

SHAKESPEARE AND THE MODERN POET

Shakespeare is a major influence on poets writing in English, but the dynamics of that influence in the twentieth century have never been as closely analysed as they are in this important study. More than an account of the ways in which Shakespeare is figured in both the poetry and the critical prose of modern poets, this book presents a provocative new view of poetic interrelationship. Focusing on W. B. Yeats, T. S. Eliot, W. H. Auden, Ted Hughes and Sylvia Plath, Neil Corcoran uncovers the relationships – combative as well as sympathetic – between these poets themselves as they are intertwined in their engagements with Shakespeare. Corcoran offers many enlightening close readings, fully alert to contemporary theoretical debates. This original study beautifully displays the nature of poetic influence – both of Shakespeare on the twentieth century, and among modern poets as they respond to Shakespeare.

NEIL CORCORAN is King Alfred Professor of English Literature at the University of Liverpool. His previous publications include *Elizabeth Bowen: The Enforced Return* (Clarendon Press, 2004) and, as editor, *The Cambridge Companion to Twentieth-Century English Poetry* (Cambridge University Press, 2007).



SHAKESPEARE AND THE MODERN POET

NEIL CORCORAN





> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Dubai, Tokyo

> > Cambridge University Press
> > The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521199827

© Neil Corcoran 2010

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2010

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data Corcoran, Neil. Shakespeare and the modern poet / Neil Corcoran.

p. cm.

ISBN 978-0-521-19982-7 (hardback)

Shakespeare, William, 1564–1616 – Criticism and interpretation.
 Shakespeare,
 William, 1564–1616 – Influence.
 Poetry, Modern – 19th century – History and criticism.
 Poetry, Modern – 20th century – History and criticism.
 Title.

PR2970.C67 2010 821'.909-dc22 2010000327

ISBN 978-0-521-19982-7 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party Internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

Acknowledgements		<i>page</i> vi
	Introduction	I
PA	RT I YEATS'S SHAKESPEARE	25
I	Setting a sail for shipwreck: Yeats's Shakespeare criticism	27
2	Myself must I remake: Shakespeare in Yeats's poetry	41
PA	RT II ELIOT'S SHAKESPEARE	61
3	That man's scope: Eliot's Shakespeare criticism	63
4	This man's gift: Shakespeare in Eliot's poetry	90
PART III AUDEN'S SHAKESPEARE		121
5	A plenum of experience: Auden's Shakespeare criticism	123
6	The reality of the mirror: Shakespeare in Auden's poetry	147
PA	RT IV TED HUGHES'S SHAKESPEARE	181
7	A language of the common bond	183
8	The Shakespearean moment	200
9	Survivor of cease: Shakespeare and Sylvia Plath in Ted Hughes's poems	223
Index		242

v



Acknowledgements

Friends and colleagues have very generously read and commented on sections of this book and some have helped it along in other ways. I am extremely grateful for the advice and encouragement I received. I want to thank Patrick Crotty, Michael Davies, Paul Driver, Warwick Gould, David Hopkins, John Kerrigan, Willy Maley, Andrew Murphy, Bernard O'Donoghue, Stephen Procter, Neil Rhodes, Neil Roberts, Stan Smith, Sue Vice and Marina Warner.

I am also very grateful to the School of English in the University of Liverpool for a semester of research leave and to the Arts and Humanities Research Council for a research leave award. Long may it continue to support individual research in the Arts and Humanities. The Department of English in the University of Bristol invited me to lecture at a conference on Shakespeare and Modern Poetry in 2007. Comments afterwards were extremely helpful; and I am especially grateful to John Lyon for raising the name of Patrick Cruttwell and for very kindly giving me a copy of *The Shakespearean Moment*.