

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20094-3 - The Cambridge History of Iran, Volume 6: The Timurid and Safavid Periods

Edited by Peter Jackson and Laurence Lockhart

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

The system used in this index is word-by-word. Italic figures denote illustrations and bold figures denote main entries. A figure followed by letter 'n' indicates a footnote.

- Abā Bakr b. Mīrān Shāh (Timurid), 67, 92,
100, 102, 139, 161
'Abbās I, Safavid shah (1588–1629):
as prince, 258, 259, 261; as ruler, 262–4,
268–72, 312, 330, 390, 442–6, 452, 456,
484; birth, 258; building activities, 766,
774–5; death, 278; personal attributes,
272–6, 346, 498; reforms and
achievements, 264–6, 271–2, 278,
363–5; religious beliefs, 347, 389, 391;
succession after, 276–7.
'Abbās II, Safavid shah (1642–66):
accession, 288; buildings of, 304, 796–804;
campaigns, 299–300; death, 301;
personal qualities, 291–2, 301–4;
policies as ruler, 294–5, 367; religious
tolerance, 294, 303
'Abbās III, Safavid puppet ruler (1732–36),
328
'Abbās Mīrzā (Safavid prince), 311
'abbāsi (silver coin), 562–3
'Abbāsī, 'Alī Rizā-yi, calligrapher, 725, 786,
787, 793, 837
'Abbāsī, Rizā-yi (Āqā Rizā), painter, 274,
723, 725, 726, 784, 799, 899–902
'Abbāsī, Shaffī, painter, 900, 902–3
'Abbasids, 88, 147, 148
'Abd-Allāh b. Ibrāhīm, Timurid ruler
(1450–1), 111–2, 115
'Abd-Allāh b. Mulai, of Quhistān, 20, 25
'Abd-Allāh Anṣārī, Khwājā, 11, 752, 923
'Abd-Allāh Khān, governor of Shīrvān, 383
'Abd-Allāh Quṭb Shāh, ruler of Golkonda,
287
'Abd al-'Azīz, Uzbek khan of Bukhārā, 299,
309, 871
'Abd al-'Azīz b. Ulugh Beg (Timurid), 109
'Abd al-'Azīz, Ghalzai leader, 317
'Abd al-Hayī, artist, 68, 845, 846
'Abd al-Laṭīf b. Ulugh Beg, Timurid ruler
(1449–50), 106, 107, 109, 111
'Abd al-Nabī, poet of Qazvīn, 975
'Abd al-Razzāq, amīr (Sarbadār), 17–18, 22,
23, 38, 612
'Abd al-Razzāq Samarqandī (d.1482),
historian, 138, 166, 422, 499, 924
Abdālī tribe, 315, 316, 317
Abū Bakr b. Muḥammad Jūkī (Timurid), 107
Abū'l-Fażl, minister to Akbar, 593, 958, 961,
962
Abu'l-Ghāzī, khan of Khīvā and historian,
286, 299
Abū Ishāq (Muzaffarid), 61
Abū Ishāq, Shaikh (Injuid), 12–13, 934
Abu'l-Khair, Uzbek khan (d.1468), 108, 112,
115, 118–19, 121
Abu'l-Qāsim Bābur, *see* Bābur
Abū Sa'īd, Il-Khān (1317–35), 2, 5, 6, 11, 12,
18, 159, 934
Abū Sa'īd b. Muḥammad, Timurid ruler
(1451–69):
character of, 117–18; religious leanings,
117, 136, 616; ruler of empire, 112–17
passim, 119, 121, 164, 174, 200, 731
Abū Sa'īd b. Qarā Yūsuf (Qarā Quyūnlū),
102, 163
Abū Tālib of Kāshān, poet, 959
Abū Tālib Mīrzā, Safavid prince, 261
Abū Yūsuf b. Jahān Shāh (Qarā Quyūnlū),
173
Abulustān, 172, 178, 206, 216, 222 *see also*
Dulghadīr
'Ādil Āqā, Jalayirid amīr, 7, 8, 15
'Ādil Girā Khān, 255, 259
Afghans, 314–16, 321–2, 323, 325, 327, 614
see also individual tribes
Afshārs, 215, 269, 325, 328, 361, 362
Afzal al-Husainī, artist, 903, 904
Āghā Muḥammad Qājār, 325
Aghzivār Sultān Shāmlū, 238
agriculture, *see* land
abl-i haqq, religious sect, 620, 621, 629, 632,
633
abl-i ikhtisās (those legally empowered), 335,
357
Ahli Shirāzī, poet, 957, 967, 984, 985
Ahli Turshīzī, poet, 957, 984
Ahmad, Sayyid, painter, 854
Ahmad b. Abū Sa'īd (Timurid) *see* Sultān
Ahmad
Ahmad, Sultān 'Imād al-Dīn (Muzaffarid), 15,
60–1
Ahmad b. Ishāq, minister, 749, 753
Ahmad b. Uvais, Sultān, Jalayirid ruler
(1382–1410):
accession, 8; in conflict with Timurids, 51,
58–61, 64–9, 102, 160–2, 846; interest
in literature, 846, 849, 932
Ahmad Āghā, army commander, 323
Ahmad Beg (Āq Quyūnlū), 155

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20094-3 - The Cambridge History of Iran, Volume 6: The Timurid and Safavid Periods

Edited by Peter Jackson and Laurence Lockhart

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Aḥmad Beg Gövde ("the Dwarf"), Āq Quyūnlü ruler (1497), 183, 188, 508, 534
- Aḥmad Shāh Durrānī, Afghan leader, 316
- Aḥrār, 'Ubaid-Allāh, Khwāja, 113, 117, 118, 136, 140
- A'imma, 'Abd al-, family of astrolabe makers, 595, 597
- 'Ain Jälüt, battle of (1260), 75
- 'Ajā'ib al-makhlūqāt (manuscript), 847
- Akbar, Mughal emperor (1556–1605), 244, 267, 915
- Akhbārī movement, 650–2, 687–8
- Akhchūq, amīr, governor of Āzarbājān, 6, 14
- Akhlāt, 153, 243
- 'Alā' al-Daula, atabeg of Yazd, 11
- 'Alā' al-Daula b. Bātsunqur (Timurid), 106–7, 108, 111, 113, 114
- 'Alā' al-Dīn Muḥammad Faryūmādī, vizier, 20, 22, 25
- 'Alavī, Sayyid Aḥmad, scholar, 669, 671, 675
- 'Alavī Khān, Muḥammad Hāshim, physician, 605
- Albuquerque, Afonso d', Portuguese admiral, 380–1, 422, 426
- Aleppo, trade centre, 433, 434, 435, 437, 459, 460
- Alessandri, Vincentio d', Venetian traveller, 384, 434, 536
- Alexios III, emperor of Trebizond, 155
- 'Ali b. Husain of Zavāra, theologian, 963–4
- 'Ali Asghar, ornamentalist, 890
- 'Ali Beg, ruler of the Jā'ün-i Qurbān, 49
- 'Ali Beg b. Qarā 'Uṣmān (Āq Quyūnlü), 168
- 'Ali Mardān Khān, Bakhtiyār leader, 329
- 'Ali Mardān Khān, governor of Qandahār, 283
- 'Ali-yi Mu'ayyad (Sarbadār), 26, 31–2, 33–4, 35, 38, 49, 50, 65
- 'Ali b. Muḥammad, Muša'sha' leader, 614, 626, 628
- 'Ali Qulī Jabbadār, artist, *see* Jabbadār
- 'Ali Qulī Khān Shāmlü, governor of Herat, 259, 261, 264
- 'Ali Qushjī, Shaikh, governor of Khurāsān, 20
- 'Ali Zangāna, Shaikh, Grand vizier to Safavids, 306, 310
- Alinjāq fortress, 74, 163
- Allāhdād, family of astrolabe makers, 595, 598–9
- Allāhvārdī Khān, governor of Fārs:
- as army commander, 265, 364; buildings of, 453, 679, 779, 790, 791–2; family of, 282
- Allāhvārdī Khān (d.1663), son of Khusrau Khān, 294
- Almāsī, Mīrzā Muḥammad Taqī, 695
- Alqās Mīrzā (Safavid), 242, 243, 382
- Alvand, Āq Quyūnlü ruler (1498–1502), 183, 212, 213
- Amāsyā, peace treaty of (1555), 244, 248, 252, 257, 435
- Āmid, capital of Diyarbakr, 154, 175, 216
- 'Amīlī, Bahā' al-Dīn al-, ṣūfī theologian, 592, 606, 661, 665, 666–8, 918–9
- works of, 667–8, 959, 964
- 'Amīlī, Hasan al-Hurr al-, writer, 661
- amīr al-umārā (great amīr), 358, 359, 360, 361, 365, 370, 371
- Amīr Zāhid, Jalayirid, 7
- amīrs, 132, 352, 354, 507–8, 510, 613–14
- Āmulī, Sayyid Haidar, 660
- Anatolia:
- emigrations from, 147, 149, 163, 175, 178–9, 188, 331–2, 335, 642; Safavids in, 215–16, 219–22, 243; Tīmūr in, 76–7
- Ange de St Joseph, Père, medical scholar, 608
- Ankara, battle of (1402), 77–8, 157, 375
- Anūshirvān, puppet Il-Khān, 3
- Anvār-i Subailī (manuscript), 895
- Āq Quyūnlü ("white sheep" tribes):
- armed forces, 180–1; dealings with Timurids, 115–16, 122, 157–8, 174–5;
 - early history, 150–5; Ottoman campaign, 178–80; principality of, 150, 157–8, 159, 170–1, 181–2; religious affiliation of, 135–6, 184; rise in power, 156–9, 168–74; genealogical table of, 187; termination of, 183–8
- Āqā Mīrak, painter, 885, 893
- Āqā Mubārak, Mīrzā, 305
- Āqā Rizā, artist, *see* 'Abbāsī, Rizā
- 'Aqarqūf, 9
- 'Arabistān, 217, 245, 321, 323, 625–6
- Aramon, Gabriel de Luetz, Baron d', French envoy, 382–3
- Archīl Khān, viceroy of Kakhetia, 309
- architecture:
- architects and designers, 668, 829n, 837–8;
 - building methods, 600, 601; mediocrity in Safavid era, 840–2; motivation and patronage, 820–2, 838–40; outside influences on, 304, 821, 839; quantity and distribution, 822–4; repair works, 767–8, 769, 796, 804, 808, 828–30; types of building, 825–35
- see also* individual dynasties and cities
- Ardabil:
- Jannat-sarā, 768, 769, 771; Safavid religious centre, 192, 208, 333, 619;
 - shaikhs of, 620, 631, 635; tomb of Shaikh Šafī, 700–1, 792, 895

INDEX

- Ardistānī, Mīrzā Muḥammad Ṣādiq, 695
 Arghūn tribe, 117
 Arghūn, Il-Khān, 5
 Arghūn Āqā, amīr, 19
 Arghūn Shāh, amīr, 19, 20, 25, 26, 27
 'Ārifī, poet, 974
 Arjīsh, 154, 243
arkān-i dawlat (grandees of the state), 289, 290, 333
 Arlāt tribe, 130
 Armenia, 59, 419
 Armenians:
 merchants in Europe, 465, 466; merchants in Persia, 368–9, 433–4, 455, 457–8, 459–60, 469, 472, 473–4; resident in Persia, 271–2, 365, 454–5, 486; taxes and obligations, 548–9, 553
 see also Julfā
 arms, artillery:
 as gifts, 484; Ottoman, 179–80, 224–5;
 Safavid 236, 265–6, 533, 582–3, 600–2
 Artpa Ke'ün, Il-Khān (1335–6), 2, 5, 12, 20
 art:
 Chinese influence, 848, 874, 875, 910–11;
 Safavid, 304, 310, 314, 877–912;
 Timurid, 65, 69, 144–5, 843–76; wall paintings, 811–12, 892–4, 904–5;
 Western influences, 314, 812, 902–3, 904–9
 see also miniature painting, metalwork, etc.
 Artuqids, 71, 160
 Arzānī, Muḥammad Akbar Shāh, 605
 Arzjinjān, 77, 211, 225, 413
 Asad-Allāh, Abdālī Afghan leader, 317
 'Āshiq-pashazade, Ottoman historian, 195, 204
 Ashraf, Ghalzai Afghan leader, 324–5, 326, 327, 408
 Ashraf, Chobanid ruler, 5, 6
 Ashraf, summer residence, 278, 279, 396, 714
 Aspand, Qarā Quyūnlū, 162, 163, 167, 621–2, 625–6
 Astarābād, 33, 236, 309
 Astarābādī, Muḥammad Amīn, akhbārī teacher, 650, 687
 Astrakhan, 419, 429, 430, 436, 473
 astrolabes, 587, 595–9
 astrology, 585, 928
 astronomy:
 astronomers, 585, 586, 592; equatorium, 575–8, 577; instruments, 589–90, 595–9; observatories, 110, 578–80, 588–9; tables, 110, 579, 588, 591, 593–4, 603
 'Attār, poet, 139
 see also *Manṭiq al-fair*
 'Attār, Khwāja, vizier to king of Hormuz, 380, 426
- Augustinians, 271, 389, 391n, 397
 Aurangzib, Mughal emperor, 300, 318
 Austria, 241, 308
 Autār Khān, 300
 Ayyūbī, Muṣṭafā, astrolabe maker, 598
 Azarbāijān, attacks on, 6, 102, 162, 216, 237, 327
 Āzārī, Shaikh, poet, 919
 Āzārī dialect, 950–1
 'Azīz (Majdī), Darvish, 31–2
- Bābā Bürklüje Muṣṭafā, 231
 Bābur, Abu'l-Qāsim, Timurid ruler (1449–57), 106, 108, 112–13, 121, 139, 142, 616
 Bābur, Zāhir al-Dīn, Mughal emperor and historian:
 birth of empire, 127; campaigns, 120, 124, 125–7, 136, 217; ancestry of, 119
Bābur-nāma (historical memoirs), 139, 926
 Badi' al-Zamān b. Ḥusain Bāiqarā (Timurid), 123, 124, 125, 217, 865, 866
 Badr al-Dīn b. Qāzī Samāvnā, 231
 Badrān b. Falāh, Muša'sha' leader, 245
 Baghdad:
 attacks on, 64–5, 66, 163, 216, 237, 268, 284, 846; buildings, 9, 66, 69; school of painting, 65, 69, 144; definitive Ottoman conquest of, 285
 Bagrat V, Georgian king, 59
 Bahā' al-Daula, Muḥammad Ḥusainī, physician, 604, 607, 609, 662
 Bahā' al-Dīn 'Āmilī, *see* 'Āmilī
 Bahā' al-Dīn Muḥammad al-Ḥusain, Hājjī, designer, 734
 Bahā' al-Dīn Naqshband, 140
 Bahārlū (Bārānī) tribe, 152–3, 159
 Bahārīn coast and island, 268, 282, 317, 346, 381, 392, 661; Portuguese occupation of, 381
 Bahārīn Mīrzā, Safavid prince, 235, 237, 242, 886
 Bāiqarā b. 'Umar Shaikh (Timurid), 101, 103
 Bairām Khwāja (Qarā Quyūnlū), 7, 8, 159–60
 Bāiqunqur, Āq Quyūnlū ruler (1490–3), 183
 Bāiqunqur b. Shāh Rukh (Timurid):
 buildings of, 142, 743, 748; patronage of arts, 105, 109, 144, 851, 854–5, 859
 Bāiqunqurī, Ja'far al-, copyist, 856, 858
 bāj (city customs dues), 113, 140, 342
 Bakhsī, Malik, calligrapher, 855–6
 Bakhtiyār tribe, 295, 324, 329
 Balbi, Gasparo, Venetian traveller, 384
 Balkh, 45, 46, 113, 267, 286
 Baluchis, 315, 318, 321

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20094-3 - The Cambridge History of Iran, Volume 6: The Timurid and Safavid Periods

Edited by Peter Jackson and Laurence Lockhart

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Bandar 'Abbâs (Gombroon):**
attacked by Dutch, 463; captured by Persians, 392, 444; customs dues at, 545; English traders in, 297, 393, 399, 449–50, 458–9, 488
- Bâqî Muhammad**, Uzbek khan of Bukhârâ, 267
- Bârânî tribe**, *see* Bahârlû
- barâ'î** (tax-cheque), 515, 532, 555–6
- Barbaro**, Giosafat, Venetian envoy, 377–8, 418
- Barbosa, Duarte**, Portuguese traveller, 381, 423–4, 426
- Barlâs tribe**, 43–4, 130, 867
- Barqûq**, Mamlûk sultan (1382–1399), 65, 71, 74, 75, 156–7, 160
- Bashkent**, battle of (1473), 179–80, 231
- Bâshîn**, 22
- Bâšra**, 298, 308, 437–8
- Batavia**, 297
- Bavandid**, in Mâzandarân, 35
- Bâyazîd (Jalayirid)**, 8, 15
- Bâyazîd Yıldırîm** (the Thunderbolt), Ottoman sultan (1389–1402), 8, 71, 72, 74, 75, 77–9, 157, 375
- Bâyazîd II**, Ottoman sultan (1481–1512), 182, 199, 216, 219, 220, 221, 222, 231, 352
- Bâyazîd**, Ottoman prince, 248, 250
- Bayındır** (Bayundûr) tribe, 152–3
- bazaars, 418, 453, 487, 530–1, 547, 782, 793–4, 810
- Bâzîl**, Mîrzâ Muhammad Rafî Khân, poet, 960
- Bektâshî shaikhs**, 632–3
- Bellomont**, Henry Ward, Viscount, English envoy, 399
- Berdi Beg**, khan of the Golden Horde, 6, 14, 42
- bezoor stone, 605, 607
- Bhâskara**, Achârya, mathematician, 392, 393
- Bîdâbâdî**, Âqâ Muhammad, 695
- Bîdil**, poet, 989
- bîgar** (labour service), 553
- Bihbihânî**, Muhammad 'Alî, 648
- Bîhishtî**, poet, 960
- Bîhishtî Maskûki**, historian, 959
- Bihzâd**, Kamâl al-Dîn, painter, 145, 698, 699–700, 865, 868, 869–70, 878, 880
- Bîjâpûr**, 287, 300
- Binâ'î**, Kamâl al-Dîn, poet, 140
- Bîsitûn**, caravansarai at, 814, 815
- Bitîls**, 241, 245
- Bizarus**, P., historian, 388
- Bologna**, Ludovico da, papal envoy, 175
- Boniface IX**, Pope, 375
- bookbinding, 909–10
- Bruyn, Cornelis de**, Dutch painter, 908
- Bukhârâ**, 112, 126, 148, 383, 428, 474, 824 school of art, 870–2
- Bukhârâ'î**, 'Ismat, poet, 918, 967, 983
- bûničâ** (tax on industry), 547
- Burhân** (Muhammad Husain), lexicographer, 963
- Burhân al-Dîn, Qâzî**, sultan of Sîvâs, 71, 77, 156
- Bursa, industry in, 417
- Bûshâq Atîma**, poet, 918, 983
- buyûtât** (Royal workshops), 290, 354–5, 531–3, 595, 602, 607, 703–4, 721, 888
- Byzantine empire**, 91, 148, 203, 375, 377
see also Constantinople
- caliphate, 147, 148, 610, 611, 612
- calligraphy, 838, 854, 912
- Cansevilles, Jean Bilin de**, French merchant, 404–5, 481
- Capuchins**, 271, 397
- caravans, caravanserais, 269–70, 415, 437, 453, 475, 476–7, 527, 544, 729, 794–5, 809, 811, 812–19, 814, 815
- Carmelites**, 271, 391n, 397, 444
- carpets:
“compartment rugs”, 706–7; dating of, 700–2; garden carpets, 714; “Herat” or “Işfâhân” carpets, 710–11; medallions, 705, 708–10; origins of, 702–4; “Polonaise”, 701, 705–6, 707, 710–11, 717–20 *passim*; Portuguese imports, 714–15; prayer rugs, 708; principles of composition, 704–8; public collections, 726–7; Safavid, 700, 704; Sanguszko group, 711–12; silk and tapestry, 715–17; Timurid, 698–700; “Vase” carpets, 712–14
- cartography, 594–5
- Caspian Sea**:
coastal encampments, 317, 327; English travellers on, 383
- cattle-breeders, 496–7, 534, 538
- ceramics, 874–6, 910–12
- Chaghatai**, son of Chingiz Khân, 43, 130 empire, 43; language, 139
see also Timûr's campaigns
- Chaghata'î**, Hilâli, poet, 957–8, 985
- Chahâr Mahâll**, battle of (1752), 329
- Châldirân**, battle of (1514), 224–5, 228, 240, 263n, 336, 339, 358, 359, 380, 638
- Chancellor**, Richard, English naval captain, 383
- Chaqmaq**, amîr, 755
- Chardin**, Jean (Sir John), French traveller,

INDEX

- 399, 400–1, 409, 514, 581, 585–7, 596,
599, 723, 808, 888
- Charles V, Habsburg Emperor, 90, 382
- Charles VI, king of France, 87n, 375
- Charles I, king of Great Britain, 902
- Charles II, king of Great Britain, 399
- Charles XI, king of Sweden, 402
- Cheng Ho, Chinese admiral, 421
- Chīgālēzāde Pasha, Ottoman general, 267
- China:
and the Mongols, 80; cultural contacts
with Persia, 587, 594, 840, 859; trade
with, 105, 133, 414–15, 416, 449
- Chinārān, battle of (1469), 122
- Chingizids, 1–3, 104, 130
- Chinoiserie, 910–1
- Chirāgh Khān Zāhidī, army commander, 280,
281
- Choban, Amīr, 18–19
- Chobanids, 4, 12, 13, 21, 27
- Christians, 294, 303, 314, 389, 548–9, 629,
635
see also Europe, religious missions
- Chūha Sultān, Takkalū leader, 234, 237
- čubān-bīgī* (cattle tax), 538–9
- Circassians, 182, 204, 208, 246, 363
- Clavijo, Ruy González de, Castilian
ambassador, 69, 81, 83, 86, 130, 142, 161,
375–6, 413, 414–15, 740, 852
- Clement VIII, Pope, 387, 389
- clocks, clockmakers, 602, 603
- cloth, *see* textiles
- Cockell, William, resident of Isfahān, 408
- coinage, 424–5, 437, 469, 484–5, 556–67
mints, 545, 558
- Comnena, Anna, queen of Georgia, 59
- Comneni of Trebizond, 155, 169, 177
- Compagnie française des Indes Orientales,
398, 400, 404, 465
- Connock, Edward, English merchant, 393,
486
- Constantinople (later Istanbul, *q.v.*), 72, 77,
79, 91, 169, 175, 376
- Contarini, Ambrogio, Venetian envoy,
377–8, 417, 420
- Conti, Nicolò de, Venetian merchant, 376,
423
- copper, 432–3, 447–8, 498
coins, 562
- Cossacks, 296, 306, 309, 394, 402, 473
- Costa, Francisco da, Portuguese envoy,
388–9, 391
- costume, 633, 721, 722, 723, 901, 919
- Cotton, Sir Dodmore, English ambassador,
396, 433
- Covilhā, Pero da, Portuguese traveller, 378
- Crete, 298
- crown lands, *see* khāṣṣa
- Crusades, 175
- Cunaeus, Joan, Dutch envoy, 463, 711
- currency, *see* coinage
- customs and revenue, 424, 487, 488–90, 540,
541, 542–4
- Cyprus, 177
- Damascus, 76, 88
- Dārā Shukūh, Mughal prince, 300, 605
- Darband, 318, 327
- Darvīsh ‘Alī, amīr, 123, 865
- Dashtakī, Sadr al-Dīn and Ghiyāṣ al-Dīn, 659
- Dā’ud-i Khīṭāṭ, Shaikh, 50
- Daulatshāh b. Bakhtishāh, literary historian,
138, 745, 859, 916, 924–5, 935, 979–80
- Davānī, Jalāl al-Dīn, theologian, 615, 660, 928
- David, emperor of Trebizond, 377
- Dengiz Beg Rümlü, Persian envoy, 391,
454n
- dervishes, 31, 32, 33–4, 35, 90
see also Shaikhīyān
- Despina Khātūn, wife of Uzun Ḥasan, 172,
176, 177, 377
- Diaz, Bartholomeu, Portuguese explorer, 378
- ictionaries, 962–3
- dīnār (silver coin), 557–61 *passim*, 564, 566
- Dīv Sultān Rümlü, tutor to Tahmāsp I,
233–4, 236
- dīvān-bīgī (head of chancery), 290, 356
- dīvān-i buzurg-i amārat (Great State Council),
124, 132
- dīvān-i māl (Treasury), 132
- Diyārbakr, 154, 157, 169, 182, 225, 268
- Dōgher tribe, 160
- Dominicans, 374, 375
- Ducket, Geoffrey, English merchant, 431–2,
583
- Dughlāt, Muḥammad Haidar, 888
- Dulghadīr tribe, 172, 178, 206, 216, 220, 262,
269
- Du Mans, *see* Raphaël, Père
- Durmish Khān, Grand Vizier to Ismā’īl I,
759
- Durmish Khān Shāmlū, 236
- Durrānī dynasty, 316n
- Durri Efendi, Turkish ambassador, 318, 320,
618
- Düst Muḥammad, art historian, 846, 859,
880, 883, 886
- Dutch East India Company:
rivalry with others, 394, 397; trading
arrangements, 297, 308–9, 394, 451,
462–4, 468, 483, 486–7, 711, 911
- Dwāl Rānī-yi Khīṭāṭ Khān (manuscript), 897

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20094-3 - The Cambridge History of Iran, Volume 6: The Timurid and Safavid Periods

Edited by Peter Jackson and Laurence Lockhart

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- East India Company (English):
 contacts with Armenians, 469; financial affairs, 399, 458–9, 463, 468, 488; trading arrangements, 297, 393, 444–5, 449–50, 459–62, 480, 486–7
- Edwards, Arthur, English merchant, 431, 432
- Egypt, relations with Türkmens, 158, 160–1
- Elizabeth I, queen of England, 383
- England, English, 268, 296, 297, 375, 392
 trade with Persia, 383–5, 430–1, 432–5, 446, 449–51, 452, 457–8; travellers in Persia, 383–5, 393, 395–6, 403
see also East India Company
- Erivan, fortress of, 284–5
- Erzerum, 154, 159, 243, 416
- Esen Buqa, Chaghataiyan khan in Mughalistan, 115
- eunuchs, 353, 404
- Euphrates, river, as a frontier, 180
- Europe:
 books on Persia, 388; diplomatic contacts with Persia, 314, 443; influence on Persian art, 314, 812, 839; relations with Safavids, 271, 636–7; relations with Türkmens, 175–6, 177, 179; religious missions from, 375, 380, 396–8, 403–4, 587, 608; trade contacts with Persia, 296–8, 309, 383, 393, 394, 400, 458
see also individual countries
- Fabre, Jean-Baptiste, French envoy, 405, 466
- Fabritius, Ludwich (or Ludvig), Swedish envoy, 402–3
- faience, 143, 733, 744, 754
- Faiż-i-yi Fayyīzī, poet and scholar, 593, 958, 981, 984
- Fakhrī b. Amīrī, writer, 962
- Farahābād, castle of, 320, 322, 324
- Faraj, amīr, 66
- Faraj, Mamlük sultan (1399–1412), 67, 74, 76, 79
- Farghāna, 120
- Farrukh-Yasār, Shīrvān-Shāh, 116, 183, 209, 211–12, 862
- Fārs province, 61, 94, 181, 282
- Fatḥ ‘Alī Khān Dāghistānī, Grand Vizier to Safavids, 318, 319–20
- Fatḥ ‘Alī Khān Qājār, 327
- Fatḥ-Allāh of Kāshān, Mullā, theologian, 964
- Fażl-Allāh, founder of the Ḥurūfī sect, 62, 623
- Ferdinand II, Hapsburg Emperor, 284
- Ferreira, Miguel, Portuguese envoy, 380
fiefs, see suyūq bāl; tīyāl
- Fighānī, Bābā, poet, 957, 967, 985, 988, 992
- Findiriskī, Mīr Abu'l-Qāsim, śūfi, 665, 675–7, 696, 959
 works of, 676
- Fīrūz Shāh, Jalāl al-Dīn, amīr, 104, 753
- Fīrūzābādī, Abū Tāhir b. Ya'qūb al-Shīrāzī, lexicographer, 96
- Fitch, Ralph, English traveller, 385, 388
- Folk Islam, 135, 136, 191, 196–7
- France, French:
 missionaries, 396–8, 403–4; trade contacts, 298, 453, 455, 465–7; travellers in Persia, 382–3, 399–40, 404–7; treaties with Persia, 375, 406, 407, 465
- Francus of Perugia, archbishop of Sultāniyya, 374
- Friedrich, duke of Holstein, 397, 462, 479, 717, 724
- Fryer, Dr John, English physician and traveller, 403, 464, 477, 607
- fur trade, 429, 448
- Gaikhātu, Il-Khān, 3
- Galonifontibus, Johannes de, 375
- Gamrū (Gombroon), *see* Bandar 'Abbās
- Gardane brothers, Ange and François, 407
- gardens, 777, 830–1, 836
- Garsħasp-nāma (manuscript), 891, 892
- Gaudereau, Père Martin, French priest, 404, 406
- Gauhar Shād, wife of Shāh Rukh, 104, 106, 117, 142, 616, 745–7, 860
- Gāzur Gāh, shrine at, 752, 754
- Gāzurgāhī, Kamāl al-Dīn Husain, poet, 926, 974
- Georgia:
 and the Safavids, 245–6, 268, 269, 285–6, 296, 309, 327; invasions by Tīmūr, 59, 71, 75, 79–80; invasions by Türkmens, 163, 172
- Georgians in Persia, 246, 271–2, 285, 286, 363–5
- Ghalzai tribe, 314–15, 316, 317, 318, 320–1, 324
- Ghārīstān, 238
- Ghazālī, Amīr Islām, poet, 983
- Ghazān, Il-Khān, 53, 155, 181, 501, 534–6, 538–9, 556–7, 949
- ghāzī (soldier of the faith), 203, 208, 211, 312, 338
- Ghāzi Khān Takkalū, 237, 242
- "Ghiyāṣ", fabric designer, 723, 724–5
- Ghiyāṣ al-Dīn, painter, *see* Naqqāsh
- Ghiyāṣ al-Dīn of Shīrāz, architect, 749, 754
- Ghiyāṣ al-Dīn Muḥammad, b. Rashīd al-Dīn, vizier to the Il-Khāns, 20, 22
- Ghujduvān, battle of (1512), 127, 217, 230

INDEX

- gulāmān* (royal corps of slave troops), 364, 365, 367, 516
 Gīlān, 35, 269, 357, 414, 446, 644
 Gīlānī, ‘Ināyat-Allāh, Shaikh, 696
 Gīlānī, Mulla Rafī‘a (d.1671–2), 677
 Gīlānī, Mulla Shamsā (d.1686–7), 675
 Giorgi VII, Georgian king, 75, 79–80
 Giorgi XI, *see* Gurgīn Khān
 gnosis, 658, 659–60, 663, 665–6, 689, 696
 Goa, 392, 425, 715
 gold, 432–3, 498, 873
 coins, 556, 560–1, 563
 Golden Horde:
 attacks on Persia, 6, 14, 42; relations with Timūr, 57–9, 61, 73
 see also Qipchaq
 Golkonda, 167, 173, 287, 300
 Gombroon, *see* Bandar ‘Abbās
 Gouveia, Antonio de, Augustinian and envoy of ‘Abbās I, 389, 391–2
 Greaves, John, scientist, 588, 591
 Gregory XIII, Pope, 385
 Guinābād, battle of (1722), 321–2, 584
Gulshan-i rāz (sūfi religious work), 657
 Gurgīn Khān (formerly Giorgi XI, king of Kartlia), governor-general in Georgia, 315
 Guria, 286
 Habib-Allāh, painter, 896
 Hāfiẓ, Muhammad Shams al-Dīn, poet:
 contemporaries of, 929–31; European critics of, 939–43; his dīvān, 63, 936–41, 982; his mystical poetry, 943–7; personal life, 931–6; possible contact with Timūr, 87, 935; relationship with Shāh-i Shujā’, 16, 934–5; the satirist, 969; tomb in Shīrāz, 929
 Hāfiẓ-i Abrū, historian, 55, 105n, 138, 143n, 855, 862, 922
Haft aurang of Jāmī, 889–90
 Haidar, Safavid shaikh, 182–3, 195, 196, 206–9, 334
 Haidar, Shaikh (Uzbek), 119
 Haidar Mīrzā (Safavid prince), 247, 250–1
 Haidar Qaṣṣāb, 28, 30, 31
 Hājjī Barlās, 45
 Hājjī Beg, governor of Tūs, 49, 50
 Hājjī Muhammad, painter, 865, 874, 874n
 Hājjī Muhammad al-Qāzī, 375
 Hakim Sharaf al-Dīn Ḥasan, physician and poet, 959
 Hakluyt, Richard, English traveller, 388
 Hamadān, 94, 284, 295, 318, 647
bama-sāla (regular tax payment), 515
 Ḥamza Beg b. Qarā ‘Uṣmān (Āq Quyūnlū), 168
 Ḥamza Mīrzā (Safavid prince), 253, 256, 259, 260–1
 Ḥamza Mīrzā (Safavid prince), 304
 harvest tax, 536–7
 Ḥasan b. Sharaf al-Dīn, Shaikh, architect, 755
 Ḥasan ‘Alī b. Jahān Shāh (Qarā Quyūnlū), 114, 116, 164, 173, 174, 621
 Ḥasan-i Buzurg, Shaikh, Jalayirid ruler (d.1356), 5, 6, 9, 13, 20–1
 Ḥasan Dāmgānī, 30–1, 32
 Ḥasan Jārī, shaikh, 23–4, 25, 32
 Ḥasan Khalīfa, 216
 Ḥasan-i Kūchak (Chobanid), 12, 21, 25, 27
 Ḥasan Rūmlū, 345, 345n
 Ḥasan Shīrāzī, Mullā, 771–2
 Hātitī, ‘Abd-Allāh, poet, 140, 872, 957
 Havīza (Ḥuvaiza), 136, 163, 217, 245, 283, 625
 see also Muša‘sha‘
 Hazīn, Shaikh ‘Alī, poet, 959, 986
 Henrietta Maria, queen of Great Britain, 398
 Henry III, king of Castile, 375
 Henry IV, king of England, 375
 Henry the Navigator, Portuguese prince, 378
 Herakleios I, viceroy of Kakhetia, 309
 Herat:
 attacks on, 48, 107, 115, 123, 217, 235–6, 238; industry, 416, 703, 710–11; Jū‘yi Sultānī, 117–18; mosque, 142; Muṣallā and madrasa, 746–9; school of art, 142, 144, 854–71, 916; Timurids in, 120–1; Turkmen in, 101, 114, 118, 122, 174; under Uzbeks, 239, 267
 Herbert, Thomas, English envoy, 395, 396, 475, 584–5, 679
ḥikmat (theosophy), 656, 671, 672, 676, 679, 680, 689, 690–1, 695
 Hillī, Ahmad b. Fahd al- (d.1437–8), 197, 617
 Hillī, Ibn Muṭahhar al- (d.1325), theologian, 194
 Ḫisār, 123, 126
 Holstein, *see* Friedrich
 homosexuality, 973–5
 horses, trade in, 417, 422, 424
 Hui-ti, Chinese emperor, 80
 Humāyūn, Mughal emperor (1530–56), 244, 248, 582, 606, 881, 896
 hunting and fishing, 497–8
 Hormuz:
 currency of, 564, 566; European traders in, 380–1, 393; European travellers in, 378, 379, 384, 386; *maliks* of, 4; Portuguese occupation of, 380, 426, 437–8, 444, 711; conquered by Safavids, 268, 393,

INDEX

- Hurmuz (*cont.*)
 446, 467; rise and prosperity, 420,
 421–2, 423–4, 426, 436–8
 Ḥurūfī sect, 62, 136, 167, 622, 623–5, 644,
 852, 928
- Ḥusain, Safavid shah, *see* Sultān Ḥusain
- Ḥusain, Amīr, ruler in Transoxiana, 45, 46, 86
- Ḥusain, Ghiyāṣ al-Dīn (Jalayirid), 7–8, 15
- Ḥusain, Mu’izz al-Dīn, Kartid ruler, 19, 25,
 33, 47, 48
- Ḥusain ‘Alī Beg Bayāt, Persian ambassador,
 386–7, 443
- Ḥusain Bāiqarā, Timurid ruler (1470–1506):
 administration of, 131–2; death of, 124;
 military operations, 114–15, 123;
 patronage of arts, 125, 141, 916, 926;
 personal matters, 121, 123–4, 125, 139,
 145; poetry of, 125, 139, 926, 974; ruler
 of Herat, 118, 120–1, 125, 217; religion
 of, 612, 616
- Ḥusain Beg (or Khān), Shāmlū leader, 234,
 236–7, 358, 359
- Ḥusain Beg Sa’dī, governor of Gurgān, 115
- Ḥusain Qulī Khān, army commander, 291n,
 293
- Ibn Abī Jumhūr, theologian, 660
- Ibn ‘Arabshāh, writer, 83, 86, 130
- Ibn ‘Arabī, Muhyī al-Dīn, theologian, 659, 682
- Ibn Battūta, traveller, 64, 416–7, 421
- Ibn Husām, poet, 919, 967, 983, 984
- Ibn ‘Inaba, writer, 615
- Ibn Khaldūn, Moroccan scholar, 87–8
- Ibn Makkī al-Āmilī, theologian, 38
- Ibn Turka, theologian, 660, 922–3
- Ibn-i Yamīn, poet, 38, 968
- Ibrāhīm (Qaramanid), 177
- Ibrāhīm b. ‘Alā’ al-Daula (Timurid), 113, 114
- Ibrāhīm, Safavid shaikh, 200, 201, 205
- Ibrāhīm b. Bahram Mirzā (Safavid prince),
 886–7, 890
- Ibrāhīm b. Shāh Rukh, governor of Fārs,
 144, 755, 833–4, 860
- Ibrāhīm Ḥusain b. Ḥusain Bāiqarā (Timurid),
 123
- Ibrāhīm Lōdī, sultan of Delhi, 127
- Ibrāhīm Pasha, Ottoman Grand Vizier, 241
- Idikū Barlās, amīr, 94
- idrār* (revenue grant), 502–3, 504
- Idrīs of Bitlīs, Maulānā, historian, 962
- Ījī, ‘Ażud al-Dīn al-, Shāfi’ī jurist, 63–4, 137,
 929
- Il-Khanid empire:
 administration, 500, 501–2, 518, 534;
 origins of, 5; the end of, 1–2, 21;
 political legacy of, 164–5, 175
- illumination, art of, *see* miniature painting
- ‘Imād al-Dīn Mahmūd b. Mas’ūd, physician,
 604, 605
- Imām Qulī, Uzbek khan of Bukhārā, 286–7,
 299
- Imām Qulī Khān, governor of several
 provinces, 280, 282, 283, 391–2, 444,
 446, 487
- Imeretia, 286
- India:
 influence on Persian science, 593; Persian
 scholars in, 696–7, 931–2, 935–6,
 962–3, 978, 980; Timur’s campaign, 70;
 trade with Persia, 422–3, 425, 437, 447,
 448, 468, 469–71, 528, 711
see also Mughals
- Indian money-changers, 488, 528, 549
- Injuids, 4, 11–13, 16, 848
- iqṭā’* (revenue assignment), 94, 500–2, 513
- Iran, *see* Persia
- Iraq, 824, 978
- irrigation systems, *see under* “land”
- ‘Isā Khān, 279, 280
- Īsfahān:
 ‘Alī Qāpū, 270, 782–4, 783, 811, 901;
 Allāhvardi bridge, 453, 779; attacks on,
 13, 164; bazaar, 782; capital under
 Safavids, 270–1, 773, 821; carpets and
 textiles, 702–3, 710–11, 719, 721;
 Chahār Bāgh, 777, 778, 808–12, 836;
 Chihil Sutūn palace, 304, 796–801, 798,
 799, 800, 811, 904–5; commercial centre,
 527, 583, 585; Darb-i Imām, 755–6;
 environment of, 133, 271, 401, 668;
 Hasht Bihisht, 804–5, 806, 807; Khājū
 bridge, 304, 801–3, 802; Maidān-i Shāh
 270, 775, 777, 779–82, 780, 781; Masjid-i
 ‘Alī, 764–5; Masjid-i Ḥakīm, 803–4;
 Masjid-i Jāmī, 732–3, 749, 755, 770;
 Masjid-i Luṭf-Allāh, 274, 784–6; Masjid-i
 Shāh, 270; 786–9; other buildings, 796,
 808; plans of, 776, 780, 781; riots in
 (1384), 15; siege of (1722), 323–4, 325n,
 407, 408, 528; Talar Ashrāf, 805–7;
 tomb of Hārūn-i Vilāyat, 761–4; under
 Timurids, 55, 60, 94
- Īsfahānī, Bahā’ al-Dīn, writer, 696
- Īsfahānī, Ghiyāṣ al-Dīn ‘Alī, philosopher,
 923
- Īsfandiyār, khan of Khīva, 286
- Īsfizār, 50, 55–6
- Īsfizārī, Mu’īn al-Dīn Muḥammad, historian,
 925
- Īskandar b. ‘Umar Shaikh (Timurid), 94, 103,
 105, 144, 755, 844–6, 849–52 *passim*,
 936

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20094-3 - The Cambridge History of Iran, Volume 6: The Timurid and Safavid Periods

Edited by Peter Jackson and Laurence Lockhart

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Iskandar Beg (Qarā Quyūnlū), *see* Qarā Iskandar
 Iskandar Beg Munshī, historian, 261, 279n, 345, 352, 391, 887, 890, 900, 954, 961
 Iskandar Shaikhī, amīr, 94
 Ismā'īl I, Safavid shah (1501–24):
 accession, 183, 189, 342; birth, 196;
 building activity, 761, 762–3, 765,
 767–8; campaigns, 124, 126, 211–12,
 215–17, 224–5; character of, 211, 225–7,
 341, 634–5; claims to succession,
 337–42; death, 226; early life, 209–11,
 334–5; genealogy, 190, 198–200; letter
 to Emperor Charles V, 382; poetry of,
 197, 198, 231, 336, 341, 951; religion of,
 193–4, 197, 198, 337–8, 427, 614,
 634–40;
 Ismā'īl II, Safavid shah (1576–7):
 as prince, 243, 247; as ruler, 251–3, 643;
 patronage of arts, 892
 Ismā'īl III, Safavid puppet ruler (1750), 325, 329–30
 Ismā'īl b. Yāhŷā, Shaikh Majd al-Dīn, 64
 Istanbul:
 observatory, 589; peace treaties of (1590),
 266–7, (1612), 267
Ithnā'ashariyya (Twelver Shi'a), 135, 167, 198,
 336, 337, 340, 351, 611, 638, 640, 654–5
 Ivā'i (Yiva) tribe, 153
 Ivan III, Grand Duke of Muscovy, 420
 Ivan IV the Terrible, Grand Duke of
 Muscovy, 383, 473

 Jabānī, battle of (1500), 211–2
 Jabbadār, 'Alī Quli, painter, 310, 905, 907–8
 Jābirī, Mīrzā Salmān, Grand Vizier, 254–6,
 259–60, 289, 344
 Jacques II, king of Cyprus, 177
 Ja'far, Safavid shaikh, 196, 200–1, 204, 207,
 208
 Ja'farism, 641, 655
 Jager, de, physician and traveller, 401
 Jahān Shāh, amīr, 94
 Jahān Shāh b. Qarā Yūsuf (Qarā Quyūnlū):
 campaigns against Āq Quyūnlū, 172–3,
 178; campaigns against Timurids,
 112–14, 163–4; death of, 115, 173; early
 career, 103, 108, 163; personality and
 achievements, 165–6, 200; religion of,
 166–8, 621–3; relations with Ṣafavīyya,
 200, 204
 Jahān Temür, Il-Khān (1339–40), 3, 5
 Jahāngīr b. 'Alī (Āq Quyūnlū), 169, 172
 Jahāngīr b. Timūr, 98
 Jahāngīr b. 'Umar Shaikh (Timurid), 120
 Jai Singh Savā'i, rāja of Jaipur, 593, 603

 Jalāyir tribe, in Iran, 4; in Transoxiana, 130
 Jalayirids, 4, 5–9, 64–7
 coins, 9, 21; culture and religion, 9, 68–9,
 144; genealogical table 10; last members
 of the dynasty, in Khūzistān, 67n
 Jām, battle of (1528), 236, 249
 James I, king of Great Britain, 391, 396, 452
 Jāmī, 'Abd al-Rahmān, poet, 139, 140–1,
 615, 659–60, 871, 920, 923, 981
 see also Haft Aurang
Jāmī al-tavārikh (manuscript), 855
 Jamshīd, *see* al-Kāshī
 Jānī Beg (Jambek), khan of the Golden
 Horde, 6, 13, 14, 42
 Jānī Khān Shāmlū, 293
 Jarūn island, 282, 421
 Jā'ūn-i Qurbān, Mongol confederacy, 4n, 19,
 25, 33, 37, 47, 49, 56
 Jaxartes river valley, 123
jazā'irī (infantry bodyguard), 291
 Jenkinson, Anthony, English merchant,
 383–4, 416, 428–30
 Jesuits, 398
 jewellery, 418
 see also pearls
 Jewish communities, 272, 303, 314, 548
 Jibrā'il, Shaikh, father of Ṣafi al-Dīn, 766
jihād (holy war), 204, 208, 211, 627, 635
 Jilānī, Muhammad 'Ali "Ḥazīn", astronomer,
 592–3
jizya (non-Muslim capitation tax), 548–9
 Juan, Don (Uruch Beg), chronicler, 387, 583,
 722
 Julfā, suburb of Isfahān:
 Armenian population, 271, 322, 454,
 548–9; buildings, 840, 905; religious
 matters, 398, 404
 Junaid, artist, 846
 Junaid, Safavid shaikh, 167, 172, 182, 193,
 200–5, 210n, 333, 334, 335, 620, 631
 Jurjānī, 'Alī b. Muḥammad al-Sharīf al-,
 theologian, 96, 929–30

 Kābul (Afghanistan), 125–6, 127, 315
 Kaempfer, Engelbert, physician and writer,
 305, 323, 402, 403, 538, 703, 797
 Kai-Khusrau, Ghīyāṣ al-Dīn (Injūid), 11–12
 Kai-Khusrau, prefect of Isfahān, 315, 316
 Kakasch de Zalonkemény, Stefan, envoy of
 Emperor Rudolf II, 389
 Kākh, tomb at, 772
 Kakhetia, 268, 269, 286, 309
kalām (theology), 660, 690–1
Kalila wa Dimna, 847, 856, 858, 859, 861, 927
 Kalim, poet, 986, 987
 Kalkhurān, tomb of Shaikh Jibrā'il, 766–7, 767

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20094-3 - The Cambridge History of Iran, Volume 6: The Timurid and Safavid Periods

Edited by Peter Jackson and Laurence Lockhart

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Kalmucks, 309
 Kamāl al-Dīn b. Mas'ūd, poet, *see* Khujandī
 Kamāl al-Dīn Ḥusain, Grand Vizier of Ismā'īl I, 227
 Kāmī of Shīrāz, Mullā, historian, 959–60
 Karbalā, 654, 657
 Karīm Khān Zand, 325, 329–30, 488
 Karkī, Shaikh 'Alī 'Abd al-'Alī, 670
 Kārkiyā, dynasty in Gilān, 4
 Kārkiyā Mīrzā 'Alī, 197, 210, 245
 Kartids (Kurtids) of Herat, 4, 18–19, 33, 47–8
Kāshān:
 carpets and textiles, 418, 433, 447, 703, 716, 719, 722; gardens, 668; religious centre, 618–19, 688
 Kāshānī, Mu'in al-Dīn, astronomer, 110
 Kāshānī, Mullā Muhsin Faizi, theologian, 669, 687, 688–90, 939, 964
 works of, 689–90
 Kāshī, Ghīyāṣ al-Dīn Jamshid al-, mathematician and astronomer, 105, 110, 568–80 *passim*, 592, *Miftāḥ al-bisāb*, 744
 Kātib Chelebī, medical writer, 594
 Kātibī, Dabirān, theologian, 659
 Kātibī, Muhammad b. 'Abd-Allāh (of Turşılız), poet, 140, 916, 919, 974, 983
 Khādim 'Alī Pasha, Ottoman Grand Vizier, 221
khālifa (headman), 334, 339
 Khalīfa, Shaikh, mystic and preacher, 23, 32, 616
 Khalīfa Sultān, Grand Vizier of Safavids, 279, 293, 294, 303
Khālīfat al-khulāfā (deputy of grand master of Safaviyya), 334, 339, 359
 Khalīl, Amīr, artist, 859
 Khalīl-Allāh, Shīrvān-Shāh, 182, 199, 201, 204, 209
 Khalīl Muhammad b. Hasan 'Alī, astrolabe maker, 587, 597
 Khalīl Sultān b. Mīrān Shāh, Timurid ruler (1405–9), 100, 101, 103, 139
 Khalīl Sultān b. Muhammād Jahāngīr (Timurid), 106
 Khalīl Sultān b. Uzun Hasan (Āq Quyūnlū), 122, 181, 182, 862 *khāliṣa* (free, uncultivated land), 518–19, 522, 524
Khamsa (manuscript):
 of Jamāli, 862; of Khusrau Dihlavī, 866, 879; of Khwājū, 846; of Navā'ī, 866, 867, 870; of Niẓāmī, *see* Niẓāmī
 Khargird, madrasa at, 749–52, 750, 751
khāṣṣa (state property/crown lands), 269, 295, 343, 353, 354, 364, 366, 367, 371, 521–4
 Khatā'ī, pseudonym of Shah Ismā'īl I, 341
 Khītā'ī, 'Alī Akbar-i, author, 594
 Khiżr, Chaghatayid khan in Mughalistān, 61
 Khudāīdād Ḥusain, 100
 Khujandī, Kamāl, poet, 918, 930, 968
kbūlafrā (emissaries), 203, 206
 Khunjī, Fażl-Allāh b. Rūzbihān, chronicler, 195, 201, 204, 207, 208, 271, 619
 Khunsārī, Āqā Ḥusain, scholar, 677
 Khurāsān:
 industries, 434, 477, 873; invasions of, 107–8, 112, 124, 237; irrigation systems, 599; population, 134–5, 218; Safavid conquests in, 267; Türkmen rebellion (1581), 258–9; under Mongols, 16–17, 19, 21, 35; under Timurids, 114–15, 122
 Khusrau, Nuqtavī dervish, 645–6
 Khusrau Dihlavī, Amīr, *see* *Dīval Rānī*
Khamsa
 Khusrau Khān, *see* Rustam Khān
Khusrau u Shīrīn, 845
 Khüsrev Pasha, Ottoman Grand Vizier, 283, 284
 Khūzistān, 216–17, 318
 Khwāfī, Faṣīḥ-i, biographer, 922
 Khwāfī, Ghīyāṣ al-Dīn Pir 'Alī, amīr, 104
 Khwājā 'Ali, designer, 854
 Khwājā 'Alī, Safavid shaykh (d. 1429), 56n, 80, 195, 197, 200, 205, 612
 Khwājā Hasan, architect, 739
 Khwājū Kirmānī, artist and writer, 846, 847, 848, 854, 930, 967, 968
 Khwānd Amīr, historian, 878, 887, 925–6, 961
 Khwārazm, 61, 124
 Khwārazmī, Kamāl al-Dīn Ḥusain, theologian, 922
Kirmān:
 attacks on, 61, 103, 113, 318, 320; Ganj 'Alī Khān complex, 793–5, 794; great mosque, 733, 770; industries, 447, 703; provincial life in, 94, 134
 Kirmānī, 'Imād al-Dīn Faqīh, poet, 930, 935, 968
 Kür-oghlu, legend of, 638–9
 Kish, *see* Shahr-i Sabz
 Kishm island, 309, 461, 463, 464
Kitāb-i Dede Qorqud, 152
Kitāb al-bulhān (manuscript), 848
kitābkhāna (library/workshop), 888–9
 Kōkültash, 'Alī, amīr, 104
 Köpek Sultān, Ustājlū, amīr, 234
 Krusiński, Tadeusz, Polish priest, 407–8, 409, 703, 720
 "Kubachi" art style, 874n, 875, 910
 Kubraviyya, religious sect, 616, 657

INDEX

- Kujujī, Shams al-Dīn Zakariyā, vizier, 213, 338–9
 Kulāl, Shams al-Dīn, shaikh, 44, 89
 Kulīnī, al-, 291
 Kung, 450, 459, 467
 Kurdistān, 620
 Kurds, 284, 318, 329
 Kūrgān (*küregen*, son-in-law), 44, 45, 104
 Kurtids, *see* Kartids
- Lāhaurī, Nādir al-‘Aṣr, architect, 593, 603
 Lāhijān, 4, 197, 210, 245, 269, 446, 636, 889
 Lāhijī, Mullā ‘Abd al-Razzāq, theologian, 687, 690–2, 964
 Lāhijī, Shams al-Dīn, teacher, 197, 617
lāla (tutor, guardian), 330, 337, 366
 Lāla, Muhibb ‘Alī Kika, builder, 787
 Lālā Pasha, Ottoman general, 257
 land:
 agriculture, 494, 495, 599–600; irrigation systems, 133, 494–5, 499, 599, 668;
 landholding, 499–524, 526; taxes on, 366, 536–8
 See also khāṣṣa
 Lār, Lāristān, 4, 269, 295, 421
 currency of, *see lārī*
lārī (silver coin), 424, 425, 437, 563–4, 567
 Lepanto, battle of (1571), 257, 384
 Levant trade, 431, 449, 458, 485
 Lezgians, 318, 320, 324
 Linschoten, Jan Huyghen van, Dutch traveller, 385, 436, 437
 literature:
 cause of decline, 994; deterioration under Timurids, 139–40, 913–15; Indian school, 955–6, 965–6, 982–94; Ḥirāqī school, 965–78; patronage of, 915–16, 926, 933–4, 977, 985; prose (Safavid era), 948–50, 960–4; prose (Timurid era), 920–1; religious books, 963–4
 see also poetry, and individual authors
 Louis XIV, king of France, 314, 398, 400, 406, 407, 465, 467, 774
 Ludwig II, king of Hungary, 382
 Lunbānī, Mullā Hasan, 695
 Luqmān, son of Togha Temür, 29, 48, 49, 51
 Luristān, 58
 Lurs, 321, 324, 329
 Lufūf ‘Alī Khān, governor of Fārs, 318, 319
 Lufūf-Allāh (Sarbadār), 27, 30, 31n
 Lufūf-Allāh Maisī, Shaikh, 346
 Lufūf (d. 1462–3), poet, 139
 madder dye (*rūmās*), 447, 481
 madrasas, 732, 749, 795–6, 808, 810, 825–6
- Maghribī, Muḥammad Shīrīn, poet, 918, 968
 Māhān, shrine of Shāh Ni’mat-Allāh, 792, 829, 831
 Mahd-i ‘Ulyā, wife of Muḥammad
 Khudābanda, 255, 259, 344
 Mahdī, the awaited, 610, 613, 627–8, 652
 Māhidasht, battle of (1630), 284
 Mahmūd b. Abī Sa’id, Timurid ruler *see* Sultān Mahmūd
 Mahmūd b. Bābur, Timurid ruler (1457–9), 113, 114, 616
 Mahmūd b. Muḥammad, artist, 845
 Mahmūd b. Yūnus, Chaghayid khan in Mughalīstān, 120
 Mahmūd Shāh, Ghalzai Afghan leader, 317, 318, 320–2, 323–4, 326
 Mahmūd Shāh İnjū, Sharaf al-Dīn, 11–12, 934
 Majlisī, Muḥammad Bāqir, Shaikh al-Islām, 311–12, 313, 322–3, 648, 652, 693–4, 964
 Majlisī, Mullā Muḥammad Taqī, 669, 693–4
Majma’ al-tawārikh (manuscript), 855
 Makrān, 269
 Mākū, 114
māl u jibāt (taxes paid in kind and in cash), 535–6, 537, 538
 Malik Muḥammad (Kartid), 33, 47
 Mandeville, Sir John, 379
Manṭiq al-fair by ‘Atṭār, 867, 869–70, 896
 Manucci, Niccolò, 399, 905
 Manuel II, Byzantine emperor, 79
 manuscripts:
 illuminated, *see* miniature painting;
 scientific, 588, 591, 848
 Maqṣūd (Āq Quyūnlū), 180
 Marāgha, 578, 580, 588, 607
 Mārdīn, 169, 183, 212, 216
 see also Artuqids
 Ma’rūf Baghdādī, artist, 852
 Marv, battle of (1510), 126, 217
 Maryam Begum (Safavid princess), 311, 312, 317
 Mashhad:
 Allāhvardī Khān tomb, 791–2; capital city of Nādir Shāh, 328; Gauhar Shād mosque, 142, 616, 745–6; Khiyābān, 791; Masjid-i Shāh, 142; plan of shrine complex, 790; shrine of ‘Alī al-Rida, 376, 604, 615–16, 653–4; shrine of Shaikh-i Bahā’ī, 667; tomb of Khwāja Rabī, 789–90, 829; trade centre, 474
 Mashhadī, Sultān ‘Alī, calligrapher, 865, 887
 Mas’ūd, Vajh al-Dīn (Sarbadār), 23–6, 28, 612
 Mas’ūd Sabzavārī, Khwāja (Sarbadār), 62, 65

INDEX

- Mas'ūd Shāh, Jalāl al-Dīn (Injuid), 12
 mathematics:
 authorities in, 586, 592, 662, 667; decimal fractions, 569–71, 592; geometry in architecture, 602; the π computation, 571–3; trigonometry, 573–5, 593–4
 Matthéus, Père, physician, 608
 mausolea, 826, 831–2
mavāshī (cattle tax), 538–9
 Māzandarān:
 conflicts under Timurids, 50, 62, 115, 136; silk trade, 447; under Safavid rule, 245, 269, 282
 medicine:
 authorities in, 586, 604–6; cures, medicaments, 481, 583, 604–5, 607–8; diseases, 499, 604; hospitals, 607
 Mehmed II the Conqueror, Ottoman sultan (1444–6, 1451–81), 155, 169, 176–7, 178, 179–80
 Membré, Michele, Venetian ambassador, 637, 642
 merchants, *see* trade
 Meskhetia, 269
 metalwork, 872–4, 912
 Michel, Pierre Victor, French envoy, 405–6, 466
 Mignanelli, Bertrando di, 76
Mibr u Mushtari by 'Assār, 871, 879
 Minadoi, Giovanni, physician and writer, 388, 608, 643
minārabā (pyramids) of skulls, 55, 71
 minarets, 747, 768
 Mingrelia, 286
 miniature painting:
 Bukhārā school, 871–2; Herat school, 834–71; history sources, 886–91; Isfahān school, 894–904; Qazvīn school, 891–2; reliance on patronage, 844; Shirāz school, 849–54; Tabrīz school, 877–86; under Ahmad Jalāyir, 845–9; Western style, 904–9
 see also individual books and artists
 Mīr 'Alī Shīr, *see* Navā'ī
 Mīr-i Buzurg, 35
 Mīr Dāmād, theologian, 279, 347, 603, 647, 669–75, 678
 works of, 671–2
 Mīr Khwānd, historian, 138, 386, 925
 Mīr Mahmūd, Ghalzai leader, *see* Mahmūd Shāh
 Mīr Muhammad Husain, Shaikh al-Islām, 313, 319, 322–3
 Mīr Vais, Ghalzai leader, 315, 316
Mir'āj-nāma (manuscript), 855–6
 Mīrān Shāh b. Tīmūr, 48, 59, 62, 65–6,
- 74–5, 93, 94, 95, 98, 100, 102, 122, 376, 623–4
 Miranda, Diego de, papal envoy, 389
 Mirjān, Khwāja, 6, 69
 Mīrzā 'Ali b. Sultān Muhammād, painter, 881, 885
 Mīrzā (Muhammād) Taqī, *see* Sārū Taqī
 missionaries, *see* Europe, missions from; Augustinians; Capuchins; Carmelites
 Mongol empire, 2–3, 511–12
 Mongols, 43, 119, 133, 147
 Monte Libano, Petrus de, envoy of Emperor Charles V, 382
 mosaic, *see* faience; tile mosaic
 Moscow, 73
mu'afī (tax exemption), 505, 511, 512, 519, 555
 Mubāriz al-Dīn Muhammād b. al-Muẓaffar, 6, 11, 13–14, 63, 733, 934
 Mughals, in India:
 architecture, 839–40; interest in science, 593, 598, 605–6; patronage of arts, 978; relations with Safavids, 244–5, 299–301
 Mughals, of Mughalistān, 43, 61, 82, 89, 115, 119
 Muhammād, Il-Khān (1336–8), 12
 Muhammād b. Bāṣunqur, *see* Sultān Muhammād
 Muhammād b. Falāḥ, Mūsha'sha' leader, 136, 197, 614, 617, 626–9
 Muhammād b. Husām (Shams al-Dīn al-Sultānī), artist, 854, 856
 Muhammād b. Husām al-Dīn, *see* Ibn Husām
 Muhammād 'Alī b. Muhammād Zamān, artist, 908
 Muhammād 'Alī Beg, 396
 Muhammād Amīn, astrolabe maker, 587, 597
 Muhammād Bāqir, artist/engraver, 597
 Muhammād Bāqir Majlisi, *see* Majlisi
 Muhammād Beg, Grand Vizier under 'Abbās II, 294
 Muhammād Dā'ud Ḥakīm, physician of 'Abbās II, 803
 Muhammād Hujjat-Allāh, Twelfth Imām, 198, 337
 Muhammād Jūkī b. 'Abd al-Latīf (Timurid), 115
 Muhammād Jūkī b. Shāh Rukh (d.1445), 105, 106, 860
 Muhammād Khān Sharaf al-Dīn-ughlī Takkalū, 239
 Muhammād Khudābanda, Safavid shah (1578–88):
 as prince, 239, 247, 251, 258; as ruler, 253–6, 385; death of, 261–2
 Muhammād Mahdī, Mīrzā, Grand Vizier under 'Abbās II, 294, 305, 306

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20094-3 - The Cambridge History of Iran, Volume 6: The Timurid and Safavid Periods

Edited by Peter Jackson and Laurence Lockhart

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Muhammad Mahdī al-Yazdī, astrolabe maker, 597–8
- Muhammad Mu'min b. Badī' al-Zamān (Timurid), 123
- Muhammad Mu'min-i Ḥusainī, physician, 606
- Muhammad Muqīm al-Yazdī, astrolabe maker, 598
- Muhammad Qāsim, artist, 903, 904
- Muhammad Qāsim b. Muhammad Jūkī (Timurid), 107
- Muhammad Qulī Khān Shāmlū, Grand Vizier to Sultān Husain, 321
- Muhammad Rīzā Beg, Persian ambassador, 404, 406–7, 467
- Muhammad Rīzā al-Imāmī, 787, 803, 837
- Muhammad Shaibānī, Uzbek khan, 119–20, 124–6, 217, 227, 870
- Muhammad Sultān, nephew of Tīmūr, 59
- Muhammad Sultān b. Jahāngīr (Timurid), 83, 737
- Muhammad Sultān b. 'Umar Shaikh (Timurid), 93
- Muhammad Yūsuf, scribe, 903, 904
- Muhammad Zamān (17 c.), artist, 310, 905–6, 907, 908
- Muhammad Zamān Khān Shāman, 316
- Muhammad Zamān Kirmānī (16 c.), artist, 310, 398, 839
- Muhammadī, Āq Quyūnlū ruler (d. 1500), 183
- Muhammadī b. Jahān Shāh (Qarā Quyūnlū), 164, 173
- Muhandis, Luṭf-Allāh, astronomer, 593, 603
- Muhtasham Kāshānī, poet, 954, 958
- Mu'izz al-Dīn, *see* Husain
- mujtahid* (influential theologians), 337, 346, 351, 362, 368, 655
- Mukhranids, dynasty in Kartlia, 309
- mulk* (possession of land), 517–18
- Mullā Qāsim, Nuqtavī sectary, 273–4
- Muluk Sabzavārī (Sarbadār), 50, 62
- Mu'nis al-abrār* (manuscript), 848
- muqāṣṣa* (grant of property), 503
- Murād, Āq Quyūnlū ruler (1498–1503), 183, 212
- Murād III, Ottoman sultan (1574–95), 257, 589
- Murād IV, Ottoman sultan (1623–40), 283, 284
- Murshid Qulī Khān Ustājlū, governor of Mashhad, 261, 262, 264
- Murtażā Qulī Khān Bijarlū, 293
- Murtażā Qulī Khān Shāmlū, 259
- Müsā, II-Khān (1336–7), 12, 20
- Müsā al-Kāzīm, Seventh Imām, 198, 342
- musallamī* (tax exemption), *see* *mu'āfi*
- Muşavvir, Mīr (16 c.), artist, 881, 883, 885, 893, 896
- Muşavvir, Mu'in (17 c.), painter, 310, 903
- Muscat Arabs, 296, 461, 464, 468, 470
- Muscovy Company, *see* Russia Company
- Musha'sha' movement, 136–7, 216–17, 245, 283, 318, 625–9
- musibrī al-mamālik* (financial official), 554
- mustā'jir* (tenant farmers), 512, 520, 555
- Mustaufī, Ḥamd-Allāh, historian and geographer, 19, 614, 617, 618
- mustawfi al-mamālik* (head of finance chamber), 290, 354, 554
- mutavallī* (administrator), 509, 519–21
- al-Mutawakkil I, 'Abbasid caliph at Cairo, 16, 42
- Muzaffar 'Alī, painter, 891, 892, 896–7
- Muzaffar Husain b. Ḥusain Bālqarā (Timurid), 124, 125
- Muzaffar-i Kāshī, 15, 60
- Muzaffarids:
- architectural style, 730–4; culture and religion, 16, 63–4, 144; history of, 4, 11, 13–16, 59–63; genealogical table of, 10
- Nādir Shāh Afshār (Nadr Qulī Beg), 127, 325, 327–8, 407, 654
- biography of, 408
- Nadr Muḥammad, Uzbek khan of Bukhārā, 286–7, 299, 905
- Nā'īn, palace at, 772–3, 892–4
- Najaf, 282, 654, 670
- Najm-i Shāñ (Yār Ahmad Khūzānī), Grand Vizier/army commander, 127, 217, 230, 343n
- Nakhchivān, archbishopric of, 374
- Naqd 'Alī Beg, Persian envoy, 396, 452
- Naqqāsh, Ghīyāṣ al-Dīn al-, painter, 594, 859
- Naqshbandiyya, religious order, 136, 920, 928
- Nasrābādī (d. 1688), poet, 980, 984–5
- nass* (legitimate nomination), 337, 338, 340, 342, 346
- Navā'ī, Mīr 'Alī Shīr, statesman and poet, 123–4, 136, 139, 145, 864–5, 896; buildings of, 143, 791; general works of, 917; *Khamṣa*, 866, 867, 870; *Muhibāmat al-lughātāin*, 914
- nāzir al-mamālik* (financial official), 554
- Nazīrī, of Nishāpūr, poet, 958, 982, 989
- Negüderis, Mongol tribal group, 11, 44
- Newberie, John, English traveller, 384–5
- Nicholas V, Pope, 175
- Nicopolis, battle of (1396), 74, 77
- Nikitin, Afanasi, Russian merchant, 377, 419–20, 422

INDEX

- Nī'mat-Allāh Valī Kirmānī, śūfī poet, 90, 105, 140, 616, 656, 919, 967, 970, 983
see also Māhān, shrine
- Nī'matallāhī order, 657, 663
- Niño Jesús, Florencio del, Spanish traveller, 702, 722
- Nīshārī, Bahā' al-Dīn Ḥasan, biographer, 962, 978
- Nīshāpūr: commercial city, 415, 417, 498, 558; shrine near, 772; under Sarbadārs, 25, 34
- Nīshāpūrī, Luṭf-Allāh, poet, 967, 968, 974, 983, 984
- Nīshāpūrī, Simī, poet, 984
- Nizāmī: *Khamsa*, 845, 846, 847, 850, 853, 862, 863, 867, 877, 884, 885, 897, 906; *Iskandar-nāma*, 850; *Mukhzan al-asrār*, 871
- nomadic tribes, 130, 332, 496
- Nuqtavīs, religious sect, 273, 644–6
- Nūr al-Dīn, Shaikh, amīr, 82
- Nūr al-Dīn Muḥammad 'Abd-Allāh b. Hakim, physician, 605
- Nūrbakhsh, Sayyid Muḥammad, 197, 616–17, 657
- Nūrbakhshī order, 657, 663
- Nūrī, Mullā 'Ali, theologian, 695, 697
- Ögedei, son of Chingiz Khān, 43, 44
- Oghuz tribes, 149, 156
- Oirat tribe, 19, 119
- Olearius, Adam, envoy from Holstein, 397, 703
- Öljei Terken, wife of Timūr, 45
- Öljeitü Khudābanda, Il-Khān, 11, 616, 730, 733, 791
- Oost-Indische Compagnie, *see* Dutch East India Company
- ortaq, system of trading, 133
- 'Osmān Pasha, Ottoman general, 261, 959
- Ottomans: artistic style, 839–40, 938, 979; clash with Timūr, 77–9; in conflict with Safavids, 219–21, 241–3, 257–8, 260–1, 267, 283–5; expansion of empire, 176; origins of, 150
- Overschie, Nicolaas, Dutch representative, 397, 462
- Oxus river frontier, 107, 113, 122–3
- painting, *see* art; miniature painting
- Pānīpat, battle of (1526), 127
- Parī Khān Khānum (Safavid princess), 247, 251, 253, 254, 255
- Pāsīkhānī, Mahmūd, Nuqtavī leader, 273, 644
- Paul V, Pope, 390, 391
- pearls, 421, 424, 447, 481
- peasants, 492–3, 552–3
- Persia: cultural life, 96–7, 139–40; European contacts, 373–411, 583–7; history of, *see* individual dynasties; land-holding, 491–524; provincial administration, 94–6, 369–71; religion, 610–55, 656–66; science, *see* science; tax and monetary systems, 533–67; trade and commerce, 412–90, 524–33.
- Persian Gulf, trading in, 297, 421, 456, 468–9, 544–5
- Persian language, 913–14, 950–2, 979
- Pessoa, Baltasar, Portuguese envoy, 381
- Peter the Great, tsar of Russia, 314, 317, 474
- Pétis de la Croix, François, French scholar, 398, 401
- Petit, Marie, French envoy, 405–6, 466
- Philip III, king of Spain, 387, 391–2
- Phillips, Owen, English representative, 408
- philosophers, 659–61
- pigeon-towers (*kabūtar-khāna*), 495, 826
- Pīr Ahmad (Qaramanid), 178
- Pīr 'Alī, Ghīyāṣ al-Dīn (Kartid), 33–4, 47, 48
- Pīr Būdāq b. Jahān Shāh (Qarā Quyūnlū), 113, 114, 164, 628, 862
- Pīr Būdāq b. Qarā Yūsuf (Qarā Quyūnlū), 161–2, 164
- Pīr Husain (Chobanid), 12, 13
- Pīr Muhammād b. Jahāngīr (Timurid), 70, 82, 94, 99
- Pīr Muhammād b. 'Umar Shaikh (Timurid), 94, 103
- Pires, Tome, traveller, 425
- poetry: chronograms and riddles, 984–5; decline of, 994; evaluation of, 981, 990–4; *ghazal*, 917, 967, 968, 983, 992–3; language used, 917, 979; lyric, 971–7; *majnavi*, 919, 967; metaphors and devices, 986–9; mystical, 662, 667, 670–1, 676, 691, 917, 956–7, 969–70; *qaṣida*, 676, 967, 968, 983, 984; satirical, 969; in Safavid era, 952–60, 979–94; in Timurid era, 915–20, 968
- Poland, 308, 402
- Portugal, Portuguese: carpet trade, 714–15; presence in Persian Gulf, 268, 296, 380–1, 437–8, 444, 467, 711; travellers in Persia, 378, 380–1, 386, 389
- Provins, Père Pacifique de, French envoy, 397
- Qadrī, historian, 959
- Qā'itbāī, Mamlūk sultan (1468–96), 182, 210

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20094-3 - The Cambridge History of Iran, Volume 6: The Timurid and Safavid Periods

Edited by Peter Jackson and Laurence Lockhart

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Qājārs*, 215, 325, 330, 344–5, 346
qalandars, dervishes, 51, 219
Qandahār:
 rebellion in (1704), 314–16; under Persians, 239, 244, 252, 267, 290, 299–300; under Mughals, 239, 244, 267, 283; in Timurid times, 51, 94, 126; on trade route, 470, 475
Qānūn-nāma-yi Ḥasan Pādīshāh, legal code, 181, 535, 541, 543, 546
Qarā Iskandar (Qarā Quyūnlū), 102, 158–9, 162–3, 168, 621
Qarā Muḥammad (Qarā Quyūnlū), 157, 160
Qarā Quyūnlū (“black sheep” tribes): contacts with Timurids, 65, 67, 71, 102, 113, 114, 116, 157–8; defeated by Jalayirids, 6–7; early history, 150–5, 159–60; overcome by Āq Quyūnlū, 172–3, 621; principality of, 4, 150, 164–5, 170–1; religious affiliation of, 135–6; rise of, 157–63; genealogical table of, 186
Qarā Tatar, 56, 206
Qarā ‘Uṣmān (Āq Quyūnlū), 155–6, 157, 158–9, 168
Qarā Yoluq ‘Uṣmān Beg, *see* Qarā ‘Uṣmān
Qarā Yūsuf (Qarā Quyūnlū), 65, 67, 71, 102, 157, 158, 160–2, 332, 416, 624
Qarābāgh, 59, 75, 80
Qaramān, Qaramanids, 74, 177–9, 221
Qarā’ūnās, Turco-Mongol groups, 19, 43, 45, 46
Qāri, Niẓām al-Dīn Mahmūd, poet, 919
Qāsim, Mīrzā, of Gunābād, poet, 957
Qāsim al-Anvār, poet, 105, 140, 873, 919, 970
Qazaghan, Amīr, ruler in Transoxiana, 45, 47
Qazan, Chaghataid khan, 43n, 45
Qāzī Ahmad, art historian, 886–7, 900
Qāzī Nūr-Allāh, of Shushtar, scholar, 618, 696, 962
Qazvīn: buildings, 769; population, 642, 645; as Safavid capital, 243, 249, 270, 317; school of art, 891–2; trade at, 432, 702
Qazvīnī, Mīrzā Muḥammad Tāhir Vāhid, Grand Vizier and historian, 306, 961
Qazvīnī, Mullā Khalīl, 675
Qazvīnī, Qāzī Jahān, *vakil* of Tahmāsp I, 235
Qipchaq: empire, 61, 71, 73; forces, 58, 59, 73; *see also* Golden Horde
Qivām al-Dīn Shīrazī, architect/bookbinder, *see* Shīrazī
Qizilbāsh, *qizilbāshlar* (“Redheads”): curb of power, 344, 361–2, 523; description of group, 629–34; dominance over Safavids, 233–5, 255–6, 260, 342–4, 359–60, 637; meaning of name, 195, 207, 214, 630; persecution in Anatolia, 219–23; rebellions in Persia, 239, 246–7, 254, 258, 359
Qonya, 149, 178
Qoylu Ḥiṣār principality, 172, 177
qubchūr (tax levy), 533–4, 535, 536, 538, 549
qullar (royal squires), 265, 290, 321, 323
Qum city: shrine of Khwāja ‘Imād al-Dīn, 730; tomb of ‘Abbās II, 301; tomb of Qāzī Sa‘īd Qumī, 692
Qumī, Qāzī Sa‘īd, judge and scholar, 666, 692–3
qunalgħbā (service to officials), 552
qürčbi (bodyguard), 246, 268
qürčbi-bāshī (guard commander), 246, 290, 358–9, 361, 365, 371
quriżtai (grand assembly), 81
Qūshchī, ‘Alī b. Muḥammad al-, astronomer, 110, 592
Qutbshāhī dynasty, 167
see also Golkonda; ‘Abd-Allāh
Qutlugh Beg (Āq Quyūnlū), 155
Raft, ‘Abd al-‘Alī b. Muḥammad, astrolabe maker, 597
Rahīm Khān, physician to Sultān Husain, 319, 322–3
Ramusio, Giovanni Battista, Venetian writer, 388
Raphaël du Mans, Père, Capuchin missionary, 397–8, 399, 400, 401, 403, 484–5, 548, 587, 608, 723
Rashīd al-Dīn Fażl-Allāh, vizier and bibliophile, 151, 152, 501, 603, 848, 855, 922
Rashītī, Najm al-Dīn Mas‘ūd, *vakil* of Ismā‘īl I, 230
Rāzī, Amīn Ahmād, biographer, 962
Razīn, Stenka, 306, 402, 473
religion: the Safavid era, 646–55; the Timurid era, 610–23
see also individual doctrines
Rigordi, Père François, Jesuit missionary, 398
roads, routes, *see under* trade
Roe, Sir Thomas, English ambassador, 445
royal court, 290, 530–2
Rudolf II, Habsburg Emperor, 257, 387, 389, 390
Rukn al-Dīn Shāh Hasan, amīr, 732
Rūm province, 206, 219, 221, 223

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20094-3 - The Cambridge History of Iran, Volume 6: The Timurid and Safavid Periods

Edited by Peter Jackson and Laurence Lockhart

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Rümi, Şalâh al-Dîn Müsâ, astronomer, 110
 Rûmî (Turkmen tribe), 206, 215, 234
 Rushdî, ‘Aṭâ’-Allâh, scientist, 593
 Russia (or Muscovy) Company, 383, 384, 431
 Russians:
 attacks on Persia, 317–18, 327; embassies, 472; trade and traders, 377, 384, 428–31, 435–6, 472–4
 see also Cossacks
 Rustam, Äq Quyūnlû ruler (1492–7), 183, 184, 506, 508
 Rustam b. ‘Umar Shaikh (Timurid), 94
 Rustam Beg (or Khân), imperial provost and army commander, 281, 292
 Rustam Khân (formerly Khusrau Khân), governor of Isfahân and Tiflis, 281, 282, 285–6, 295
 Rustam Khân, Georgian general, 321
 Sabzavâr, 22, 23, 34, 50, 136
 Sabzavârî, Hâjjî Hâdi, teacher, 697
 Sabzavârî, Kamâlî (d. 1611–2), poet, 275
 Sabzavârî, Mîr Shâhî (d. 1453), poet, 919
 Sabzavârî, Muhammâd ‘Alî, Zahâbî master, 664
 Sabzavârî, Mullâ Muhammâd Bâqîr (d. 1686–7), 677
 Sa’d b. Muhammâd Kadûk, 765
 Sa’dî, poet:
 Bûstân, 867, 871, 879; *Gulîstân*, 854, 858, 859, 867, 873, 892
 Sâdiqî Beg, historian, 345, 889, 891, 892, 895, 897, 900
 sâdr (religious leader), 353, 355–6, 358, 362, 368, 369, 370, 550
 Sâdr al-Dîn Müsâ, Safavid shâikh, 199n, 340
 sâdr-i khâṣṣâ (director of crown foundations), 509, 521
 Sâdrâ, Mullâ, *see* Shîrzâzî, Sadr al-Dîn
 Safavids:
 administration, 213–15, 229–30, 271, 290, 307, 351–72, 544; ancestry, 198–200, 340–2, 619, 762; armed forces, 265–6, 290–1, 307, 321, 344, 364; art and architecture, 270, 274, 304, 310, 314, 759–842; clashes with Uzbeks, 217, 235, 237–8, 239–40, 286–7, 309; in conflict with Ottomans, 219–25, 241–3, 257–8, 260–1, 267, 283–5, 327; contacts with Europe, 296–8, 309, 314, 379–409, 443, 446, 449–50; decline of power, 313, 325, 330–1; foundation of dynasty, 190–3, 198–200, 331–3, 340; general achievements, 189–90, 269–72, 278, 295, 331, 347; Ghalzai uprisings, 314–18, 320–2, 323–4; Iranicisation policy,
- 228–32, 249–50, 287, 332; poetry, 275; puppet rulers and pretenders, 326–30; the realm, 227–8, 266–7, 269, 295; relations with Georgia, 245–6, 271–2, 285–6, 309, 315, 318; relations with Mughals, 244–5, 287, 299–301; relations with Turkmen, 205–7, 211, 213–15, 218–19, 223, 227–32, 256, 260, 359–60; succession of rulers, 337–8, 350; the royal household, 289–90, 307, 344–5
see also Shî'a; Qizilbâsh
- Safaviyya religious order:
 origins of, 190–3, 332–4; political involvement, 38–9, 335, 356, 357, 358, 368; religious precepts, 214, 273, 279, 657
- Safî I, Safavid shâikh (1629–42):
 accession, 278–9; building activity, 796; campaigns, 284–5; death, 287, 301; foreign relations, 285–7, 457; personality of, 279–81, 288
- Safî II, Safavid shâikh, *see* Sulaimân I
- Safi al-Dîn Ishâq, Shaikh, 38–9, 190–3, 195, 198, 199, 334, 619, 656
- Safî Mirzâ, Safavid prince, 277
- Sâ’ib, Muhammâd ‘Alî, of Tabrîz, poet, 956, 959, 982, 986, 988, 990
- Saif al-Dîn, king of Hormuz, 380
- Sajjâd b. Badrân, Mushâ’sha’ leader, 245
- Sakkâkî (d. 15 c.), poet, 139
- Saljuqs, in Asia Minor, 149–50
- Salmân Sâvâjî, poet, 9, 68, 506, 930, 967, 968
- Salmâni, Tâj al-Dîn, historian, 922
- Sâmî Mirzâ, Safavid prince, 231, 236, 238, 239, 242, 251n, 884, 886, 887, 962, 980
- Sâmî Mirzâ, Safavid prince, 279, *see* Safî I
- Samara, battle of (1391), 61
- Samarqand:
 attacks on, 101, 113, 120, 126; buildings in, 110, 142, 143, 852; great mosque, 142, 741–3, 742; Gûr-i Mîr, 143, 737–8, 876; observatory, 568, 573, 578–60, 588; Shâh-i Zînda, 734–7; Timûr’s development of, 46, 86–7, 97, 141, 734–44, 977; trade centre, 414, 415; Ulugh Beg madrasa, 743
- Samarqandî, ‘Abd al-Razzâq, *see* ‘Abd al-Razzâq
- Sanâ’î, poet, 985
- Sanson, Père, French priest, 403–4
- Santo Stefano, Hieronimo di, Genoese traveller, 378, 423
- Sanudo, Venetian chronicler, 634, 636, 639
- Sarâi, capital city of Golden Horde, 73
- Sarâi Mulk Khâtûn, wife of Timûr, 45
- Sarbadârs:

INDEX

- chronology of rulers, 24n; history of, 4, 17–18, 22–35, 46, 49, 50, 65; religion of, 17–18, 23–4, 28, 35–7, 38–9, 612–4; reputation as robbers, 37–8; of Samarcand, 34, 46
- Sārū Taqī, Grand Vizier to Safavids, 282–3, 288, 292–3, 295, 302, 523
- Sātī Beg, Il-Khān (1338–9), 21
- Sāva, architecture of, 765–6
- Sāvajī, Qāzī Ṣafī al-Dīn ‘Isā, 229, 508
- Sayyid Ahmad, Safavid pretender (d. 1728), 327
- Sayyid ‘Alī, Mīr, painter, 885, 896
- Sayyid Baraka, theologian, 89
- Sayyid Falāḥ, Muša‘sha’ leader, 217
- Sayyid Fayyāz, Muša‘sha’ leader, 216
- Sayyids, 340
- Schildberger, Johann, 78
- Schillinger, Frantz Caspar, 702
- Schorer, Nicolaus, Dutch representative, 408
- science:
in Safavid era, 581–7, 608–9; in Timurid era, 568, 580
see also individual sciences; and manuscripts, scientific
- Selīm I, Ottoman sultan (1512–20), 222–5, 978
- Shabānkāra, *maliks* of, 4
- Shād-i Mulk, niece of Timūr, 735
- Shād Mulk, wife of Khalīl Sultān, 100–1
- Shāfi‘ism, 618–21
- Shāh Jahān, Mughal emperor, 287, 299, 300, 593, 906
- Shāh Mahmūd (Muzaffarid), 6, 7, 14, 15, 732, 935
- Shāh Malik, amīr, 82, 92, 101
- Shāh Mānsūr (Muzaffarid), 34, 50, 60–1, 62–3
- Shāh Muhammād (Qarā Quyūnlū), 67, 162
- Shāh Muzaffar b. Mānsūr, painter, 866
- Shāh Qulī, Qizilbāsh leader, 220, 221, 241
- Shāh Rukh, Timurid ruler (1405–47):
administration of, 103–4, 134, 144; building projects, 745–55; campaigns, 102–3, 158, 162; death, 103; patron of arts, 855; personality of, 98–9, 104, 136–7; religion of, 137, 612, 615; successor to Timūr, 100–1
- Shāh Rukh (b. 1734), Afshār, 328–9
- Shāh-i Shujā‘, Abu'l-Fawāris (Muzaffarid), 8, 14, 15, 16, 34, 35, 42, 59, 63, 64, 732, 934–5
- Shāh Yāhyā (Muzaffarid), 15, 60–1, 731–2, 935
- shābbandar* (port official), 487
- Shāhī, Amīr, poet, 967, 983
- shābhīsavanī*, 264, 265n, 268
- Shāh-nāma*, 848, 853, 856, 860, 877, 880, 881–2, 891–2, 894, 898, 903–4, 906, 908
- Shāhnawāz, viceroy of Kakhetia, 296, 309
- Shahr-i Sabz (Kish), 44, 48, 86, 739; Āq Sarāī palace at, 142, 739–40, 741, 747
- Shāhsavār, Hājjī Mahmūd, Persian envoy, 395
- Shaibanids, 119, 977–8
- Shaikh ‘Alī, Jalayirid, 8
- Shaikh-i Bahā‘ī, *see* ‘Āmilī, Bahā‘ al-Dīn
- Shaikh Muhammād, painter and calligrapher, 890
- Shaikh Uvais, Jalayirid ruler (1356–74), 6, 7, 9, 14, 15, 68, 69, 159, 730, 846, 935
- Shaikh Zāhid, 192, 202
- Shaikhīyān dervishes, 24–5, 26, 31, 36–7, 38–9
- Shamākhī, capital of Shīrvān:
art, 862; attacks on, 183, 209, 211, 320; silk industry, 414, 474
- Shāmī, Nizām-i, historian, 275, 921–2
- Shamkāl Sultān, 251, 254, 255
- Shāmlū tribe (Türkmen), 206, 215, 234, 235, 242, 254, 259, 261, 262
- Shams al-Dīn, artist, 846
- Shams al-Dīn (Kartid), 18
- Shams al-Dīn b. Fażl-Allāh (Sarbadār), 27
- Shams al-Dīn ‘Alī (Sarbadār), 27, 28, 29, 37–8
- Shams al-Dīn al-Sultānī, *see* Muhammād b. Husain
- Sharī‘a* (Islamic law), 89, 104, 110, 111, 134, 540, 611, 643, 662
- Sharūr, battle of (1501), 212
- Shehīn Shāh (Ottoman prince), 221
- Sherley, Sir Anthony, English envoy, 386–7, 388, 389, 442, 443, 581, 583–4, 719
- Sherley, Sir Robert, English envoy, 265, 272, 386–7, 389, 390–1, 395–6, 443–4, 451–2
- Shī‘ī religion:
under Safavids, 190–1, 193–8, 218, 273, 313, 336, 341, 342, 345–7, 641–3, 646–55, 656–8, 661–3; the Sarbadārs, 23–4, 28; under Timurids, 135–7, 167–8, 610–23; under Turkmen rulers, 621–3
see also dervishes
- Shibli, Sultān (Muzaffarid), 63
- Shifā‘ī, Sharaf al-Dīn Hasan, poet and physician, 275, 606, 608
- Shīrāz:
art and architecture, 16, 844, 849; attacks on, 12, 13, 15, 60; centre of learning, 585, 679, 929; commerce, 418, 482; madrasa, 795–6; mosque, 770;

INDEX

Shiraz (*cont.*)

Muzaffarid capital, 14; tomb of Hafiz, 929

Shirazi, Jamāl al-Dīn, *see* 'Urfī

Shirazi, Maktabi, poet, 985

Shirazi, Qivānī al-Dīn, architect/bookbinder, 142, 728, 745–7, 749–50, 854

Shirazi, Quṭb al-Dīn, philosopher, 659

Shirazi, Ṣadr al-Dīn (Mullā Ṣadrā), theologian, 659, 665, 676–7, 678–87, 691, 696, 697, 949

works of, 679–80

Shirin Bîka Āqâ, sister of Timur, 736, 737

Shirvân:

attack by Safavids, 208–9; earthquake (1666), 306; Persian province, 212, 242, 245, 268, 383; rebellion in (1719), 318, 320; taken by Ottomans, 257, 266

Shushtari, Jamālī b. Ḥasan, writer, 959

Shushtari, Qāzī Nūr-Allāh, scholar, 618, 696, 962

Sigismund, king of Hungary, 77

Sigismund III, king of Poland, 701, 717
silk:

carpets, 715–17; exports, 414, 430, 439, 441–2, 459, 462, 464, 471, 489; manufacture and supply, 354–5, 393, 418, 432, 441, 446–7, 457, 478–80, 703, 722; tax on, 544, 547

Silva y Figueira, Don García de, Spanish ambassador, 392, 445, 703

silver, 432–3, 485, 498, 528
coins, 556–66 *passim*

Simnāni, 'Alā' al-Daula, theologian, 616

Simnāni, Quṭb al-Dīn, vizier, 117

Simon I, Georgian king, 245

Sistān, 50–1, 245, 703

Sīvās, 77, 156, 179, 206, 221

Siyāvush, painter, 891, 892

Smyrna, 79

"Sophi", title of Shah Ismā'il I, 379, 636

Soqollu, Mehmed, Ottoman Grand Vizier, 257

Soyurghatmish, puppet Chaghataid khan, 44

Spain, contacts with Persia, 376, 391–2, 395, 443

spices, 434, 449

St John, Knights of, 79

Steele, Richard, English merchant, 393, 450, 486

Stodart, Robert, English envoy, 396

Strachan of the Mearns, George, Scottish traveller, 394

Stropene, Michiel, Venetian merchant, 385, 438

Subhān Quli, Uzbek khan of Bukhārā, 309

ṣūfiyyāt (conduct becoming a ṣūfi), 214, 268, 637

ṣūfīs, sufism (*taṣawwuf*):

meaning of word, 193n, 202, 203, 636; in poetry, 970; rôle under Safavids, 312–13, 347, 637, 646–8, 662–6; shaikh cult, 613, 631

Ṣūfiyān-i Rūmlū, 56n

sugar, 448, 484

Sulaimān I (Ṣafī II), Safavid shah (1666–94):

accession, 304–5, 306–7; administration, 307–9, 402; buildings erected, 804–8; death, 309–10; personal character, 305, 306, 310, 403, 907

Sulaimān II, Safavid puppet ruler (1750), 306n, 329

Sulaimān, Il-Khān (1339–46), 5, 25

Sulaimān Shāh, nephew of Timur, 74, 94

Sulaimān Ṣūfi, ruler of Khwārazm, 61

Süleymān (Ottoman prince), 79

Süleymān the Magnificent, Ottoman sultan (1520–66), 240, 241–2, 382–3

Sultān b. Saif, imām of 'Umān, 317

Sultān Ahmad (Muzaffarid), *see* Ahmad,

Sultān 'Imād al-Dīn

Sultān Ahmad b. Abī Sa'īd, Timurid ruler (1469–94), 118, 120, 121, 124

Sultān Ahmad b. Uvais (Jalayirid), *see* Ahmad b. Uvais

Sultān 'Ali, Safavid shaikh, 183, 196, 210, 334, 657

Sultān 'Ali (Timurid), 120

Sultān Husain, grandson of Timur, 100

Sultān Husain, Safavid shah (1694–1722):

accession, 310–11; building activity, 808–9; character, 311–13; decline and abdication, 324; imprisonment and death, 325–6; lassitude in foreign affairs, 317, 319, 320, 322–3; patronage of arts, 864–70

Sultān Husain Mīrzā (Safavid), 251–2.

Sultān Mahmūd, puppet Chaghataid khan, 44, 88

Sultān Mahmūd b. Abī Sa'īd, Timurid ruler (1494–5), 120, 121, 123

Sultān Muhammād, painter, 880–1, 883, 884, 885, 938

Sultān Muhammād b. Bāisunqur (Timurid), 103, 108, 111, 112, 137, 755

Sultān Qorqud (Ottoman), 220, 221

Sultān Uvais b. Idikū Barlās, 101

Sultāniyya city:

attacks on, 20, 51, 162, 164; archbishopric, 374; commerce, 376, 413–14, 415; mausolea, 733, 771–2, 791

Sunnī religion:

under Safavids, 195, 196, 252, 273, 643, 649–50; under Timurids, 135, 137; under Turkmen dynasties, 184

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-20094-3 - The Cambridge History of Iran, Volume 6: The Timurid and Safavid Periods

Edited by Peter Jackson and Laurence Lockhart

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Sūrat, 339, 400, 444, 470, 471, 487
suyrghāl (feef), 94–5, 117, 131, 504–11, 516
 Sweden, diplomatic relations, 402
 Syria, under Egyptian government, 161
- Tabanyāsī Mehmed Pasha, Ottoman Grand Vizier, 284
 Tabarsarān, 204, 209
 Tabriz:
 battles for, 8, 14, 15, 58, 102, 161, 212, 225, 241, 258, 284, 846; Blue mosque, 756–8, 777; buildings, 69, 603, 758; importance of, 118, 133, 228, 413, 417, 524–5, 844; industries, 704, 723; religious centre, 641–2; school of art, 877–86; Safavid capital, 212, 243, 249, 339, 877; Türkmen capital, 162, 175, 339
 Tabrizī, Ja'far (al-Bāṣunqurī), calligrapher, 814, 856, 858, 864
 Tabrizī, Rajab 'Alī, philosopher, 677
tazfīt (tax surcharge), 552
 Taftazānī, Sa'd al-Dīn Mas'ūd al-, theologian, 96
 Tāhir (Jalayirid), 74, 75
 Tahmāsp I, Safavid shah (1524–76):
 administration, 361, 362, 541; building activity, 768–9, 773–4; campaigns, 237–8, 239–40, 243, 245; childhood and youth, 233, 360, 640; illness and death, 247–8; patronage of arts, 878, 954; personal attributes, 240, 248–50, 274, 384; religion of, 640–1, 642, 645
 Tahmāsp II, Safavid puppet ruler (1722–32), 323, 326–8
 Tahmāsp Mirzā, Safavid prince, 261
 T'ai-tsu, Chinese emperor, 74, 80
tāj-i haidari (the "Haidar cap"), 195, 207, 214, 381, 633, 638, 877
tājiks (Persian nobles), 229, 333, 353, 607
 Takkalū tribe (Türkmen), 206, 215, 234, 238, 241, 242, 254, 259
 Takrit, 71
 Tāliqānī, Mīr Hasan, teacher, 696
 Tamerlane, *see* Timur
tamghā (trade tax), 111, 117, 134, 507, 534, 540–1, 542
tanga (silver coin), 558–61, 562, 567
 Taqī al-Dīn Muḥammad al-Rashīd,
 astronomer, 589, 590
taqīyya (concealment), 194–5, 197, 664
 Taraghai, father of Timur, 44
Tārikh-i arba' ulūs (history), 109–10
Tārikh al-rusul wa'l-mulūk, 863–4
 Tarmashirin, Chaghataiyid khan, 80
tasavvuf, sufism, 196
 Tatars, 420, 430, 436
tauhid (union with God), 336
 Tavernier, Jean-Baptiste, French traveller, 397, 398, 399, 480, 482, 702–3, 719, 777
 taxation systems, 111, 117, 133–4, 366, 533–56
 Tayyābād, mosque at, 753–4
Tazkirat al-mulūk (administrative manual), 367, 546, 888
 Tectander, George, envoy of Emperor Rudolf II, 389–90
 Tehran, 416
 Teixeira, Pedro, Portuguese chronicler, 386, 703, 711
 Teizeira, Fr José, author, 388
 Temür Qutlugh, khan of the Golden Horde, 73
 Tenreiro, Antonio, Portuguese envoy, 381
 tents, 497, 722
 Terken Āqā, sister of Timur, 735
 textiles:
 biblical events portrayed, 720, 726;
 imports from England, 430, 433, 439, 447, 464, 482–3; imports from India, 424, 448, 470, 483; manufacture and supply, 414, 418, 447; Safavid fabrics, 722–6; Timurid fabrics, 721–2
 Theimuraz I, Georgian king, 268, 286, 295–6, 309
 Thévenot, Jean de, French traveller, 399–400
 Tiflis, 59, 75, 166, 245, 286
 Tigris, river, 64–5, 71
 Tīhrānī, Abū Bakr, historian, 155, 207
 Tīhrānī, Umīdī, poet, 957
 tile mosaic:
 examples, 733–4, 736, 746, 756, 758, 763, 769, 770, 772, 786, 788–9, 805; structure of, 832–5
 Timur (1370–1405):
 campaigns: Central Asia (1387–91) 57–9, (1395–7) 70–3, (1399) 75; towards China (1404–5) 80–2; Eastern Persia (1380–4) 16, 46–50; India (1398) 69–70; against Jalayirids (1393–5) 64–7; Luristān and Fārs (1386–7) 58–9; against Muzaffarids (1391–3) 59–63; Syria and Anatolia (1400–4) 75–80
 personal affairs: administration of empire, 92–6, 141; building projects, 734–44; contacts with Europe, 375; death and burial, 82–3; destruction and cruelty, 55–6, 66, 73, 91; early life, 43–6; economic and political objectives, 52–4, 56–7, 72, 91–2; marriages, 45; military tactics, 51, 54, 93; personality and culture, 44, 83, 86–8, 90–1, 96–7; physical injuries, 45; religious toleration,

INDEX

- Timūr (1370–1405) (cont.)**
 52, 88–90, 611–12; supposed visit to
 Ardabil, 56n, 80, 200, 205–6
- Timurid empire:**
 administrative system, 92–6, 104, 117–18,
 130–4; architecture, 141–3, 734–55;
 ceramic and metalwork, 872–6; cultural
 life, 96–7, 105, 110, 125, 138–41, 143–5;
 disintegration of empire, 118–27;
 disputes over succession, 98–101,
 106–7; literature, 125, 138–40, 977;
 military forces, 93, 132; pictorial art,
 143–4, 843–71; religion, 88–90, 135–7;
 genealogical table of, 146
- tijāl* (feef), 268, 364, 513–16
- Toqqa Temür, Il-Khān (d.1353), 3, 4, 5, 17,
 18, 20, 21, 25, 26, 29, 37, 47
- Tokhtamīsh, khan of the Golden Horde, 8,
 42, 57–9, 61, 71–3, 92, 846
- Toqat, 179, 222
- trade:**
 commodities, 447–9, 480–2, 528; guilds,
 529, 530, 546, 547; under Mongols,
 524–5; road systems, 133, 383, 412, 435,
 454, 473, 475, 476–8, 525, 527, 821; sea
 routes, 425–6, 456, 459, 461–2, 470,
 476, 526; under Safavids, 427–9, 528;
 taxes on, 543–5, 545–7; under Timurids
 and Turkmen, 133, 413–27, 526; treaties
 made, 450–1, 453, 456, 465, 474, 486
- Transoxiana:**
 invaded by Uzbeks, 108, 120, 126–7;
 under Timurid rule, 43, 44–5, 53, 80;
 religion of, 90
- Trebizond:**
 Comnenian empire, 169; Ottoman attacks,
 176, 177, 377; Ottoman province, 222;
 relations with Turkmen, 155, 203;
 relations with Ardabil, 204; trade, 420
- tusangchiyān* (musketeers), 265, 290
- Tughluq Temür, Chaghataid khan in
 Mughalistān, 45
- Tughra'ī, Muhammad, *see* Ibn-i Yamīn
- tūmān* (unit of reckoning), 557, 560, 566
- Tūmān Āqā, wife of Timūr, 736
- tüpechiyān* (artillery corps), 265, 290
- Tur 'Alī Beg, Āq Quyūnlü, 155
- Tūrān Shāh, chronicler of Hormuz, 386
- Turbat-i Shaikh Jām, 753
- Turkey:**
 foreign interests, 594; trade with Persia,
 417, 432, 433, 436, 442, 471–2
see also Ottomans
- Turkish language, 9, 914, 917, 921, 950, 979
- Turkistān, Ahmād Yasavī mosque, 142,
 738–9, 739, 872, 876
- Turkmens:**
 architecture, 755–8; clashes with
 Ottomans, 179–80, 233; contacts with
 Western powers, 175–6; early history,
 150–63; movement into Persia, 147–50,
 163, 175, 188, 331–2, 335, 642;
 patronage of art, 861–2, 864; power
 decline, 183–8, 344; relations with
 Safavids, 205–7, 213–15, 218–19, 223,
 334–5; rivalry with Persians, 227–32,
 254, 263–4, 342–4; tribal interests, 206,
 215, 234, 242, 254, 258
- Tūs, 49, 415
- Tūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn, theologian and scholar,
 540, 586, 658–9, 660, 690, 927
- tawājiḥ dīvānī* (supreme dīvān), 132
- Twelver Shi'a, *see* Ithnā'ashariyya**
- 'Ubaid-Allāh, Uzbek khan, 217, 226, 236,
 237, 238, 239, 240, 648
- 'Ubaid-i Zākānī, *see* Zākānī**
- Ughurlū Khān Shāmlū, lord marshal, 280, 281
- Ughurlū Muhammad (Āq Quyūnlü), 180
- 'ulamā'* (theologians), 313, 346, 357, 368, 668,
 949
- Olāmā Sultān Takkalū, 241
- Ulugh Beg, Timurid ruler (1447–9):
 achievements, 97, 109–11; appointments as
 prince, 82, 101, 104; birth, 71; buildings
 of, 743, involved in battles, 107–9;
 marriage, 81; murder of, 109;
 observatory in Samarkand, 110, 573,
 578–9; policy, 110–11, 130; succession,
 105–7
- ulus beg* (amīr of the state), 5
- 'Umān (Oman), 296, 317, 318
- 'Umar b. Mīrān Shāh, 93, 103
- 'Umar Shaikh b. Abī Sa'īd (Timurid), 119
- 'Umar Shaikh b. Timūr, 72, 94, 98, 119, 122
- Urdubādī, Mirzā Tālib, Grand Vizier to
 Safavids, 280
- 'Urfī (d.1590), poet, 958, 981, 982
- Ürgench, 61, 428
- Urmiyā, settlements around lake, 153
- Uruch Beg, *see* Juan, Don
- Ustājūlī tribe (Turkmen), 215, 234, 250, 254,
 259, 261
- Uşılı movement, 650–2, 687–8
- Utrār, 81–2
- Uvais b. 'Alī (Āq Quyūnlü), 180
- Uvais b. Muḥammad (Timurid), 115
- Uzbeks:
 buildings of, 824; clashes with Safavids,
 127, 217, 235, 237–8, 239–40, 257, 267,
 286–7, 309; religious controversy,
 648–9; rulers in conflict, 299; relations

INDEX

- with Timurids, 108, 115, 118–19, 120, 123, 124, 126
- Uzun Ḥasan, Āq Quyūnlū ruler (1453–78): campaign against Ottomans, 178–80; patronage of arts, 862, personal qualities, 181, 184, 202; relations with Europe, 175–6, 177, 179, 377; rise to power, 115–16, 168–74; ruler of empire, 118, 121–2, 174–82, 185, 196; taxation policy, 534 ff.
see also Qānūn-nāma
- Vahīd, Mīrzā Tāhir, *see* Qazvīnī, Mīrzā Muḥammad Tāhir Vahīd
- Vahshī (d.1583–4), poet, 958, 982, 992
- Vā’iz, Fakhr al-Dīn, writer, 928
- Vā’iz-i Kāshīfī, Ḥusain, theologian, 616, 926–8
- Vakhtang VI, Georgian king, 318, 324
- vakīl (viceroy), 230, 259, 260, 330, 344, 359, 361, 365, 371
- vakīl-i naṣīf-i humāyūn (Shah's viceregent), 314, 337, 360
- Valad b. Sultān Aḥmad (Jalayirid), 67n, 847
- vālī (viceroy, governor), 244, 258
- Vallī, Amīr, ruler in Astarābād, 7, 31, 33, 34, 49–50, 58–9
- Valle, Pietro della, Italian traveller, 394–5, 409, 455, 473, 591, 722, 901
- Van:
- fortress besieged, 382–3; settlements around lake, 153, 154
 - vaqf* (pious foundation), 519–20
 - Varāmīn, great mosque at, 731
 - Varthema, Ludovico di, Italian traveller, 379–80, 425
 - vazīfa* (annuities), 504
 - Veccietti, Giovanni Battista, papal envoy, 385–6
 - Venetians in Persia, 376–8, 384
 - Venice:
 - relations with Türkmen, 175, 176, 180, 377; trade with Persia, 417 - Vienna, 241
 - vizier, 132, 353–4, 359, 365, 367, 369–70, 550
 - Volynsky, Russian ambassador, 320
- wahdat al-wujūd* (unity of being), 682–3
- wall painting, *see* art
- wall-tiles, *see* tiles
- water, *see* land, irrigation of
- Western contacts, *see* Europe
- White Horde, 57
- Wilford, Nicholas, English envoy, 902
- wine and vineyards, 481–2, 537, 541, 975–6
- women, 413, 971–3
- wool, 480
- workshops, *see* *būyūtāt*
- Yādgār Muhammad (Timurid), 117, 121, 122
- Yaḥyā Karāvī (Sarbadār), 29, 30
- Ya’qūb b. Uzun Ḥasan, Āq Quyūnlū ruler (1478–90), 118, 141, 182–3, 184, 195, 209, 534, 538, 758, 864, 877
- Yāsā, Mongol law code, 500, 510
- Yazd:
- attacks on, 61, 320; bazaar, 418–9;
 - Chaqmaq mosque, 755; great mosque, 731–2, 733–4; industry in, 418, 447, 530, 722; occupation of, 11, 13, 56
- Yazdī, ‘Abd-Allāh, scholar, 666
- Yazdī, Qāzī b. Kāshif al-Dīn, astronomer, 592
- Yazdī, Sharaf al-Dīn ‘Alī, historian, 86, 401, 743, 921–2; *see also Zafar-nāma*
- Yīva tribe, *see* Iyā’ī
- Yung-lo, Chinese emperor, 80–1
- Yūnus, Chaghataid khan in Mughalīstān, 115, 119
- yurt* (pastureland/tent), 496, 497
- Yūsuf b. Jahān Shāh (Qarā Quyūnlū), 116
- Zafar-nāma, of Sharaf al-Dīn Yazdī, 401, 853, 868, 884
- Zahabī sūfī order, 663–5
- Zahīr al-Dīn Karāvī (Sarbadār), 30
- Zain al-Ābidīn, painter, 891, 892, 894
- Zain al-Ābidīn ‘Alī (Muzaffarid), 15, 59–61, 62, 63, 935
- Zainab Begum, 281
- Zainal b. Uzun Ḥasan (Āq Quyūnlū), 122
- Zainal Khān Shāmlū, army commander, 280, 284
- Zākānī, ‘Ubaid-i, writer, 13, 931, 968, 969
- zakāt* (alms levies), 134, 506, 534, 541
- Zamīndāvar, 314
- Zands, 325, 329
- Zāvā, battle of (1342), 25, 38
- Zeno, Caterino, Venetian ambassador, 176, 181, 377
- Zoroastrians, 314, 803
- Zuhāb, peace treaty of (1639), 285, 298, 308, 471
- Zu'l-Faqār Beg Mausillū, rebel, 236, 237, 240