

## The Consumer Revolution, 1650–1800

The production, acquisition, and use of consumer goods defines our daily lives, and yet consumerism is seen as increasingly controversial. Movements for sustainable and ethical consumerism are gaining momentum alongside an awareness of how our choices in the marketplace can affect public issues. How did we get here? The Consumer Revolution, 1650-1800 advances a bold new interpretation of the "consumer revolution" of the eighteenth century, when European elites, middling classes, and even certain laborers purchased unprecedented quantities of clothing, household goods, and colonial products. Michael Kwass adopts a global perspective that incorporates the expansion of European empires, the development of world trade, and the rise of plantation slavery in the Americas. Kwass analyses the emergence of Enlightenment material cultures, contentious philosophical debates on the morality of consumption, and new forms of consumer activism to offer a fresh interpretation of the politics of consumption in the age of abolitionism and the Atlantic Revolutions.

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# The Consumer Revolution, 1650–1800

Michael Kwass

The Johns Hopkins University





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For my parents





## Contents

	List of Illustrations	page viii
	Acknowledgments	X
	List of Abbreviations	xi
	Introduction	1
1	Consumer Revolution	16
2	The Globalization of European Consumption	46
3	Going Shopping	75
4	The Cultural Meanings of Consumption	99
5	Consuming Enlightenment	133
6	The Luxury Debate	158
7	The Politics of Consumption in the Age of Revolution	180
	Conclusion	211
	Select Bibliography	225
	Index	243

vii



# Illustrations

1.1 William Hogarth, Portrait of a Family, c. 1735 page	18
1.2 José de Alcíbar, From Spaniard and Black, Mulatto,	22
Mexico, c. 1760	22
1.3 Catherine Tekaküita Iroquoise du saut S. Louis de Montreal,	
Histoire de L'Amérique septentrionale, 4 vols. (Paris, 1722), I, 351	24
<b>9</b>	24 27
<ul><li>1.4 Augustin Brunias, Linen Market, Dominica</li><li>1.5 John Coakley Lettsom, A Morning Walk in the</li></ul>	21
• • •	34
	41
1.7 Nicolas Dupin, Le seigneur et la dame de cour, from Costumes	41
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	42
2.1 François Boucher, Le déjeuner, 1739	53
2.2 World Trade circa 1750: routes of select goods	))
and enslaved human beings	56
2.3 Banyan	60
2.4 Joseph Gabriel Maria Rossetti, <i>Manufacture de tissue</i>	00
* *	61
2.5 Richard Collins, A Family of Three at Tea, 1727	63
3.1 Shop of "La Marchande de modes" from the <i>Encyclopédie</i>	0,5
-	81
	85
, , ,	91
	92
	93
4.1 Pietro Antonio Martini after Jean-Michel Moreau Le Jeune,	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	08
4.2 Élisabeth Vigée-Lebrun, La Reine en gaulle, 1783	12
	14
4.4 Giacomo Ceruti (il Pitocchetto), The Laundress, 1736	21
4.5 Woodcut of a coffeehouse from A Broadside against Coffee,	
London, 1672	25

viii



List of Illustrations	ix
Isaac Cruikshank, The Lending Library, 1800-1811	137
Jean François de Troy, Reading from Molière, 1728	140
John S. Muller, Vauxhall Gardens Shewing the Grand Walk,	
after 1751	153
Google Ngram of the words "luxe," "luxury," "lusso,"	
and "luxus" in French, English, Italian, and German	
publications, respectively	159
Cover of Bernard Mandeville, The Fable of the Bees, 1714	
or 1724	163
"A Versailles, 5 Octobre"	186
Sack of the "bons hommes" customs gate, 1789	197
"No Stamp Act" teapot, 1766–1770	199
Cockade on national guard hat	201
"Am I not a man and a brother?"	207
	Isaac Cruikshank, <i>The Lending Library</i> , 1800–1811 Jean François de Troy, <i>Reading from Molière</i> , 1728 John S. Muller, <i>Vauxhall Gardens Shewing the Grand Walk</i> , after 1751 Google Ngram of the words "luxe," "luxury," "lusso," and "luxus" in French, English, Italian, and German publications, respectively Cover of Bernard Mandeville, <i>The Fable of the Bees</i> , 1714 or 1724 "A Versailles, 5 Octobre" Sack of the "bons hommes" customs gate, 1789 "No Stamp Act" teapot, 1766–1770 Cockade on national guard hat



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### **Abbreviations**

AHR American Historical Review

AHRF Annales historiques de la Révolution française

EHR Economic History Review

FH French History

FHS French Historical Studies

HJ Historical Journal

JDH Journal of Design History
JEH Journal of Economic History
JMH Journal of Modern History
JWH Journal of World History

PP Past & Present

SVEC Studies in Voltaire and the Eighteenth Century

WMQ William and Mary Quarterly

