

## Index

- Aaron 61, 65–6, 70–1, 75–6  
 Actium 20, 135–7, 144, 153–4, 157–8  
 Adelman, Janet 183, 265–9, 273–4  
 Aeneas 4, 62, 65, 94, 136–9, 148, 219, 240  
 Aesop 7  
 Agrippa 142, 146  
 Agrippina 206–7  
 Alarbus 64, 66  
 Alcibiades 174  
 Alexander, William 87, 210, 271  
*All's Well That Ends Well* 238  
*A Midsummer Night's Dream* 8, 214  
 Anchises 136–7  
 Andronicus, Lucius 65, 67, 70, 256  
 Andronicus, Marcus 63–5, 69–71, 73, 78, 256–7  
 Andronicus, Mutius 64, 67, 77  
 Andronicus, Titus 61, 63–4, 66–74, 76–7, 257  
 Anthony, Mark (in *Wounds of Civil War*)  
     59–60, 65  
 Antiochus 196–9, 205  
 Anti-theatricality 112  
*Antony and Cleopatra* 1, 5, 9, 135–64, 245–6,  
     264–7  
     comic and tragic aspects 138, 141, 156, 162–4  
 Antony, Mark 3–4, 9, 14, 59, 88, 141–2, 144–8,  
     195  
     in *Julius Caesar* 99–102, 105–6  
     funeral oration 97, 101, 103–4, 259, 264  
     in *Antony and Cleopatra* 135, 138–9, 149–63,  
     173, 194, 246  
     as soldier 148–9, 157–60  
     bounty 154–6  
     defeat and death 157–62  
*Apus and Virginia* 254  
 Appian 9, 13, 56–8, 250, 259  
 Appius Claudius 32, 44, 46–7  
 Argument *in utraque[m] partem* 107, 175, 245–6,  
     260, 267  
 Aristotle 183  
 Armin, Robert 219, 226  
 Armitage, David 244, 263  
 Army, Roman 10–11, 13–14, 22, 165, 170, 190,  
     228–9, 232, 234–5  
 Arnold, Oliver 254–5  
 Arruntius 118, 122, 125, 247  
 Arviragus 219, 238, 241–2  
*As You Like It* 175, 237–9, 243  
 Aufidius 169, 171, 183, 185, 188–90, 194–5  
 Augustine, St 49  
 Ayres, Philip 263  
 Baldwin, James 75  
 Baldwin, T. W. 250  
 Barbarism 1, 4, 53, 66, 71, 75–6, 109, 167,  
     219–23, 229, 237–8  
 Barish, Jonas 261, 271  
 Baron, Hans 257  
 Barton, Anne 131, 182, 266–7, 269  
 Bassianus 8, 63, 67, 70–1  
 Barker, Francis 256  
 Bate, Jonathan 250, 254, 256  
 Bedford, Kristina 269  
 Belarius 237–8, 242  
 Belsey, Catherine 253–5, 273  
 Bergeron, David 273  
 Berry, Philippa 254–5  
 Bithynia 197–8  
 Boadicea (Bonduca) 222–4, 228–30, 237, 272  
 Bodin, Jean 270  
 Boyd, Brian 256  
 Bradford, Alan T. 250–1  
 Bradley, A. C. 150, 259  
 Brecht, Bertolt 181–2, 268  
 Briggs, W. D. 270  
 Bristol, Michael 182  
 Britain 5, 61, 219–74  
     and Rome 219–27, 231–2, 239–41, 273  
 Brook, Peter 257  
 Brower, Reuben 256, 267  
 Bruni, Leonardo 86  
 Brunt, P. A. 250, 267  
 Brute (Brutus) 4, 219, 240

Brutus, Decius 93, 96  
 Brutus, Junius (Tribune) 12, 181  
 Brutus, Lucius Junius 13, 35–6, 38–43, 45, 51, 72, 80, 90  
 Brutus, Marcus 38, 79–80, 87, 91, 94, 96, 101, 105, 122, 194, 210–11, 247–8, 264  
   death of 102–3, 106  
   differing views of 13, 84–6, 100  
   funeral oration 82–3, 97  
   self-deception in 3, 83, 95, 99, 246, 257  
   soliloquies 83–4, 98, 157, 274  
 Bryant, Joseph 134–264  
 Buckingham, George Villiers, Duke of 201, 204–5, 270  
 Burbage, Richard 107  
 Burke, Kenneth 82, 259  
 Burke, Peter 17, 251  
 Burrow, Colin 37, 249, 252–3  
 Burt, Richard 271  
 Bushnell, Rebecca 260, 271–2  
 Butler, Martin 250, 261–2, 270–3  
  
 Caesar, Gaius Julius 3, 8, 10, 14–15, 20–1, 24–5, 79–83, 93, 96, 107, 150, 195, 210  
   as conqueror 88–90, 92, 97  
   as tyrant 86, 89–93, 97, 98–9, 104, 122, 134, 258  
   death of 91, 101, 103–6  
   differing views of 84, 92–4, 247, 252, 258  
   *Gallie Wars* 134, 220–1, 224  
   in *Catiline* 127, 130, 133, 264  
   invasion of Britain 219–21, 224–6  
   revenge of 102–5  
 Caesar, Octavius (Augustus) 4, 9–10, 13–15, 18, 20–1, 25, 103, 127, 141–2, 144–7, 195, 199–200, 231, 239, 250  
   and self-discipline 139–40, 150–1, 154–5, 157, 161, 259  
   in *Antony and Cleopatra* 3, 135–7, 148–51, 154, 160, 161–4, 173, 265  
   in Jonson 108–9, 116, 125  
   in *Julius Caesar* 4, 105–6  
   in Virgil 136–9, 265  
*Caesar and Pompey, Tragedie of 5*, 87, 102–3, 105, 257  
 Cain, Tom 126, 134–264  
 Calhern, Louis 98  
 Caligula 16–17  
 Calphurnia 93, 95  
 Camden, William 220  
 Camillus, Marcus Furius 18, 28–9, 32, 172, 214, 243  
 Canidius 146–7, 154, 157  
 Cannae 30–1  
 Cantarella, Eve 268

Cantor, Paul 249  
 Caractacus 222–4, 226–7, 272  
 Caratach 227–30  
 Carthage 9, 22, 26, 31–2, 90, 138–9, 196–9  
 Caska 80, 95, 97, 122  
 Cassius 79–81, 85, 87, 91, 94, 96, 99, 101–2, 105, 122, 148, 150, 211, 247  
 Cassius Dio 124, 146, 262–3  
 Cassivelaunus 219–20, 224–6  
*Catiline* 17, 114, 126, 202  
 Catiline 25, 29, 86, 127–8, 131, 133, 204, 258, 264  
 Cato, Marcus, the younger 24–6, 86–8, 122, 130, 133, 173, 209, 247, 252, 264  
 Cavell, Stanley 268  
 Cecil, Robert, Earl of Salisbury 119, 132  
 Censorship 196, 199–200  
 Cethegus 130  
 Chamberlain's Men/King's Men 115, 126, 196, 200  
 Chapman, George 6, 262  
   *Caesar and Pompey* 87, 122, 134, 257  
 Charles I 4, 116, 200–1, 204, 261  
 Charles II 145–6  
 Charney, Maurice 249  
 Chiron 61, 69, 72–3, 75  
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius 7–8, 17, 25, 113, 189, 195, 269  
   in *Catiline* 127, 129–33, 264  
   in *Cornelia* 89–91  
 Cincinnatus 18  
 Cinna 57, 59  
 Cinna the poet 4, 104, 195  
 Clarke, M. L. 257  
 Clemency 2  
 Cleopatra 5, 145–8, 153–4, 157–60, 224, 236, 265–7, 273  
   and Dido 138–9  
   and Roman values 1–2, 156–7, 160–2  
   as enemy of Rome 135–6, 139–40, 153, 161, 163, 265  
   death of 2, 60, 138, 141, 145, 147, 159, 163–4, 230  
   plays about 140–8  
   See also Garnier, Daniel, Dryden, May, and Sedley  
 Claudius 16–17, 207, 219, 226–7  
 Cloten 224, 231–3, 235, 237, 241–3, 273  
 Cogswell, Thomas 261, 270  
 Colclough, David 244–5  
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor 69, 180, 259  
 Collatinus 35–6, 38, 43, 50–1  
 Cominius 165–6, 168, 174, 183–4, 188, 190  
 Condren, Conal 244, 274  
 Constitution, Roman 11, 13, 15, 255  
 Consuls 10–11, 14–15, 21, 36, 54–5, 171, 190, 253

- Coriolanus* 1, 3, 5, 9, 12, 22, 24, 28–30, 32, 74, 165–195, 267–9  
 critics on 178–83  
 predatory imagery in 169, 195, 267  
 productions of 181–2, 184–5, 189, 193–4  
 Coriolanus, Caius Martius  
 and Volumnia 172–3, 183–8, 191–4, 267–9  
 as warrior 165–7, 173–4, 183–6, 243  
 banishment 167, 172–4  
 invasion of Rome 167–9, 173–4  
 patricians and plebeians 173–4, 178–82, 191  
 Corioles 167, 171, 173  
 Cornelia (wife of Pompey) 87, 89–90  
 Cornell, Tim 26, 252, 267  
 Counsel 110, 113, 115, 125, 137, 261  
 Cox, Brian 68, 73, 77  
 Crassus, Marcus 14, 92, 133, 264  
 Crashaw, Richard 7  
 Crawford, Michael 250  
 Cremutius Cordus 122, 213, 262  
 Crispinus 108–9  
 Cunningham, Karen 257  
 Curran, John 272  
*Cymbeline* 4–5, 36, 38, 219–20, 224–5, 230–43, 272–3  
 Cymbeline 219, 225, 231–2, 238–9, 242
- Danby, J. F. 150  
 Daniel, Samuel  
*The Civil Wars* 143  
*Complaint of Rosamond* 48, 143, 265  
*Musophilis* 143  
*The Tragedie of Cleopatra* 141, 143–4, 146, 162–4, 265  
 Daniell, David 257, 268–9  
 Daniels, Ron 98, 258  
 Dante 85  
 Dekker, Thomas 108, 260  
 Demetrius 61, 69, 72, 74–6, 108–9  
 Dickey, Franklin 140  
 Dido 62, 138–9, 148, 265  
 Dignam, Mark 98  
 Dillon, Janette 256  
 Divine right 142, 206, 210  
 Dixon, Suzanne 268  
 Dolabella 144–5, 161  
 Domitia 205, 212, 214–16, 271  
 Domitian 17, 21, 205–6, 212–18, 235, 248  
 Donaldson, Ian 38–9, 253, 260  
 Doran, Greg 263  
 Doran, Madeleine 98  
 Drummond, William 18, 115  
 Dryden, John 136–7, 144–5, 163, 259, 264  
 Dubrow, Heather 253–4  
 Dutton, Richard 264  
 Dzelzainis, Martin 260, 262, 274
- Earl, D. C. 252  
 Egypt 135–6, 139, 142–4, 145–7, 150–8, 161  
 Elizabeth I 109, 119, 126, 145, 248  
 Elizabeth, Queen of Bohemia 201  
 Empire, Roman 10, 14–17, 21, 62–3, 116–22, 135–9, 197–9, 204–9, 219  
 Emulation 17, 149–50, 160, 188, 190, 214  
 Enobarbus 144, 146, 149, 152–7, 159, 246, 273  
 Essex, Robert Devereux, Earl of 18–19, 145  
 Evans, Robert 261
- Factionalism 11–13, 24  
 Faucit, Helen 238  
 Favourites 118–19, 121, 204–5  
 Favro, Diane 250  
 Felicius Durantinus 127, 130, 133, 264  
 First Citizen 12, 175–8  
 Fish, Stanley 115  
 Fitz, L. T. 265  
 Flaminius 30, 197–9, 205, 270  
 Flattery 111, 115–16, 120, 205  
 Fletcher, John 17, 199  
*Bonduca* 219, 227–31, 240  
*The Maid's Tragedy* 209  
*Valentinian* 17, 43–4, 209–10  
 Frederick of Bohemia 47, 199, 201, 270  
 Fulbecke, William 13, 179, 250  
 Fulton, Thomas 270
- Galba 19  
 Galgacas 221, 226, 229, 240  
 Garnier, Robert 265  
*Cornélie* 87, 89, 91, 258  
*Marc Antoine* 141–2, 146, 162–4, 265  
 Garrick, David 238  
 Gaul 11, 28–9, 92, 131, 172, 220–1  
 Gaveston, Piers 119  
 Geoffrey of Monmouth 219–20, 224–5, 240, 272  
 George, David 267  
 Germanicus 18  
 Gibbon, Edward 17  
 Gillies, John 266  
 Goldberg, Jonathan 249, 261, 264, 271  
 Golding, Arthur 8  
 Gordon, D. J. 267  
 Goths 1, 61–3, 65–6, 73–5  
 Gracchus, Gaius and Tiberius 12–13, 29, 61, 185  
 Grafton, Anthony 252  
 Greene, Gayle 257, 259  
 Grenewey, Richard 9, 15

## 294

Greville, Fulke 145  
 Griffiths, Huw 273–4  
 Guiderius 219, 238, 241–2  
 Gundolf, Friedrich 85  
 Gunter, Lawrence 268

Hadfield, Andrew 52, 244–5, 255–6, 274  
 Hall, Peter 104  
*Hamlet* 1, 41, 100, 157, 190, 212, 237  
 Hammill, Graham 274  
 Hands, Terry 103  
 Hannibal 10, 30–1  
 Harbage, Alfred 249, 255  
 Harrington, James 23, 86, 90, 222, 258  
 Harris, Robert 264  
 Harvey, Gabriel 32–3, 252  
 Haynes, Jonathan 260  
 Hazlitt, William 180–1  
 Heinemann, Margot 268, 270  
 Henry, Prince 261  
*1 Henry IV* 246  
*Henry V* 101, 226–7  
*1 Henry VI* 63  
*3 Henry VI* 59, 101  
 Henslowe, Thomas 87, 262  
 Herbert, George 7  
 Hercules 156–7, 258  
 Herrick, Robert 7  
 Heywood, Thomas 9, 21, 23, 127, 134, 254  
*The Rape of Lucrece* 37, 40–3, 47–8, 254  
 Hicks, Greg 189, 269  
 Hirst, David 268  
 Hobbes, Thomas 114  
 Hogan, A. P. 271  
 Holinshed, Raphael 220, 272  
 Holland, Philemon 9, 26  
 Holles, Sir John 20  
 Homoerotic desire 188–90, 269  
 Honour 45–6, 59, 63–4, 67–8, 79, 83, 210, 227–8, 230, 234–5  
   and Antony 141, 151–2, 158, 160  
   and Coriolanus 173, 185, 188, 190, 192–3, 269  
   and Lucrece 48–50, 52, 255  
 Horace 8, 61, 135–6  
   and Jonson 108–10, 113–14, 260  
 Horatius Cocles 18, 27–8, 243  
 Houseman, John 258–9  
 Howard, Alan 184, 191, 268  
 Howard, Douglas 270  
 Hughes, Derek 266  
 Hughes-Hallett, Lucy 265  
 Hunter, G. K. 1–2, 4, 250, 255–6  
 Hutson, Lorna 257

*Index*

Iachimo 36, 233–41, 243, 253, 273  
 Imogen 36, 230–43, 235–43  
 Imperial conquest 15–16, 21, 32, 89–90, 136–7, 198, 221  
 Iras 157, 164  
 Irving, Henry 238  
 Italy 233–5, 240–1, 273

James I 4, 17, 20, 41, 114–17, 119, 125–6, 137, 201, 204, 206, 208–10, 219, 239, 248, 253, 270–1, 273  
 James, Heather 67, 256, 265, 273–4  
 Jardine, Lisa 252  
 Jed, Stephanie 54, 255  
 Jodelle, Estienne 141  
 Jondorf, Gillian 258  
 Jones, Emrys 259, 266, 273  
 Jones, Inigo 4, 117  
 Jonson, Ben 4, 6–8, 17–18, 107–34, 137, 213, 245, 270  
   and the court 110–12, 114, 116–17, 119  
   classical learning 7, 108, 111, 260  
   *Eastward Ho* 119  
   masques 4, 112, 115–17, 261–2  
   on poetry 109, 115  
   on the ideal prince 110, 126  
   poems 113–15  
   ‘Ode. To Himself’ 112, 114  
   ‘Epistle to Lady Aubigny’ 112, 114  
   ‘To King James’ 115–16  
   ‘To William Earl of Pembroke’ 113–14  
   *Poetaster* 108–13, 260  
   *Volpone* 115  
   See also *Catiline Sejanus*.

Joplin, Patricia 254  
 Jowett, John 262  
 Julia, daughter of Augustus 16, 108  
*Julius Caesar* 1–5, 9–10, 34, 38, 79–107, 122, 134, 166, 245, 247–8, 258, 264  
   irony in 93, 95–6, 100, 104–5  
   productions of 98, 100, 258–9  
   See also Antony, Brutus, Cassius, and Caesar.  
*Julius Caesar, The Tragedie* of 210  
 Juvenal 113, 215, 271

Kahn, Coppélia 54, 81, 183, 249, 251, 254–7, 266–9  
 Kay, W. David 264  
 Kean, Edmund 214  
 Keats, John 107  
 Kemble, John Philip 180, 214  
 Kewes, Paulina 253, 258, 271  
*King Lear* 46, 68, 73–4, 76, 94, 175, 240, 242  
 Knight, G. Wilson 240, 272–4

- Kyd, Thomas  
*Cornelia* 87, 89–92, 248, 258  
*The Spanish Tragedy* 61, 73, 77, 256
- Latiaris 123, 125
- Latin, Shakespeare's knowledge of 7–9
- Lavinia 5, 51, 61–2, 66–72, 77–8, 253–4, 257
- Lee, Nathaniel 37, 39
- Lemon, Rebecca 264
- Lentulus 130
- Lepidus 105, 139, 149, 151–2  
 in *Sejanus* 118, 125
- Lever, J. W. 258
- Levy, F. J. 251
- Liberty 13, 20–1, 33, 44–5, 86, 90, 96, 121, 128,  
 134, 146, 182, 200–3, 219–24, 226
- Limon, Jerzy 270
- Lipsius, Justus 18, 113–14, 251, 260
- Livius, Titus (Livy) 2, 8–12, 17–18, 25–34, 67,  
 72, 223, 248–9, 252  
 and *Coriolanus* 170–2, 175–6  
 and Elizabethan dramatists 31–4  
 and *Lucrece* 35–40, 42, 44, 46–50, 52, 54,  
 252–3, 255  
 as moralist 26–7, 32–3
- Lodge, Thomas  
*The Wounds of Civil War* 5, 9, 56–60, 64–5,  
 255
- Loewenstein, Joseph 261
- Loomba, Ania 257, 267
- Lovelace, Richard 18
- Lowin, John 205
- Lucan 86–8, 89, 122, 134, 146, 211, 257, 262
- Lucina 43–4, 209
- Lucius, Caius 224, 233–5, 241
- Lucrece 5, 7, 9, 35–6, 48–9, 235–6, 240, 244–5,  
 252–5  
 argument of 35–7, 53, 253, 255  
 monarchy in 36–7, 41, 52  
 politics of 37–8, 40, 52–5, 254–5  
 voice of 47–9, 254
- Lucretia 2, 32, 35, 44, 47–55, 62, 235  
 and voyeurism 47–8  
 in Heywood 40–3, 47–8  
 paintings of 39
- Lupus 108–10
- Luxury 21, 23, 25, 128–9, 201, 223, 243
- Macaulay, Thomas Babington 26
- Macbeth* 38, 40, 42, 47, 83–4, 98, 157, 187, 208,  
 246
- MacCallum, M. W. 260
- Machiavelli, Niccolò 13, 20, 23, 33, 38, 40, 86,  
 90, 111, 120, 133, 152, 258
- Macready, William 214
- Macro 120–1, 123–4, 262
- Maecenas 108, 145
- Mankiewicz, Joseph 98, 100, 104
- Manlius, Marcus Capitolinus 28–30, 33, 252
- Manlius, Titus 2, 67
- Marcus, Leah 115, 261–2, 273
- Marius 9, 14, 21, 23–5, 56–60, 64
- Marius the younger 60
- Markels, Julian 266
- Marlowe, Christopher  
*Edward II* 119  
*Tamburlaine* 40, 56–7, 88, 255
- Marston, John 108–9
- Martial 113
- Martindale, Charles 8, 249–50
- Young Martius 186, 192–3
- Marvell, Andrew 7
- Masculinity 2, 22, 81, 157, 186–90, 249, 251,  
 273
- Mason, James 100
- Massinger, Philip 6, 47, 196–218, 254, 263,  
 270–1  
*Believe As You List* 196–9, 201, 205  
*The Bondman* 200–4, 270  
*The King and the Subject* 200  
*Sir John Olden Barnavelte* 199  
*The Roman Actor* 5, 17, 204–6, 208, 212–18,  
 247–8
- Maus, Katherine 260–1
- Maximus 43, 209
- May, Thomas  
*Lucan's Pharsalia* 146, 257  
*Tragedie of Cleopatra* 146–8, 163  
*Tragedy of Julia Agrippina* 17, 204–7, 270
- McDonnell, Myles 2, 252, 267
- McGowan, Margaret 258, 265
- McKellen, Ian 189, 191, 269
- Measure for Measure* 238–9
- Menas 3, 152
- Menenius 167–8, 170–1, 176–8, 181–2, 187,  
 189–90, 246
- Merchant of Venice, The* 239
- Meres, Francis 8
- Metellus Cimber 93
- Midlands Rising 182, 267
- Mikalachki, Jodi 272, 274
- Milton, John 7, 23, 25, 86, 114, 117, 127, 129, 203,  
 248, 251, 263  
*History of Britain* 222
- Miola, Robert 249, 254–7, 269, 273
- Mommsen, Theodor 84–5, 257
- Montaigne 17–18
- Much Ado about Nothing* 175, 236
- Mussolini, Benito 85
- Mutius Scaevola 18, 27–8

Nedham, Marchamont 23  
 Nelson, Eric 244–5, 255  
 Nero 5, 16–19, 204–8, 211–12, 235, 271  
*Nero, Tragedy of* 204–6, 208, 211–12, 248, 270–1  
 Ness, Barry 53  
 Nevo, Ruth 273  
 Newman, Jane O. 254–5  
 Norbrook, David 124, 251, 257, 270  
 North, Sir Thomas 9, 27, 92, 111, 126, 153  
 Nunn, Trevor 98, 100, 104, 150, 258–9

Octavia 144–6, 156  
 Orgel, Stephen 115, 261  
 Olivier, Laurence 73, 191  
 Osmond, Patricia 251, 263  
*Othello* 24, 42, 160, 183, 191, 233, 236–7  
 Otho 19–20  
 Ovid 7–8, 250  
   and *Lucrece* 35–7, 39, 47–9, 51, 252–3  
   and *Poetaster* 108–10, 260  
   and *Titus Andronicus* 60, 62, 71–2, 76, 257

Palatine, Frederick, Elector of 47, 199, 201, 270  
 Pallas 207  
 Papius, Lucius 2  
 Paris 205, 212–16, 271  
 Parker, Patricia 273  
 Parker, R. B. 268  
 Parolin, Peter 273–4  
 Parry, Adam 137  
 Patriarchy 45–6, 54, 67, 77, 203, 254  
 Patricians 12–13, 24, 28, 30, 166, 171–4, 176–7,  
   190–1, 246  
 Patronage 112, 114  
 Paster, Gail Kern 266–8  
 Patterson, Annabel 182, 255, 261–2, 267, 270  
 Peacock, John 249  
 Peele, George 63–4, 256  
 Peltonen, Markku 267, 270  
*Pericles* 239  
 Pembroke, Mary, Countess of 141–3, 265  
 Pembroke, William, Earl of 113–14, 115, 119,  
   126, 131  
 Pennington, Michael 274  
 Perry, Curtis 258, 262–3, 270, 272  
 Petrarch, Francesco 85  
 Pettet, E. C. 182  
 Philip II 196  
 Phillips, James 179  
 Philo 139–40, 265  
 Philomela 51, 62, 71–2, 76, 254–5  
 Philostratus 142–3  
*Pietas* 2, 28, 52–3, 66–7, 72, 172, 174, 183, 187,  
   189, 193, 229, 246  
 Pisander 200, 202–4

Platt, Michael 255  
 Plebeians 11–13, 24, 57, 83, 103–4, 129, 166,  
   169–72, 175–82, 190–1, 246  
 Plutarch 2–3, 8–9, 27, 87–9, 92, 141, 146, 185,  
   259–60  
   and *Antony and Cleopatra* 136, 153, 157–9,  
   162, 266  
   and *Coriolanus* 165–6, 170–6, 183, 185, 190–1,  
   267, 269  
   and *Julius Caesar* 92, 97, 99–100, 101, 105–7,  
   258  
 Pompeius, Gnaeus (Pompey the Great) 21, 79,  
   86–90, 92, 262  
 Pompeius, Sextus 3, 148, 150–3  
 Polybius 9, 11, 31–2  
 Porsena 27  
 Posthumus Leonatus 36, 230, 232–43, 273–4  
 Procne 62, 72, 76  
 Propertius 108  
 Prusias 198

Quint, David 86, 136, 272

Rabkin, Norman 259  
 Rackin, Phyllis 267, 273  
 Randolph, Mary Claire 261  
 Rape 36, 38–9, 42–4, 47–8, 52–5, 69–72, 223,  
   230, 235–7, 240, 253–4  
 Rebhorn, Wayne 259, 266  
 Redgrave, Corin 150  
 Republic, Roman 9–14, 21–3, 25, 31, 35–6,  
   37–8, 86, 126–9, 165, 170, 182, 190,  
   223, 243  
 Republicanism 9, 19, 22–3, 33–4, 45, 47, 52–5,  
   61, 86, 125–6, 134, 146, 148, 180, 203,  
   208, 211, 216, 222, 226–7, 229, 244–8,  
   256, 274  
   in *Julius Caesar* 79–81, 83–4, 94, 105–6  
   in Kyd's *Cornelia* 90, 142, 248  
   in Livy 27, 33, 41  
   in *Lucrece* story 38, 41, 42, 52–5  
   in *Sejanus and Catiline* 4, 117, 121, 125, 128,  
   134, 264  
   in Tacitus and Sallust 20–3, 126–7, 201  
 Revenge 52, 58, 72, 74, 76  
   in *Julius Caesar* 100–3, 105  
 Revenge tragedy 76–7  
*Revenger's Tragedy, The* 77, 234  
 Rhodes, Neil 256–7  
*Richard II* 59, 101, 119  
*Richard III* 118, 123, 208, 217–18  
 Richardson, Samuel 39  
 Riggs, David 115, 260–1  
 Ripley, John 257, 259, 268–9  
 Rivers, Isobel 260–1

- Rochester, John Wilmot, Earl of 43
- Roman historians 6–9, 11–34, 251–2  
See also Livy, Plutarch, Sallust, Tacitus
- Roman plays, Elizabethan and Jacobean 5–6,  
17, 56, 249  
See also discussion of individual plays
- Roman values 1–3, 5, 30, 32, 47, 59–60, 62,  
67–8, 93, 113, 144, 229  
in *Antony and Cleopatra* 136, 138–40, 146,  
148–50, 156, 160, 164  
in *Coriolanus* 165–6, 178
- Rome  
decline of 20, 22–3, 32, 121, 127, 142–3, 171,  
200, 211  
in *Antony and Cleopatra* 135–40, 150–4  
in *Coriolanus* 165–9, 177–8, 193–5  
in *Julius Caesar* 79–84  
in *Titus Andronicus* 60–6  
in *Wounds of Civil War* 58–9
- Ronan, Clifford, 249
- Rossiter, A. P. 179
- Røstvig, Maren-Sofie 251
- Rowley, William 219, 233
- Rubicon, crossing of 11, 92
- Rutter, Carol 259
- Sabinus 121, 124
- Sallust 8–9, 13, 21–6, 34, 56–7, 60, 65, 81,  
200–1, 223, 240, 248, 263  
*Conspiracy of Catiline* 17, 21–5, 126–31, 133–4,  
202  
*Jugurthine War* 21, 24–5
- Saturninus 5, 8, 63, 67–8, 74, 77, 257
- Savile, Sir Henry 9, 18–20, 251
- Scarus 135, 157
- Schanzer, Ernest 258–9, 265–6
- Scipio 9, 31, 214
- Scott, Thomas 201, 270
- Sebastian of Portugal, Don 196–7
- Sedley, Sir Charles 145–6, 266
- Sejanus* 4, 7, 17, 34, 107, 109–12, 115, 117–26,  
146, 204, 208, 218, 247, 260–1, 262
- Sejanus 111, 118–19, 122–5, 195, 205, 262–3
- Selden, John 110
- Seleucus 141
- Seneca 8, 18, 61, 113–14, 260–2, 270  
*Shakespeare and Early Modern Thought*  
244
- Shaw, Bernard 162
- Sher, Antony 75, 205, 270
- Shrank, Cathy 267
- Shrapnel, John 98
- Shuger, Debora 274
- Sicinius 12, 167, 181
- Sidney, Philip 32, 214
- Silius 121–3, 126, 262
- Simmons, J. L. 249
- Singh, Jyotnsa 266
- Skinner, Quentin 33, 45, 244, 251, 254, 258,  
262–3, 274
- Slights, William 264
- Smith, Bruce 269
- Smith, Hallett 254
- Smith, Sir Thomas 32
- Smuts, Malcolm 251, 263
- Somerset, Robert Carr, Earl of 119
- Sophonisba 32
- Sorge, Thomas 182
- Spencer, Terence 8, 62, 250, 256
- Spenser, Edmund 237–8, 273
- Stempel, Daniel 140
- Stephens, Toby 185
- Strehler, Giorgio 181
- Suetonius 7, 16–17, 111, 208, 212, 216–17, 262,  
271–2
- Suicide 1–2, 39, 46, 49–51, 54, 60, 79, 106, 228,  
230
- Sulla 9, 14, 21, 23–4, 56–60, 64
- Syme, Sir Roland 137, 250, 252, 265
- Syracuse 197, 200–1, 204
- Tacitus 7, 9, 15–16, 17–23, 26, 56, 60, 65, 81, 185,  
200, 207–8, 211–12, 218, 224, 248, 273  
*Agricola* 21, 220–2, 226, 229–30, 240  
and Jonson 111, 113, 118, 121–2, 124, 126, 204,  
262  
*Annals* 221–4, 226–7  
'Red' and 'black' Tacitism 20, 126,  
244, 274  
Reputation in Renaissance 17–19, 34, 251
- Tamora 64–6, 68, 71, 74–7
- Tarquinius, Lucius (Tarquin the Proud) 10,  
13, 23, 33, 35–6, 38–41, 43, 53, 90, 170,  
195, 252–3
- Tarquinius, Sextus 33, 35–40, 42–3, 47–50,  
52–4, 233, 235–7, 244
- Tate, Nahum 178–9, 267
- Taylor, Joseph 205  
*Tempest, The* 202
- Tennenhouse, Leonard 140
- Terry, Ellen 238
- Terence 7
- Tereus 51, 62, 72, 76
- Theodosius 62
- Thomas, Vivian 249
- Thompson, Ann 274
- Tiberius 4, 16–18, 111–12, 117–25, 132, 235, 237,  
247, 262–3
- Tibullus 108, 110
- Tillyard, E. M. W. 179

298

Timoleon 200–1, 270  
 Titian 39  
 Titinius 79, 106  
*Titus Andronicus* 1, 3–5, 8, 38–9, 46, 51, 60–79,  
 165, 240, 244–5, 250, 256–7  
 Tolbert, James 253  
 Tribunes 11–14, 21, 28, 63, 72, 166–7, 170–3,  
 181–3, 195, 217  
*Troilus and Cressida* 149  
*True Trojans, The* 219, 224–6, 231, 240  
 Tucca, Captain 108  
 Tudor myth 13, 56, 177, 179  
 Tullia 40, 43  
 Tullius, Servius 35, 40  
*Twelfth Night* 175, 237  
 Tyrannicide 82, 86, 90–2, 208–10, 271–2  
 Tyranny 38, 40–1, 43, 52, 55, 60, 72, 81, 84, 86,  
 90–1, 93, 97–9, 173, 204, 208–11, 221,  
 248, 271  
   in Jonson 117–18, 122, 124–6  
   in Massinger 198–9, 200–1, 203, 205, 216–18,  
   270  
*Valiant Welshman, The* 219, 226–7  
 Valentinian 43–4, 209  
 Ventidius 3, 144–5  
*Venus and Adonis* 8  
 Vercingetorix 220–1, 272  
 Vespasian 17  
 Vickers, Brian 256  
 Vickers, Nancy 253–4  
 Vindex 19  
 Violence  
   in *Julius Caesar* 95, 101–5  
   in *Titus Andronicus* 69–70, 72, 76–8  
 Virgilia 185, 187

*Index*

Virgil 7–8, 15, 60, 67, 108, 110, 183  
   in *Antony and Cleopatra* 136–9,  
   264–5  
 Virginia 44–6, 62, 254  
 Virginius 45–7, 62, 254  
*Virtus* 2–3, 25, 27, 78, 107, 148–9, 223, 226, 235,  
 243, 246, 252, 267  
   in *Coriolanus* 165–6, 167, 173, 186–8, 268  
 Vives, Juan Luis 260  
 Volscians 10, 166, 168–71, 174, 183, 186, 188–90,  
 193–5, 269  
 Volumnia 2, 22, 166–8, 172–4, 181, 184–8,  
 191–5, 267–9  
 Waith, Eugene 256  
 War of the Theatres 108, 260  
 Warner, Deborah 69, 98, 100, 104–5,  
 259  
 Webster, John  
   *Appius and Virginia* 44, 47, 54, 254  
   *The White Devil* 234  
 Welles, Orson 85, 98, 104, 257–9  
 Wells, Colin 250  
 Wilders, John 258  
*Winter's Tale, The* 164, 186, 236, 239,  
 241  
 Wiseman, T. P. 252  
 Womersley, David 250–1  
 Wood, John 100  
 Woodbridge, Linda 274  
   See also L. T. Fitz.  
 Worden, Blair 124, 132, 260, 262–4  
 Worth, Irene 193  
 Wyke, Maria 85, 257, 272  
 Zeeveld, W. Gordon 179