Index

accommodation duties. See duties
Ackerly, Brooke, 101
advocacy duties. See duties
Agency Coordinating Body for Afghan Relief, 76
Agua Prieta, Sonora, 113, 131
   Migrant Resource Center in, 163, 168–9
albergue. See migrant shelters
Algeria, 204
Alliance for a Sustainable America, 155
Almería, 194
Almería Acoge, 263
altruism. See empathy
Alvarez, Frank (Minuteman Project),
   122–3, 125–7, 246
American Civil Liberties Union
   legal observers of Minutemen, 99
Amnesty International, 61, 197, 264
anarchism, philosophical, 44
Anastasi, Jeffrey, 252
Andalucía Acoge, 193, 263
Arendt, Hannah, 73
Arivaca, Arizona. See No More Deaths
Ashford, Elizabeth, 90, 93
Associated Press, The, ix
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 30, 31
Atrari, Abdelkhalik, 193
attitudes toward immigrants, and prior contact, 22, 245–8
Australia, 201
Bahrain, 201
“bajadores.” See human smugglers
Bangladesh, 204
Barroso, José Manuel, 204
Barry, Brian, 13, 255
basic needs approach, 35, 36
basic rights approach. See human rights
Bassett, Tommy (Just Coffee), 99, 113, 177
Batson, Daniel, 243, 244
Beiner, Ronald, 129
Beitz, Charles, 15, 17, 33, 39, 223, 255
Belgium, 183, 186, 190
Benhabib, Seyla, 148
Bentrika, Mohamed (Cooperation and Development with North Africa), 194, 202, 207
Bhagwati, Jagdish, 166, 221, 227
biases arising in a sovereign states system, 6, 258
   as obstacles to securing human rights, 33, 43, 59, 62, 65, 69
electoral bias, 58
   and introspection dynamic, 58, 61
   and naive realism, 59, 69, 157, 241
   and need for neutral judge, 58, 59, 61, 63, 67, 94, 188, 258
   normative (fiduciary) bias, 57–8
   own-case bias, 58–62, 157, 174, 254
self-interest of the global affluent, 56–7
Bicocchi, Tommaso (PICUM), 201
bin Laden, Osama, 92
Blair, Tony, 205
Border Action Network, 102, 109
Border Angels, 77, 263
border deaths. See migrant deaths
BorderLinks, 102, 252, 264
Bracero programs, 105
brain drain and duty to remain in less-affluent states, 166
British Overseas Aid Group, 76
British Overseas NGOs for Development (BOND), 76, 264
Brock, Gillian, 154, 166
Brussels, immigrant-rights groups in, 200–2
Buchanan, Allen, 49–50
Bush, George W., 119, 208
Callan, Eamonn, 240
Canada, 21, 94, 104, 107, 119, 208, 215
Canary Islands, unauthorized immigration to, 192
Caney, Simon, 70, 71, 90
CARE International, 60
Catholic Church. See migrant shelters
Catholic Institute for International Relations, 264
CEAR (Spanish Commission for Aid to the Refugee), 196, 197
Charity Navigator, 76, 264
Charnovitz, Steve, 232
Christian Peacemakers, 114
Chutikul, Kobsak, 231
Cialdini, Robert, 244
citizenship,
active liberal variant, 18, 22
and justification from leaders, 17
and minority exclusions, 18
as a property right in the nation-state, 2, 3, 78, 121
binational, 152
global variant. See global citizenship
legal dimension of, 14, 18–19, 29, 42
republican variant, 18, 128
Citizenship Foundation (UK), 240
civil disobedience,
acceptance of consequences, 136
conscientious evasion, 136, 147
fidelity to moral principles, 137–43
global variant, x, 7, 132, 165, 256, 261
intention/motive distinction, 137–40
necessity defense, 22
publicity, 135
self-interest, 137
Civil Homeland Defense Corps. See Simcox, Chris
coding of interview data, 103–4
collective responsibility,
agency conception of, 85, 91
and children, 87, 91, 92
and corruption, 89
and dissidents, 88, 92–3
Minuteman critique of Mexican leadership, 122–3
of the global affluent, 6, 22
of the global poor, 6, 22, 172
Commission of the African Union, 205
Commonwealth Parliamentary Association, 231
compliance with suprastate institutions.
See institutions
concurrent responsibility, 63
consent. See legitimacy
contributory duties. See duties
cosmopolitan democracy, 16, 30, 211
and “all inclusive” principles, 211, 213
and “all affected” principles, 70, 211, 213
globalization limiting popular domestic rule, 32
cosmopolitan vanguard, 29
cosmopolitanism, 3, 86
conceptions of distributive justice in, 15–16
cosmopolitan law, 29, 148
definitions of, 14–15
individual variant, 17
institutional variant, 16, 66
moral variant, 13, 14, 16
Council of Europe, 185
Council of Ministers (Council of the European Union), 188
Council on Foreign Relations (New York), 208
Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Human Rights Committee, 149
Cowan, Margo (No More Deaths), 132, 152
coyotes. See human smugglers
Craig, Campbell, 51, 52
Czech Republic, 188
Dahl, Robert, 236
debt, 89, 175
Declaration of Human Social Responsibilities, 23
democracy,
and “insider’s wisdom,” 223, 237, 255
and “input legitimacy,” 224, 225
and qualitative fairness, 224, 225
defensive justification for, 31, 223
deliberative, 225
global, general discussion of, 31
See also cosmopolitan democracy
input principles of, 218
trans-state, general discussion of, 31
See also European Union; World Trade Organization
democratic symmetry. See World Trade Organization
Derechos Humanos, 102, 109, 263
Deudney, Daniel, 51, 53
devolution,
within the European Union, 68
Diez, Thomas, 206
difference, negotiation of, 20
direct action in US Civil Rights Movement, 133
direct effect,
global principle of, 68, 69
within the European Union, 68, 183
disasters and risk-reduction efforts, 74
Dobbs, Lou, 120
Dollar, David, 171
Dower, Nigel, 13
 duties, 3
 accommodation duties, 4, 72, 79, 81, 259, 260–1
 accommodation duties in less-affluent states, 159, 161, 260
 advocacy in less-affluent states, 159, 160, 161, 261
 and overseas aid conditionalities, 169
 and reasonable costs, 44, 45, 59, 78–80, 88
 and remittances, 261
 contributory duties, 4, 71, 76, 90, 259, 260–1
 contributory duties in less-affluent states, 157, 159, 161, 163, 165, 166, 260, 261
 domestic institutional advocacy, 4, 81, 90, 121
 ensuring the discharge of. See human rights: role of institutions in securing equitable distribution of, 6, 17, 84, 95, 168
 human rights, 23
 in fully integrated global system, 71–2
 interstate institutional advocacy, 4, 75, 81
 natural duties, 6
 negative duties, 44, 78
 of rescue, 45–6
 of the globally less affluent, 7, 20, 94, 166–7
 positive duties, 44, 91
 suprastate institutional advocacy, 4, 32, 72, 82, 209, 258
 to emigrate, 164–5
 to remain in less-affluent states, 166

 East Germany, 187
 Easterly, William, 171
 education for global citizenship, 8, 26, 77, 238, 262
 and education for state citizenship, 240
 empathy, role of in, 242
 experiential forms, 252
 League of Nations Union of Great Britain, 240
 non-curricular forms, 249, 254
 primary school curricula, 242, 251
 protest actions and, 256
 Einhorn, Jessica, 236
 Einstein, Albert
 on nationally oriented education, 240, 253
 on world government, 51
 empathy, 126
 and identifiable victim strategy, 80, 198, 250
 and positive valuation, 243
 and victim derogation, 123, 246
 distinguished from distress at suffering, 138, 242
 empathy-altruism hypothesis, 22
 empathy-altruism hypothesis, challenges to, 244
 importance of perspective-taking, 242, 243
 means of promoting perspective-taking, 249–51
 equality
 human moral, 14, 33, 34, 49, 77
 of opportunity, global, 84, 88
 Esty, Daniel, 229
 Euro-Mediterranean Free Trade Area, 207
 European Coal and Steel Union, 183
 European Commission, 172, 175, 185, 205, 206, 222
 Directorate General for Employment and Social Affairs, 200
 EU Strategy for Africa, 204
 European Court of Human Rights, 63, 149, 185, 187, 197
 European Convention on Human Rights, 188, 201
 *Marper v. UK*, 63
 European Court of Justice, 183, 189, 222
 *Costa v. Enel*, 183
 *Gravier v. Ville de Liège*, 182
 *Martinez Sala v. Freistaat Bayern*, 186
 *Rudy Grzelczyk v. Centre public d’aide sociale d’Ottignies-Louvain-la-Neuve*, 186
 *Van Gend en Loos*, 183
 European Neighborhood Policy. See European Union
 European Parliament, 184, 185, 188, 189, 212, 213, 226, 230, 232
 co-decision, evolution of, 188, 234
 European Social Fund, 187
 European Union, 32, 77, 170, 215, 227, 231, 254, 256
 accession requirements of, 172, 173
 Africa, Caribbean, and Pacific initiatives, 173
 Amsterdam Treaty, 184
 and free movement, 72, 77, 184, 185, 190
 and right to a fair hearing, 222, 235
European Union (cont.)
Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, 188
cohesion funds in, 89, 186–7
Council of Ministers (Council of the European Union), 185, 234
democratic rule in, 31
direct effect in. See direct effect
economic convergence in, 82, 187, 189
Euro-African Ministerial Conference on Migration and Development, 205
European Council, 185
European Neighborhood Policy, 207
hardening of external borders, 8, 184, 202–4
Lisbon Treaty, 188
Maastricht Treaty (Treaty on European Union), 72, 183, 185, 234
nondiscrimination principle in, 36, 182, 186
Ombudsman, 184
partial model for global integration, 4, 58, 182, 259
promoting regional peace, 54
Single European Act, 187, 234
social welfare protections in, 185, 187
structural funds in, 186–7
subsidiarity in. See subsidiarity
supremacy principle in. See supremacy principle
third-country nationals in, 185, 190
Trade–Civil Society Dialogue meetings, 215
Treaty Establishing a Constitution for Europe, 188
Treaty of Lisbon, 188
Treaty of Rome, 183
Turkish accession to. See Turkey

European Union citizenship, 181
establishment of, 183
petition rights of, 184, 185
political rights of, 184
possible model for global citizenship, 190, 210
state centricity of, 183, 184, 185

fair trade cooperatives, 177–8
Falk, Richard,
citizen pilgrim, 28–9, 130
citizen pilgrim, critique of. See Miller, David
Fearon, James, 52
field research conducted, 102–3
Fife, Rev. John (Sanctuary, No More Deaths), 107, 109, 110
Flynn, Don (Migrant Rights Network, UK), 199–200, 202
Fox, Vicente, 122, 181, 190, 197
France, 183
Franco, Francisco, 192
Franklin, Benjamin, 151, 199
Free Trade Area of the Americas, 209
Freedom House, 217
G8/G20, 229
Garnett, Maxwell, 240
Gates, Bill, 55, 56
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, 56
gender equality, 27, 28, 85
Germany, 183, 186, 206
Gewirth, Alan, 40
Gibraltar. See Strait of Gibraltar
Gilchrist, Jim (Minuteman Project), 119, 120, 124
global citizenship, 31
acting as global citizen, defined, 73–4, 259
and education for state citizenship, 23
and global human community, 13, 19–20, 81
as global ethic, 3, 6, 22
as individual cosmopolitanism, 5, 9, 258
dialogic conception of, 32
education for. See education for global citizenship
good international citizenship, 5, 25–6, 75
institutional variant, 3, 4, 6, 14, 22, 67, 167
global constitutionalization, 31
global ethnic. See global citizenship
global normative structure, 22
global poverty, statistics on, 54–5
global public goods, 46
Global Trade Watch, 233
Gonzalez, Yolanda, death of, 108
Goodin, Robert, 223
Gore, Al, 220
Grant, Ruth, 230
Greece, 187
Green, Sir Andrew (Migrationwatch UK), 155
Guardia Civil. See Spain

Habermas, Jurgen, 148
and “world organization,” 29–32
Hayworth, J.D., US Representative, 120
Heater, Derek, 13
Held, David, 218
Held, Virginia, 87
Hemispheric Social Alliance, 82
Herrera Inaraja, Fernando (CEAR), 196
Hobbes, Thomas, 42–3
Index

hometown associations, 132, 164, 261
Honduras, poverty in, 143
human moral equality. See equality
human rights, 34–41
    adequate housing, 38, 40
    and “Asian values,” 24
    and unjust discrimination, 36, 40, 72
    and vital interests, 6, 35, 40, 47
    as arising only within institutional contexts, 36, 91
    basic rights variant, 36, 38, 84
    communal, 39–40
    domestic threats to, 42–3
    economic and social, 39, 40
    interstate security threats to, 51–4
    legal, 39, 41
    life, 37, 39, 40
    obstacles to securing. See biases arising
    in a sovereign states system
    physical security, 39, 40
    political, 39, 41
    property, 39, 40
    role of institutions in securing, 23, 33,
        41, 50, 55–6, 59, 70
    variation in, by state, region, 38–9
Human Rights Watch, 61, 264
human smugglers, 102, 105, 131, 141–3,
    160, 161
    and exploitation of migrants, 141
    and kidnapping by rival gangs
        (“bajadores”), 142
    unpaid, 139, 142
Humane Borders, 102, 108, 110, 263
humanitarian intervention, 49
Huntington, Samuel, 151, 152, 199
Hutchings, Kimberly, 29
India, 75, 167, 204
    middle class in, 166
    reverse engineering of pharmaceuticals
        in, 226
Inmigrantes sin Fronteras, 103
institutions,
    role in securing human rights.
        See human rights
    suprastate institutions, obtaining
        compliance with, 67
intention/motive distinction. See civil
disobedience
InterAction Council, 23
interdependence,
    and negative duties to avoid conflict,
        32, 45
    and threshold concerns, 33, 93
    as grounding for distributive justice, 33
    harm interdependence, 32, 90–4, 243
International Convention on the
    Protection of the Rights of All
    Migrant Workers and Members of
    Their Families, 201
International Criminal Court, 63, 89, 90
International Monetary Fund, 170, 171,
    175, 211, 214, 228, 231
international nongovernmental
    organizations
        accountability, 233
        assessing outcomes, 76
International Opportunities Organization,
    264
International Service, 264
Inter-Parliamentary Union, 226, 230,
    235
Ireland, 181, 187, 189, 190
    and bridging visa, 198, 250
    economic development of, 82, 197
    historic emigration from, 197–8
    recent immigration to, 197–8
    Sinn Fein, 197
Irish Lobby for Immigration Reform,
    198
Isaiah, book of, 110
Isais Aguilar, Alma, Sister, 158, 160, 163
Italy, 183, 187
    immigration to, 192
    Lampedusa Island immigration, 204
Japan, 215, 231
Jones, David (Minuteman Project),
    99–100
Jones, Kent, 217, 221, 227, 228, 232
Just Coffee, 99, 103, 113, 177, 178, 263
    just war theory, 40, 92–3
Kant, Immanuel, 15, 26, 29
    and kingdom of ends, 19, 32
Kateb, George, 53
Keohane, Robert, 230
King, Rev. Dr. Martin Luther, 131, 133
    and civil disobedience, 133–4, 136, 137,
        144, 207
    as Minuteman Project inspiration, 124
King, Sean, Border Patrol Agent, 128, 141,
    144
Kiva.org, 263
Klosko, George, 46–9
Küng, Hans, 26–8
Kuwait, 201
Lamy, Pascal. See World Trade
    Organization
League of Nations Union of Great Britain,
    240
legitimacy, and coercion, 41
and consent, 43, 44
and free riding, 52
defined, 42
natural duties approach to, 43–4, 48, 49–50
particularity critique. See Simmons, A. John
Lemus, Gabriela, 209
LeVoy, Michele (PICUM), 201
Lichtenberg, Judith, 256
Linklater, Andrew, 32–3
Locke, John, 43, 58
Luxembourg, 183
Maastricht Treaty (Treaty on European Union). See European Union
MacCunn, John, 25–6, 94
Macías Martín, Isidoro “Padre Pateras,” 195–6. See also migrant shelters, in Algeciras, Spain
Make Poverty History, 75
malaria, 59, 156
Mali, 204
Malta, 187
Mano a Mano Unidos, 103
Mansbridge, Jane, x, 101
Marchetti, Raffaele, 223, 224
Marshall Plan, 170
Marshall, Thurgood, 144
Massey, Douglas, 145
Mau Mau rebellion, 199
Mauritania, abandoned immigrants in, 196
Mayda, Anna Maria, 245
Mayerfeld, Jamie, 63
McCain, John, 120
McGillivray, Fiona, 216
McMahan, Jeff, 92
Médecins Sans Frontières, 77, 196, 263
Mexico,
development statistics, 104, 144–5
remittances to, 104
Michel, Louis, 197
microfinance, 177
Grameen Bank, 177
migrant deaths,
Canary Islands, 203
Morocco. See Spain: migrant deaths in Ceuta and Melilla
Sahara Desert, xi
US–Mexico border, 105, 108, 163, 203
Migrant Rights Centre Ireland, 197–8, 250
migrant shelters, 103, 111, 157
attack on shelter in Saltillo, Mexico, 159
in Algeciras, Spain, 2, 195, 204
in Altar, Mexico, 139, 157, 158, 162–3
in Coatzacoalcos, Mexico, 160–1
in Tierra Blanca, Mexico, 1, 157, 158–9, 162
in Veracruz, Mexico, x, 157
religious faith as helpers’ motivation, 158
Migrationwatch UK, 155, 171
Mill, John Stuart, 138, 223
Millennium Challenge Corporation, 170, 175
Miller, David, 36, 84–9, 92, 121, 122, 128, 140, 150, 172, 240
Minuteman American Defense, slaying of Raul and Bisenia Flores, 125
Minuteman Civil Defense Corps, 103, 120, 125
Minuteman Project, x, 151, 199, 246, 248
and apprehension of migrants, 125–7
and contradictions in operation, 101, 127
and domestic advocacy, 5
and duty of Mexicans to stage revolution, 123, 246
and racism, 22
and vigilantism criticisms, 119–20
initial actions, April, 2005, 2, 99, 103, 114, 119, 120, 155
origins in Tombstone, Arizona, 2, 103, 118–19
splintering of, 120
Miralles, Juan (Almería Acoge), 195
moral heroism, 9
Moravcsik, Andrew, 219
Morocco, 201, 204, 205
and abandonment of immigrants, 196–7
and “advanced status” with EU, 207
application to join European Union, 207
as immigration transit country, 194
emigration from, 192, 193, 194
Murphy, Liam, 62
Naco, Arizona and Sonora, Minuteman Project vigil near, 2, 119
National Network for Immigrant and Refugee Rights (USA), 263
natural duties. See legitimacy
Nazario, Sonia, 250
Netherlands, 183
neutral judge. See biases arising in a sovereign states system
Niger, 204
Nigeria, 204
and domestic advocacy, 5
and suprastate advocacy, 5
Arivaca, Arizona patrol camp, 1, 108, 109, 116
as model for global citizen action, 5, 7, 61, 95, 100, 110, 112, 260
migrant trail walk, 102, 113, 247, 248
Phoenix chapter, 102, 163, 168
religious motivations, 22
secular motivations, 22
Tucson chapter, 102, 163
Nogales, Sonora, and unauthorized entry, 142
center for deportees in, 163
lunch program in, 238, 252
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 82, 220
and “integration reform,” 208
and Mexican small farmers, 209
“NAFTA-plus” proposal of Vicente Fox, 82, 190, 208, 210
North American Community proposal, 208, 262
opposition to, 209–10
support for “EU-style” integration in, 209
nuclear weapons. See world government
Nussbaum, Martha, 48, 167, 249, 256
and capabilities approach, 34–6
on education for global citizenship, 241
Nye, Joseph, 221
Obama, Barack, 22, 83
Ochoa Cruz, Miguel Angel, Deacon, 157, 158–9, 160
O’Connell, Stacey (Minuteman Project), 99–100, 123, 256
O’Donoghue, Siobhán (MRC Ireland), 197, 198
Olson, Mancur, 216
Oman, 201
ONE campaign, 75
One World Action, 264
O’Neill, Onora, 72, 154
open borders ideal, 113, 202
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Development Assistance Committee, 59, 76
overseas development aid, aid tying, 60, 176
and the right to food, 60
capacity-building, 74–5, 174
cash transfers, 176–7
economic conditionalities, 171
International Aid Office proposal, 76
Millennium Development Goals, 50, 59, 61, 75
partnership framework for, 8, 20, 154, 167, 172–4
political conditionalities, 170–1
Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers, 175
process conditionalities, 175
“pro-poor” framework, 175
shortfalls, 60
withholding aid, 169, 170, 175
Oxfam, 61, 76, 174, 233, 235, 242, 254, 264
Parliamentary Conference on the WTO, 226, 229, 231, 232
Cancun Session, 230
Roth, William, US Senator, 235
Steering Committee, 212, 231, 232
Parliamentary Network on the World Bank, 231
particularity critique. See Simmons, A. John
paternalism, 167–8, 174
Perot, Ross, 220
Pettigrew, Thomas, 245
Pevhouse, Jon, 236
Philippines, 201
Platform for International Cooperation on Undocumented Migrants (PICUM), 147, 200–1, 263
Pogge, Thomas, 70, 148, 255, 257
and collective responsibility. See collective responsibility of the global affluent
conception of human rights, 91
Poland,
emigration from, 189
remittances to, 189
political obligation, 41
and “fair share” concerns, 45, 65
and indispensable public goods, 48
defined, 42
polleros. See human smugglers
population control, 7
Ehrlich, Paul, 154–5, 156
lifeboat arguments for, 155
Ling-Ling, Yeh, 155
Portugal, 181, 187
Powell, Enoch. See United Kingdom
Presbyterian Church USA, 107, 111, 113
priority to compatriots, 16, 49, 55, 84, 121, 122, 153
Progressio, 264
Index

Qatar, 201
qualitative political theory, and education for global citizenship, 255 defined, 100–2

Rawls, John, and civil disobedience, 134, 149 and natural duties, 44 moral personality, conception of, 33
Reagan, Ronald, 64 reconquest claims, in Spain, 152, 192 in the United States, 132, 152, 192 Reddy, Sanjay, 89 resourcist approach to distributive justice, 35 responsibility to protect, 57 Riddell, Roger, 76, 170 rights-enhancing integration, 7, 66 Romania, remittances to, 189 Roske, Luke, 1, 112 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 150 Rowe, Rev. Liana (Humane Borders), 111 Rudd, Kevin, and good international citizenship, 22


conflicting obligations critique of a natural duties approach, 64 fair share critique, 65 particularity critique, 24, 44 Singer, Peter, 75, 80, 198, 255 Skaggs, David, US Representative, 230 Skillshare International, 264 Slaughter, Anne-Marie, 225 slavery, 257 and collective responsibility, 86, 91 and fugitive slaves, 94, 137 Smoot-Hawley Act, 220 Solana, Javier, 205 Somalia, 176 Somos America, 103, 194 Spain, 181, 187, 190 Almeria, exclusion of Muslims in, 193, 194 Ceuta, 19 Ceuta detention center, xi, 103, 206 Costa del Sol and immigrant labor, 193 economic development of, 82, 193 El Ejido riot, 193 Guardia Civil, 192, 195 historic emigration from, 192 immigrant rights activists in, 194–7 migrant deaths at Ceuta and Melilla, 196, 204 recent immigration to, 2, 192–7 Roquetas de Mar, immigrant camp burned, 195 Spanish Commission for Aid to the Refugee. See CEAR Sreenivasan, Gopal, 226 Stoics, and cosmopolitanism, 14 and global citizenship, 241 Stone Sweet, Alec, 235 strains of commitment, 150 Strait of Gibraltar, as crossing point for unauthorized immigration, xi, 2, 192, 204 subsidiarity, global principle of, 68, 69, 70 within the European Union, 68 suprastate democracy, horizontal checks within, 68–9 vertical checks within, 68–9 suprastate institutions, obtaining compliance at lower levels, 31 supremacy principle, global, 67–8, 69, 70, 71 within the European Union, 67, 183 Sweden, 189
Index

Tancredo, Tom, US Representative, 120
terrorism,
and fears associated with unauthorized immigration, 121
Third World Network, 233
Tierra Blanca, Mexico, 157
train riders in Mexico, 250, 260
assisting one another, 163
lost limbs, 161
predation on, x, 159, 160, 161, 162
Tropp, Linda, 245
Turkey,
accession to the European Union, 81, 206
Muslim majority, 206
Turner, Bryan, 23–5
Ufford-Chase, Rick (No More Deaths), 107, 111
unauthorized immigrants,
and contributions to US Social Security system, 48, 135
and criminality claims, 122, 142
and medical costs in US, 122
and necessity, 113–15
as global citizen actors, x, 150
deaths of. See migrant deaths
drug smuggling around, 140
estimated number in US, 104, 135
hardships faced in transit, 115, 118, 141–2, 162, 165, 204
items left behind by, 1
physical assaults on, 141, 161
Plyler v. Doe (US Supreme Court), 86
protests by, 7, 135, 140, 147, 256
Underground Railroad, 110, 136
United Arab Emirates, 201
United Kingdom, 187, 189, 190, 206
estimates of unauthorized immigration to, 200
Powell, Enoch and “rivers of blood” speech, 198–9
recent immigration to, 202
United Nations, 37, 59, 211, 230
and global democracy proposals, 8, 16, 30, 237
Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 37
Conference on Trade and Development, 231
Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 39, 149
Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 39, 60, 149
High Commissioner of Human Rights, 196
human development report, 50
Human Rights Council, 23
Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, 76
Security Council, 50
United States, 94, 170, 201, 215, 231, 235
and International Criminal Court, 90
anti-immigrant violence in, 194
Congress, 64, 80, 135, 230
“fast-track” trade promotion authority, 230
Japanese internment in, 64
Office of the Trade Representative, 230
Supreme Court, 86, 233
United States Border Patrol, 102, 119, 121, 125, 126, 128, 141, 248
actions against No More Deaths, 109, 117
apprehensions by, 105
deterrence strategy of, 104, 105, 108, 109, 162
operational control of border, 121
Universal Declaration of Human Responsibilities, 23
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 23, 148
Urrea, Luis Alberto, 250
vital interests. See human rights
Waldron, Jeremy, 39, 45
Waltz, Kenneth, 52
Walzer, Michael, 24, 73
Watal, Jayashree, 232
Wellman, Christopher Heath, 55, 65
Will, George, 83
Williams, John, 13
World Bank, 170, 171, 175, 228
world government, 30, 69, 70
and nuclear weapons, 51–3
and tyranny concerns, 54
as appropriate institutional ideal, 66
World Health Organization, 59
World Migration Organization, proposed, 166
World Social Forum, 75, 101
World Trade Organization, 67, 82, 189, 259
and agricultural subsidies, 80, 221
and competitive elitism, 8, 213, 219, 221, 236
and democratic symmetry, 8, 213, 225, 228, 234
World Trade Organization (cont.)
and drugs for HIV/AIDS, 227
and linkages, 217, 224
and “noncompetitive elitism,” 218
and “quad” members, 215
Appellate Body, 227, 234
arguments against democratic openings,
212–13, 216–17
Cancun ministerial meeting, 221, 230,
235
club model in, 214, 216, 218, 219, 221,
227
do-decisionary parliament for, 8, 213,
234, 262
consensus decision making in, 223, 228
critique of competitive elitism, 221, 236
Dispute Settlement Body, 215
Doha Round, 221, 228
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
(GATT), 215
General Agreement on Trade in Services
(GATS), 226
“green room” talks, 215, 228
Hong Kong mini-ministerial, 235
Lamy, Pascal, 212, 231
mini-ministerials and openness, 228
Moore, Michael, 216, 231
Panitchpakdi, Supachai, 231
producer influence in, 221
protests in Geneva 1998, 211
protests since Seattle 1999, 235
Seattle ministerial protests 1999, 211,
212, 215
Secretariat, 215, 234
Trade–Civil Society Dialogue, 215
Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual
Property Rights (TRIPs), 221, 226, 227
Worldwide Volunteering, 264
Ybarra, Ray (ACLU), 99, 125
Ypi, Lea, 29
Yunus, Mohammed, 177
Zapatero, José Luis Rodriguez, 205