

INDEX

- abandonment of settlements, 108–110, 289.
See also collapse of civilizations
- Adams, Robert McC., 11, 106, 152, 195–227
- Addis Ababa (Ethiopia), 289
- agricultural intensification, 253, 303–306
- agriculture, 48–49, 250–251, 263, 298–300
 swidden, 306–307
- alliances, marriage, 200
- Amhara (Ethiopia), 182
- ancestor worship, 142, 143
- ancestral pueblo culture, 32
- ancient-modern comparisons, 15–16,
 322–325
- Angkor (Cambodia), 296–298, 314
- Angkor Borei (Cambodia), 296
- Anuradhapura (Sri Lanka), 294–296,
 298–314
- appropriation, provincial strategy, 215–217
- archaeology and other disciplines, 23,
 35–36, 322–325, 327
- assertion, strategy of. *See* appropriation,
 provincial strategy
- assimilation, provincial strategy, 220–223
- Aztec pottery, 201, 203–204
- Aztecs, 238–247
- Bagan (Myanmar), 296–297, 298–314
- Balearic Islands, 146
- ballcourts, 97
- Basin of Mexico (Mexico), 82–83, 100–104,
 116–133, 245–247
- Black Warrior Valley (Alabama), 114–116,
 133
- bolstering, provincial strategy, 199–203
- Borobudur (Java), 288
- Briggs, Xavier de Souza, 11
- Brochtorff Circle (Gozo), 149
- burials, 50, 52, 68–69, 144, 150
- caciques*, indigenous rulers, 202
- Calchaquí Valley (Argentina), 204
- Callejón del Horno, 201
- Capilco (Mexico), 246–248
- capitalism, 177–178
- Catholicism, conversion to, 215
- causality, 9, 323
- cemeteries, 150
- centralization, community, 73–74
- ceramics, 253–255, 257–261, 266–267,
 269–270, 272–273, 274–275
- ceremonies, imperial, 200
- Chaco Canyon (New Mexico), 55
- chert. *See* lithics
- Chichen Itza (Mexico), 311
- chiefdoms, 64–66, 90–129, 321, 323
- Chifeng. *See* Liao Valley, Western (China)
- Childe, V. Gordon, 6
- Chucchos (Peru), 243–245
- circumscription, 155–156
- cities. *See* urbanism
- city-states, 29, 245–246
- classics, scholarly discipline, 8, 23
- climate change, 306, 312–313
- cloth, 267, 268–269
- cocktail napkins, 89, 127, 129
- cognitive capacity, 45, 56, 58
- Colla peoples, 207
- collapse of civilizations, 290, 310–314
- collective action, 34–35, 323
- colonies, imperial, 211
- commercialization, 241–242. *See also*
 markets

- community growth, 116–121
community structure, 72–73
comparative analysis, 1–3, 226, 314–315
 methods, 7–16, 138–139, 193, 248–249, 298, 325–326
 synchronic vs. diachronic, 13, 80
competition, social, 156–158
complicity, provincial strategy, 217–220
conflict. *See* warfare
consumption, household, 249–265
containment strategy, 178
cooperation, 31
Copan (Honduras), 292–294, 298–314
corporate-network framework, 31–32, 65, 156–157, 167–168
corregidor, Spanish official, 202
costly signaling, 57
craft production, 78–79, 265–271
Crete, 150–153, 154–158
cross-cultural research. *See* holocultural analysis
Cuertlaxtlan (Mexico), 199–223
Cuexcomate (Mexico), 246–248
Cuicuilco (Mexico), 102
cultural evolution, 1–2, 5–7, 21–22, 27–28, 62–64, 182–183. *See also* neo-evolutionary approach
Cuzco (Peru), 201
- data threads, 71–72
decision making, 46–47, 56, 58
desakota, Southeast Asian urban settlements, 285–286
Dholavira (India), 53
disposal of trash, 50–51
domestic mode of production, 238–239
- Easter Island. *See* Rapa Nui
Ebla. *See* Tell Mardikh (Syria)
economic history, scholarly discipline, 23
economic organization, 78–79, 155–156, 241–242, 248–276, 303–306
economics, scholarly discipline, 321
Edzna (Mexico), 292
El Sauce, 201
empires, 29, 192–227, 238–247
 control of provinces, 192–237, 240–241
 definition, 194
 role of distance, 198–199
 strategies, 192–227
 definition, 196–197
 inverse, 198
 pervasive, 198
emulation, provincial strategy, 202–205
encomenderos, Spanish grant-holders, 202
ethnohistory, 195
exchange, 79, 156, 158, 200, 271–276
exodus, provincial strategy, 209–214
explanation, 323
- feasting, 78, 251–252, 260–261
Fermi problems, 89
figurines, 52–53, 205. *See also* ritual, domestic
finance, staple and wealth, 31, 65, 240–241, 242–243
Flannery, Kent V., 49–50
food, 45, 250–252, 256–257
forest, clearance of, 306
fortified sites, 100
- Ggantija, tower on Gozo, 148
gifts, 200
gobernador, local leader in the Spanish Empire, 202
Gottman, Jean, 285
Gozo, 148. *See also* Malta
Grew, Raymond, 13
Grinin, Leonid, 32–33
groundstone. *See* lithics
- Habermas, Jurgen, 176–178
Hal Saffieni Hypogeum, 149
Harappa (Pakistan), 53
Hariharalaya (Cambodia), 297
Hatunmarca (Peru), 243–245
Hirth, Kenneth G., 242, 264–265
historical data, integration with archaeological data, 13
history, scholarly discipline, 7–8, 13, 23
Hohokam, 97–100. *See also* Marana Region (Arizona)
holocultural analysis, 10, 169. *See also* Human Relations Area Files
households, 238–247
houses, 49, 51, 174–175
Huaca de la Cruz (Peru), 243–245
Human Relations Area Files, 7, 9, 169
- Ica Valley (Peru), 207
Indus Valley (Pakistan), 51–53
inequality, 31, 76–77
informaton control, provincial strategy, 213–216

INDEX

333

- Inka Empire, 195–227
 Inkas, 238–247
 integration, social, 30–34, 35
 irrigation, 303–306
 islands, 138–139, 154
- jewelry. *See* ornaments
- Kamehameha, Hawai'i in king, 144
 Khahajuro (India), 288
 kingship, 143
 Knossos (Crete), 150–153
 Korea, 181–182
kurakas, Peruvian indigenous rulers, 202, 215
- labor, investment in architecture, 74–75, 124–127, 153–155
 land tenure, 143
 legitimation crisis, 176–178
 Levant, 47–51
 Liao Valley, Western (China), 82, 104–106, 116–133
 lithics, 251–253, 266, 269–270, 272
 Little Ice Age, 312
- Machu Picchu (Peru), 222
 Magdalena, Alto (Colombia), 81–82, 110
 Mallia (Crete), 150–153
 Malta, 148–150, 154–158
 Mantaro region (Peru), 199–223, 243–245
 Marana region (Arizona), 97–100, 116–133
 Marca (Peru), 243–245
 markets, 241–242
 Maui (Hawai'i), 143–144, 154–158
 Maya, Classic period, 32, 292–294. *See also* Tikal (Guatemala); Copan (Honduras)
 Mayapan (Mexico), 311
 mechanisms, 324–325. *See also* middle-range theory
 megalopolis, 285
 Mehrgarh (Pakistan), 51–53
 Menorca, 146–148, 154–158
 Mesolithic, 45
 metal, 255–256, 273–275
 Micronesia, 144–146
 middle-range theory. *See* theory, middle-range
 migration, 209–214
 Mirador, El (Guatemala), 292
 mobility, seasonal, 307–308
- Mohenjo-daro (Pakistan), 53
 Monte Albán (Mexico), 108, 206
 Montelius, Gustav Oscar, 5
 monuments, 74–75, 138–159. *See also* public works
 Morelos (Mexico), 199–223, 247–248
 Morgan, Lewis Henry, 5
 mortuary patterns. *See* burials
 Moundville (Alabama), 68–69, 116. *See also* Black Warrior Valley (Alabama)
 My Son (Vietnam), 288
- Nan Madol (Micronesia), 145–146
 Natufian culture, 50
 naveta (Menorcan tomb), 147
 neo-evolutionary approach, 2, 26–29, 166–167, 183
 Neolithic societies, 89, 90–96
 New Spain, 199–223. *See also* Spanish Empire
 Niger Delta, Middle (Mali), 108–110, 116–133
- Oaxaca, Valley of (Mexico), 81–82, 106–108, 116–133
 objects, 45–46
 obsidian. *See* lithics
 Oc Eo (Vietnam), 296
 ornaments, 255–256, 261, 267–268, 273
 Ouagadougou (Burkina Faso), 289
- palaces, 150–153
 paper, bark, 270
 Phaistos (Crete), 150–153
 Pihale (Hawai'i), 144
 platform mounds, 97, 100
 plazas, 100
 Pohnpei, 144–146, 154–158
 political economy, 124–127, 238–239, 241–242, 276–280
 political science (scholarly discipline), 23, 321, 323
 politics, size of, 300–303
 Pollonaruwa (Sri Lanka), 296
 Polynesia, 139–144
 population, 74
 density, 74, 92
 growth, 116–121, 127–128
 postmodern scholarship, 323, 326
 Prambanan (Java), 288
 prestige. *See* status
 public works, 74–75, 122–124

- Pueblo Bonito (Arizona), 69–70
 Pueblo Grande region (Arizona), 97–100,
 116–133
 Puuc region (Mexico), 311
- Quachilco. *See* Tehuacan Valley (Mexico)
- Rapa Nui (Easter Island), 139–143, 154–158
 rebellions, 208–209
 regional organization, 73
 resistance, provincial strategy, 205–209
 Rio Blanco region (Mexico), 199–223
 ritual, 54–55, 77, 261
 domestic, 261
- Sambor Prei Kuk (Cambodia), 296
 San José Mogote (Mexico), 81, 108
 San Martín Tilcajete (Mexico), 206
 Santa Valley (Peru), 100, 116–133
 Saudeleur dynasty, 146
 scientific approach, 325–326
 Scott, James, 205, 214, 326
 sedentism, 49
 self-similarity, 302–303
 Shandong region (China), 106–108,
 116–133
 shell, 274
 Sitio Conde (Panama), 68–69
 Skorba (Malta), 148
 Smith, Adam T., 8, 327
 social classes, 250–251, 262
 social science history, scholarly discipline,
 322–325
 social variation, 166–174
 sociology, scholarly discipline, 23, 323
 Soconusco (Mexico), 205
 Southwestern United States, 53–56
 Spanish Empire, 195–223, 227. *See also* New
 Spain
 specialization. *See* craft production
 Spencer, Herbert, 5
 Sri Lanka, 294–296
 Standard Cross-Cultural Sample, 9
 standard of living, 250–251, 260–261, 262,
 278
 statecraft, 196–198
 states, 321. *See also* city-states, empires
 status, 77–78
 storage, 49, 152, 242–243, 277
 Sukhothai (Thailand), 288
- talayot (Menorcan tower), 146–148
 Tarxien (Malta), 148
 taula (Menorcan sanctuary), 147
 taxation, 75–76, 122–127, 261. *See also*
 finance, staple and wealth
- Tehuacan Valley (Mexico), 110–114,
 116–133
 Tehuantepec (Mexico), 205
 Tell Hasuna (Iraq), 49–50
 Tell Mardikh (Syria), 165
 Teotihuacan (Mexico), 102
 Thai kingdom, 181
 theory, 62, 323–325. *See also* cultural
 evolution
 middle-range, 323–325
- Thomas, Cyrus, 4
 Tikal (Guatemala), 292–294, 298–314
 Tilly, Charles, 8
 Tlahaica, 257–260
 trade. *See* exchange
 transport costs, 198–199
 Trigger, Bruce G., 4, 6, 26, 67, 80, 327
 Truwalen (Java), 288
 Tunanmarca (Peru), 243–245
 Tylor, Edward, 5
- Umpamalca (Peru), 243–245
 Upper Mantaro Archaeological Research
 Project, 243–245
 Upper Paleolithic, 45, 47
 urbanism, 285–315. *See also* monuments
 orthogenetic and heterarchical cities, 288
 Urban Revolution, 321
- Vayda, Andrew, 324
 villages, 72–73
- warfare, 76, 120–122, 143
 wealth, 76–77
 weapons, 255–256
 Willey, Gordon, 285
 work, 46
 world systems theory, 198
- Yasodharapura (Cambodia), 297
 Yauhtepec (Mexico), 246–248
 Yaxcabá (Mexico), 212
 Yoffee's Rule, 165–166
- Zakros (Crete), 150–153