

## Index

- Abulafia, A., 68  
 Achtemeier, P. J., 25  
 AIDS, 142, 148, 201  
 Aldridge, D., 114  
 Alexander, F., 99  
 allergies, 33  
 Allison, D., 19  
 alternative therapies, 10, 118, 130, 140, 142, 169,  
 177–8, 179  
 Alzheimer disease, 143  
 Amundsen, D., 31  
 anointing *see* spiritual practices: anointing  
 anxiety, 3, 29, 37, 107, 116, 134, 135  
*see also* depression; stress  
 Aquinas, Thomas, 47, 48–9, 51, 53, 176  
 Aristotle, 59  
 arthritis, 148  
 asthma, 33, 95  
 Astin, J. A., 148  
 attachment, 115, 117  
 Augustine, 46, 50, 128  
 Aune, D. E., 26
- Babylonian Talmud, 69, 75  
 Bailey, A. A., 83–4  
 Bailey, K. G., 120  
 Balint, M., 96  
 Barth, K., 55–6  
 Bauckham, R., 21  
 Beecher, H. K., 34  
 Benor, D. J., 14  
 Benson, H., 149  
 Benz, E., 155–61, 164  
 Black, D. M., 91  
 blindness, 12, 18, 23, 24, 25, 26, 30, 31, 42, 47  
 Bloom, B., 95  
 Book of Concord, 52  
 Bowlby, J., 109  
 Braud, W., 146, 169  
 Brennan, B. A., 78, 79, 82, 83, 85, 87  
 Breuer, J., 103
- Buddhism, 66, 124–5, 136, 144, 147, 149  
 Bultmann, R., 54–5, 56, 156, 159
- Cacioppo, J. T., 117  
 Cadbury, H. J., 40  
 Calvin, J., 51–2  
 cancer, 33, 118, 142, 147, 150  
 of breast, 128–39, 142, 144  
 of prostate, 129  
 Cannon, W. B., 35  
 Capps, D., 21, 28  
 Casement, P., 102  
 Cato the Elder, 41  
 charismatic movement, 56–7, 77  
 Chi Gong, 144  
 Chinese medicine, 140  
 Choi, I., 112  
 Christian Aristotelianism, 50  
 Christian Platonism, 50  
 Christian Science, 140  
 Christianity *see* Holy Spirit; Jesus Christ; New  
 Testament; spiritual practices  
 Chrysostom, J., 40  
 clinical studies, 33–4, 35, 130, 133, 141, 144–50  
 Coakley, S., 15  
 cognitive behavioural therapy, 100  
 compassion, 114, 117–18  
 confession *see* spiritual practices: confession  
 conversion disorder, 28, 103–4  
 Conway Morris, S., 10  
 Corfield, D., 94  
 Council of Trent, 49  
 Crookes, W., 162  
 Crossan, J. D., 20, 27, 29  
 Csordas, T. J., 14, 65, 119  
 curanderismo, 140
- Davies, S., 28, 29  
 Davies, W. D., 19  
 Dead Sea Scrolls, 18, 39  
 deafness, 18, 23, 31

- death, life after, 61, 120, 121  
 demons, 18, 19, 20, 21, 27, 28, 31, 39, 41, 46, 54,  
 75, 100, 162  
 depression, 33, 34, 99, 100, 107, 117, 123, 132, 134–  
 5, 143, 170–1 *see also* anxiety; stress  
 Descartes, R., 57  
 Desjarlais, R. R., 123  
 Devereux, G., 110  
 diabetes, 33, 151  
 Dienstfrey, H., 144  
 distant healing, 42, 86, 141, 142, 144, 145–50  
 divine action, 7, 13, 44, 54, 75, 76, 155, 159–61,  
 165, 179, 180  
 divine grace, 6, 13, 48, 56, 60, 162, 168, 174, 176, 179  
 dualism, 5  
 Dunn, J. D. G., 20
- Easthope, G., 14  
 Eitrem, S., 41  
 Eleazar (exorcist), 20, 40, 41  
 emergentism, 5, 7  
 emotion, 116, 117  
 encopresis, 95  
 Enlightenment, 53, 161  
 enuresis, 33  
 epilepsy, 25, 31  
 eschatology *see* death, life after  
 Eucharist, 60  
 Eusebius, 24  
 evolution, 10, 115–19  
 exorcisms  
   by Christ *see* Jesus Christ: exorcisms  
   by others, 28, 100, 161  
 extreme unction, 47–8, 49, 50, 51, 52  
 Eysenck, H. J., 169
- Fanon, F., 27  
 fatigue, 122  
 Ferenczi, S., 106  
 Ferngren, C., 31  
 Fiorenza, E. S., 20  
 flight into health, 4, 91, 98–101, 173, 197  
 flight into illness, 91, 97–8, 101  
 Flusser, D., 20  
 Ford, D., 178  
 forgiveness, 125  
 Fredricksen, D. P., 20  
 French, T. M., 99  
 Freud, S., 98, 103, 110  
 Frick, W. B., 99, 101  
 Frost, E., 14  
 Funk, R., 20, 26
- Galen, 37, 75  
 Gassner, J. J., 161
- Gestalt psychology, 99  
 Gilbert, H., 121  
 Golem, 68  
 gospels *see* New Testament  
 Gould, S. J., 10  
 Greenson, R., 98–9  
 Grinker, R., 96  
 Groddeck, G., 92  
 Guirdham, A., 88
- Ha Levi, D. B. S., 76  
 Hadrian, 24  
 Harrell, D. E., 14  
 Hawkley, L. C., 117  
 heart disease, 33, 34, 72, 132, 142, 143, 147, 148,  
 149, 150  
 Hebrew Bible, 58, 59, 75  
 Heidegger, M., 55  
 Helman, C. G., 35  
 Hillman, J., 4  
 Hinduism, 66, 91, 154  
 Hippocrates, 37  
 holistic approaches, 5, 44, 64, 112, 129, 140–1,  
 150–2, 155, 167  
 Holland, J. C., 133  
 Holy Spirit, 60, 82, 83, 160, 166  
 Hopf, H., 144  
 Houston, W. R., 37  
 Hume, D., 25  
 hypochondria, 34  
 hysterical healing, 103–4  
*imago dei*, 57–9
- incarnation, 93  
 integral approaches *see* holistic approaches  
 Islam, 66, 75 *see also* spiritual practices
- Jackson, E. N., 82, 84  
 Jerome, St, 47, 48  
 Jesus Christ  
   and anger, 107  
   claims to divinity, 48  
   and the Eucharist, 60  
   exorcisms, 17, 18, 25, 27, 29, 38  
   healing miracles, 7, 12, 17, 45, 95, 168  
   healing power of disciples, 1, 46  
   as incarnate word, 67  
   in medieval theology, 48  
   in modern theology, 54–6  
   as paradigm healer, 56, 80  
   in Patristic theology, 47  
   in Reformation theology, 51–3  
   relationship to other healing powers, 81  
   as source of new relationship with God, 125  
   and suffering, 95, 106

Jesus Seminar, 20, 26, 189  
 Johnson, L. T., 20  
 Johrei, 144  
 Jones, G. L., 128  
 Josephus, 19, 41  
 Judaism *see* Hebrew Bible; spiritual practices

Kabbalah, 65, 67–70  
 Kakar, S., 91, 105  
 Kaptschuk, T., 36  
 Kelsey, M., 14, 47  
 Kidel, M., 94  
 kinship  
   biological, 120–1  
   psychological, 120, 122–4  
 Kirsch, I., 38  
 Kleinman, A., 23, 29, 42  
 Koenig, H. G., 15  
 Kohut, H., 105  
 Krucoff, M., 148  
 Kuhn, T. S., 10  
 Kydd, R. A. N., 14

Laplanche, J., 97–8  
 Larson, D. B., 15, 133  
 Lawrence, P. H., 87  
 laying on of hands, *see* spiritual practices:  
   laying on of hands  
 Leader, D., 94  
 leprosy, 18, 23, 26, 30, 42, 46, 49, 95  
 LeShan, L., 78, 79, 82, 84–6  
 Levin, J., 143  
 Lucian, 40, 41  
 Luther, M., 52–3

MacNutt, F., 79  
 Macquarrie, J., 159  
 Maddocks, M., 79, 80  
 Maimonides, M., 75  
 Mainprice, J., 95  
 Malina, B., 23  
 Masi, C. M., 117  
 McClenon, J., 119  
 McDougall, J., 94  
 medical healing, xiii, 2, 13, 64, 74–6,  
   112, 124, 128–39, 140–52, 168, 171,  
   177–8  
 meditation *see* spiritual practices: meditation  
 Meehl, P. E., 6  
 Meier, J. P., 19, 20, 22  
 Meissner, W. W., 13  
 Mesmer, F., 161–2  
 Miller, F. G., 36  
 mindfulness, 114, 124–5  
 miracles *see* Jesus Christ: healing miracles

Moerman, D., 32, 33, 36, 38, 42–3  
 mutism, 31

Nabokov, I., 121  
 Nahmanides, 75  
 natural law, 7, 8, 25, 49, 54, 158, 159, 165  
 neurobiology, 130–1  
 neuropsychology, 129, 135, 137  
 New Age, 1, 87, 126, 157  
 New Testament, 1, 17, 44, 45, 59  
 Newberg, A., 130  
 Niebuhr, H. R., 57  
 Nisbett, R. E., 112  
 nocebo, 32, 34  
 nonreductive physicalism, 131  
 Norenzayan, A., 112

ocular pathology, 33  
 Old Testament *see* Hebrew Bible  
 Oremland, J. D., 100  
 Owens, C., 103

pain, 12, 13, 15, 33, 34, 73–4, 78, 92, 93, 104, 109,  
   111, 113, 114, 119, 121, 151, 172, 177  
   *see also* suffering

pantheism, 58  
 paralysis, 18, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 31, 42, 71, 73  
 parapsychology, 45, 59, 109–11, 154–5, 156–8,  
   160–5, 166, 167, 174  
 Parkinsonism, 33  
 Pattison, S., 14  
 Pearson, M. A., 80, 87  
 Peng, F., 112  
 Pentecostalism, 56–7  
 Perrin, N., 21  
 Phillips, A., 95  
 Philostratus, 41  
 Pilch, J. J., 14, 22, 43  
 pilgrimage *see* spiritual practices: pilgrimage  
 placebo, 32, 91, 96, 143–5  
 Plantinga, A., 156, 158–61, 164  
 Pontalis, J. B., 97–8  
 Porterfield, A., 14  
 possession, 25, 27, 30, 31, 75, 123, 162  
 prayer *see* spiritual practices: prayer  
 Price, H. H., 164, 166  
 problem of evil, 57, 60, 64  
 prostatic hyperplasia, 33  
 psychoanalysis, 90  
 psychological healing, 4  
 psychoneuroimmunology, 132–3, 172  
 psychosomatics, 2, 4, 5, 24, 42, 43, 92,  
   94, 96, 173

Quadratus of Athens, 19, 24

- Rahner, K., 13, 49  
 Ramadan, 141  
 Reiki, 78, 79–80, 86, 143, 144  
 Reimarus, H. S., 156  
 religious experience, 3, 131  
 religious language, 66–71  
 Remus, H., 24, 32  
 Rhine, J. B., 162  
 Richet, C., 162  
 Rickett, E. M., 117  
 Roseman, M., 122
- Samuel, A., 105  
 Sanders, E. P., 20  
 Sanford, A., 79  
 Sargent, C., 169  
 schizophrenia, 33  
 Schmidt, S., 146  
 Schneersom, M., 69–71, 71–4  
 Scholem, G., 69  
 science  
   paradigms, 9  
   relationship to religion and theology, 8, 10–13,  
     44, 169–70, 176, 180  
 shamanism, 114, 119, 123, 124  
 Shelemay, K. K., 15  
 sin, 48, 50, 93  
 skin disorders, 33  
 Sloan, R. P., 130, 131–2  
 Smith, M., 26  
 Solomon, N., 74  
 soul, 44, 50, 53, 102, 105, 123, 151  
   and death, 47  
   relation to body and spirit, 4, 59, 173  
 Spiegel, D., 33  
 Spinoza, B., 58  
 Spiritism, 140  
 spiritual practices, 2–4, 51, 167, 168, 172  
   anointing, 90  
     in Christianity, 46, 47, 49, 52, 53, 56, 61  
   confession  
     in Christianity, 100  
   laying on of hands, 3, 8, 49, 51, 61, 64, 85–6,  
     101, 119, 171, 172, 176  
     in ancient Egypt, 118  
     in ancient Greece, 118  
     in Christianity, 104, 118  
   meditation, 2, 3, 130–1, 136, 143, 151, 194, 197  
     in Buddhism, 147  
     in Christianity, 147  
     in Judaism, 147  
   pilgrimage, 103  
     in Christianity, 1  
     in Islam, 141  
     in Judaism, 76  
 prayer, 2, 3, 7, 13, 64, 84, 104, 114, 130, 141,  
   142–3, 144, 145, 148, 149–50, 151,  
   176, 180  
   in Christianity, 46, 52, 61, 79, 80, 85–6, 104,  
   108, 128  
   in Islam, 141  
   in Judaism, 66, 68, 69, 74, 75–6, 141  
 recitation of religious texts, 64  
 spiritualism, 121  
 Stanton, G., 20, 26  
 Stenmark, M., 157  
 Strauss, D. F., 156, 159, 165  
 stress, 114, 115, 117, 123, 132, 133–5, 137, 143, 149,  
   150, 171  
 stroke, 71, 129  
 suffering, 57, 60, 61, 64, 74, 98, 114, 119, 124–5,  
   151 *see also* anxiety; depression; Jesus  
   Christ: and suffering; pain; stress  
 Sung, L. H., 23, 42
- Tambiah, S., 66  
 Tanya, 71  
 Targ, E. F., 148  
 Telepathy, 109  
 Testament of Solomon, 39  
 Theissen, G., 20, 27, 29  
 theology, 5, 6, 22, 44–63, 65, 74, 82, 153–4, 158,  
   167, 169 *see also* science: relationship to  
   religion and theology  
 Tillich, P., 3, 179  
 Torah, *see* Hebrew Bible  
 Totton, N., 110  
 transference, 109–11  
 Twelftree, G. H., 21, 24, 41
- Vatican II, 48, 49, 56  
 Vermes, G., 20  
 Vespasian, 20, 25, 40  
 Vieten, C., 144
- Weatherhead, L. D., 14  
 Weixel, L. J., 38  
 Winnicott, D. W., 108  
 Worrall, A. A., 84, 87, 88
- Yalom, I., 108  
 Young, A., 81, 87
- Zalman, S., 71