

Contents

	<i>List of contributors</i>	page ix
	<i>Preface</i>	xi
1	Preliminaries	1
	1.1 Analytic Facts	1
	1.2 Hypergeometric Functions	2
	1.3 Summation Theorems and Transformations	7
	1.4 q -Series	8
	1.5 Theta Functions	15
	1.6 Orthogonality	15
2	General Orthogonal Polynomials	16
	2.1 Basic Facts	16
	2.2 Numerators and Quadratures	22
	2.3 The Spectral Theorem	24
	2.4 Continued Fractions	27
	2.5 Modifications of Measures and Recursions	30
	2.6 Linearization and Connection Relations	34
	2.7 Addition Theorems	37
	2.8 Differential Equations	39
	2.9 Discriminants and Electrostatics	44
	2.10 Functions of the Second Kind	47
	2.11 Dual Systems	48
	2.12 Moment Representations and Determinants	50
3	Jacobi and Related Polynomials	51
	3.1 Recursions and Representations	51
	3.2 Generating Functions	56
	3.3 Jacobi Functions of the Second Kind	59
	3.4 Routh–Jacobi Polynomials	63
	3.5 Ultraspherical (Gegenbauer) Polynomials	63
	3.6 Chebyshev Polynomials	67

3.7	Legendre Polynomials	71
3.8	Laguerre and Hermite Polynomials	74
3.9	The Complex Hermite Polynomials	82
3.10	Hermite Functions	84
3.11	Multilinear Generating Functions	85
3.12	Integral Representations	88
3.13	Asymptotics	90
3.14	Relative Extrema of Classical Polynomials	95
3.15	The Bessel Polynomials	96
4	Recursively Defined Polynomials	100
4.1	Birth and Death Process Polynomials	100
4.2	Polynomials of Pollaczek Type	102
4.3	Associated Laguerre and Hermite Polynomials	108
4.4	Associated Jacobi Polynomials	109
4.5	Sieved Polynomials	114
5	Wilson and Related Polynomials	119
5.1	The Meixner–Pollaczek Polynomials	119
5.2	Wilson Polynomials	121
5.3	Continuous Dual Hahn Polynomials	124
5.4	Continuous Hahn Polynomials	126
6	Discrete Orthogonal Polynomials	129
6.1	Meixner and Charlier Polynomials	129
6.2	Hahn, Dual Hahn, and Krawtchouk Polynomials	131
6.3	Difference Equations	138
6.4	Lommel Polynomials and Related Polynomials	141
6.5	An Inverse Operator	145
6.6	q -Sturm–Liouville Problems	146
6.7	The Al-Salam–Carlitz Polynomials	148
6.8	q -Jacobi Polynomials	151
6.9	q -Hahn Polynomials	154
6.10	A Family of Biorthogonal Rational Functions	156
7	Some q-Orthogonal Polynomials	157
7.1	q -Hermite Polynomials	157
7.2	q -Ultraspherical Polynomials	161
7.3	Asymptotics	168
7.4	Integrals and the Rogers–Ramanujan Identities	168
7.5	A Generalization of the Schur Polynomials	170
7.6	Associated q -Ultraspherical Polynomials	172
7.7	Two Systems of q -Orthogonal Polynomials	175

<i>Contents</i>		vii
8	The Askey–Wilson Family of Polynomials	178
8.1	Al-Salam–Chihara Polynomials	178
8.2	The Askey–Wilson Polynomials	181
8.3	The Askey–Wilson Equation	185
8.4	Continuous q -Jacobi Polynomials and Discriminants	187
8.5	q -Racah Polynomials	190
8.6	Linear and Multilinear Generating Functions	192
8.7	Associated Askey–Wilson Polynomials	195
9	Orthogonal Polynomials on the Unit Circle	199
	<i>L. Golinskii</i>	
9.1	Definitions and Basic Properties	199
9.2	Szegő Recurrence Relations and Verblunsky Coefficients	202
9.3	Szegő's Theory and Its Extensions	207
9.4	Zeros of OPUC	217
9.5	CMV Matrices – Unitary Analogues of Jacobi Matrices	221
9.6	Differential Equations	224
9.7	Examples of OPUC	226
9.8	Modification of Measures	231
10	Zeros of Orthogonal Polynomials	242
	<i>A. Laforgia & M. Muldoon</i>	
10.1	Introduction	242
10.2	General Results on Zeros	242
10.3	Jacobi Polynomials	249
10.4	Ultraspherical Polynomials	255
10.5	Legendre Polynomials	259
10.6	Laguerre Polynomials	260
10.7	Hermite Polynomials and Functions	264
10.8	Other Orthogonal Polynomials	267
11	The Moment Problem	269
	<i>C. Berg & J. S. Christiansen</i>	
11.1	Hamburger Moment Problems	269
11.2	Stieltjes Moment Problems	280
11.3	Examples of Indeterminate Moment Problems	285
12	Matrix-Valued Orthogonal Polynomials and Differential Equations	307
	<i>A. Durán & F. A. Grünbaum</i>	
12.1	Matrix Polynomials and Matrix Orthogonality	307
12.2	Matrix-Valued Orthogonal Polynomials Satisfying Second-Order Differential Equations	315

13	Some Families of Matrix-Valued Jacobi Orthogonal Polynomials	334
	<i>F. A. Grünbaum, I. Pacharoni, & J. A. Tirao</i>	
13.1	Introduction	334
13.2	Spherical Functions	334
13.3	Matrix-Valued Spherical Functions Associated to $P_2(\mathbb{C})$	337
13.4	The Spherical Functions as Matrix-Valued Hypergeometric Functions	340
13.5	Matrix Orthogonal Polynomials Arising from Spherical Functions	344
13.6	The Matrix Jacobi Polynomials Arising from $P_d(\mathbb{C})$	348
13.7	Miscellanea	354
	<i>References</i>	357
	<i>Index</i>	385