–16, 346,
 415–17, 422, 427, 487, 499, 542, 608, 822,
 904–5, 907, 928–9, 933
 customs duties, 415, 499, 574, 596–7, 600,
 602–3
 Czartoryski, Count Adam, 333
Dabiristān-i Hunar-pīshagī (School of Acting),
 787
 Dāghistān, 20, 44, 46, 57, 126, 132, 299, 302,
 304–5, 307, 314, 316, 320, 512
 Dāghistānīs, 96, 316
 'Dakhau', *see* Dihkhudā, Mīrzā 'Alī Akbar
 Khān
 D'Allemagne, Henri, 928
 Damad Ibrahim Pasha, 297–8, 300–302
 Dāmghān, 30, 113, 115, 117, 131
Dānishkada-i Hunarbā-yi drāmatik (School of
 Dramatic Arts), 787
Dār al-Funūn (Tehran Polytechnic), 178, 182,
 184, 823–4, 887
 Dārāb, 125, 173
 Darakhshish, Muḥammad, Minister of
 Education, 272–3, 275
 Darband, 32, 44, 48, 131, 298, 300, 319, 321,
 324, 517
 D'Arcy Oil Concession (1901), 181, 207, 238,
 432, 639–48; *see also* oil
 D'Arcy, William Knox, 342, 412, 427, 606,
 640
 Dargazīn Kurds, 512
 Darra Gaz, 3–4, 9–10, 18, 64, 130, 468, 490,
 509, 581
dārūgha (city administrator), 140, 151
 Daryā-yi Nūr, 129, 132
 Dāryūsh, Hazhīr, 800, 806
 Dasht-i Lüt, 65, 95, 121
 Dasht-i Qipchāq, 85
 Dashtī, 'Alī, 865–6
 Dashtistān, 74
 Dastgird, 3, 5
 Dā'ud Khān Lezghī, 299–301, 304, 316,
 318–20
 Dā'ud, Muḥammad, 456
 Dauraq, 89
 Dāvar, 'Alī Akbar, 741
 Dāvarī, artist, 886
 Davydov, Denis, 337
 defence, 609–10, 612–13, 615, 626–7, 631, 637
 Delhi, 29, 31, 38–40, 44–5, 51, 62
 Democratic Party (*Hizb-i Demokrāt*), 180,
 206–7, 209, 211, 217, 842, 856
 Department of Fine Arts, 787
 Department of Press and Propaganda, 850
 Derby, Lord, 345, 396
 Derne, 303–4
 Develū tribe, 86, 106, 108–10, 112–15, 142
 Dhofar, 450
 Dickenson, General, 217
 Dickson, William J., 481
 Dieulafoy, Jeanne, 917
 Dihkhudā, Mīrzā 'Alī Akbar Khān
 ('Dakhau'), 204, 818, 838, 840
 Dihqān Theatre drama school, 786
 Dilkash, singer and film star, 796–7

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-20095-0 — The Cambridge History of Iran
 Edited by P. Avery, G. R. G. Hambly, C. Melville
 Index
[More Information](#)

INDEX

- diplomatic relations, 374, 387–8, 392, 394–6, 399, 424; *see also* foreign policy
- Dīrā Ismā'il Khān, 41
- Discount and Loan Bank of Russia, 594, 597, 601
- Dīwān* (of Hāfiẓ), 820
- Diyarbakr, 163, 298, 313
- Diz River dam, 615, 624
- Dizfūl, 29, 80–1, 98, 543, 547, 563
- Dolgorukov, Field Marshal Prince V.V., 322
- Dost Muḥammad, Barakzai ruler of Kabul, 396–7
- Douglas, Alexander, 361
- Downe, Viscount, 414
- drama, 725, 769, 782–92, 814, 863; *see also* entertainment and theatres
- ‘Dunbulī’, ‘Abd al-Razzāq ibn Najaf Qulī, 818
- Dunbulī Kurds, 137–8, 160, 512, 515–16, 534–5
- Duncan, Jonathan, governor of Bombay, 377
- Dundas, Henry, 374–5
- Durand, Sir Mortimer, 410
- Durrānī, 84, 95, 145, 515–16, 544
- Dutch East India Company, 350
- Duvaīran, 519
- Duzdāb (Zāhidān) railway, 594
- earthquakes, 99, 903, 908
- East India Company, 87–91, 350, 352–7, 355–67, 370–73, 383, 392, 395, 374, 874, 881, 931–2, 939
- Eastwick, E.B., 424, 466, 484, 920
- Echmiadzin, 332
- economy, 192, 196, 212, 257, 267–8, 270, 275, 278, 283–4, 287, 293, 313, 321, 324, 341–2, 348, 412, 416, 423–9, 431–2, 434, 437, 440–45, 447–9, 453–6, 507, 523–4, 533, 590–607, 608–38, 639–41, 644, 650–1, 660, 663–4, 666–8, 678, 680, 682–5, 687–8, 732, 803, 831, 858, 860
- development plans, 608–10, 612, 614–18, 622–38, 453, 590, 639, 660–1, 666
- inflation, 614, 617, 622, 624, 626, 631–2, 634–8, 803, 858, 860
- politics and, 612–14, 618, 622–4, 626, 628, 638–9, 688
- see also* finance, oil
- Eden, Sir Anthony, British Foreign Secretary, 441
- education, 198–9, 212, 229, 231, 233, 235, 272, 274, 279, 289, 434, 448, 628, 647–8, 650, 655–6, 794, 809, 811, 813, 815, 824, 827, 829, 834, 836, 840, 842, 845, 854, 860–1, 863
- Edward VII, 414
- Egypt, 36, 177, 179, 194, 215, 447, 452, 455, 590, 620, 794, 832–4, 839, 863, 946
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., President of USA, 442–4
- elections, 249–50, 258
- electoral law, 279
- Elizabeth, Empress of Russia, 352
- Elizavetpol, *see* Ganja
- Ellis, Henry, 388–9, 391–2
- Elphinstone, Mountstuart, 383–4
- Elton, Captain John, 43–4, 352
- Elwell-Sutton, L.P., 849–50, 852–3
- Endowments Law, 741
- entertainment, 587, 765–814; *see also* drama, films, theatres
- Enzeli, *see* Anzali
- Ercis (Arjish), 313
- Erekle II (Heraclius) of Georgia, 77, 97, 127–8, 131, 146, 326, 328, 517
- Erivan (Yerevan), 20, 30, 33, 48, 54, 105–6, 126, 146, 160, 298, 300–2, 305, 313, 323, 325, 338, 382, 512, 547, 552, 947, 956
- Ermolov, General A.P., Commander-in-Chief in Caucasus, 335–7, 339
- Erzerum, 4, 54, 145, 163, 309, 313, 946
- Erzerum Agreement (1823), 313
- Erzerum, Pasha of, 129, 145
- Ethiopia, 451
- Euphrates, 93, 419
- Europe, 10, 129, 135, 148, 150, 152–4, 156–60, 171–3, 180, 182–3, 195, 199, 205–6, 210, 238, 268, 288, 312–13, 338, 343, 385, 400, 432, 598, 600, 608, 632, 673, 733–4, 755, 931
- finance and investment, 196, 590, 598, 602–4
- trade with, 596, 604–7, 931
- European influence, 144, 233, 819, 823, 846, 870, 872–3, 879, 882–3, 887–8, 921, 927, 945
- trade, 590, 595–602, 604–7, 947–8, 956–7
- see also* concessions, East India Company
- exports, 314, 427, 451, 474–5, 482, 590, 596, 598–9, 601–2, 606, 608, 944; *see also* oil
- factories, 212, 352, 375, 598, 605, 608, 615–16, 624, 637–8, 645
- Faili Lurs, 64, 73, 81, 168, 512
- Faisal, King of Iraq, 740
- Faiżiya madrasa, reprisals in, 281
- Fakhr al-Daula, governor of Kashmir, 39
- Falkenhagen, Baron von, 341–2
- Falkenhagen Concession (1874), 342, 593

INDEX

- Fallāḥ, Dr Rizā, 648
 Fallāḥīya, 89, 90, 467
 famines, 186, 469–70, 472–3, 482, 486, 499,
 522, 575, 609
 Farāḥ, Empress, 775
 Farahābād, 138
 Farāhān, 301
 Faraj Allāh Khān, governor of Zanjān, 493
Farāmūshkhāna (secret society), 184
 Fardīn, Muḥammad ‘Alī, wrestler and film
 star, 796–7
 Farhād Mīrzā Mu‘tamid al-Daula, governor
 of Ardalān, 467
 Farhang, artist, 886
 Farīdūn Mīrzā, son of ‘Abbās Mīrzā, 167
 Farjām, Farida, playwright, 791
 Farmān-farmā, *see* Husain ‘Alī Farmān-farmā
 Farmānārā, Bahman, 803
 Farrukhzād, Furūgh, poet, 800, 868–9
 Fārs, 29, 32, 47, 67, 73–4, 81, 98–9, 102, 111,
 114, 121–6, 149, 151, 164, 166, 168, 222,
 227, 473–4, 483, 509, 514–17, 522, 525,
 532, 536–7, 567, 585, 737, 782, 827, 857
 Fārūghī, Aḥmad, 800
 Fasā, 81
 Fath ‘Alī Akhundov (Ākhundzāda) *see*
 Akhundov, Fath ‘Alī
 Fath ‘Alī, brother of Nādir Shāh, 9
 Fath ‘Alī Khān Afshār, 73–8, 515–17
 Fath ‘Alī Khān Darbandī (Qubba’ī), 96
 Fath ‘Alī Khān Develū, 142
 Fath ‘Alī Khān ‘Kayānī’ of Sīstān, 50
 Fath ‘Alī Khān Qājār, *see* Fath ‘Alī Shāh
 Fath ‘Alī Khān Qājār, Vakīl al-Daula, 14, 22,
 25–7, 30, 68, 107–8, 113, 301
 Fath ‘Alī Shāh, son of Husain Quli Khān, 86,
 115, 121–3, 125–6, 131–5, 138, 142, 149,
 152, 157, 163, 213, 312, 329–32, 334–7,
 340, 374, 376, 378–80, 383–7, 389–90,
 465, 483, 489, 493, 498–9, 518–19, 534,
 544, 547–8, 550–1, 562, 574, 580, 714–15,
 717, 721, 729, 873–81, 883, 885, 891–2,
 901, 906, 911, 916–17, 920–1, 924, 927–8,
 932, 956
 as *beglerbegī* of Fārs, Kirman and Yazd, 126
 as *beglerbegī* of ‘Irāq-i ‘Ajam, 122
 as Nā’ib al-Salṭāna, 131
 Fath-Allāh of Shirāz, artist, 888
 Fath-Allāh, son of Luṭf ‘Alī Khān Zand, 125
 Fathābād, 51
 Fātih, Muṣṭafa, 650
 Fātīma Begum, wife of Rizā Quli Khān, 29
 Fātimī, Husain, Foreign Minister, 256, 261,
 266
 Fātimiyā (religious institution), 768
 fatiās, 12, 92, 336, 464, 706, 736–7, 740, 746
 Fażl-Allāh Khān, Lieut-Col, 217
 Fażl-Allāh Nūrī, Shaikh, *see* Nūrī, Fażl-Allāh
 Festival of Popular Traditions (Isfahān), 775
 Feuvrier, Dr Johannes, 925, 929–30
Fidā’iyān-i Islām, 283, 745–6, 748–9
Fidā’iyān-i Khalq (Selfless Devotees for the
 People), 284
 films, 791–806
 finance, 384, 400, 590, 598, 602–4, 656, 732,
 805, 831
 banking, 198, 400, 602, 612, 616, 624, 630,
 633, 635
 Banque d’Escompte de Perse, 602
 Banque des Prêts, 602
 Discount and Loan Bank of Russia, 594,
 597, 601
 foreign capital, 196, 590, 598, 603–4, 640,
 651, 656–7, 732, 831
 Imperial Bank of Iran, 220
 Imperial Bank of Persia, 181, 191, 196, 342,
 409, 412, 594, 601–3, 605
 investment, 611, 615–16, 622–5, 628,
 632–3, 635
 Fine Arts College of Tehran, 787
 Firdādān, 467
 Firdausī, 128, 424, 783, 798, 819, 957
 Firdausī Theatre, 786
 Firuz Collection (Tehran), 879–80, 888
 Firūz Mirzā, brother of Fath ‘Alī Shāh, 155
 Firūz Mirzā, Nuṣrat al-Daula, 345–6, 643–4
 Firūzkūh, 107
 Firūzkūhī tribes, 509
 Fishārakī, Mullā Ḥusain, 742
 Fisher, Lord, 418
 Fitzgerald, Edward, 424
 Flandin, Eugene, 915–16, 918, 920
 Floor, William M., 572
 Ford Foundation, 624
 forests, 279, 473
 Forster, George, 387, 551, 554–5, 577–8
 Foster, William, on Nādir Shāh portrait, 872
 Foster Dulles, John, USA Secretary of State,
 443–4
 France, 129, 163, 171, 179, 209, 299–300,
 379–82, 384–7, 784, 803
 alliance (1807), 331, 333–4, 380–1, 383
 army officers from, 159, 172, 398
 language, 823, 853
 oil industry and, 641, 667, 684
 in Persian Gulf, 351, 360, 368, 373–5
 trade with, 597, 947
 transport and, 217, 342

INDEX

- Francklin, William, 354, 574–5, 577, 905
 Franco-Persian Alliance, 333–4
 Franklin Institute, 847
 Franklin Publishing Organization, 854
 Fraser, James Baillie, 135, 148, 153–4, 160,
 172, 392, 424, 465, 480, 487, 492, 547,
 552, 555, 557–8, 563, 569, 575
 Fraser, Lieut-Col William, 217
 Freedom Movement of Iran (*Nibzat-i Āzādī-yi Irān*), 750, 757–9
 Freedom Front, 852
 French East India Company, 351
 Fulbright scheme, 861
 Fursī, Bahmān, playwright, 790
 Furūghī, Zākā’ al-Mulk (Muhammad Ḥusain
 Īṣfahānī), 825–7, 829
 as head of government press, 827
 Furūhar, Daryush, 270
 Gach Sārān, 647, 676, 681
 Gail, Marzieh, 424
 Ganava oil pipeline, 676
 Ganj ‘Alī Khān, 891
 Ganja (Elizavetpol), 4, 32–3, 38, 46, 54,
 105–6, 126–7, 131, 146, 298, 302, 304–5,
 324–5, 332, 334, 337
 Ganja, Treaty of, 32
 Gardane, General Claude Mathieu, 333, 351,
 381–4, 469, 877
 Gardén, Robert, 367
 Garmrūd, 134
 Garmṣīr, 60, 74
garmṣīr (warm region), 524
 Garrūs, 473, 513, 517
 gas, natural, 449, 629, 647, 666, 675, 681–3
 Gass-Gulshayan Agreement, *see* Supplemental
 Oil Agreement
 Gauhar-i Murād, *see* Ghulām Ḥusain Sā’īdī
 Gauhar Shād mosque, 743
 Genç Ali Paşa, Ottoman envoy, 707
 Géok-Teppe, 404
 George III, 366, 387, 874
 Georgia, 20, 47, 95, 97, 299–300, 305, 311,
 365, 706
 Āghā Muḥammad Khān and, 114, 126–31,
 136, 159, 517, 583
 christianity in, 325, 583
 Russia and, 299, 315, 317–19, 325, 327–34,
 374, 377, 379, 381–3, 385, 601
 Georgievsk fortress, 328
 Germany, 205, 286, 406, 416–17, 422, 597–8,
 667, 823
 financial investment from, 598, 604, 651
 Rīzā Shāh’s relations with, 238, 433–4
 trade with, 597, 651
 transport and, 241–2, 591
 in World War I, 207–8, 216, 343, 422
 in World War II, 244
 Ghaffārī, Ḥusain, Ayatullāh, 762
 Ghaffārī (Gaffary), Farrukh, 792, 798–9
 Ghazna, 38–9
 Ghilzai Afghans, 20, 41, 54, 56, 108, 301, 509,
 513–14, 531, 536
 Ghulāmī, 149
 Gilān, 21, 68, 74–5, 85, 95, 111–12, 116,
 119–20, 127, 205, 209, 211, 300, 319, 321,
 323, 327, 332–3, 335, 343, 348, 353, 473,
 477, 515, 563, 857
 as Soviet Republic of, 346–7, 430, 738
 Jangalī movement in, 208–11, 218, 221,
 345, 738–9
 economy of, 599, 611; silk industry, 364–5,
 481, 501, 947
 Giorgi XI (Shāhnavāz Khān, Gurgīn), 11–12
 Giorgi XII, 330
 Girā’īlī (Girā’īlī) Turks, 24, 509, 517
 Gladstone, William, 395
 Gleadowne-Newcomen, A.H., 415
 Gobineau, Comte Joseph-Arthur de, 773, 884
 Gödel, Rudolf, 601
 Goethe, and Persian literature, 782
 Gokcha Lake, 337
 Göklen, 22, 59, 107, 110, 130, 137, 468, 509,
 580
 gold, 939, 941, 945
 Goldsmid, Major-General Sir Frederic, 402
 Golitsyn, Prince Sergei Dmitrievich, 324
 Gombroon, *see* Bandar ‘Abbās
 Gori fort, 298, 304
 government, 33, 96–9, 102–3, 183, 469, 477,
 481, 520–24, 532–33, 609, 611, 614–17,
 621–5, 631–2, 634–6, 641–3, 654
 administration, 139–40, 152–8, 175–6, 513,
 518, 521, 544, 549–50, 561–2, 564–70
 beglerbegī (provincial governors), 99, 149,
 467, 485, 496–8, 502, 549–50, 559, 561,
 564–5, 567–8
 tribes and, 37, 52, 472, 508, 513, 518, 521,
 523–4, 529–31
 Graves, Danvers, 355
 Great Britain, 87–8, 90, 147, 158–60, 163,
 168–71, 179–83, 187, 189–90, 192, 194,
 196, 198–200, 203, 205–11, 213–20, 222,
 236–7, 240–2, 244–5, 252, 254–5, 257–8,
 262–4, 285, 299, 312, 320, 331, 333–4,
 338, 340–8, 354–5, 362, 365–6, 368, 372,
 374–425, 428–32, 436–40, 443, 454, 534,
 536, 539, 574, 592–8, 612, 615, 642–3,

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-20095-0 — The Cambridge History of Iran
 Edited by P. Avery, G. R. G. Hambly, C. Melville
 Index
[More Information](#)

INDEX

- 645, 647, 651, 653, 660, 662, 664, 671, 729, 737–9, 745, 803, 842, 853, 893, 950
 Afghanistan, foreign policy in, 340–41, 376–7, 380, 383–4, 393–4, 396–7, 399, 401–4, 406, 423, 427, 431, 593
 diplomatic relations with Iran, 374, 387–8, 392, 394–6, 399, 414, 420, 424
 economic investments, 603–4, 640, 656–7
 military involvement, 385, 391–2, 396, 398, 402, 430, 450, 651, 736; Royal Navy, 398, 584–5, 607
 trade, 350, 373, 415, 441, 597, 601, 941, 950
 zone of occupation, 213–14, 242, 426–7, 434
see also Anglo-Iranian Oil Company, Anglo-Persian Oil Company, transport, treaties
 Green, George, EIC agent, 367
 Greenway, Charles, 419
 Grendon, Thomas, 353
 Grenville, Lord, British Foreign Secretary, 376
 Grey, Sir Edward, British Foreign Secretary, 413–14, 416, 421
 Griboedov Aleksandr Sergeevich, Russian minister to Tehran, 336, 338–40
 Grotowski, J., 776
 Gudovich, General Ivan V., Russian commander, 127, 328–9, 382
 Güklân, *see* Göklen
 Gulbenkian, Calouste, 641, 652
 Gulistân, Ibrâhim, 798, 800
 Gulistân Imperial Library, 884
 Gulistân Palace (Tehran), 875, 879, 887, 891–3, 901, 915–16, 925, 927–8, 932
 Gulistân Society, 838
 Gulnâbâd, 75, 112
 Gulpâyân, 65–6, 119
 Gulpâyânî, Muhammad Rizâ, Âyatullâh, 291, 751
 Gulshâyân, ‘Abbâs Qulî, 645, 657
 Gulshîrî, Hûshang, 803
 Gurcu Ismail Pasha, 306
 Gurgân, 106, 108, 111, 116, 137, 301, 353, 465, 514, 517, 521, 532, 563, 580–1, 583
 Gurgân river, 106
 Gurgân Khân, *see* Giorgi XI
 Gurjistân, 114, 126
 Gurûb-i Hunar-i Millî (National Art Group), 787
 Gûzgân (Qûzghân), 21–2
Habîl al-Matîn Press (Calcutta), 863
 Hâdî Khwâjâ, 709
 Hâdî Najmâbâdî, Shaikh, 194
 Haeri, M., 778
 Hâfiż, poet, 820, 868
 Haft Kel oil field, 647
 Haft Lang 81, 514, 516
 Haft Tan pavilion, 873
Hâ’at (informal religious group), 291, 293
Hâ’atâbâ-yi Mu’talifa-yi Islâmî (Allied Islamic Associations), 755
Hâ’at-i Ittihâd-i Islâm (Committee for Islamic Union), 738
 Haidar ‘Ali of the Deccan, 100
 Haidar Khân, Zangana, 73, 98
 Hajdarî, 537
 Hâ’irî, Shaikh ‘Abd al-Karîm, 281, 740, 743–4
 Hâjj Äqâ Nûr-Allâh Îsfahânî, 742
 Hâjj Muhammad Îl-râbi‘ Kalbâsî, 715
 Hâjj Muhammad Karîm Khân Kirmâni, Shaikhî leader, 718–19, 727
 Hâjj Zain al-‘Abidin Khân Kirmâni, Shaikhî leader, 718
 Hâjjî Dâ’ûd Jârû Talah, 20
 Hâjjî Fûlâd Khân, *kâtuvâl* of Delhi, 41
 Hâjjî Ibrâhim Khân I’timâd al-Daula, *see* Ibrâhim Khân I’timâd al-Daula, Hâjjî
 Hâjjî Ibrâhim Shirâzi, prime minister, 330
 Hâjjî Mir Sayyid Muhammad Bâqîr, *mutavallî* of Fâtima’s shrine, 488
 Hâjjî Mirzâ Abu’l-Hasan Khân, son of Mirzâ Muhammad ‘Alî, 153–5
 Hâjjî Mirzâ Äghâsî (Hâjjî ‘Abbâs-i Erivanî), prime minister, 152, 154, 156–8, 170–1, 392–3, 477, 721, 729
 Hâjjî Mirzâ Ähmad, of Tabriz, editor, 832
 Hâjjî Mirzâ Äqâsî, *see* Hâjjî Mirzâ Äghâsî
 Hâjjî Muhammad (Mullâ Naurûz), 15–16
 Hâjjî Muhammad Husain Khân, Amin al-Daula, prime minister, 139, 154, 157, 564, 566
 Hâjjî Sayyid Muhammad Bâqîr, *mujtabid*, 152, 155
 Hâjjî Zain al-‘Abidin Taqiyoff, 834
 al-Hâkim, Muhsin, Âyatullâh, 751
 Hâkimî, 251
 Hakimoglu ‘Ali Pasha, 302, 304, 306, 309
 Hakimzada, 752
 Hamadân, 20, 29–30, 32, 64–5, 67, 76, 118–19, 299–302, 347, 365, 411, 473, 512, 535–6, 543, 546, 563, 595, 598, 721, 731, 857, 934–5, 957
 Hamburg-Amerika shipping line, 591
 handicrafts, 598, 611
 Hanîf-Nîzhâd, Muhammad, 759
 Hanway, Jonas, 109
 Harden, Orville, 664

INDEX

- Hardinge, Sir Arthur, 412, 414, 416
 Hardinge, Sir Charles, 417
 Hart, Major Isaac, 390
 Harvard University, 624
 Hasan 'Ali Beg, *Mu'ajir Bāshī*, 22, 30, 34, 55
 Hasan 'Ali Khān Daryābegī, Naṣr al-Mulk,
 architect, son of 'Ali Akbar Qavām al-
 Mulk, 923
 Hasan 'Ali Khān, governor of Abīvard,
 13–14, 16
 Hasan 'Ali Khān, *Vāfi* of Ardalān, 64, 66–7,
 138
 Hasan 'Ali Mīrzā Shujā' al-Saltāna, son of
 Fath 'Ali Shāh, 163–5, 168
 Hasan 'Ali Shāh Mahallatī, *see* Āghā Khān
 Hasan 'Arfa, Chief of Army Staff, 246
 Hasan-i Fasā'i, 127, 172, 894, 907
 Hasan Khān, Ṣāñi al-Mulk, 823
 Hasan Khān, governor of Astarābād, 86
 Hasan Khān Qājār, *see* Muḥammad Hasan
 Khān Qājār
 Hasan Mudarris, Sayyid, 234
 Hasan Sultān, governor of Bandar Rīg, 89
 Hāshim Khān Bayāt, governor of Shīrāz, 73
 Hastings, Warren, 367
Hawza, Qum, 740, 743–4, 747, 753
 Hawiza, 302
 Hazāras, 32, 509
 Hazhīr, 'Abd al-Husain, 748
 Hazīn, Shaikh, 57
 Helmand (Hīrmand), 402
 Heraclius, *see* Erekle II of Georgia
 Herat, 13–14, 28–9, 30, 42, 50, 108, 145, 167,
 169, 183, 303, 376, 379, 391–6, 544,
 577–8
 Abdālī revolts in, 13–14, 29, 108
 Great Britain and, 340, 387, 403–4, 425,
 729
 Russo-Herati treaty (1858), 396
 tribes in, 509, 513–14, 519, 534
 Hidāyat mosque (Tehran), 746
 Hidāyat, Rizā Quli Khān, 823
 Hidāyat, Ṣādiq, 788, 803, 864–5, 867
 Hidāyat-Allāh Khān, 95, 111, 116, 119, 327
 Hijāzi, Muḥammad, 865–6
 Hinjām island, 378
 Hitler, Adolph, 434
Hizb-i Demokrāt, 256
Hizb-i Irāda-yi Millī (National Will Party),
 247, 436, 440
Hizb-i Irān-i Novin (New Iran Party), 283–4,
 289, 857
Hizb-i Mardum (People's Party), 269–70, 283,
 289, 857
Hizb-i Milal-i Islāmī (Islamic Nations' Party),
 735–6
Hizb-i Millī (National Party), 269–70
Hizb-i Rastakhiż-i Irān (Resurgence Party),
 289–90, 292, 857
Hizb-i Sōsiālist (Socialist Party), 223
Hizb-i Tajaddud (Revival Party), 223
Hizb-i Zahmatkishān-i Millat-i Irān (Iranian
 People's Toilers Party), 256
 Hoeltzer, Ernst, photographer, 893
 Holland, 87–8, 351–2, 354, 372, 652, 665, 932
 Holloway, Ronald, 804
 Holy Cross, 321, 324
 Hoover, Herbert, Jr, 443, 652
 Horne, John, 357
 Hotz and Company, 606, 640
 Hoveida, *see* Huvaidera, Amīr 'Abbās
 Hubbard, G.E., 420
 Hujjat, Āyatullāh, 747
 Hurley, Patrick, US Special Emissary, 437
 Hormuz Island, 89, 361, 365, 378, 605
 Husain, brother of Mir Muḥannā, 88
 Husain, potter, 937
 Husain II, Safavid pretender, 69
 Husain 'Ali Mīrzā Farmān-Farmā, son of Fath
 'Ali Khān, 132, 150, 154–5, 164–5, 168,
 172–3, 390–1, 490, 546, 559, 908
 Husain Bushraivah, Mullā, 726
 Husain ibn 'Ali Kāshīfī, Vā'iz, 724, 771
 Husain Khān Develū, Yūkhārī-bāsh, 76, 85,
 108–10, 112
 Husain Khān Sardār, 914
 Husain Makkī, 256
 Husain Quli Khān, Bakhtiyārī, 522
 Husain Quli Khān, of Bākū, 333
 Husain Quli Khān, brother of Āghā
 Muhammad Shāh, 85, 86, 112–13, 115
 Husain Quli Khān, Dunbulī, governor of
 Khūy and Tabrīz, 122, 133
 Husain Quli Khān, nephew of Āghā
 Muhammad Shāh, 115, 130, 132–3, 135,
 142
 Husain Quli Khān, Sardār of Erivan, 552
 Husain Quli Khān (Wakhtang VI) of
 Georgia, *Vāfi* of Tiflis, 297, 317–18, 327
 Husain Sultān Ghilzai of Qandahar, 29, 38
 al-Ḥusainī, Sayyid Jalāl al-Dīn, Mu'ayyid al-
 Islām, 833–6
 Husainiyya-yi Irshād (Tehran), 756
Husainiyya, 756, 768, 771–2, 775
 Husainiyya Mušīr (Shīrāz), 775
 Huvaidera (Hoveida), Amīr 'Abbās, prime
 minister, 284, 626, 631, 857
 Huvaidera, 33, 512

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-20095-0 — The Cambridge History of Iran
 Edited by P. Avery, G. R. G. Hambly, C. Melville
 Index
[More Information](#)

INDEX

- Huwala Arabs, 42–3, 355, 512
 Hyderabad, 153
- Ibn Khaldūn, 527, 533, 535, 539
 Ibrāhīm al-Qafīfī, 462
 Ibrāhīm Aṣlān Khān, 60
 Ibrāhīm Beg, *Siyāḥatnāma* of, 201, 863
 Ibrāhīm Ḥakīmī, 245
 Ibrāhīm Khalil Khān Javāshīr, 517
 Ibrāhīm Khān, brother of Nādir Shāh, 7, 22, 24, 29, 35
 Ibrāhīm Khān, Hājjī, I’timād al-Daula, 122–6, 129, 132–3, 136, 139, 564
 Ibrāhīm Khān Qarābāghī, 126–7, 132, 134
 Ibrāhīm Mīrzā, son of Ibrāhīm Khān, 46, 48, 59–61, 63–5
 IBRD, *see* World Bank
Idāra-yi Tiātr (theatre bureau), 787
 İhsan-Allāh Khān, 346
 İl-i ‘Arab, 509, 522–3
 ı́l (tribal confederacy), 506, 526
 İlbārs Khān, ruler of Khiva, 43
 ı́lbeḡı́s (tribal leaders), 518, 526
 ı́lkhanı́s (tribal leaders), 514, 518, 520, 522, 526
 Imām Abu'l-Hasan Shāh, governor of Kirmān, 729
 Imām Jum'a of Tehran, 202, 715
 Imām Quli, son of Nādir Shāh, 9, 48, 60
 Imām Quli Beg, 17–18
 Imām Quli Beg, father of Nādir Shāh, 3, 6–7
 Imām Quli Khān, 891
 Imām Rizā, Shī'ī shrine at Mashhad, 487, 716, 743, 891–2, 924
 Imperial Bank of Iran, 220
 Imperial Bank of Persia, 181, 191, 196, 342, 409, 412, 594, 601–3, 605
 Imperial Tobacco Corporation, 603–4
 imports, 314, 474, 590, 592, 595–8, 602, 617, 632, 634, 637, 932, 935, 939–40
 İnāllū, 138, 509, 512, 514, 517, 519, 522–3
 India, 5, 31, 37–9, 41, 43, 56–7, 62, 100, 115, 179, 183, 192, 194, 214–15, 237–8, 308, 314, 322, 326, 331, 333, 336, 354–5, 357, 360, 362–4, 366, 371–3, 374–425, 427, 431, 447, 449, 451–2, 455–6, 574, 590, 593–7, 647, 681, 716, 730, 794, 820, 827, 833–5, 862–3, 870–72, 941
 British defence of, 378, 381–2, 384–6, 399, 402, 427, 593–4
 Government of, 380, 388–9, 394, 396, 399, 401–2, 404, 416, 423
 trade with, 358, 367, 595, 597, 601, 681, 941
 India Act 1858, 395
 India Office Library, 886
- Indian Ocean, 100
 Indo-European Telegraph Company, 220, 400
 Indus river, 111
 industrialization, 229, 288, 453, 627, 639, 641, 650, 661, 668, 671, 685, 688, 817
 industry, 230, 261, 279, 283, 288, 434, 448–9, 608–13, 615–21, 624–9, 631–5, 637–8, 684–5; *see also* agriculture, finance, factories, oil
Inqilāb-i Safid, *see* ‘White Revolution’
 Institute for Intellectual Development of Children and Young Adults, 800–1
 Institute for Traditional Performance and Ritual, 775, 781–2
 International Court of Justice (The Hague), 257, 441, 662
 International Labour Office, 648
 International Monetary Fund, 275, 615
 International Organization of Journalists (1947), 852
 Intizām, ‘Abd-Allāh, 664, 667, 671
 Intizāmi, film star, 802
 Iqbāl, Dr Manūchihr, 267–9, 667, 672
 Iqbāl family, 852
 ıqtā́ (land or revenue grant), 174
Irāda-yi Millī party, *see* *Hizb-i Irāda-yi Millī*
 Iran Chemical Company, 684
 Iran Fertilizer Company, 684
 Iran–Iraq War (1981–88), 678
 Iran National Industrial Group, 633
 İrān Novīn Party, *see* *Hizb-i İrān-i Novīn*
 Iran–Russian Co-operation Agreement (1963), 682
 İrānī, Ardashīr, 794
 Iranian Gas Trunkline (IGAT), 682
 Iranian National Radio-Television (NIRT), 800–1
 Iranian Oil Exploration and Producing Company, 665
 Iranian Oil Participants Ltd (IROP), 665
 Iranian Oil Refining Company, 665
 Iranian Oil Services Ltd (IROS), 665
 Iranian People's Toilers' Party, *see* *Hizb-i Zāhmatkishān-i Millat-i İrān*
 Iranian Petroleum Act (1957), 667
 Iranian Press Association (1946), 852
 Iranian–Soviet oil company, 439
 Iranian Trade Monopoly bill, 644
 Irano-British Shipping Company, 681
 Irano-Russian war, *see* Russo–Iranian war
 İrānparast, 835–6
 İrāq, 48, 72, 77, 196, 200, 209, 215, 222, 236–7, 239, 303, 309, 313, 433, 445, 451, 454, 563, 657, 663, 712, 739, 743, 745

INDEX

- ‘Irāq-i ‘Ajam, 64, 67–8, 73, 114, 118, 120, 155, 298, 302–3, 319, 483, 512, 514–15
 ‘atabāt, 151, 157, 162, 178, 200, 282, 371, 487, 551, 563, 712, 716, 724
- Iraqī Kurds, 454
- Irbil, 303
- Ironside, Sir Edmund, 210, 219–20
- ‘Isā (Mahbūb ‘Alī Shāh), poet, 807
- ‘Isā Khān, 547
- Iṣfahān, 8–9, 11–15, 17, 20, 26–8, 30, 34, 37–8, 49–50, 56, 58–9, 63–9, 73–5, 79–80, 93–4, 99–100, 107, 111–12, 115, 118–22, 146, 151–2, 154–5, 164–7, 195, 201, 205–6, 208, 228, 298, 301, 303, 315, 317, 350, 365, 368, 372, 400, 467, 470, 473–4, 483, 485–6, 508, 512–14, 517, 520, 534, 543–4, 562, 564, 575, 580, 588, 595, 598, 675, 706, 709, 716, 721, 742, 752, 818, 824, 841, 857, 876, 880, 891, 893, 896, 900, 907, 912, 915, 919–20, 929, 931, 934, 954
- Hashi Bihisht Palace, 880, 907, 920
- industry in, 351, 449, 625, 628, 680, 682, 939, 942, 944–51, 953, 956–7
- palaces in, 876, 915
- as Safavid capital, 8–9, 11–12, 14–15, 26–8, 30, 350, 534, 706, 891
- Iṣfahānī, Abu'l-Ḥasan, 739–40, 747
- Iṣfahānī, Shaikh al-Sharīf, 736, 739
- Iṣfārāñ, 24
- Ishāq, brother of Malik Mahmūd, 27
- Ishāq Khān of Turbat-i Ḥaidarī, 130, 165, 468, 471
- Ishāq Khān Qarāñ, 534
- Ishqī, Mīrzāda (Sayyid Muḥammad Rizā), 786, 843–4, 862
- Ishratābād palace, 928
- Iskandar Khān, brother of Karīm Khān Zand, 73
- Islamic Marxists, 451
- Islamic Association (*Kānūn-i Islām*), 749
- Islamic Associations (*Anjumanhā-yi Islāmī*), 749–50
- Islamic Nations' Party, *see* *Hizb-i Millat-i Islāmī*
- Islamic Republic of Iran, 456
- Islamic Republican Party, 662
- Islamic Revolution, 732, 749, 759, 761, 763–4, 769, 776, 791, 821, 824, 829, 858, 860
- Ismā‘il Beg, 21, 317–18
- Ismā‘il, brother of Abbas III, 41, 109
- Ismā‘il I, 4, 36, 45, 49, 106, 145, 720
- Ismā‘il II, 706
- Ismā‘il III, 66–9, 74, 77, 97, 108, 111, 353
- Ismā‘il Jalā‘ir, artist, 887
- Ismā‘il Khān Failī, *Vālī* of Luristān, 67–8, 72, 81
- Israel, 281, 447, 452, 753
- Israel Ori, Armenian, 314
- Issawi, C., 608
- Istahbānāt, 173
- Istanbul, 46, 92, 185, 194, 196, 204, 208, 299–301, 307, 736, 834; *see also* Constantinople
- Italy, 398, 667, 803, 823
- Iṭtimād al-Daula, 315
- Iṭtimād al-Saltāna, *see* Muḥammad Ḥasan Khān
- Iṭtişāmī, Parvīn, poet, 868
- Iṭtişāmī, Yūsuf, biographer, 846–7
- Iṭṭilā’at* (daily paper), 292, 760, 845–6, 851, 854, 857–61
- Ives, Edward, 357
- Izadkhwāst, 93; *see also* Yazdikhwāst
- Izz al-Dīnlū, 106
- Jabal ‘Āmil (Syria), 712
- Jabbār, Ḥājjī Mīrzā, editor, 822
- Jabha-yi Millī*, *see* National Front
- Jāf Kurds, 527
- Ja‘far al-Najafī, Shaikh, jurist, 161, 460, 463–4, 713, 715
- Ja‘far ibn Muḥammad al-Ṣādiq, Imām, 36, 307, 707, 710
- Ja‘far, artist, 873, 881, 883, 887
- Ja‘far Khān Dunbulī, 133–5
- Ja‘far Khān, governor of Herat, 13
- Ja‘far Khān of Tabriz, 819
- Ja‘far Khān Shādlū, 21
- Ja‘far Khān Zand, son of Ṣādiq Khān, 93–4, 118–19, 368–70, 374, 574
- Ja‘far Pishvāri, 245
- Ja‘far Qulī Khān of Bujnūrd, 468
- Ja‘far Qulī Khān, son of Muḥammad Ḥasan Khān Qājār, 112, 115–20, 122, 489
- as governor of Iṣfahān, 118, 120, 122
- Jahāngīr Khān, son of the Qashqā’ī Il-Khān, 173
- Jahāngīr Mīrzā, 588
- Jahānsūz Shāh, *see* Ḥusain Qulī Khān, brother of Āghā Muḥammad Shāh
- Jalāl Āl-i Ḥāmid, 864, 866–7
- Jalalabad, 39
- Jalāyir, 19–20, 61, 106, 509
- Jām, 14, 19, 493
- Jamāl al-Dīn Asadābādī, Sayyid, *see* al-Afghānī
- Jamāl al-Dīn Iṣfahānī, 201–3, 205

INDEX

- Jamāl al-Dīn Khwānsārī, 706
 Jamālzāda, Sayyid Muḥammad ‘Alī, 842, 864–5
 Jamshīdī Aimāq, 509
 Jangalī Movement, 208–11, 218, 345, 738
 Jānī Khān, 522
 Japan, 288, 342, 667, 836, 870–71
 Jaubert, Pierre-Amédée de, 380, 542, 875, 877, 915
 Javād Khān, ruler of Ganja, 127, 129
 Jāvanshīr, 512, 514–16
 Jawāsim, *see* Qawāsim of Julfa
 Jāyizān, 82
 Jervis, Benjamin, 361
 Jews, 99, 234, 493, 745, 891
jihād (holy war), 153, 336, 734, 736–7
 Jīruft, 126, 585
 Johnson, John, 917
 Johnson, Lyndon B., President of USA, 449
 Jones, Sir Harford, 159, 358, 368–73, 375–7, 379–80, 383–7, 390, 392, 398, 579, 877, 917
 Jones, Sir William, 350, 424, 552
 Jordan, 455
 Jouannin, Napoleon’s envoy, 519, 877
Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society, 815–17
 Journalists’ Union, 861
 journals, *see* periodicals
 Julfa, 67, 411, 592, 594–5, 817
 justice, 178–9, 231
 Juvaín, 24
 Ka‘ba, 307–8, 706–7
 Kabul, 39, 41, 57, 169, 340, 377, 393–4, 402, 515
kadkhudā (*katkhudā*) (headman), 151, 503, 564–8
 Kafir Qila^c, 163–4
 Kākar Afghans, 509
 Kakheti (Kakhetⁱ), 47, 146, 301–2, 328
kalāntar (mayor) 151, 564–8
 Kalāt (Kalāt-i Nādirī), 9–11, 20, 22, 25, 35, 49, 51–2, 130, 581
 Kalb ‘Alī Khān, son of Bābā ‘Alī, 10, 13, 27, 45, 47, 58
 Kalbād, 76
 Kalhur, 68, 98, 512, 520
 Kamāl al-Mulk (Muhammad Ghaffārī), artist, 387
 Kamazān, 64
 Kāmrān Mīrzā Nā‘ib al-Salṭāna, son of Naṣīr al-Dīn, 197
 Kangān Liquefied Natural Gas Company (Kalingas), 683
 Kangarlū, 160
Kānim-i Islām (Islamic Association), 749
 Kapuscinski, 792
 Karachi, 591–2
 Karaj, 615, 624, 803, 920
 Karaj river, 133, 615, 624
 Karakhān, L.M., 344
 al-Karakī, Shaikh ‘Alī b. Ḥusain b. ‘Abd al-‘Alī, 462
 Karbalā shrine, 91, 170, 713, 739, 743
 Karbalā tragedy (martyrdom of Imām Husain), 724–5, 742, 766, 770–2, 776
 Kārdān, Parvīz, 790
 Karelin, Russian commander, 484
 Kārgāb-i Namāyish (theatre workshop), 787, 791
 Karīm Khān Zand, 64–93, 95–100, 102–4, 108, 111–13, 124, 138, 145, 311, 324, 327, 353–4, 360, 362–7, 370–1, 515–17, 536, 710, 721, 872–3, 891, 903, 905–7, 909–10, 915
 Karīm Sanjābī, professor of law, 256
 Karīm Shīrī, clown, 777
 Karīmpūr Shirāzī, 859
 Karrukh (Afghanistan), 730
 Kars (Qārs), 47–9, 298, 301, 309, 324
 Kartli (K’art’li), 47, 146, 301–2, 328
 Kārūn river, 181, 191, 367, 395, 408–9, 594, 609
 navigation, 181, 191, 594
 Kāshān, 30, 74, 80, 118, 121, 491, 543, 546, 575, 892, 911, 914, 920, 934–5, 937, 940, 946–8, 950, 953, 956–7
 Kāshānī, Mīrzā ‘Alī Muhammad Khān, 833
 Kāshānī, Mīrzā Taqī Khān, 829
 Kāshānī, Sayyid Abu'l-Qāsim, Āyatullāh, 233, 259, 261–2, 265, 661–2, 736, 745–6, 748, 753
 Kāshānī, Sayyid Ḥasan-i, 836
 Kashgaria, 55
 Kashmir, 39, 62, 447
 Kaspar Company, 592
 Kasravī, Ahmad, 748, 752, 821, 834, 835, 868
 Katkov (nationalist publicist), 194
 Kaufmann, General K.P. von, Governor-General of Turkistan, 402
 Kavīr desert, 65, 95
 Kavir-Khuriyan Concession (1925), 652
 Kavkaz-Merkuz Company, 592
 Kavtaradze, Sergei, Russian Deputy Commissar for Foreign Affairs, 652
 Kazan khanates, 314
 Kāzārūn, 33, 74, 122–3, 547, 585
 Kāzim, Muhammad, historian, 3, 5–10, 12,

INDEX

- Kāzim, Muḥammad (*cont.*)
 14, 16–17, 19–21, 24–7, 30–2, 34–6, 42,
 47, 50–1, 53–5
- Kāzim Rashtī, Sayyid, Shaikhī leader, 718–19,
 727
- Kazzaz, 65, 75
- Kellog Pact, 433
- Kennedy, John F., President of USA, 270,
 276, 447
- Keppel, George, 911, 917–18
- Khabīr al-Mulk, 197
- Khabūshān, 4–7, 10, 22, 24, 26–7, 51, 59,
 62–3, 107–8, 130, 468, 471, 514; *see also*
 Qūchān
- Khadīja Begum (Bīgum), sister of
 Muḥammad Ḥasan Khān Qajār, 85,
 112–13
- Khāk-i ‘Alī, 133
- Khāksār of Āzarbājān, 723–4
- Khalaj, Ismā‘īl, 790
- Khalilābād, 47
- khāliqa* (crown land, pl. *khāliṣaqāt*), 482–6,
 491–2, 531
- Khālišī, Shaikh Muḥammad Mahdī, 739
- Khamsa (‘Irāq-i ‘Ajam), 116, 122, 137–8, 237,
 473
- Khamsa confederation, 227–8, 509, 517, 519,
 522, 526, 534, 536–7, 540
- Khān Tāymanī Bughāir, Dilāvar, 22
- Khānaqīn (Iraq), 400, 592
- khānavara* (grants), 494
- Khāngirān gas field (Sarakhs), 683
- Khānikov, N.V., 396
- khāniqāh*, 768
- khānkhanī* (anarchy), 523
- Khānları, Dr P.N., poet, 846–8
- Kharaqān, 138, 518
- Khārg Chemical Company, 684
- Khārg Island, 87–9, 354, 363–4, 366, 368, 372,
 378, 385, 393–5, 628, 676, 687
- Khārgū Island, 88
- Khaur Mūsā oil terminal, 676
- Khazā’īlī, 92
- Khaz’al, Shaikh of Muḥammara, 207–8, 222,
 431–2, 641–3, 647
- Khisht, 74
- Khiva, 43–5, 52, 55, 110, 145, 335, 341, 391,
 393, 399–400, 580
- Khivāqābād, 43, 52
- Khiyābānī, Shaikh Muḥammad, 209, 217,
 737–8
- Khojand, 398
- Khokand (Kokand, Qūqand), 341, 398–9
- Khostaria, A., and oil concessions, 652
- Khotan, 46, 54
- Khruschev (Krushchev), Nikita, Premier of
 Soviet Union, 446, 682
- Khudā Murād Khān Zand, 84
- Khū’ī, Abu’l-Qāsim, 751
- Khumainī, Hājj Sayyid Muṣṭafā, 759–60
- Khumainī, Rūḥ-Allāh, Āyatullāh, 281–2, 285,
 290–3, 426, 456, 744, 750–5, 759–61,
 763–4, 814, 829
- Khurāsān, 3–5, 10, 15–17, 20–3, 25–31, 34,
 43–5, 48, 50–2, 54, 56–7, 59–65, 78, 95,
 106–7, 111, 114–15, 129–31, 138, 144,
 159, 164–5, 167, 211, 222, 301, 316, 340,
 343, 353, 365, 379, 390–1, 404, 438, 471,
 473–5, 487, 509, 514–17, 520–21, 536–7,
 543, 580–1, 583, 709, 729–30, 781–2, 827,
 852, 857, 895
- Khurāsānī, Ākhūnd Muḥammad Kāzim, 733,
 735–6
- Khūrmānd, 21
- Khurramābād, 73, 81, 512
- Khurramshahr, *see* Muḥammara
- Khūshāb, 395
- Khusrau Anūshirvān, 102
- Khusrau Khān, Vādū of Ardalān, son of
 Ḫasan ‘Alī Khān, 92, 119, 138
- Khusrau Mirzā, son of Fath ‘Alī Shāh, 340
- Khusrau Pasha, governor of Erzerum, 312
- Khusraudād, General Manūchibr, 292–3
- Khūy, 133, 150, 160, 163, 299, 313, 332, 512,
 516, 535, 543, 546, 552, 588
- Khūzistān, 32, 65, 67, 73, 80–81, 222, 372,
 408, 421, 431, 520, 523, 563, 639, 641,
 644, 647, 858
- Khwāf, 19, 24, 578
- Khwāja Muḥammad Yūsuf Jāmī, founder of
 the Mujaddidī, 730
- Khwāja Nūrī, Ibrāhīm, 850
- Khwājavand, 138, 515, 517
- Khwānsārī, Muḥammad Taqī, Āyatullāh,
 746–7
- Khwārazm, 4, 21, 43, 49
- Kimberley, Lord, 410
- Kīmyāvī, Parvīz, 800–1, 806
- Kīmyāvī, M., 802–3
- Kirkuk, 57, 303–4, 309
- Kirmān, 13, 50, 58, 74, 82–5, 94–5, 98–9, 114,
 122, 124–6, 166, 356, 370, 471, 473–4,
 482, 486, 509, 536, 543, 546, 551, 598,
 718, 721, 782, 824, 827, 891, 931, 940,
 949–50, 953, 957
- Kirmānī, Ṣān-afīzāda, 866
- Kirmānshāh, 20, 60, 64, 73, 98, 111, 149, 151,
 159, 162, 164, 168, 171–3, 208, 216, 222,

INDEX

- 246, 298, 300–2, 473, 512, 520, 535, 543, 546, 550–2, 559–63, 585, 610, 645, 736, 901
- Kirmānshāh fortress, 65, 67–9, 73
- Kitabgi Khan, Antoine, 412, 640–1
- Kiyā, Khujasta, 791
- Kniphausen, Baron, 88, 354
- Koca Ragip Paşa, *reis ül-küttâb*, 708
- Kokand, *see* Khokand
- Kolomiitsev, Russian envoy, 344
- Kopruluzaçeh Abdallah Pasha, Ottoman governor of Van, 299, 301, 304
- Kotliarevskii, General P.S., 334
- Kovalenskii, Petr Ivanovich, Russian envoy, 330
- Krasnovodsk, 400
- Krushchev, *see* Khruschev
- Krusinski, Father, 12, 107
- Kubíková, Vera, 848
- Küchik Khân, Mîrzâ Yûnus, of Gilân, 209–11, 217–18, 237, 348, 430, 432, 738
- Kûh-i Jabal Bâriz, slaves in, 585
- Kûhgîluya district, 29, 47, 73, 81, 120
- Kûhgîluya tribes (Kûhgîlû), 32, 512, 516, 520, 526, 537
- Kûhpâya, 120
- Kujûr, 138
- Kullâî, 119
- Kupkân or Kubkân, 3
- Kura (Kur) river, 32, 35, 126, 129, 131, 146, 300, 323, 330–2
- Kurd-u-Tûrk, 138
- Kurdish People's Government, 856
- Kurdish revolts, 730
- Kurdistân, 60, 66, 77, 91–2, 103, 316, 439, 465, 512, 514–15, 521, 525, 532, 536, 540, 730, 857, 957
- Kurds, 4–5, 9–10, 19, 21, 24, 26–8, 51, 59–61, 64, 78, 86, 90, 92, 98, 106, 108, 118, 130, 133, 221, 245, 298, 307, 312, 419, 436, 454, 468, 507–9, 512–17, 519–21, 526–7, 532, 535, 537–8, 540, 560, 706, 729–30, 856
- Kûshân, Dr Ismâ'îl, 795
- Kutâl-i Dukhtar, 67, 579
- Kuwait (Qurain), 370, 372, 663
- labour force, 230, 288, 608–9, 616–17, 626, 629, 637
- Ladurie, Emmanuel Le Roy, 568
- Lâhijân, 857
- Lâhijânîs, 115
- Lahore, 39, 62
- Lâhütî, poet, 868
- Lak, 64, 98, 515–16
- Lâlî, oil fields, 647
- Lambton, Prof A.K.S., 507, 569–71
- Lamington, Lord, 421
- land revenue, 496–504, 600
- land tenure, 473–95
- classifications, 459–61, 475, 477–8, 488–9
- reform (1962), 260, 272, 274, 276, 278–9, 283, 289, 448, 610, 626–7, 629
- registration, 495, 610
- tribal tenure, 471–3, 490
- see also khâliṣâ, property, tuyâl, vagf*
- landowners, 212, 467, 477, 479–80, 482, 504, 600
- Lansdowne, Lord, Governor-General of India, 410, 414, 416
- Langlès, 818
- languages, 232, 785, 809, 820–1, 823, 830–5, 839, 853, 856, 860, 863–4
- Arabic, 820–1, 830, 839, 856, 863–4; script, 835
- English, 834, 860
- French, 823, 853
- Persian, 820–1, 830–4, 853, 863
- Polish, 853
- tribal, 509, 512, 537
- Turkish, 863, 785
- Urdu, 834
- Lankarân, 120, 146, 334, 465
- Lât (Lâristân), 82, 95, 126, 352, 365, 547, 554, 585
- Lâr, town of, 82–3
- Lârî, Sayyid 'Abd al-Husain Mujtahid, 737
- Laïf Khân, Admiral of the Gulf, 353
- Latouche, William, 368
- Lavan, oil terminal, 687
- law, 229, 231, 290, 408, 432, 568–71, 741, 834
- Lawrence, Lord, Governor-General of India, 398
- Layard, Henry, 155, 554, 563, 588
- League of Nations, 239, 433, 645
- Lebanon, 455
- Lenin, I.V., 343, 347–8, 430, 738
- Levant Company, 352, 360
- Levashev, General V.I., 322–3
- Lezgîs (Lezghîs), 20, 39, 44, 46, 48, 53, 97, 332, 512–13
- Lianozov (Armenian), 603–4
- Liberation Movement (*Nâbîyat-i Âzâd-i Irân*), 270, 279
- Libya, 674, 736
- Lindsay-Bethune, Sir Henry, 155, 391
- Lindsay, Sir John, 366
- Lîravis of Kûhgîluya, 516

INDEX

- literature, 198, 716, 722, 725, 777, 788, 791, 818–19, 821, 823, 826–9, 838–9, 841, 844, 846–9, 861–9
 classical, 777, 788, 847, 864
 journalism, 861–2
 novels, 865–7
 poetry, 198, 827, 829, 839, 847–8, 862, 864, 867–9
 prose, 198, 821, 862–4, 867
 satire, 828, 838, 841, 844, 863
 women in, 866, 868
see also periodicals
- Loan and Discount Bank of Persia, 342
- Loftus, W.K., 640
- London, 154, 195, 665, 836, 872, 877, 879, 881, 883–4, 887–8, 937–9
- Lori, 298
- Loudon, J.H., 664
- Lucknow, 40
- Luristān, 66, 69, 81, 111, 222, 299, 301–2, 365, 468, 512, 514–15, 536, 610, 857
- Lurs, 47, 64, 68–9, 72–3, 80, 82, 86, 98, 144, 168, 507, 512–13, 515–17, 520, 525
- Lushington, Stephen, 374
- Lüt desert, *see* Dashti Lüt
- Lutf ‘Alī, brother of Nādir Shāh, 9
- Lutf ‘Alī Khān, artist, 886
- Lutf ‘Alī Khān Zand, son of Ja‘far Khān Zand, 94, 98, 114, 121–5, 368, 370–1
- Lutf ‘Alī, son of Bābā ‘Alī Abivardī, 32
- Lutfī, Abu'l-‘Alī, Minister of Justice, 261, 266
- lutfis*, 152, 155, 170, 178, 571–2, 766
- Lyall, Sir Alfred, 403, 412
- Lynch Company, 595
- Lytton, Lord, 403
- Macdonald, Sir John Kinneir, 390, 482, 498, 544, 546–7, 552, 554
- Maclean, H.W., 415, 940
- Madatov, General V.G., 337
- madrasa, 160, 487, 741, 745, 748, 753, 768
- Māfi, 517
- Maghsoudlou, Bahman, 803
- Mahābād, 245–9, 856
- Mahall-i-Khamsa, 492
- Mahallāt, 729
- Mahallātī, Shaikh Ja‘far, 737
- Mahallātī, Hasan ‘Alī Shāh, *see* Āghā Khān Māhān, tomb of Shāh Ni‘mat-Allāh, 551, 924
- Mahbūb ‘Alī Shāh (‘Isā), poet, 807
- Mahdī ‘Alī Khān, 375–7, 389
- Mahdī Bahā al-‘Ulūm of Najaf, Sayyid, 715
- Mahdī Beg Khalatbarī, ruler of Tūnakābūn, 119
- Mahdī Khān, son of Muḥammad Khān Savādkūhī, 86
- Mahdī Khān Zand, 64
- Mahdī Qulī, son of Muḥammad Ḥasan Khān Qājār, 112
- Mahdī Tabrizī, Za‘im al-Daula, 833
- Mahmūd I, Ottoman Sultan, 302, 304, 308–9
- Mahmūd II, Ottoman Sultan, 176, 312
- Mahmūd al-Ḥusainī, historian, 53
- Mahmūd Ghilzai of Qandahar, son of Mīr Vais, 11, 13–15, 317, 319–20, 350–1, 464, 513
- Mahmūd Kashgarī, 104
- Mahmūd Khān, Afghan, son of Azād Khān, 115
- Mahmūdī, Mīrzā Ahmad, 785
- Mahboubian Collection, 885
- Maibud, ceramics in, 934–5, 939
- Maidān-i Zhāla, Black Friday massacre at, 760
- Majd al-Islām Kirmānī, 837
- Mājid b. Falāḥ al-Shaibānī, Shaikh, 462
- Majlis (National Assembly), 203, 206, 208, 210–11, 213, 216–17, 223–4, 230, 245, 247, 249, 252, 257–8, 260, 264–5, 268, 270, 272–3, 282, 289, 421, 428, 430, 432, 435, 438–40, 610, 612, 660, 733, 735, 837, 839–40
- Majlis Library (Tehran), 885
- Majlis Oil Committee, 660–61
- Majnūn Khān, Pazukī Kurd, 118
- Makrān, 95, 384, 397, 468
- Mākū, 485, 512, 516
- Malā’ir, 119
- Malay Peninsula, 371
- Malcolm, Sir John, 12, 131, 135–6, 141, 147–8, 158, 160–1, 331, 354, 377–80, 382–7, 398, 464, 469, 482, 485, 498, 500, 502, 542, 596, 873, 877, 881, 917, 939, 946–9, 955–6
- Malik al-Mutakallimīn, 201, 205
- Malik Ishāq, 15–16
- Malik Mahmūd Sīstānī, 10, 14–23, 25–7, 107–8
- Malkum Khān, Mīrzā, 184–8, 190, 192–3, 195–6, 201, 400–1, 405, 407, 640, 730, 832, 835
- Mamasanī (Mamassanis), 155, 227–8, 512, 520, 526, 537
- Manesty, Samuel, 368–70, 372–3, 386–7
- Manjūl, 346
- Manqishlaq, 110
- Manṣūr, Ḥasan ‘Alī, prime minister, 283, 755
- Manūchihr Khān Gurğī, Mu‘tamad al-Daula, *beglerbegī* of İsfahān, 152, 155–6, 168, 339, 467, 564, 818

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-20095-0 — The Cambridge History of Iran
 Edited by P. Avery, G. R. G. Hambly, C. Melville
 Index
[More Information](#)

INDEX

- manufacturing, 352, 604–8, 533–4; *see also* industry
 Maqāmī, Shaikh Ḥasan, 834
 Marāgha, 20, 60, 77, 133, 160, 299–300, 512, 516, 543, 547
 Marand, 160, 299
 Mar‘ashī al-Najafī, Shihāb al-Dīn, Āyatullāh, 57, 291, 744, 748, 751
 Mardum Party, *see* *Hizb-i Mardum*
 Marīvān, 92
marjā‘-i taqlīd (Source of Emulation), 291, 750, 834
 Marriott, Alfred L., 412, 640
 Martial Law Regulation (1941), 850
 Marx, 4, 20, 22–3, 54–5, 106, 167, 341, 399, 401, 404, 509
 Marvdash, petrochemical plant, 684
 Marxism, 261, 738, 759
 Mashhad, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 25, 27–30, 38, 44, 49–51, 58–9, 61–3, 68, 83, 91, 97, 108, 111, 129–31, 142, 165, 167, 195, 221, 230, 237, 351–2, 391, 405, 411, 420, 468, 491, 509, 514–16, 534, 543, 546, 551, 562–3, 581, 598, 709, 716, 724, 742–3, 749, 831, 841, 891–2, 895, 911, 924, 931, 934, 940, 945, 948, 950, 956–7
 Imām Rīzā’s shrine, 487, 716, 743, 891–2, 924
 Mashhad-i Sar (Māzandarān), 119
 Mashhadī Asad Āqā Bāsmachī, 819
 Mashīz, 83
 Masiḥ Khān, governor of Shīrāz, 83
 Masjid-i Āghā Buzurg (Kāshān), 914
 Masjid-i Bāzār-i Shāh (Kirmān), 551
 Masjid-i Jāmī (Kirmānshāh), 551
 Masjid-i Shāh (Qazvīn), 551
 Masjid-i Shāh (Simnān), 551
 Masjid-i Shāh (Tehran), 142
 Masjid-i Sipahsālār (Tehran), 902, 922–3
 Masjid-i Sulaimān, 418, 606, 641, 646
 Masjid-i Vakīl (Shīrāz), 907, 909–10, 913
 mass media, *see* media
 Mas‘ūd Dihātī, Muḥammad, 866
 Mas‘ūd Mirzā, *see* Zill al-Sultān
 Mas‘ūdī, Javād, 853
 Ma‘ṣūm ‘Alī Shāh Dakkanī, 721, 723
 Matiushkin, Russian commander, Rasht, 321
 Maulā ‘Alī Shāh, 87
 Maulā Muqtalib, *Vāfi* of ‘Arabistān, 80
 Maulānā Ibrāhīm Khū’ī, 722
 Maulānā Khālid, founder of Khālidīyya, 730
 Maulānā Muḥammad Sādiq Ardistānī, 706
 Mayāk Cinema Company, 794
 Mayo, Lord, Governor-General of India, 399,
 401–2
 Māzandarān, 14, 20–21, 28, 38, 44, 52, 59, 68, 74–5, 77, 85–6, 94, 107, 110–15, 117, 131–2, 136–7, 159, 210–11, 222, 300, 319, 321–3, 327, 353, 483, 515, 536, 543, 555, 557, 563, 578, 611, 738, 817
 Māzandarānī, Shaikh ‘Abd-Allāh, 733, 736
 McLintock, Sir William, 643
 McNeill, Sir John, 391–2
 Mecca, 12, 36, 46, 49, 307, 371, 707
 media, 268, 765, 768, 794, 799, 809–14
 censorship, 268, 273, 290, 769, 814
 mass media, 809–14
 press, 768, 794, 799
 radio and television, 767–9, 799, 808, 810–11, 855, 858, 861
 Medina, 307
 Medvedev, Colonel A.I., 542–3
 Mekhne, 106
 Menshikov, Prince A.S., 336–7, 390
 Meschcherskii, Prince Boris, 319
 Mesopotamia, 49, 297, 312, 372
 metalwork, 932–3, 939–45
 Metcalfe, Charles, 383
 Middle East, 215
 migrations, 471, 524–5, 531, 536, 915, 927, 946
 Mihdat Pāshā of Baghdad, 185
 Mihr ‘Alī, artist, 875–7, 881, 883, 889
 Mihr ‘Alī Khān Tekkelū, of Hamadān, 64, 67
 Mihrjū’ī, Dāryūsh, film director, 802
 Milānī, Muḥammad Hādī, Āyatullāh, 280, 751
 Milburn, William, on Indian trade, 358
 Miliutin, General Dmitri Alekseevich, 341
 Millspaugh, A.C., 221–2, 240, 433, 437, 610
 Mīnāb, 585
 Mingrelia, 129
 mining, 412, 604–7, 624, 627, 631
 Ministry of Art and Culture, 787, 800, 802
 Ministry of Economy, 616
 Ministry of Education, 841, 854
 Ministry of Finance and Economy, 630
 Ministry of Information, 809
 Ministry of the Press, 837
 Minorsky, M.V., 420
 Minto, Lord, Governor-General of India, 382–6
 Mīr Abu'l-Qāsim Kāshī, 30
 Mīr ‘Alī Khān, admiral, 42
 Mīr Ismā’īl Kāhn, 471
 Mīr Kūchik, 50
 Mīr Muhammānā, of Bandar Rīg, 88, 354, 366, 362–4, 366
 Mīr Naṣīr Vaghāī, of Bandar Rīg, 87–8

INDEX

- Mīr Vāis, 11–12, 706
 Mirak, 337
 Mirkhwānd, 823
 Mirlauhī, Sayyid Mujtabā (Navvāb Ṣafavī), founder of *Fidā’iyān-i Islām*, 748
 Mīrzā ‘Abd al-Ḥusain, 485
 Mīrzā ‘Abd al-Muhammad Ḥṣahānī, 839
 Mīrzā ‘Abd al-Vahhāb Ḥṣahānī, Mu’tamad al-Daula, 153, 155
 Mīrzā ‘Abd-Allāh Khān, 173
 Mīrzā Abu’l-Ḥasan, Safavid *Mullā Bashī*, 35, 707
 Mīrzā Abu’l-Ḥasan Khān, Foreign Minister, 482
 Mīrzā Abu’l-Qāsim Qā’im-Maqām, prime minister, son of Mīrzā Buzurg Qā’im-Maqām, 152, 155, 157–8, 170, 336, 821
 Mīrzā Ḵāgh Khān Nūrī, prime minister, 157, 182–3, 341
 Mīrzā Akbar, architect, 896
 Mīrzā ‘Alī Aṣḡar Khān, *see* Amīn al-Sultān
 Mīrzā ‘Alī Khān, Amīn al-Daula, prime minister, 192–4, 199, 830, 834
 Mīrzā ‘Alī Muḥammad Khān Qavām al-Mulk, 522
 Mīrzā ‘Alī Shīrāzī, 817
 Mīrzā Āqā Javād, 716
 Mīrzā Āqā Khān Kirmānī, 196–7, 201, 832
 Mīrzā Asad-Allāh of Shīrāz, 819
 Mīrzā Bābā, artist, 874, 881, 883, 889
 Mīrzā Buzurg Farāhānī, Qā’im-Maqām, *vāzīr* to ‘Abbās Mīrzā, 139, 150, 152, 155, 830
 Mīrzā Ḥabīb of Ḥṣahānī, 863–4
 Mīrzā Ḥasan Khān, Foreign Minister to Fath ‘Alī Shāh, 339
 Mīrzā Ḥasan Khān, Minister of War to Nāṣir al-Dīn Shāh, 922
 Mīrzā Ḥasan Niẓām al-‘Ulamā, *vāzīr* of Fārs, 173
 Mīrzā Ḥasan Shīrāzī, *marja’-i taqlīd*, 715
 Mīrzā Ḥusain Khān, 896, 934, 941–2, 944, 951, 954–5
 Mīrzā Ḥusain Khān, Mušīr al-Daula, prime minister, 184–90, 193, 400, 493
 Mīrzā Ḥusain, lithographer, 819
 Mīrzā Ḥusain Nūrī, *see* Bahā’-Allāh
 Mīrzā Ibrāhīm Khān, photographer, 792
 Mīrzā ‘Isā Farāhānī, *see* Mīrzā Buzurg Qā’im-Maqām
 Mīrzā Ismā’īl, *Muṣtafi*, 139
 Mīrzā Ja’far Qarājadāghī, 863
 Mīrzā Jahāngīr Khān, 205, 840
 Mīrzā Kūchik Khān, *see* Kūchik Khān
 Mīrzā Mahdī, *mujtabād*, 130
 Mīrzā Mahdī of Tabrīz, 831
 Mīrzā Maḥmūd Khān, Malik al-Shū‘arā (Poet Laureate), 888
 Mīrzā Masīḥ, 339
 Mīrzā Maṣ‘ūd, Foreign Minister, 393
 Mīrzā Muḥammad ‘Alī Ḥṣahānī, 153
 Mīrzā Muḥammad ‘Alī, *Sadr al-Mamālik*, 48
 Mīrzā Muḥammad ‘Alī Shīrāzī, 820
 Mīrzā Muḥammad Amīn Akhbārī, 714
 Mīrzā Muḥammad Amīn Astarābādī, 712
 Mīrzā Muḥammad Kalāntar, 37
 Mīrzā Muḥammad Ṣādiq, 337
 Mīrzā Mu’min Qazvīnī, 1st imād al-Daula, 27
 Mīrzā Najaf-qulī Khān, 831
 Mīrzā Qavām-i Qazvīnī, 27
 Mīrzā Rīzā Kirmānī, 194, 197, 199
 Mīrzā Ṣādiq Āqā, 742
 Mīrzā Ṣādiq Nāmī, 82
 Mīrzā Ṣāliḥ Shīrāzī, 815–19
 Mīrzā Shaffī, *Sadr-i Aṣṭam*, 152, 157
 Mīrzā Taqī Khān, *see* Amīr-i Kabīr
 Mīrzā Yāḥyā Nūrī, *Şubh-i Azal*, 182, 727–8
 Mişbāhzāda, Dr, 859, 861
 Mishkīn, 520, 537
 Mişqālī, Ṣādiq, 800
 missionaries, 198
 missions: Christian, 235, 730–1, 824
 diplomatic, 380, 382–3, 386, 391, 402, 439
 Mitra Film Society, 795
 Miyān Nūr Muḥammad Khudāyār Khān, 41
 Miyāna, 132
 modernization, 212, 229, 283, 644–5, 650,
 668–7, 739, 742
 monarchy, 688, 714–16, 732, 745, 754, 761,
 763
 Mongols, 3, 174
 Moore, Henry, East India Company, 91,
 363–4, 367
 Morgan, Jacques de, 412, 640
 Morier, James, 139, 148, 154, 201, 387–8, 424,
 471, 480, 503, 519, 527, 559, 566,
 832, 863, 874, 876
Adventures of Hajji Baba in England, 154, 876
Hajji Baba of Isfahan, 148, 201, 832, 863, 874
 Morley, James, Resident in Bushire, 364
 Morocco, 455
 Morrison-Knudsen, American company, 623
 Morrison, Major John, 374
 Moscow, 314, 322
 mosques, 142, 160, 291, 293, 551, 554, 716,
 733, 743, 746, 762, 768, 771, 891, 907–14,
 922–3; *see also* Masjid
 Mosul, 46, 57, 303, 309, 311
 Mozambique, 451

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-20095-0 — The Cambridge History of Iran
 Edited by P. Avery, G. R. G. Hambly, C. Melville
 Index
[More Information](#)

INDEX

- mu‘ayir al-mamālik* (mintmaster), 156
 Mu‘avin al-Mulk (Kirmānshāh), 901
 Mudarris, Sayyid Ḥasan, 735–6, 740–1, 844
 Mudarrisi, Taqī, 867
 Mufattih, Dr Muḥammad, 762
 Mufid, Bīzhan, 782, 788
 Mughān, 33, 35, 75, 126, 129, 133, 306, 512,
 514, 517, 519–20, 535, 706
 Mughnūlūs, 512
 Mughuls, 12, 38–9, 51
 Muḥammad, artist, 879–80
 Muḥammad ‘Abdūh, 839
 Muḥammad al-Ḥusainī al-Imāmī, *naqqāsh-bāshī*, artist, 888
 Muḥammad ‘Alī, brother of Malik Maḥmūd,
 27
 Muḥammad ‘Alī, of Egypt, 176
 Muḥammad ‘Alī (the Fox), 9
 Muḥammad ‘Alī, Mullā, 726
 Muḥammad ‘Alī, Sayyid, 828
 Muḥammad ‘Alī, tilemaker, 912
 Muḥammad ‘Alī Beg, *İshk Aqāsi Bāshī*, 22
 Muḥammad ‘Alī Furūghī, prime minister, 225
 Muḥammad ‘Alī ibn Aṣlān Khān, 28–9, 31
 Muḥammad ‘Alī Khān Qūyūnlū, 134
 Muḥammad ‘Alī Khān, son of Karīm Khān
 Zand, 93
 Muḥammad ‘Alī Mīrzā, son of Fath ‘Alī
 Shāh, 133, 139, 143, 145, 149–51, 159,
 161–4, 171, 312, 335–6, 550, 559, 561,
 892
 as *beglerbergī* of Kirmānshāh, 139, 145, 151,
 163, 312
 Muḥammad ‘Alī Rafsanjānī, *see* Ṣafī Mīrzā, 47,
 308–9, 311
 Muḥammad ‘Alī Shāh, 199, 204, 206, 208,
 343, 410, 522, 736, 834, 839–40
 Muḥammad ‘Alī Sultān, brother of Ṣādiq
 Khān Shaqaqī, governor of Tabriz, 133
 Muḥammad Amīn Astarābādī, founder of
 Akhbarism, 711
 Muḥammad Amīn Khān, 17–18, 23
 Muḥammad Amin Rauf Pasha, Ottoman
 Grand Vizier, 313
 Muḥammad b. al-Ḥasan al-Ṭūsī, 460, 463
 Muḥammad Bāqir, artist, 880–81
 Muḥammad Bāqir Khān, *Istimād al-Salṭana*,
 Press Minister, 829
 Muḥammad Bāqir Majlisī, Mullā, 705
 Muḥammad Bāqir Shaftū of İsfahān, Sayyid,
 715
 Muḥammad Ghaffārī, Kamāl al-Mulk, artist,
 887
 Muḥammad Hādi, artist, 886
 Muḥammad Ḥasan Afshār, artist, 884
 Muḥammad Ḥasan al-Najafī, 715
 Muḥammad Ḥasan Khān, artist, 875, 877–8
 Muḥammad Ḥasan Khān, *Istimād al-Salṭana*,
 194, 824–5, 828, 894
 Muḥammad Ḥasan Khān Qājār, son of Fath
 ‘Alī Khān Qājār, 48, 50, 68, 74–6, 82, 85,
 108–14, 137–8, 327, 335, 515–17, 825
 Muḥammad Ḥasan Khān Sardār, 914
 Muḥammad Ḥusain Khān, *īlkānī* of
 Zāfarānlū Kurds, 514
 Muḥammad Ḥusain Khān Amīn al-Daula, *see*
 Ḩājjī Muḥammad Ḥusain Khān
 Muḥammad Ḥusain Khān Bakhtiyārī, 47
 Muḥammad Ḥusain Khān Develū, *see* Ḥusain
 Khān Develū, Yūkhārī-bāsh
 Muḥammad Ḥusain Khān Qarāğūzlū, 119
 Muḥammad Ḥusain Khān Qūyūnlū, governor
 of Eriwan, 134
 Muḥammad Ḥusain Mīrzā Ḥishmat al-Daula,
 son of Muḥammad ‘Alī Mīrzā, *beglerbegī*
 of Kirmānshāh, 166, 168
 Muḥammad Ismā‘il Khān Vakīl al-Mulk,
 governor of Kirmān, 486
 Muḥammad Ismā‘il, *naqqāsh-bāshī*, artist, 883
 Muḥammad Ja‘far Hamadānī, 722
 Muḥammad Ja‘far Kabūdar Āhangī Majzūb
 ‘Alī Shāh, Ni‘mat-Allāhī leader, 721
 Muḥammad Kāzīm, artist, 883
 Muḥammad Khalī Mar‘ashī Ṣafavī, 50
 Muḥammad Khān, of Eriwan, 332
 Muḥammad Khān Balūch, 29, 32–3
 Muḥammad Khān Develū, Mīrzā, governor
 of Tehran, 132
 Muḥammad Khān Garrūsī, Kurd, 84
 Muḥammad Khān Sā‘id al-Vizāra, Persian
 consul in Bākū, 348
 Muḥammad Khān Savādkūhī, governor of
 Māzandarān, 86, 112
 Muḥammad Khān Türkmen, 38
 Muḥammad Khān Zand, 68, 72–4, 75
 Muḥammad Mahdī, calligrapher, 874
 Muḥammad Mahdī of İsfahān, 817
 Muḥammad Mīrzā, *see* Muḥammad Shāh
 Qājār
 Muḥammad Muhsin, 20, 25–8, 31
 Muḥammad Najīb Pasha, 169–70
 Muḥammad Panāh, artist, 872
 Muḥammad Qāsim, artist, 871
 Muḥammad Qulī Mīrzā, son of Fath ‘Alī
 Khān, 132, 550
 Muḥammad Rīzā Khān Khurāsānī, 19, 33, 37
 Muḥammad Rīzā Pahlavī, *see* Muḥammad
 Rīzā Shāh

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-20095-0 — The Cambridge History of Iran
 Edited by P. Avery, G. R. G. Hambly, C. Melville
 Index
[More Information](#)

INDEX

- Muhammad Rizā, Sayyid, *see* Ḥishqī, Mīrzāda
- Muhammad Rizā Shāh, 204, 240, 242, 245, 249, 251, 253, 255, 258–60, 262–4, 266–9, 271, 273–4, 276–80, 283–9, 293, 426, 434–5, 439, 441–2, 444–6, 448, 450, 453–6, 612–14, 616, 623, 626–8, 631–2, 637–8, 651, 653–4, 660–1, 663–5, 668–9, 671–5, 678, 682–3, 685, 687–8, 744, 748–9, 753–4, 760, 775, 809, 849, 857, 859
- Muhammad Šādiq, artist, 873, 881
- Muhammad Shāfi Tihrāni, 5
- Muhammad Shāh, son of ‘Abbas Mīrzā, 152–3, 156–60, 167–72, 340, 391–4, 466, 477, 483, 497, 585, 715, 721, 944
as Muhammad Mīrzā, 167, 390–1
- Muhammad Shāh, Mughul emperor, 5, 29, 38–41
- Muhammad Sultān ‘Alī Shāh, Mullā, 722
- Muhammad Surkhātī, 46
- Muhammad Tāhir, 831
- Muhammad Taqī Gulistānā, 66, 72
- Muhammad Taqī Khān Bakhtiyārī, 155, 467, 522
- Muhammad Taqī Khān Pisyān, 211
- Muhammad Taqī Khān, *see* Bahār, Malik al-Shu‘arā
- Muhammad Taqī Mīrzā Husām al-Salṭana, son of Fath ‘Alī Shāh, 166
- Muhammad Vā’iz, Shaikh, 203
- Muhammad Valī Mīrzā, son of Fath ‘Alī Shāh, 150, 163, 165
- Muhammad Zāhir Khān, 117
- Muhammad Zamān, artist, 871–3
- Muhammad Zamān Khān, Qūrčī Bāshī, 17
- Muhammad Zamān Khān, son of Husain Khān Develū, 109–10
- Muhammad Zanjānī, Mullā, 726
- Muhammara (Khurramshahr), 120, 169, 223, 395, 418
- Muharram observances, 770–6
- Muhibb ‘Alī Khān Mākūtī Shujā‘ al-Daula, *beglerbegī* of Kirmānshāh, 561
- Muhsin, Sa‘īd, 759
- Muhsini, Majid, 798
- mūltasib*, 569–70
- Mu‘īn al-Tujjār Bushahrī, 486
- Mu‘īn, artist, 871–2
- Mujāhidīn, *see* Sāz̄mān-i Mujāhidīn-i Khalq
- Mukhbir al-Salṭana, Minister of Education and Endowments, 837
- Murki Kurds of Sāūj Bulāgh, 138, 512
- Mullā Barzānī, Kurd chieftain, 249
- Mullā Muhammad Bāqir Tabrizī, printer, 819
- Mullā Naurūz, 15
- Mullātī, 512
- Mallāpūr, Dāvūd, 803
- Multan, 30
- Mu‘min Khān Bāfqī, governor of Kirmān, 83
- munshi al-mamālik*, office of, 156
- Muntafiq Arabs, 92–3, 361, 365, 371
- Muntażīrī, Ḥasan ‘Alī, Ayatullāh, 291, 751, 755
- Muqaddam, Hasan, 782, 786
- Muqaddam tribe, 160, 512, 514, 516
- Murād Khān, Shāh, 106, 131
- Mürchakhūr, 29, 66, 94, 98
- Murdoch Smith, Robert, 407, 877, 937, 945, 948, 951, 956
- Murray, Charles, 394
- Murray, Wallace, 437
- Murtażā Anṣārī, Shaikh, *marja‘-i taqlīd*, 715
- Murtażā Qulī Khān, son of Muhammad Ḥasan Khān, 112, 114–15, 117, 327, 329
- Murtażā, *see* Pasandīda, Ayatullāh
- Müsā, Ahmad, artist, 871
- Müsā Najaftī, Shaikh, son of Shaikh Ja‘far, 162
- Muṣaddiq, Dr Muhammad, prime minister, 247, 250, 251–64, 266, 426, 438–42, 444, 450, 615, 652, 660–3, 675, 740, 746, 748
- Müsavī-Ardabili, Ayatullāh, 762
- Muscat, 45, 91, 100, 365–6, 368, 371–2, 375, 378
- Museum of Decorative Arts (Tehran), 877–8, 883, 887
- mushā‘* (joint land tenure), 477
- Musha‘sha‘ Arabs, 80
- Mushāvir al-Mamālik, 346–7
- Mushīr al-Daula, prime minister, 210, 218
- Mushrū‘a*, 834
- Mushtaq ‘Alī Shāh, 98
- Muṣṭafā, artist, 885
- Mustafa III, 92, 309
- Muṣṭafā Khān Bigdili Shāmlū, 69, 72
- Muṣṭafā Khān Tālīsh, 465
- Muṣṭafā Qulī Khān, son of Muhammad Ḥasan Khān, 112
- Mustaufī al-Mamālik, Minister of Finance, 190, 826
- mustauī* (tax collectors), 149, 496–8
- mustaz̄ afīn* (dispossessed), 293
- Muṭahharī, Mu’tazā, Ayatullāh, 290–1, 751, 755–6
- Muvaqqar, Majid, 845, 847, 849
- Muẓaffar al-Dīn Shāh, son of Nāṣir al-Dīn Shāh, 197–9, 204, 342–3, 410, 414–15, 427, 733, 792, 827–9, 837

INDEX

- Mużaffar Baqā'i of Kirmān, 256
 Mużaffar Firūz, Prince, 248
- Nabīlī, Marvā, 804
 Nādir Abīvardī, 15
Nādir-i Daurān, see Nādir Shāh
 Nādir Mīrzā, son of Ḥusain ‘Alī Mīrzā, 173
 Nādir Shāh, 3–59, 63–4, 82, 87, 102–3, 106,
 108–10, 130, 137, 145, 301, 303–4, 306,
 308–9, 323–4, 328, 351–3, 357–8, 365,
 374, 459, 483, 514–17, 536–7, 547,
 706–10, 872
 as Nadr (Nazr) Qulī Beg, 5, 8–10, 28–9, 53
 as Nādir Khān Afshār, *Vakīl al-Daula*,
 14–27, 108, 301, 303–4, 306
 as Tahmāsp Qulī Khān, *I’timād al-Daula*,
 25–33, 108, 301, 323–4, 328, 351, 374,
 514
 Nādirābād, 38, 41, 52
 Nādirī, Amīr, 800
 Nādirpūr, poet, 868
 Nafar tribe, 173, 509, 522–3
 Naficy, Hamid, 793, 801, 805
 Naft-i Shāh oil field, 645, 676
 Naft Sufid, oil field, 647
Nahżat-i Ażādi-yi Īrān (Iran Liberation
 Movement), 270, 279, 750, 756, 757–9
 Nā’ib-Khāss, Imām’s Deputy, 152, 162
 Nā’īn, 120, 934, 936, 939
 Nā’īnī, Mīrzā Muḥammad Ḥusain, 734–5,
 739–40
 Najaf, 91, 134, 282, 290, 307, 708–9, 734, 736,
 743, 745, 755
 Najaf ‘Alī, artist, 882
 Najaf Qulī Khān Dunbulī, *beglerbegī* at Tabriz,
 96
 Nakhchivān, 20, 95, 146, 160, 298, 300, 302,
 313, 325, 338
 Na’lbāndiyān, ‘Abbās, 790
 Napier, Capt. G.C., 490–1
 Napoleon, 331, 333–4, 380–3, 385–7, 875, 882
Naqqālī (story telling), 766, 782
 Narmashīr, 125–6
 Nāṣir, Gamal, President of Egypt, 447
 Nāṣir of Būshahr, Shaikh, 87–8, 361
 Nāṣir al-Dīn Shāh, 177, 181, 184, 186, 188–9,
 191–2, 194, 196–8, 341–2, 395, 397–8,
 400–1, 403–10, 425, 467–8, 477, 483,
 485–6, 497–8, 520, 715, 721, 725, 727,
 772, 777, 819, 825–6, 828, 830, 884,
 887–8, 892, 901–2, 906, 908, 912, 915–16,
 921–5, 927–30
 Nāṣir al-Dīn Tūsī, 719
 Nāṣir Khān, *sūbadar* of Kabul and Peshawar, 39
- Nāṣir Khān, son of Šaulat al-Daula, 227–8
 Nāṣir Khān Balūch, 95
 Nāṣir Khān Lārī, 74, 76, 82–3, 87
 Nāṣir al-Mulk, regent to Ahmad Shāh, 206
 Nāṣirīyan, ‘Alī, 782, 787–8
 Naṣr, ‘Alī, playwright, 785–6
 Naṣr-Allāh, son of Nādir Shāh, 9, 40–1, 48,
 60
 Naṣr-Allāh al-Imāmī, artist, 888
 Naṣr-Allāh Mīrzā b. Ḥusain ‘Alī Mīrzā,
 governor Shūlistān and Mamasanī, 490
 Naṣr-Allāh Mīrzā, son of Shāhrukh, 93
 Naṣratābād, 118
 Naṣrī, Müsā, 866
 Naṭanz, 934, 936–7
 National Consultative Assembly, see *Majlis*
 National Front (*Jabha-yi Millī*), 218, 253, 256,
 258–9, 261–2, 264–6, 269–70, 273, 275,
 277–9, 290, 345, 440, 615, 660–2, 738
 745–6, 750, 762
 Jangalī Movement, 208–11, 218, 345, 738
 Jangal, 738
 National Iranian Gas Company, 681
 National Iranian Oil Company (NIOC), 265,
 271, 441, 443, 650, 665–7, 671, 674, 676,
 678, 680–81
 National Iranian Radio and Television
 (NIRT), 809, 812–13
 National Iranian Tanker Company, 681
 National Iranian Television Network
 (NITV), 787, 811
 National Party, see *Hizb-i Millī*
 National Petrochemical Company, 684
 National Resistance Movement, see *Nahżat-i
 Muqāmat-i Millī*
 nationalism, 428–9, 435, 440, 442, 445–6, 613,
 732, 742, 745, 844
 Nationalists, 522, 534, 612, 622, 842, 844
 nationalization of AIOC, 238, 252, 257, 443,
 622, 652, 657, 661–3, 666, 745–6, 762
 navy, 42, 44, 352–3, 418, 644
 Nazar ‘Alī Khān Zand, 80–1, 84, 91, 93
 Nepliuev, I.I., 320
 Nesselrode, Count Karl von, 334, 340
 Netherlands, see Holland
 New Oriental Corporation, 602
 New Iran Party, see *Hizb-i Īrān-i Novīn*
 newspapers, 193–4, 196, 198, 202, 204, 244,
 292, 799, 815–17, 820–1, 823–54, 856–61,
 885
 censorship, 839, 841, 845
 circulation, 826–7, 835, 839, 845, 850,
 857–8
 foreign news, 817, 829, 841, 860

INDEX

- newspapers (*cont.*)
 suppression of, 841, 850–51, 856
Adab, 831
Akhbār-i Rāz, 851
Akhtar (pub. Istanbul), 193, 196, 831–2,
 863
Āṣr-i Jadīd, 841
Āṣr-i Inqilāb, 841
Āyanda-yi Īrān, 799
Badr, 841
Barg, 842
Chihra-numā (pub. Egypt), 833, 839, 841
Daulat-i Ālīya-yi Īrān, 829
Dāvat al-Islām, 828
Fārs, 828
Gustagāñ-yi Ṣafā-khāna-yi Isfahān, 828
Gul-i Zard va Zambūr 841
Habīl al-Matīn (pub. Calcutta), 202, 833–5,
 837
Habīl al-Matīn (pub. Rasht), 836
Hikmat (pub. Egypt), 832–3
Ḩisān al-Akhbar va Tuhfat al-Akhbār, 820
Ilmī, 825
Iqdām, 849
Īrān, 825, 827, 829, 845–6, 849
Īrān-i Azād, 841
Īrān-i Nau, 841
Irshād, 831
al-Islām, 828
İttīlāt, 292, 760, 845–6, 851, 854, 857–61
Jangal, 738
Kāghaz-i akhbār, 816–17
Kayhān, 851, 854, 857–61
Khulāsat al-Ḥavādīz, 829
Khwāndanībā, 857, 859
La Patrie, 193
Majlis, 837–8
Mard-i Azād, 841
Mard-i Imrūz, 859
Mīhan, 841
Mīhr-i Īrān, 849
Mirrīkh, 825
Mullā Naṣr al-Dīn (pub. Turkey), 838
Musawāt, 838–9, 840
Nidā-yi Vatan, 837–8
Parvarish (pub. Cairo), 202, 832–3
Peyām-i Millī, 857
Peyām-i Shādī, 857
Qānūn, 193, 196, 832, 835–6
Qarn-i Bistum, 843–4
Rād, 842
Rūz-nāma-yi Daulat-i Ālīya-yi Īrān, 820, 885
Rūz-nāma-yi Iran (Iran Journal), 820
Rūz-nāma-yi Millatī, 829
Şadā-yi Īrān, 841
- Shafaq-i Surkh*, 865
Sharaf, 827
Sharq, 842
Shūrā, 841
Shūrīsh, 841, 859
Sīlāra-yi Īrān, 841
Şūr-i İsrāfil, 204, 205, 837, 840
Şurayyā (pub. Cairo), 202, 832–3
Tābrīz, 828
Taqīm-i Vaqāyī (pub. Turkey), 816
Tarbiyat, 821, 827
Taufiq, 841
al-Urwā al-Wuthqā, 194, 839
Vaqāyī-i İttifāqīya, 816, 820–1, 823, 826
Vaqāyī Misriyya (pub. Egypt), 816
Zabān-i Azād, 841
see also press
 Nicholas I, Tsar of Russia, 336–8, 340, 822
 Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia, 342
 Nicholson, Harold, 417
 Nicolson, Sir Arthur, 417
 Niebuhr, C., 100
 Niārīstān Palace (Tehran), 877, 917
 Nīhāvand, 68
 Nīmā-yi Yūshīj, poet, 862, 868
 Nīmat-Allāh Nāṣīrī, Colonel, head of
 SAVAK, 263
 Nīmat-Allāh Valī Kirmānī, Shāh, 720
 Nīmatū, 537
 Nirz, 124–5
 NIRT, *see* National Iranian Radio and
 Television
 Nīrūmand, Bahman, 286
 Nīshāpūr, 4, 19, 30, 547, 781
 Nixon, Richard, President of USA, 285, 453
Nizām-i Jadīd (new army), 159, 171
Nizāmī, 957
Nizāmiyya Palace, 884
 Nobel Brothers, 606
 nomads, 470–3, 495, 507, 509, 512–13,
 520–30, 532, 539–40, 543
 North-West Frontier Provinces, 226, 451
 Northbrook, Lord, 402–3, 423
 Northern Oil, 851
Novoe Vremya, 413
 Nukha, 81, 146
Nūr al-Dīn Āmili, 712
Nūr ‘Alī Shāh, Nīmat-Allāhī, 98, 721, 887
 Nūrī, Shaikh Fazl-Allāh, 206, 734–5, 793
 Nūshīn, ‘Abd al-Ḥusain, 786
 Nuṣrat al-Daula, *see* Firuz Mīrzā
- oases, 609
 Oghuz, 145
 Ohanian, Avans, cinema director, 794–5

INDEX

- oil, 207, 221, 238, 241, 244, 246–50, 257, 260, 265, 412, 418–22, 426–7, 432–3, 437–41, 443–4, 448–54, 456, 522, 595, 604–7, 608–9, 612–19, 621–8, 631–2, 634, 638, 639–701, 745–6, 761–2, 853, 860
 concessions, 247, 342, 418, 427; (1901), 238, 412, 639–40; (1933), 238, 645, 648, 656; Russian, 246–50, 433
 Consortium Agreement (1954), 443, 652, 657, 664–5, 667–9, 671–2, 674–6, 678, 681, 746
 employment in, 647, 655, 675–6, 680; training for, 647–8, 650, 655–6, 675–6
 nationalization, 238, 252, 257, 443, 622, 652, 657, 661–3, 666, 745–6, 762
 pipelines, 641, 666, 676, 680
 politics and, 614–15, 645, 647, 654–7, 662–3, 666–7, 672, 674, 687
 production, 639, 641, 646–8, 657, 667, 671–2, 674–6, 678, 687
 refineries, 645–7, 655, 666, 680–81
 revenue from, 284, 286–7, 427, 432, 448–9, 601–2, 613, 615–19, 621–8, 631, 634, 639, 644–5, 647–8, 650–1, 657, 661, 663, 667, 672, 674, 676, 678, 681, 683, 687–8
 strikes, 638, 644, 687, 761
 Oil Bill (1944), 440
 Oil Committee of the Majlis, 660–1
 Oil Service Company of Iran (OSCO), 675
 Olivier, Guillaume-Antoine, 330
 Olmer, L.J., 932–6
 Oman, 44, 89, 91, 352–3, 367, 372, 450, 455
 OPEC, *see* Organization of the Oil Producing Exporting Companies.
 opium, 470, 474, 596, 598–9, 611, 742
 Ordubād, 304
 Orenburg, 397
 Organization of the Oil Producing Exporting Companies (OPEC), 450, 634, 663, 671–3, 676
 Organization of Militant ‘Ulamā, *see Sāzمان-i Rāhānīyat-i Mubārīq*
 Organization of Mujahidin of the Islamic Revolution, *see Sāzمان-i Mujāhidīn-i Inqilāb-i Islāmī*
 Organization of People’s Strugglers, *see Sāzمان-i Mujāhidīn-i Khalq*
 Orjonikidze, G.K., 348
 Orsolle, Ernest, 928–9
 Ottoman Empire, 4, 20, 29, 30–3, 36, 45–6, 48–9, 51, 54–6, 64, 89–93, 96, 108, 112, 127, 129, 135, 145, 163–4, 169, 177, 183, 186, 199, 215, 237, 297–313, 319, 323–5, 327, 335, 365, 375, 419–20, 508, 514, 516, 519, 521, 563, 585, 597, 706–9, 734, 736, 816
 Erzerum Peace Treaty (1823), 313
 Ottoman-Russian Agreement (1724), 300–1
 Ottoman-Russian War, 299
 Ottoman Iraq, 178, 185, 188, 195
 Ottoman War 1774–9, 90–3, 311
 Porte, 20, 29, 32, 36, 45–6, 49, 51, 91, 319–20, 322, 324–5, 335, 410
 Ouseley, Sir Gore, 385, 387–8, 877, 881, 886, 905
 Ouseley, Sir William, 546–7, 875–6, 882, 886
 Outrey, Georges, 380
 Overseas Consultants Inc., 623
 Oxford, Bodleian Library, 886
 Oxus river (Āmū-Daryā), 42–3, 54, 107, 129, 509, 580
 Page, Howard, 665
 Page, Mary Ellen, 783
 Pahlavī dynasty, 212, 430, 732, 735, 739, 741–2, 760–1, 774, 805, 844, 865–6, 928; *see also* foreign policy, Muḥammad Rizā Shāh, Rizā Shāh
 Paikār Party ('Battle' Party), 852
 painting, 870–89, 900–2, 907, 916–17, 920–1, 931, 933, 935–6, 938, 952
 architecture and, 873, 902, 907, 917
 books, 872, 880, 885, 888
 ceramic, 931, 935–6, 938
 églomisé, 872, 875, 883
 enamel, 872, 875, 881, 883, 886
 European influence, 870, 872–3, 879, 882–3, 887–8
 flower, 872, 874, 878, 886
 lacquer, 872–4, 880–3, 886, 888
 manuscript illustration, 872, 874, 884, 885–6, 888–9
 miniatures, 873–4, 878, 885–6
 murals, 873, 876–7, 917, 921
 portraits, 872, 874, 877–81, 884, 888, 901–2, 916, 920, 933; royal, 872, 876–81, 887–8
 punning signatures, 873–4, 879, 882
 Pakistan, 444–5, 447, 449, 451–2, 455
 Palestine, 215, 745
 Palmer, Edward Henry, Persian dictionary, 424
 Palmerston, Henry, Lord 390–5
 Panjdeh incident, 405–6
Parabola Quarterly, 776
 Parī, 64, 72–3
 Paris, 154, 194, 787
 Exhibition (1867), 888
 Exhibition (1889), 937

INDEX

- Paris (*cont.*)
 Théâtre des Nations Festival, 787
 Parliamentary Oil Commission, 253
 Paropamisus mountains, 509
 Pārs Film Productions, 795, 798
 Pārs Museum, 873
 Pārs News Agency, 850
 Parsees, 493
 Parsons, Abraham, 367
 Pasandīda, Āyatullāh (Murtazā), brother of Rūh-Allāh Khumainī, 751
 Paskevich, Count Ivan Fedorovich, 336–8, 340
 pastoralism, 471–2, 478, 507, 512–14, 521, 524–9, 539–40, 543, 611
 Paul, Tsar of Russia, 131, 329–31
 Pāzānūn oil field, 647
 peasants, 480, 482, 484, 486, 493–5, 500, 504–5
 Pelly, Sir Lewis, 396, 772
 People's Party, *see Hizb-i Mardum*
 periodicals, 244, 776, 815, 819–20, 826–9, 834–5, 839–42, 845–9, 853–60, 862
Armaghān, 815, 835, 847
Ayanda, 848
Bahār, 846
Burs (“Bourse”), 855
Chāpuk, 820
Dāniškada, 846
Farhang, 829
al-Fikr al-Islāmī, 855–6
Irān-i Imrāz, 848
Journal de Téhéran, 853
Kāva, 842, 846, 847
Mā'ārif-i Islāmī, 855–6
Mibr, 848
Nasl-i Nau, 855–6
Nau Bahār, 847
Paik, 834
Parabola Quarterly, 776
Rāhnāmā-yi Kitāb, 848
Rāst Guftār, 820
Rūzgār-i Nau, 853
Ruznāma-yi ‘Ilmī-yi Daulat-i ‘Alīya-yi Irān, 826
Sukhan, 848, 855
Tārikh al-Islām, 855–6
Tehran Economist, 855
Yādgār, 848
see also literature, press
 Persepolis, 124, 285
 Persia Committee (London), 421
 Persian Bank Mining Rights Corporation, 412, 605–6
 Persian Gulf, 32, 43–4, 56, 58, 100, 122, 183, 342, 454, 574, 583, 585, 609, 632, 857
 British control of, 179–80, 230, 285, 297, 313, 405–6, 411, 413–14, 417, 419, 450–2, 593, 591, 737
 European trade and, 350–73, 375, 378, 399, 574, 591, 595, 601, 620
 and oil industry, 639, 644, 673
 Persian Mining Bank, 640
 Peshawar, 39
 Peter I, the Great, Tsar of Russia, 298, 300, 314–21
 Peter II of Russia, 321
 petrochemical industry, 684–5
 Petrograd, 344
 photography, 848, 893
 pilgrimages, 560, 563, 707, 724, 770, 891, 911
 pilgrims, 560; *see also* *‘Atabāt*, Kirmanshāh,
 Mashhad, Mecca
 Pīr Muḥammad, 27
 Pīsh-i Kūh, 520
 Pīshavari, Ja‘far, 249, 856
 pīshkash (tribute gifts), 468, 492, 496, 574
 Plan Commission, 612
 Plan Organization, 612, 623, 626
 Planhol, X. de, on tribes, 540
 Platon (Russian), 331
 Polak, Jakob, 933–4, 940, 945, 948
 Polatiū, 537
 police state, 266, 290
 politics, 192, 385, 388, 392, 410, 413, 416, 427–9, 431, 435–6, 440, 442–48, 452–55, 575, 639, 641–2, 644, 651, 654–7, 660, 662–4, 666–7, 672, 674, 682, 685, 687–8, 745–6, 750, 759, 765, 842, 844, 848–50, 852–3, 857, 859–62
 Cold War, 250, 257, 264, 437, 444, 660
 communism, 209–10, 348, 436, 442, 445, 452, 454–5, 662
 democracy, 435, 440, 446, 448
 economy and, 612–14, 618, 622–4, 626, 628, 638–9, 688
 oil and, 655–7, 660, 662–3, 666–7, 672, 674, 687
 press and, 833, 842, 844, 848–50, 852–3, 857, 859–61
see also Constitution, Constitutional Revolution
 Ponsonby, Sir Frederick, 425
 Popular Front for the Liberation of the Arab Gulf (P.F.L.O.A.G.), 450, 455
 population, 288, 293, 459, 469–71, 542, 544, 546–7, 562–3, 608–9, 614, 616–17, 626, 629, 637, 639, 671, 768

INDEX

- labour force, 230, 288, 608–9, 616–17, 626, 629, 637
 rural, 470, 505, 609, 639
 tribal, 507, 522, 525, 528
 urban, 459, 470–1, 505, 544, 548, 562, 639
 urbanization, 471, 609, 614, 629, 688, 765, 890; of tribes, 508, 512, 521, 523, 533–5, 538–40
- Porter, Sir Robert Ker, 172, 875
 ports, 406, 543, 592, 612, 631, 857
 Portugal, 385
 Potemkin, Prince Grigorii Aleksandrovich, 325, 328
 Pottinger, Eldred, 393
 Pottinger, Lt Henry, 384
 Potto, V.A., 326
 Pozzi Collection (Geneva), 874, 878
 press, 290, 768, 794, 799, 815–61
 censorship, 794, 827–30, 837–8, 848, 850–1
 politics and, 833, 842, 844, 848–50, 852–3, 857–61
 see also newspapers, periodicals
 Press Law, 838, 851, 861
 Press Union, 851
 Pretyman, E.G., 641
 Price, William, 361, 878, 917
 printing, 716, 815–61, 885
 lithography, 716, 817, 819, 825, 833, 885
 presses, 816–19
 typography, 818–19, 825
 property, private, 459–60, 464–6, 475–6, 482, 495; see also land tenure
 Prud'homme, Hector, 662
 Pūlād Beg, 23
 Punjāb, 39
 Purdon Clarke, C., 896
 Pūryā, Arsalān, playwright, 790
 Pusht-i Kūh, *Vālī* of, 520, 523
 Pushtoon, 451, 455
 Qā'ānī Shīrāzī, 724
 Qadafi, Colonel, 674
 Qabvakhāna (coffee house), 766, 777–8, 782–3
 Qā'in, 61, 468, 471, 729
 Qājār dynasty, 4, 25–7, 33, 48, 54, 56, 60, 68–9, 74–6, 85–6, 93–5, 97–8, 104, 114–15, 120, 126–7, 129, 135, 137, 144, 156, 158, 174–6, 178–9, 181, 192, 212, 223–4, 301, 353, 367, 370, 428–9, 431, 459, 488, 508–9, 512–14, 517–23, 531, 534–40, 542, 549, 551, 555, 558, 561, 565–71, 714–16, 724–6, 732, 740, 844, 870, 874, 890–92, 895–7, 901–2, 905, 910–25, 927–30, 933–4, 939–41, 944, 947, 956–7
- Qājār Noyan, *Atābeg* to Īl-Khān Arghūn, 104
 Qal'a Namaka, 86
 Qal'a-yi Zanjān (Baluchistān), 585
 qanāt (water conduit), 476, 551, 890
 Qandahar, 11–13, 30, 52, 108, 125, 145, 340, 365, 393, 403, 509, 513–14, 516, 706
 Qandahar campaign, 37–8
 Qaplan Giray I, Khan of Crimea, 304
 Qarā Chaman, battle of, 78
 Qara-Qum, 106–7, 109–10, 117, 130, 137, 580
 Qara Sū river, 137, 465
 Qarābāgh, 4, 33, 95, 105–6, 126, 146, 325, 332, 334, 512, 516–17
 Qarachūrlū Kurds, 512
 Qaradāgh, mineral ores, 605, 940
 Qaradāghī, 516, 519, 521–3, 526
 Qaraduvīn, 116
 Qarāgūlū, 65, 98, 121, 138, 172, 512, 535
 Qarātī Turks, 509
 Qarājadāgh, 122, 133, 160, 325, 342
 Qarapāpākh tribe, 519
 Qārī (Kars), 47–9, 298, 301, 309, 324
 Pasha of, 129
 Qashqā'ī, 121, 138, 173, 227–9, 509, 514–17, 522–3, 526, 531–2, 534, 536–7, 540
 confederacy, 509, 516–17, 522, 526, 536
 revolt over, 227–8
 Qavām al-Saltana (Aḥmad Qavām), prime minister, 211, 221, 240, 244–51, 439, 653, 663, 746, 851
 Qawāsim of Julfār, 87
 Qāzī Muḥammad, 856
 Qazvīn, 20, 68, 75, 99, 112, 116, 122, 133–4, 208, 333, 347, 411, 517, 534, 546, 595, 924
 Qazvīnī, Sayyid Abu'l-Ḥasan Rafī'ī, 744
 Qilich Khān Beg, 17–18
 Qipchāq, 41
 Qiriqlū, 3
 qishlāq (winter quarters), 467, 471, 512, 524, 915
 Qishm Island, 87, 355, 378
 Qizilbāsh, 14, 22–3, 40, 48, 106, 304, 508, 512–13, 515, 536, 540
 Qojabeglū, 537
 Quba Khanate, 146
 Qubān, 89
 Qūchān (Kabūshān), 107, 340, 514, 520, 581;
 see also Khabūshān
 Quetta, 404
 Qum, 81, 107, 118–19, 167, 208, 246, 282, 291–2, 411, 516, 547, 551, 596, 666, 716,

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-20095-0 — The Cambridge History of Iran
 Edited by P. Avery, G. R. G. Hambly, C. Melville
 Index
[More Information](#)

INDEX

- Qum (*cont.*)
 724, 736, 740, 742–4, 747–8, 751, 753–4,
 760, 800, 855–7, 924, 934–6, 950
Qūmis, 107, 115
Qūmishah, 73, 121–2
Qummī, Āyatullāh Faiz, 744
Qummī, Ḥajj Āqā Ḥusain, 743
Qummī, Muḥammad Maṣṭūd, 859
Qūqand (Khokand, Kokand), 341, 398–9
Qurain, *see* Kuwait
Qur'añ, 747, 752, 755–6, 773, 816, 819, 833,
 943–4
Qurbān 'Alī, brother of Bābā 'Alī, 13
Qurrat al-'Ain, Bābī poetess, 182, 726
Qūrtbeglū, 519
Quschi, 299
Quṭbzāda, Shādiq, 290
Qūyūnlū, 106–8, 110, 112–14, 142–3
Qūzghān (Gūzgān), 21–2
- Rādī**, Akbar, playwright, 790
 radio, 787, 809–10
Rafsanjān, 482
Rafsanjānī, Ḥujjat al-Islām 'Alī Akbar
 Hāshimī, 755
Rahīm Khān Chalabiyānlū, 522
Rahīm Khān Qaradāghī, 535
Rahnamā, Firaidūn, 798
Rahnamā, Zain al-'Abidīn, 849
 railways, 188–9, 212, 217, 229–30, 241, 244,
 400, 403–7, 409, 411–12, 434, 523, 543,
 593–4, 604–5, 612, 644, 768, 857
 concessions, 180–1, 187–9, 341–2, 400–1,
 593–4, 605
Rā'is al-Tujjār of Mashhad, 486
Rajā'i, Muḥammad 'Alī, 755
Rām Hormuz plain, 467
Raqqa, Pasha of, 92
Rashīd al-Dīn, 104
Rasht, 68, 75, 107, 111, 116, 119–20, 132, 146,
 318, 323, 326, 496, 543, 547, 569, 575,
 606, 738, 841, 946–8, 955–6
Rastākhīz (Resurgence) Party, *see* *Hizb-i Rastākhīz-i Īrān*
ravżakhwāñī, 725, 742n, 770–2, 774, 776
Rawlinson, Sir Henry, 173, 395–6, 398, 424,
 492, 944
Rayy, 145, 892, 902, 924
Rāziyya Begum, wife of Nadīr Shāh, 29
Razmārā, General 'Alī, prime minister, 251–3,
 660–1, 746, 748
Red Cross, 290
 Regional Co-operation for Development, 449
 religion, 12, 36, 97, 151–2, 160–2, 170, 176–9,
 202, 232, 235, 280, 289–91, 306, 455, 509,
 512–15, 518, 527, 535–7, 612, 661,
 705–31, 732–64, 819, 824, 829, 833,
 835–6, 855, 943–4
Akhbārīs, 711–14, 716–17
Azalism, 726, 728
Babism, 181–2, 193, 196, 719, 726–8
Baha'iism, 726
Christianity, 178, 730–1, 824
Ḥanafīs, 711, 729–30
Ismā'īlī Nizārī Imamate, 729
Isma'ilism, 719–20
Jews, 178, 728, 731
Khāksār, 723–4
Khālidīya, 730
Mujaddidi, 730
Naqshbandī, 729
Nīmat-Allāhiyya, 98, 720–3, 729
Sayyids, 493, 537
Uşūlīs, 711–14, 716–17, 720, 723
Zahabiyya, 720, 723–4
Zoroastrians, 179, 234, 728, 731
see also mosques, Shi'ism, shrines, Sufism,
 Sunnism, *'ulamā*
- Resurgence Party, *see* *Hizb-i Rastākhīz-i Īrān*
 Reuter, Baron Julius de, 187–9, 191, 341–2,
 401, 406, 593
 Reuter, George de, 408
 Reuter Concession, 180–1, 187–9, 341, 400–1,
 593, 605
 Revival Party, *see* *Hizb-i Tajaddud*
 Revolution (1905), *see* Constitutional
 Revolution
 Revolution (1977–8), *see* Islamic Revolution
 Revolutionary Guards, 762
 Reynolds, G.B., 418
Rīāḥī, General, Chief of Staff, 263
Ribāt-i Safīd, 107
 Rice, Sir Cecil Spring, 417
 Rich, Claudius, 886
Rizā, artist, 871
Rizā al-Imāmī, artist, 888
Rizā 'Alī Shāh Dakkanī, 721
Rizā Qu'lī Khān, author, 489
Rizā Qu'lī Khān, son of Muḥammad Ḥasan
 Khān Qājār, 112, 114–15
Rizā Qu'lī Khān, son of Nādir Shāh, 9, 25, 29,
 37, 41–5, 50, 109
Rizā Qu'lī Khān Shāmlū, 29
Rizā Shāh, 52, 213, 214, 218–33, 235–7, 239,
 242–3, 423, 426, 429–31, 433–4, 608,
 609–12, 622, 643–6, 651–2, 687, 738–45,
 752, 775, 785, 821, 824, 843–4, 865
as Rizā Khān Pahlavī, 210–12, 348

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-20095-0 — The Cambridge History of Iran
 Edited by P. Avery, G. R. G. Hambly, C. Melville
 Index
[More Information](#)

INDEX

- as Sardār-i Sipāh, 429, 843
 as War Minister, 210, 348, 843
 Rizā'i, Abul'l-Qāsim, 801
 Rizā'i, Ahmad, 719
 Rizā-zāda Shafaq, 825
 roads, 191, 229–30, 241, 244, 399–400, 406,
 411, 503–4, 523, 579–80, 594, 612, 680,
 768
see also trade routes
 Roberts, Lord, 404
 Robinson, F.P., 359
 Rochechouart, Comte de, 881–2, 884, 934–7
 Romieu, Alexandre, 331, 380, 387
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., President of USA,
 437
 Rosebery, Lord, 411
 Rostopchin, 540–1
 Rothschild, Lord, 406
 Rothstein, F.A., Soviet ambassador, 348, 430
 Rougetel, Jean Le, 654
 routes, 313–15, 322, 326, 365, 372, 384, 387,
 391, 400, 405, 827, 890–1, 911
 trade routes, 470, 509, 523–4, 532–3, 535,
 557, 559–60, 577
see also transport
 Roy, Ram Mohan, 820
 Royal Commission on Oil Supply, 418
 Royal Dutch-Shell, 652, 664
 Royal Navy oil contract, 642
 Royal Scottish Museum, textile collection, 952
 Rūdsar, 75
Rūbā'ī, 777–82, 788
 Rūmī, Jalāl al-Dīn, 838
 'Rushdiya' (Rushdiyya), Hajjī Mīrzā Ḥasan,
 199, 833, 834
 Russell, Lord, British Foreign Secretary, 397
 Russia, 20–21, 32, 38, 43–5, 51, 53, 55, 91–2,
 95–7, 108, 115–16, 119–20, 127–9, 136,
 144–8, 151, 153–4, 157, 159–60, 166–8,
 170–71, 179–80, 186–92, 194, 196–7,
 200–1, 204–10, 213–18, 220, 230, 236–7,
 240–2, 244–50, 254, 257, 275, 278, 284,
 297–300, 303–4, 306–8, 311–22, 324–8,
 330–1, 333–8, 340–3, 351, 374–7, 379–82,
 384–94, 396–406, 409–17, 419–20, 466,
 468, 471, 473–5, 496, 514, 516–17,
 519–21, 535–6, 539–41, 547, 555, 583,
 591–606, 640, 644, 651, 715, 736, 738,
 819, 932, 940–2, 947
 relations over Caspian, 210, 218, 385, 389,
 391, 393–4, 399–400, 603
 military forces, 318, 330, 332, 334–7, 343,
 410, 735–6
 occupation, 426–7, 434–5
see also Soviet Union
 Russia (Muscovy) Company, 352
 Russian Revolution (1905), 202
 Russian Special Council for Persian Affairs
 (1906), 417
 Russian War (1804–13), 146, 150, 159–60,
 163, 332–3, 385
 Russian War (1826–8), 150, 154, 159–60, 166,
 336–7, 389
 Russians, White, 236, 245, 347, 430–1
 Russo-Afghan Treaty (1879), 402
 Russo-Herati Treaty (1858), 396
 Russo-Iranian Commercial Convention, 413,
 415
 Russo-Japanese War (1904–5), 202, 416, 427
 Russo-Turkish War (1787), 127, 328
 Rustam Khān Zand, 117
 Rustam Shīrāzī, artist, 889
 Rustam Sūlṭān of Khist, 74
 Rustamī, 'Abbās Kiyā, 800
 Sa'adābād Pact (1937), 239, 433
 Sa'ādat 'Alī Shāh, Nīmat-Allāhī leader, 722
 Sa'ādat Khān, ṣūbadār of Awadh, 40
 Sabā, Fātih 'Alī Khān, poet, 885
 Sabā, Mīrzā Ḥusain Khān, journalist, 843
 Sab'a region, 82
 Sabz 'Alī, 79
 Sabzavār, 15, 19, 28, 41, 106, 112, 547
 Sackville-West, Vita, 225
 Sa'd, Shaikh, *Vālī* of 'Arabistān, 68
 al-Sadat, Anwar, 452
 Sa'dī, 819, 424
 Sa'dī Theatre (Tehran), 786
 Sa'diq Khān Shaqāqi, 122, 132–3, 135, 517–18
 Sa'diq Khān Zand, 72, 82–3, 91–3, 115
 Sa'diq, Mīrzā, *munajjim-bāshī*, 116
 Sa'diq, Muḥammad, 837
 Sadr, Sadr al-Dīn, Āyatullāh, 744, 747
 Sadr Hāshimī, Muḥammad, 815–16, 819, 825,
 827–8, 834, 840, 847
 Sa'ād 'Alī Shāh Zāhir al-Daula, 722
 Sa'afār 'Alī Iṣfahānī Mi'mār, architect, 912
 Safavī, Navvāb, 748–9, 753
 Safavid dynasty, 4, 11–13, 15, 17, 20–1, 25,
 34–6, 45, 52–3, 55–6, 60, 65–6, 95, 97–8,
 105–6, 126–8, 136, 144, 174, 177, 299,
 462, 487, 513, 549, 705–6, 709–10, 714,
 720–1, 725, 770, 931
 tribes of, 508–9, 513–14, 534, 536, 539–40
 Sa'afī 'Alī Shāh, Nīmat-Allāhī leader, 722
 Sa'afī Mīrzā (Muḥammad 'Alī Rafsanjānī),
 Safavid pretender, 14, 47, 308–9, 311
 Sa'afī Qulī Khān Ziyādughlū, 14

INDEX

- Safid Rūd, 122, 615, 624
 Ṣaghīrī, Īrāj, 788
 Saḥābi, Yād-Allāh, 750
 Saḥħāf Bāshī, 793
 ḡālib-i dīvān-khāna, 156
 Saḥib Qarāniya palace (Niāvarān), 928
 Sā'id, Muḥammad, prime minister, 438–9,
 652, 660, 853
 Sā'id Nafisi, 847
 Sā'idi, Muḥammad Riżā, Āyatullāh, 762
 Sā'iďi, Ghulām Husain, 790, 801–2
 Ṣā'in-Qal'a, 519
 Saint Petersburg, 154, 321, 335
 Saint Petersburg Convention (1907), 427
 Sālār al-Daula, son of Āṣaf al-Daula, 468
 Ṣālih, Allāhyār, 270
 Salis, Suhrāb Shahid, 804
 Salisbury, Lord, Secretary of State for India,
 196, 403–6, 409–10, 423
 Saljuq dynasty, 174, 459, 549
 Salmān, Shaikh, 89–90, 363, 516
 Salmānī, 588
 Salor tribe, 110, 130
 Saltanatābād palace, 901, 928–9
 Saltānī, Zhāla, 868
 Salyan, 131
 Sām Mīrzā, 46–7, 109–10
 Samarqand, 399
 Ṣan'ān, Shaikh, portrait of, 878, 938
 Sanandaj, 67, 138, 543, 911
 Sanderson, Lord, 411
 Ṣanī' al-Mulk, *see* Abu'l-Hasan Khān Ghaffārī
 Sanjābi, Karīm, 270
 Sar Chashma, copper field, 628
 Sarāb, 122, 133–4, 517
 Sarakhs, 20–1, 24, 167, 340–1
 Sardār As'ad Khān Bakhtiyārī, 226, 228
 Sardār Bābā Khān, 330
 sardārī, 520
 sardārī (cold region), 524
 Sārī, 75–6, 86, 98, 107, 115, 117, 138, 142,
 543, 547, 550, 554–7, 559, 577
 Sārkār Aqqā (Abu'l-Qāsim Khān Ibrāhīmī),
 718
 Sarris, Andrew, 805
 Sarvistān, 125, 173
 Sattār Khān, 205
 Saudi Arabia, 447, 657, 660, 671, 674, 678
 Sāūl Bulāgh, 49, 512, 517
 Šaulat al-Daula, Ismā'il Khān Qashqā'i,
 227–8, 523, 737
 Sāva, 138, 518
 Savage, Henry, 355
 SAVAK, 265, 267, 273, 286, 290–1, 444, 760
 Shayyād, Parvīz, founder, Little Theatre of
 Tehran, 807–8
 Sayyid Khān Uzbek, 42
 Sayyid Mīrzā, artist, 880–1
 Sayyid Muḥammad, *see* Sulaimān II
 Sayyid Muḥammad Rīzā Shīrāzī, 'Musāvāt',
 838, 840
 Sayyid Mujtahid Mīrlauhī, founder of
 Fidā'iyan-i Islām, 748
 Sayyid Muša'šha', 512
 Sayyids, 493, 537
 Sāzmān-i Ittīlā'at va Amniyat-i Kisvar, *see*
 SAVAK
 Sāzmān-i Mujāhidīn-i Inqilāb-i Islāmī (The
 Organization of Mujahidin of the Islamic
 Revolution), 759
 Sāzmān-i Mujāhidīn-i Khalq (The Organization
 of People's Strugglers), 284, 290, 758
 Sāzmān-i Rūḥānīyat-i Mubāriz (Organization of
 Militant 'Ulamā'), 762
 schools, *see* education
 Schulz, W.P., 880
 Schulz Collection, 887
 Scott Waring, Edward, 567–70, 575, 587, 904
 Ségur, Louis-Philippe de, French
 ambassador to Russia, 328
 Selborne, Lord, 417
 Selim III, Ottoman ruler, 176
 Selim Pāshā, 138
 Semipalatinsk, 397
 Senna, *see* Sanandaj
 Serbian war (1875), 420
 settlement of tribes, 212, 477, 508, 512, 520–1,
 523, 527–31, 533–5, 538–40, 611
 Seven Years' War, 308, 354
 Shādilū (Shādlū), 491, 512, 516
 Shafirov, P.P., 323
 Shaft, 132
 Shafti, Hūshang, 800
 Shāh(zāda) 'Abd al-'Azīm shrine, 114, 134,
 154, 188, 194, 197, 202, 409, 734, 743,
 892, 924
 Shāh Khalil-Allāh, 729
 Shāh Qulī Beg, 22–3
 Shabāz Khān Dunbulī, 75–8
 Shāhnavāz Khān (Giorgi XI, Gurgīn), 11–12
 Shahr-i Bābak, 729
 Shahrazur, 92, 298, 303–4, 312
 Shahristānāk palace, 928
 Shāhrūd, 115, 578
 Shāhrūkh Khān, governor of Kirmān, 82–4
 Shāhrūkh Shāh, son of Rīzā Qulī Khān, 42,
 51, 59–62, 65–6, 130–31, 353, 516–17
 Shāhsevan (Shāhiseven), 138, 491, 507,

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-20095-0 — The Cambridge History of Iran
 Edited by P. Avery, G. R. G. Hambly, C. Melville
 Index
[More Information](#)

INDEX

- §12–17, §19–23, §25–7, §32, §35, §37–8,
 §40–41
 Shāh Tāhir Dakkanī, Ni'mat-Allāhī, 721
 Shāhvardī Beg, 27
 Shāh Vardi Khān Kaivānlū, 19, 23–4
 Shakkī, 146, 332
 Shamākhī, 32, 47–8, 126, 131, 146, 304, 316,
 318
 Shamīrān, 544, 915, 928
 Shāmlū, A., poet, 801, 868
 Shāmlū tribe, 17, 513
 Shams al-Dīn Amīr ‘Alā’ī, 256
 Shams al-Dīnlū, 519
 Shams Qanātābādī, 261
 Shāpūr Chemical Company, 684
 Shaqāqī Kurds, 133, 137, 160, 512, 514–16,
 534
shari‘a, 459–60, 464, 734, 741
 Sharī‘atī, Dr ‘Alī, 290, 750, 756–8
 Sharī‘atmadārī, Hasan, 856
 Sharī‘atmadārī, Sayyid Muhammād Kazīm,
 Āyatullāh, 280, 291–2, 744, 751
 Sharīf-Imāmī, Ja‘far, 270
 Shaṭṭ al-‘Arab, 86, 88–91, 169, 239, 367, 420,
 451–2, 454
 Shaukat al-Mulk, of Birjand and Qā’īn, 213
 Sheil, Lady, 424, 584, 822, 878
 Sheil, Sir Justin, 481, 489, 493, 496, 820
 Shell Oil Company, 443
 Sherep, 537
 Shi‘ism, 4, 12–13, 19, 30, 35–6, 45–6, 49, 55,
 58, 72, 91, 97, 99, 105, 141–2, 151, 160,
 160–70, 177–8, 193–4, 196, 282, 298, 304,
 306–9, 316, 325, 332, 371, 426, 428, 460,
 462, 487, 509, 512, 515, 551, 570, 580,
 705–20, 723–4, 726–7, 729–30, 733–4,
 736, 758, 770, 943
 ‘Atabāt (shrine cities), 151, 157, 162, 178,
 200, 282, 371, 487, 551, 712, 716, 724,
 736
 Ja‘farī, 36, 45–6, 49, 307–9, 707–9
 Shaikhis, 194, 716–19, 723, 727
 see also shrines
 Shikūjā(-yi) Nau, Tehran cabaret, 767
 ship building, 352–3, 372
 Shipov, Colonel, 318
 Shir, ‘Alī, 401–2, 424
 Shir Ghāzī Khān, 14, 21
 Shirāz, 37, 47, 50, 56, 67, 73–7, 81, 83–5, 88,
 92–5, 97, 99–100, 103, 112–16, 118–26,
 133, 154–5, 164–6, 173, 195, 227, 350,
 352, 354, 356, 363–5, 368–9, 371, 400,
 449, 509, 515–16, 522, 537, 543, 554, 559,
 562, 564, 569, 571, 574–5, 579, 628, 681,
- 710, 716, 726, 737, 749, 828, 872, 879,
 891, 900–8, 910, 913, 919, 922–3, 931,
 939, 945
 architecture in, 99–100, 891, 900–8, 910
 Shīrāz Arts Festival, 775, 782, 787–9, 791,
 801, 808
 Shīrāzī, Hajjī Hasan, 195
 Shīrāzī, Mīrzā Jahāngīr Khān, 837
 Shīrāzī, Mīrzā Muhammād Taqī, 736, 739
 Shīrāzī, Shaikh Hasan-i, 828
 Shīrdil, Kāmrān, 800
 Shīrvān, 20, 33, 46, 48, 95, 106, 126, 129, 146,
 298–300, 302, 304, 322, 332, 334
 shrines, 49, 114, 134, 145, 154, 188, 194, 197,
 202, 371, 409, 487, 551, 716, 734, 736,
 743, 891–2, 902, 924, 944; see also
 ‘Atabāt, Karbalā
 Shūlistān, 486
 Shūsha, 126–7, 132, 329
 Shūshtar, 33, 56, 81, 98, 365, 372, 543, 547,
 563, 595
 Shuster, William Morgan, 206–7, 343, 421
 Shuvalov, Count, 399
 Sikandar Jah, Nizām of Hyderabad, 153
 Silahdar Muhammād Pasha, 306
 Silākhūr, 73, 79
 silk, 111, 313, 314, 315, 321, 352, 355, 364–5,
 473–4, 599, 945–9, 956
 silver, 499, 939, 941, 945
 Simkō, 221
 Simnān, 62, 65, 115, 489, 551, 652, 892, 901,
 911–14, 950
 Simonich, Count Ivan, Russian minister in
 Tehran, 340
 Sīnā’ī, Khusrau, 800
 Sinclair Oil Company, 221, 437, 652
 Sind, 565
 Sipahdār government, 210
 Sipantā, ‘Abd al-Husain, 794–5
 Sirjān, 482
 Sīstān, 15, 50, 95, 384, 396–7, 402–3, 410,
 468–9, 473, 484, 486, 520, 585, 610, 857
 Six Day War (1967), 671–2
 Skipp, George, 363–5
 Skobelev, General, 404
 slaves, 395, 399, 520, 580–5, 587
 Smith, General Robert Murdoch, see Murdoch
 Smith
 Smyrna, 946
 Snow, Harold, 664
 Socialist Party, see *Hizb-i Sosialist*
 society, 173, 231, 266, 268, 274, 287, 428–9,
 431–2, 434–5, 440, 445, 447–8, 453,
 455–6, 459, 469, 506, 523–4, 542, 573,

INDEX

- society (*cont.*)
 586–9, 616–17, 626, 631, 678, 732, 742,
 765, 772, 864
 economy and, 616–17, 626, 631, 678, 765
 reform, 431–2, 434, 440, 447, 455–6
 women, rôle of, 229, 234–5, 586–9, 741,
 745, 955
see also class
- Somalia, 451, 455
- South Persia Rifles, 208, 211, 216, 220, 422,
 737
- Soviet–German Pact (1939), 434
- Soviet–Iranian economic agreements, 449
- Soviet–Iranian Friendship Treaty 1921,
 236–7, 347–8, 432
- Soviet pact 1965, 616, 627
- Soviet Union, 314, 343–8, 421–3, 425,
 427–34, 436–42, 446, 448–9, 451–2, 454,
 592, 650–4, 671, 681–3, 745, 853, 856
 diplomatic relations with, 438–9
 economic relations with, 437–8, 449, 650,
 651, 653, 681–3
 military relations with, 345–6, 348, 428,
 430, 438–9, 448–9, 454, 651–2, 654
see also Russia
- Spain, 171, 382, 385
- Special Oil Commission, 252, 257
- Stack, Edward, 484, 910
- Stalin, Joseph, 434, 438
- Standard Oil Company (N.J.), 606, 652, 664
- Standard Vacuum, oil concessions, 437
- Stanley, Lord, Secretary of State for India,
 395
- State Printing Press, 823, 825
- Steel, Richard, 357
- Steel, Sir David, 672
- Sten'ka Razin, 314
- Sternburg, Baron Hermann Speck von, 414
- Stevens, Sir Roger, 664
- Stokes, Major, 206
- Straits of Hormuz, 86, 208, 451–2
- Strathalmond, Lord, 673
- Strick and Company, 605
- Stuart, Charles, 917
- Şubh-i Azal, *see* Mīrzā Yaḥyā Nūrī
- Sudan, 194, 455
- Suez Canal, 313, 591
- Şüfi İslām, Naqshbandī dervish from
 Bukhārā, 730
- Sufism, 35, 97, 152, 158, 170, 706, 715, 720–3,
 726, 791, 901
- Suhaili, ‘Ali, 251
- Sulaimān II, Afshār, Mīr Sayyid Muḥammad,
 57, 59, 60–1, 63, 65
- Sulaimān Āqā, 91–2
- Sulaimān Khān Qājār, 130, 150
- Sulaimān Khān Qūyūnlū, 122, 132
- Sulaimān Mīrzā, son of Fatḥ ‘Alī Shāh, 920
- Sulaimān Pāshā, 69, 161
- Suldūz, 519
- şulh* (treaty of capitulation), 461, 477
- Sultān ‘Abd al-Majīd Mīrzā, *see* ‘Ain al-Daula
- Sultān al-‘Ulamā Khuरāsānī, 840
- Sultān Husain II, Safavid pretender, 69, 72
- Sultān Husain, Safavid Shah, 9, 11, 13, 15, 20,
 297, 315–17, 327, 487, 513, 547
- Sultān Ma’sūd Mīrzā, 932
- Sultānābād (Arāk), 551, 562, 595, 743–4, 957
- Sultānīyā, 116, 131, 544, 551, 920
- Sultānpūr, S., 792
- Sumatra, 371
- Sumner, B.H., 314
- Sunnism, 4, 12–13, 30, 35–6, 65, 87, 97, 193,
 298–300, 306–8, 325, 460, 488, 509,
 512–14, 518, 536–7, 580, 706–10, 720,
 722–3, 729
- Sunqur, 119
- Supplemental Oil Agreement (1949), 252, 657,
 660–1
- Supplementary Fundamental Laws, 734, 838
- Surāt, 44, 353
- Surkhābā, Khān of Shīrvān, 32, 46, 316
- al-Suwādī, Shaikh ‘Abd-Allāh, Ḥanafī qāzī of
 Baghdad, 708–9
- suyūrsāt* (purveyance), oppression of, 503
- Sweden, 241, 385
- Sykes, Ella, 890
- Sykes, Sir Percy, British consul in Kirmān,
 415, 466
- Syr-Daryā (Jaxartes river), 20, 399
- Syria, 36, 49, 104, 372, 455, 590
- Tabarsārān campaign, 44
- Tabas, 124–5, 468, 546
- Tabātabā’ī, Aqā Mīrzā Muhsin, *mujtahid*,
 837
- Tabātabā’ī, Sayyid Muḥammad, 202, 204,
 732–4
- Tabātabā’ī, Sayyid Ziyā al-Dīn, prime
 minister, 210–11, 219–20, 247, 430, 436,
 842–3
- Tabrīz, 4, 20, 29–30, 32–3, 46, 49, 56, 77–8,
 112, 131–3, 146, 150, 160, 167, 195, 199,
 204–5, 209, 218, 221, 230, 237, 246–9,
 292, 297, 299–302, 332, 365, 387, 411,
 470, 516, 534, 543, 546, 550–1, 559, 562,
 592, 594–5, 598, 600, 609, 680, 716, 718,
 737, 742, 749, 760, 787, 818–19, 824, 829,

INDEX

- 831, 839, 841–2, 856, 891, 935, 940,
 947–9, 956–7
- Tabrīzī, Mīrzā Āqā, 785
- Tafazzūlī family, 852
- Tāhir Beg, 43
- Tahmāsibī, Khalīl, 749
- Tahmāsp I, 4, 55, 720, 871
- Tahmāsp II, son of Shāh Sultān Husain, 20–1,
 25–31, 34, 41, 107–9, 297–8, 300–2,
 317–23, 351, 514
 as Tahmāsp Mīrzā, 11, 14–15, 22
- Tahmāsp Khān Jalāyir (Tahmāsp Vakil-i
 Jalāyir), 20, 27, 31, 34, 40, 42–3, 50
- Tahmāsp Qulī Khān, *see* Nādir Shāh
- Tahmūras (Taimuraz II of Kakheti), 47
- ṭā’ifa (tribal section), 526
- Taimūrī, 509
- Tāj-i Māh (gem), 129, 132
- Takya, 725; *see also* Husainiyya
- Tālaqānī, Mullā ‘Alī Akbar, 708
- Tālaqānī, Sayyid Mahmud, Ayatullāh, son of
 Abū'l-Ḥasan Tālaqānī, 234, 270, 280,
 290–1, 746, 748–50, 759, 761
- Talbot, Major Gerald, 342
- Talbot Concession, 342
- Talibov, 201
- Tālīsh, 75, 112, 122, 131–2, 146, 334, 465, 515
- Tamaddun-i Buzurg (Great Civilization), 286,
 452–3, 685
- Tancoigne, P., 917–18
- Tāq-i Bustān, 145
- Taqī Khān Bāfqī, governor of Yazd, 83–4,
 120–1
- Taqī Khān of Durrān, 84
- Taqī Khān Shīrāzī, Muḥammad, 37, 44–5,
 47–8, 50, 55, 58
- Taqīzāda, Sayyid Ḥasan, 204–6, 645, 842,
 846–7
- Taqvā ī, Nāṣir, 800
- Tarbiyat, Mīrzā Muḥammad ‘Alī Khān, 819
- Tārum, 122
- Tashkent, 398–9
- Tasūj, 299
- Tatars, 22–3, 304
- Tavernier, J.B., 552, 817
- taxes, 99, 103, 212, 222, 260, 352–3, 415,
 460–3, 476, 479, 484–5, 488–503, 564,
 566, 574, 581, 603, 610–11, 644, 795, 798,
 817, 859
- Tāymanī, 509
- Tayyāb, Manūchihr, 800
- Tā’ziya-khwānī (*Tā’ziya*) (passion plays), 725,
 766, 770, 772–6, 778, 783, 788, 807
- Tā’ziya-nāma, 816
- Tazkirat al-Muluk*, 567
- Tbilisi, *see* Tiflis
- Tehran, 49, 69, 76–7, 85, 94, 99, 107, 111,
 115–34, 144, 165–9, 223, 227, 237, 239,
 246, 287, 293
- architecture in, 268, 550–1, 890–3, 900–3,
 922–5, 927–8
- Gulistān Palace, 875, 879, 887, 891–3, 901,
 915–16, 925, 927–8, 932
- Nigāristān palace, 877, 917
- Qasr-i Qājār palace, 906, 918–20
- summer residences, 915, 917, 927
- theatre in, 725, 786, 788, 863
- Tehran University, 231–2, 235, 278, 749, 754,
 861
- Tehrānian, Majid, 804, 809, 812
- Tejen river, 21
- Tekkelū, 13, 65, 130, 468, 513, 580
- telegraph, 184, 196, 198, 400, 407, 523, 592,
 768
- television, 767–9, 799, 808, 810–11, 855, 858
- Tenterden, Lord, 400
- Texier, Charles, 873
- textiles, 230, 612, 932, 941, 944–58
- theatres, 767, 773–5, 776–92, 808, 814
- Thomson, R.F., 401, 406, 499, 502–3, 542,
 547
- Thuwainī, Shaikh, Muntāfiq Arab, 369
- Tiflis (Tbilisi), 20, 54, 77, 126–8, 146, 298,
 301–2, 304–6, 328–9, 330, 337, 411, 583,
 947
- Tigris-Euphrates, 297, 419, 591, 594
- Tīhrānī, Ḥajjī Mīrzā Husain Khalīlī, 733
- Tilsit, 333, 382
- Times, The*, 273, 395, 412–16, 421
- Tīmūr, 10, 39, 45, 56, 104
- Tīmūr Bakhtiyār, Brigadier, head of SAVAK,
 265
- Tīmūr Shāh, son of Aḥmad Shāh, Durrānī,
 62, 125, 131
- Tīmūrtāsh, Mīrzā ‘Abd al-Ḥusain, 223, 233,
 643–5, 652
- Tipu Sultan of Mysore, 375–6
- ṭīra (tribal section), 526
- Tobacco Concession (1890), 170, 179, 181,
 195–6, 409, 603–4
- Topāl Osmān Pāshā, 32, 302–4
- Toprak Qal‘a, 163, 313
- towns, 470, 543, 547, 551–2, 562–4, 581
- Trabzon, *see* Trebizond
- trade, 21, 33, 274–5, 283, 288, 314, 325–6,
 379, 396, 408, 416, 433–4, 453–4, 470–4,
 520, 535, 574, 614–16, 618, 635, 891, 932,
 941

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-20095-0 — The Cambridge History of Iran
 Edited by P. Avery, G. R. G. Hambly, C. Melville
 Index
[More Information](#)

INDEX

- trade (*cont.*)
 - manufactured goods, 352, 533–4, 604–8
 - trade routes, 470, 509, 523–4, 532–3, 535, 557, 559–60, 577
 - Trans-Araxian districts, 516
 - Trans-Caspian railway, 405, 411
 - Trans-Iranian Gas Pipeline, 628
 - Trans-Iranian railway, 230, 241–2, 612, 645
 - Transcaspia, 54, 215, 237, 427
 - Transcaucasia, 180, 192, 201, 204, 319–20, 325, 330, 340, 508, 517, 537, 590, 595, 682
 - Transjordan, 215
 - Transoxiana, 55, 96
 - transport, 191, 591–5, 624, 630–2, 641, 644, 651, 678, 687–8, 934
 - caravans, 580–1, 891
 - pack animals, 504, 524, 579, 594–5
 - ports, 592, 612, 631
 - railways, 188–9, 212, 217, 229–30, 241, 244, 400, 403–7, 409, 411–12, 434, 523, 543, 593–4, 604–5, 612, 644, 768, 857
 - roads, 191, 229–30, 241, 244, 399–400, 406, 411, 503–4, 523, 579–80, 594, 612, 680, 768
 - sea, 591, 651, 681; routes, 313–15, 322, 326, 365, 372, 384, 387, 391, 400, 405, 827, 890–1, 911; trade, 470, 509, 523–4, 532–3, 535, 557, 559–60, 577
 - treaties, 30–32, 183, 205, 239, 313, 322, 342–3, 347, 379–80, 383–4, 387, 396–7, 402, 433, 436, 600, 652, 849
 - Treaty of Amiens, 380
 - Treaty, Anglo-Japanese, 342
 - Treaty, Anglo-Persian (1814), 336
 - Treaty of Baghdad, 308
 - Treaty of Belgrade, 308
 - Treaty of Erzurum (1823), 152, 163, 165; (1847), 170, 420
 - Treaty of Finkenstein, 381
 - Treaty of Ganja (1735), 32, 324
 - Treaty of Georgievsk, 127, 146
 - Treaty of Gulistān (1813), 154, 334, 338, 519, 596
 - Treaty of Gundamak, 403
 - Treaty of Nissa, 308
 - Treaty of Nystad, 316
 - Treaty of Paris (1857), 183
 - Treaty of Qaṣr-i Shīrīn (1639), 297, 302, 307, 309
 - Treaty of Rasht, 303, 322
 - Treaty of Saint Petersburg, 318–20, 322
 - Treaty of Tehran (1812), 385, 387
 - revised (1814), 387, 390
 - Treaty, Tripartite (1942), 436, 652, 849
 - Treaty of Turkmenchay (1828), 152, 154–5, 157, 166, 338–40, 347, 389, 519, 583, 596
 - Treaty of Versailles, 54
 - Trebizond (Trabzon), 199, 313, 592, 946, 956
 - ‘tribal problem’, 507–9, 512–23, 539
 - tribes, 179, 225–9, 429, 435, 467–8, 494, 497, 502–3, 506–41, 609, 730, 956
 - armies and, 471, 490, 507–8, 513, 518–19, 521, 529, 533, 535, 539–40
 - chiefs, 467–8, 494, 497, 508, 512–13, 516–18, 520–1, 526, 530–2, 534–5, 537, 539
 - culture of, 512, 525, 527, 535–6
 - economy and, 506–7, 523–4, 533
 - geography of, 506, 509, 524, 532–3
 - languages, 509, 512, 537
 - migrations, 467, 471, 512, 524–5, 531, 536, 915, 927, 946
 - nomads, 174, 471, 506–7, 509, 512–14, 520–32, 539–40
 - political groups, 526–7, 536–7, 539; history of, 506–9, 512–23, 525, 529, 533, 537, 539–40
 - raiding, 513, 521, 523, 528–9, 533, 535
 - religion and, 512, 520, 527, 535; Khālidīyya and, 730; Sunnism and, 514
 - revenue from, 508, 518–21, 523, 530–1
 - settlement of, 212, 508, 512, 520–1, 523, 527–31, 533–5, 538–40, 611
 - trade, 509, 523–4, 528–9, 532–4
 - transportation of, 508, 514, 516, 519, 523, 536
 - tribal terminology, 506, 518, 520, 523–7, 531–2
 - urbanization and, 508, 512, 521, 523, 533–5, 538–40
 - Tripartite Treaty (1942), 436, 652, 849
 - Trotsky, L.D., 346
 - Truman, Harry S., President of USA, 258, 438
 - Tsitsianov, Prince Pavel Dmitrievich, 331–3
 - Tüde Party (Masses Party), 246–9, 251, 256–8, 262, 264, 273, 275, 281, 436, 438–42, 663, 746, 762, 852, 856, 860
 - Tumb Islands, 455, 674
 - Tunakābūn, 138, 550
 - Turbat-i Ḥaidarī, 340, 468, 547, 550
 - Turbat-i Jām, 730
 - Turkey, 45, 179, 192, 223, 233, 236–7, 239, 320, 322, 324, 328, 330, 338, 340, 358, 399, 420, 422, 431–4, 444–5, 449, 590–2, 596, 620, 740, 794–5, 834, 946–7
 - Turkish war, 48

INDEX

- Turkistan, 3, 11, 46, 54, 214, 400, 427, 509, 520, 730
 Türkmen Qal'a, 23
 Türkmenes, 7–10, 13–14, 21–2, 24, 48–9, 54, 58, 60, 64, 68, 76, 85–6, 96, 106–7, 109–11, 113, 115, 117, 130, 136–7, 144–5, 164, 167, 169, 234, 301, 307, 341, 393, 399–400, 404, 465, 468, 471, 473, 493, 509, 513–14, 517, 520–2, 525–7, 532, 535, 537, 543, 557, 580–1, 583, 946
 Turks, 4, 20, 24, 27, 30–1, 33, 45, 47, 49, 64, 90, 92, 97, 118, 174, 208, 315, 319–20, 322–4, 328, 361–2, 509, 512, 514, 516–17, 519, 536–7
 Turshīz, 106, 340, 468, 546, 550–1, 578
 Tūs, 509, 783
tuyūl system (land assignment), 465, 484, 488–95, 610
 ‘Ubaid-Allāh, Shaikh, 520
 ‘ulamā (religious scholars), 152, 177–9, 189, 196–7, 200, 202, 212, 223–4, 227, 229–30, 233, 262, 281, 290–1, 306–7, 336, 339, 410, 462, 488, 493, 564, 570, 572–3, 707–10, 712–16, 721, 723, 732, 734–6, 740–5, 747, 754–5, 762–3, 774, 835
 ‘Umān, *see* Oman
 ‘Umar Pāshā of Baghdad, 90–92
 Uniform Dress Law, 741, 744
 United Nations, 247, 258, 438, 441, 454, 618, 662
 United States of America, 209, 217, 221, 245–6, 252, 254, 257, 262–8, 270–1, 274, 277–8, 281, 284–8, 426, 429, 433, 436–46, 449–51, 453–6, 474, 572–3, 584, 598, 613, 641, 643, 651, 660–4, 671, 673, 745, 753–5, 803, 847, 853, 861
 Anglo-Iranian Oil Company (AIOC), 241, 257, 443, 652, 656, 667, 674
 financial aid, 240–1, 258, 275, 282, 437, 439–40, 442, 444, 449, 453–5, 614–15
 military aid, 285–6, 443–5
 University of Tabriz, 248
 University of Tehran, 231–2, 235, 278
 urbanization, 471, 609, 614, 629, 688, 765, 890
 of tribes, 508, 512, 521, 523, 533–5, 538–40
 Urmīya, 4, 46, 73–5, 77, 112, 160, 299–300, 302, 479, 512, 516, 519, 547, 594, 599
 Urmīya, Lake, 347, 512
 Uşānlū, 517
 Ustād Ghulām Rīzā Tabrīzī, 903
 Ustājlū, 513
 ‘Uthman III, 309
 Uzbeks, 4, 7, 9, 14, 21, 41, 43, 48, 51, 56,
- 58–60, 63, 65, 76, 106, 365, 509, 513, 580, 583
 Uzun Ḥasan, Āq Qūyūnlū ruler, 104
 Vahid Dastgirdī, 815, 847
 Vais Khān, Shaikh, son of ‘Alī Murād Khān Zand, 117
 Valāshjird, Tekkelū fortress, 73
 Valī Khān, Mamasanī, 154
 Van, 145, 301, 309, 312
 Van, Pasha of, 145
 Van Houting, 88
 Vand tribe, 98
waqf (*pl. awqaf*) (endowment), 176, 460, 486–8, 572, 741
 Varāmīn, 81, 516–17
vazīr-i lashkar (chief muster-master), 156
 Vehbi Efendi, Ottoman envoy, 92
 Venezuela, 643, 660
 Versailles Peace Conference, 216
 Victoria and Albert Museum (London), 877, 881, 883, 887–8, 937–9
 Victoria, Queen, 403
 Vienna, 154, 886
vilāyat-i faqīh, 752, 755
 Vilchevskiy, O., 540
 villages, 478, 512; *see also* settlement
 Vitkovich, Ivan Viktorovich, 340
Vizārat-i Intibā’ār (Press Ministry), 827–8
 Voinovich, Count, 115, 326
 Volga, 314
 Volynskii, Artemii, governor of Astrakhan, 315
 Vuşūq, General, 260
 Vuşūq al-Daula, prime minister, 209, 216–18
 Vuşūqi, Bihruz, film star, 802
 Wahhābīs, 312, 365
 Wakhtang VI of Georgia (Husain Qušī Khān), 297, 317–18, 327
 Walter, John, 173
 Walton, Joseph, 413
 War of Austrian Succession, 308
 Waring, E.S., *see* Scott Waring
 Wassmuss, ‘German Lawrence’, 208
 water resources, 475–6, 524, 609, 615, 624–5, 682, 890
 dams, 615, 624, 682
 irrigation, 476, 478, 625, 682, 890
 qanāts, 476, 551, 890
 welfare benefits, 612, 628, 631, 638, 648, 655
 Wellesley, Lord, 376–7
 Westernization, 212, 233, 268, 428, 448

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-20095-0 — The Cambridge History of Iran
 Edited by P. Avery, G. R. G. Hambly, C. Melville
 Index
[More Information](#)

INDEX

- 'White Revolution', 278, 281, 283, 448, 616, 626, 688, 753
 White Russians, 209–10, 236, 245, 347
 Willcock, Henry, chargé d'affaires, Tehran, 388, 391, 393
 William IV, 392
 Wills, Dr C. J., 934, 951
 Wilson, Sir Arnold, 418, 420
 Witte, S. Iu., 342
 Wolff, Sir Henry Drummond, Minister to Tehran, 181, 191–2, 195–6, 407–10, 412, 404
 women, 207, 229, 234–5, 586–9, 741, 745, 955
 Wönekhaus Company, 605
 Wood, Francis, 354–5, 357, 360
 Wood, Sir Charles, 396
 wool industry, 356–8, 361, 365, 472, 482, 509, 533
 World Bank (IBRD), 624, 662
 World War I, 54, 208, 213, 343, 422, 522, 595, 601, 642, 652, 736, 841
 World War II, 242, 244, 349, 437, 614, 617, 636, 651–2, 745, 795, 809
 Occupation, newspapers during, 848–9, 851–3
 Wratislaw, A.C., 420
 Wright, Sir Denis, 664
- Yaghmā Jandaqī, 724
 Yahyā Dārābī, Sayyid, 726
yailaq (summer quarters), 467, 471, 524, 915, 917, 927–8
 Yaktā ī, Manūchihr, *Fāl Gūsb*, 789
 Yamani, Shaikh Zaki, 674
 Yamūt, 8–9, 22, 48–9, 59, 76, 106–7, 109–11, 113, 117, 130, 137, 400, 468, 509, 520, 532, 537, 580
 Ya‘qūb, Aq Qūyūnlū, 104
 Ya‘qūb Markanian, 339
 Yarshater, 785, 787, 790
 Yasīmī, Siyāmāk, 797
 Yār Muḥammad, ruler of Herat, 169
 Yazd, 13, 50, 58, 74, 77, 83, 112, 125, 146, 166, 201, 471–4, 482, 493, 534, 543–4, 598, 760, 902, 909, 931, 946, 948–50, 953
 Yazdī, Sayyid Muḥammad Kāzīm, 206, 734, 736
 Yazdikhwāst, 301; *see also* Izadkhwāst
 Yegen Muḥammad Pasha, 48, 309
 Yemen, 371
 Yeprem Khān, 523
 Yerevan, *see* Eriwan
 Yimris, 22
 Yom Kippur War (1973), 671, 676, 678
- Young Turk Revolution (1908), 313
 Yūkhārī-bāšī, 76, 85–6, 106, 108, 142
 Yūshīj, *see* Nīmā-yi Yūshīj
 Yūsuf ‘Alī Khān Jalāyir, 61
 Yūsuf al-Baḥrānī, 711
 Yūsuf Khān Gurjī, 489
 Yūsuf Khān, Russian *Tāpcī-Bāshī*, 172
- Zā’farānlū, 491, 514
 Zagros mountains, 63, 65, 68–9, 145, 512, 522, 609, 611, 666
 Zāhidī, General, prime minister, 262–7, 269, 664
 Zain al-‘Ābidīn Marāghā ī, 201, 863–4
 Zain al-‘Ābidīn Raḥmat ‘Alī Shāh, Ni‘mat-Allāhī, 722
 Zain al-‘Ābidīn Shīrvānī, Ni‘mat-Allāhī, 722–3, 729
 Zain al-‘Ābidīn Tabrīzī, printer, 818
 Zakā’ al-Mulk, *see* Furūghī (Muhammad Husain Iṣfahānī)
 Zakariyā Khān, 65–7
 Zakī Khān Zand, 30, 80–1, 83, 85–6, 88–9, 93
 Zakī of Gaskar, Mīrzā, 111
 Zamān Khān, Abdālī, 13
 Zamān Khān, governor of Astarābād, 48
 Zamān Shāh Durrānī of Afghanistan, 62, 376–7, 379
 Zand dynasty, 63–4, 79, 95, 104, 110–11, 113–18, 120–5, 127, 129, 137, 147, 311, 353, 367, 370–2, 375, 514–17, 531, 536, 870, 891–2, 895, 903–10, 923
 Zangana, 66, 68, 98, 512
 Zanjān, 65, 116, 119, 132, 134, 493, 547, 892, 911–13
 Zanjānī, Sayyid Abu'l-Fażl Mūsavī, Ayātullāh, 280, 746
 Zanjābād (Balūchistān), slaves, 585
 Zarand, 931
 Zarda Kūh, 52, 67, 80–1
 Zarqān, 579
 Zāyinda-rūd, 951
 Zill al-Sultān, son of Nāṣir al-Dīn, 197, 201, 470, 486, 870, 932
 zimmīs (religious minorities), 234, 461
 Ziyādlū, 106
 Zoroastrians, 179, 234, 728, 731
 al-Zubair, 92
 Zubov, Count Valerian, 131, 326, 329, 331–2, 374
 Zuhāb, 73, 90
 Zū'l-Fiqār the Abdālī, 28–29, 30
 Zū'l-Riyāsatain Munavvar ‘Alī Shāh, Ni‘mat-Allāhī, 722
 Zulghadir, 513