

Index

- Aardenburg 322
abacus 224, 233
ad sanctos 163, 164, 166
 adaeration 350
 Adrianople 358
adventus 126
 Aetius 339, 351, 359, 376, 385
 Agde, Council of 360, 375
 Agen 118, 360
 agency 8
agglomération 289, 293, 318
agglomération secondaire see: 'small towns'
Agri Decumates 24, 30, 47, 85
 agricultural exploitation/production 251, 265,
 266, 289, 292, 416, 458
 Airan 381
 Aix-en-Provence 107, 109, 114, 118, 135, 137,
 145, 159, 174, 180, 408, 433
 Alamanni 24, 30, 31, 54, 77, 78, 80, 272, 279, 339,
 352, 357, 368, 377, 378, 384, 479, 481
 Alans 339, 358, 364, 381, 479
 Alaric 358
 Alaric II 359, 375
 Albaete 88
 Alberca, la 185
 Aldenhover Platte 273
 Alet (St-Malo) 52
 Alf, river 272
 Alicante 401
 Almenara de Adaja 252
 Alto de Yecla 444
Altrhein 48
 Altrip 49, 345
 Alzey 49, 72, 345, **346**
ambo 50, 155
 Amiens 55, 70–2, 75, 93, 107, 300, 320, 322, 331,
 428
 amphitheatre (see also: Tarragona) 117–19,
 148, 203
 amphora/e 29, 226, 266, 297, 313, 314, 361, 401
 Dressel 20 310
 Gauloise 4 267, 296, 318
 North African 317, 399, 425, 448
 Andalusia 369
 Angers 125
 Anglo-Saxon 279, 382, 390, 480
 Angoulême 133
Annales 7
annona 123, 129, 132, 135, 293, 296, 309, 312,
 315, 317, 324, 399, 400, 424
 Antonine 'plague' 464–6
 Antonines 19
antoninianus/-i 35, 332
 Aphrodisias 228, 230
 Aquileia 158, 349
 Aquitaine 31, 132, 254, 326, 341, 364, 381
 Arbogast 376
 Arcadius 349
 archery 56, 57
arcosolium 155, 167
 Arian 359, 363, 424
 aristocratic display/self-representation 12, 95,
 198, 199, 214, 242, 244, 247, 260, 282,
 295, 296, 297, 309, 414, 424, 431, 435,
 436–9, 441, 460, 464, 470
 Aristotle 99
 Arles 32, 107–9, **109**, 114, 115, 117, 134, 137,
 143, 145, 167, 168, 175, 201, 210–12,
 317, 325, 331, 339, 359, 402, 405–9
 Alyscamps 212, 408
 amphitheatre 211, 408
 basilica **210**, 211
 'Baths of Constantine' 115, 210, 405
 circus 118, 211, 407, **407**
 Commanderie Ste-Luce 405
 Crédit Agricole 407
 Esplanade 109, 406, **406**
 forum 405
 Jardin d'Hiver 32
 theatre 211
 Trinquetteille 32, 107, 212, 408
 armature 113, 144, 405, 432
 Armorica/Brittany 306, 340, 460
 armour 55, 57
 army/soldiers, Roman 11, 44–55, 319, 341–8,
 395, 456, 467, 474

- Arras 68, 146, 427, 428
 arrow 57
 Arroyo Culebros 443
 artisan 137
 Arverni 285
 Astorga 114, 126, 128, 130
 Athaulf 364
 Athens 124
 atrium 155
 Attila 340
 Auch 133, 137, 147, 360
 Augsburg 18, 30, 39, 48
 Augst 31
 Augustine of Hippo 163
aula (palatina) 171, 203, 222, 223, 225, 238, 239, 251
 Aurelian 24, 31, 33, 35, 332
 Ausonius 148, 207, 247, 335, 358, 470
 Autun 64, 138
 Avignon 134
Avitacum 116, 227
 Avranches 91
- Bacaudae 340
 Bad Kreuznach 49
Baelo 114
 Baetica 312, 316, 374, 400, 461
 Baños de la Reina 238, 251
 banquet/formal meal 223, 228
 women at 227
 baptistery/baptism (see also: Aix-en-Provence, Barcelona, Fréjus, Geneva, Grenoble, Limoges, Loupian, Marseille, Riez, Saint-Maximin) 152, 153, 155, 158, 159, 160, 171, 175, 176, 185, 187, 402, 415, 416, 420, 428, 451
 'barbarian/s' (see also: identity) 12, 338, 348, 351, 393, 405, 439, 467
 barbarous radiates 35, 332
 Barcelona 126, 130, 131, 139, 140, 145, 159, 171, 172, 235, 291, 364, 370, 372, 402, 405
 barracks 49, 68, 212, 214, 269
 barrel/s 266, 315
 basilica 152
 Basque country 417, 443
 baths 191
 private 73, 115–17, 219, 404
 public 116–17, 219, 238, 252, 422, 438
 Bauve, La 192
 Bavai 51, 68, 71, 74, 107, 145, 320
 Bavarii 481
 Bayeux 72, 75
 Bayonne 129, 132
- Bazas 133, 358
 Beauvais 75
 Beiral 368
 Beja 368
belt/cingulum 58, 78, 84, 87, 235, 259, 266, 343, 346, 366, 440, 450
 Besançon 90
 Béziers 134
 Bignor 256
 billon 33, 330, 331, 332, 350
 bishop/s 117, 152, 175, 179, 198, 440
 Bitburg 49
 Biterrois/Béziers 289
 Bituriges Cubi 258, 283–5, **283, 284, 285**
 Blanzly-les-Fismes 261
 Bois Rosière 273
 Bonn 177
 Boppard 49, 177
 Bordeaux 95, 110, 114, 115, 118, 129, 132, 137, 145, 146, 148, 247, 322, 325, 418, 423
 'Palais Gallien' amphitheatre 118, **119**, 145, 459
 Boulogne 51
 Bourges 132, 258, 283, 285
 Bovalar, El 444, **445, 473**
 Brading 257
 Braga 126, 128, 130, 370, 372
brandea 164
 Brebières 452
Breviarium of Alaric 360, 371, 373, 375
 Britain 5, 10, 51, 52, 62, 88, 93, 115, 118, 121, 122, 130, 135, 139, 140, 144, 145, 181, 190, 199, 215, 230, 256–8, 307, 310, 320, 322, 326, 328, 339, 343, 382, 402, 436, 462, 468, 469, 476
 brooch 78, 84, 87, 235, **366**, 375, 386, 440
Adlerfibel 366, 373
Armbrustfibel 78, 85, 280, 361, 366, 369, 371, 372, 382
Blechfibel 366, 369
Bügelknopffibel 366, 369, 371, 372, 382
 crossbow brooch 58, 343, 383
 Duratón 361
Gleicharmigefibel 85
Schalenfibel 85
Stutzarmfibel 280
Tutulusfibel 78, 85, 343
Zwiebelknopffibel 84
bucellarii 351, 439
 buckle 58
 Buradón 443
 Burgo de Osma 127
 Burgundians 339, 346, 353, 381, 385, 450, 480

- Burgundy 259
burgus/burgi 43, 48, 50, 51, 76–9
burgus of Pontius Leontius 438
 burials/cemeteries 50, 77, 79–89, 160–6, 343, 415, 431, 440, 453, 480
 ‘Christian’ 164, 165
 cremation 81, 464
 female 86, 347, 366, 370–1, 481
 graves with lateral niches 371, 372
 inhumation 81, 464
 ‘princely’ 370, 372, 383
 weapon burials 81, 83, 468
- Cacera de las Ranas 368
 Cáceres 127
 Cádiz 117
 Caerwent 114
 Cahors 114, 133
 Caistor-by-Norwich 114
 Calabria 313, 334
 Cambrai 70
 Canterbury 118, 135
 Caparra 127, 130
 capital, diocesan 433
 Caracalla 20
 Carcassone 134, 325
 Gap 399
 Carnarthen 118
 Carpio de Tajo, El 366, 367, 369
 Carranque 184, **184**, 216, **216**, 234, 239, 240, 241, 245, 317, 413
 carrying-capacity 112, 290, 296, 298, 410, 458, 461, 464
 Cartagena 145
 Carthage 339, 400
 Cassel 70
 Cassiodorus 124
 Castelculier 219, 422
 Castillejos, Los 223
 Castro Ventosa 368, 371, 372
castrum 68, 443
 Càstulo 127
catafract(ar)ii 57, 71
 Catalaunian Plain 340, 359
 Catalonia 9, 250, 254, 291, 401, 410, 473
 catechumen 158
cella memoriae/memoria 156, 163, 177, 345, 411
cemeterios tardohispanos con ajuares 88, 252, 371, 372, 439
 cemeteries: see ‘burials’
 Centcelles 182, **183**, 235, 251, 292
 ceremony/ceremonial 205, 223, 342
 Cerro de la Villa 239, 252
 Chaourse 37
 Chapelle-Vaupelteigne, La 259
 Chastel-sur-Murat 187
 Châteaubleau 192, **194**
 Chaves 127
 Cherbourg 322
 Chichester 115
 Childeric 376, 480
 Chiragan 187, 228, **229**
 chi-rho 59, 168, 181
 Chora 93
 Christian/ity (see also: Arian; burials/cemeteries) 11, 15, 81, 111, 117, 150, 151, 223, 245, 262, 415, 478, 480, 482
Chronica Caesaraugustana 367
 church buildings 152, 162, 241, 411, 420, 451, 453, 473
 cemetery church 175, 181, 207, 468
 double church 157–9
ciborium 155, 158, 159
 Cimiez 159
 circus 117–19, 148, 203, 214, 403, 404
 faction 102
 Cirencester 114, 118
 civil service/bureaucracy, Roman 58, 198, 310, 348, 436, 439, 468, 480
 Claudius II 33, 36
 Clermont-Ferrand 133, 134, 359
 Clermont-l’Hérault 325
 Cléry-sur-Somme 299
clibanarii 57
 Clion 258
 clothing: see ‘dress’
 Clovis 359, 376, 384, 428
 Cluses, Les 131
 Cocosa, la 185, 241, 252
Codex Theodosianus 91, 116, 313
coemptio 310, 324
 Coimbra 127
 coinage (see also: hoarding) 304, 310, 329, 336, 348–50, 397, 457, 467, 474, 480
 Æ3 333
 Æ4 333
 circulation/supply 331, 350, 397
 debasement 20
 imitative/copies 332
 monetisation 332, 333
 Colchester 118
collegium/ia 102, 166, 402
 Cologne (see also: Köln-Deutz) 50, 51, 52, 62, 70, 74, 95, 209, 234, 260
 episcopal complex 176
 ‘Praetorium’ 63

- Römerturm* 63
 St Gereon 176, 177
coloni 264, 269
 colonisation/encroachment/subdivision (see also: 'squatter occupation'; parasitic occupation) 403, 405, 412, 413, 418, 420, 422, 432, 441
 comb 347, 360, 368, 371, 372, 420, 423
Comes Argentoratensis 90
Comes Britanniae 53
Comes Hispaniarum 53
Comes litoris Saxonici 52, 90
Comes rei militaris 351
Comes Sacrarum largitionum 93, 254, 330, 331, 350
comitatenses 53, 91, 93, 330, 342
comitatus 53
commilito/nes 45
 Commodus 20
Complutum 114, 115, 139
 Condroz 77
 Congosto 416, 442, 442
Conimbriga 127, 130
conjoncture 7
 Conjux 326
 connectivity 306, 399
consistorium 203
 Constans 183, 204
 Constantine I 21, 22, 51, 53, 59, 73, 144, 202, 203, 207, 211, 234
 Constantine II 204, 211
 Constantine III 339, 349, 358
 Constantinople 143, 185, 205, 207, 225, 229, 310
 Constantius I 202
 Constantius II 55, 200
 Constantius Gallus 200
 Constantius, patrician (Constantius III) 339, 351, 358, 364
 consular diptych 59, 234, 335
 Corbridge 233, 244
 Córdoba 118, 212–14, 293
 La Cercadilla 139, 212, 213, 219, 238
 Coria 127
 Courtrai 51
 Coutances 91
 cranial deformation 360, 381
 Crispus 211
 Crocus, king of Alamanni 108, 286
 cryptoporticus 68, 212
cubiculum 217
 Cuevas de Soria 251
cuneus 49, 53
 Cynegius, Maternus 217
 Dalheim 141
 Dassargues 447
 Dax 95, 129, 132, 137
 decline 105, 110, 270, 273, 274, 311, 396, 460, 463
 'defense-in-depth' 54
 destruction (deposit/horizon) 31, 32, 426
 Deurne 91
 Die 134
 'Diocesis Galliarum' 271, 275
 Diocletian 6, 21, 22, 134, 213, 331, 332
 disintegration (see also: integration) 10, 12, 395, 473, 477
 DNA 86, 392
 domestic architecture 136–40
dominus 220, 223, 226, 236, 237, 252, 268, 269, 288
domus 236–40, 397
 Dorchester 118
 Dover 322
 dress/clothing 45, 79, 94, 226, 235, 304, 342, 365, 383, 389, 434, 474
 female 235, 370, 372
 military 55, 58, 60
 peplos 366
 Duero burials 83, 88, 371, 372, 439, 469
 Duero valley 417
 Dunkirk II 48
 Duratón (see also: brooch) 366, 369, 440
durée 7, 9, 151, 265, 464
 Dury 260
dux Belgicae secundae 52, 90, 322
dux Britanniarum 52
dux Moguntiacensis 90
dux Sequanici 90
dux tractus Armorici et Nervicani 52, 72, 90, 322
 Eauze 124, 137, 255, 328, 360
 Ebro 307, 399
 Echternach 260, 272
 Ecija 115, 293
 economy (see also: coinage; trade) 297, 303
 imperial economy 308, 473
 market economy 307, 308, 313, 318, 325–7, 328, 332, 474
 moral economy 334, 478
 peasant economy 309, 329
 political economy 308, 309–25, 327, 336, 477
 prestige economy 309, 315, 334–5, 478
 economic structure/s 307
 reciprocity 307, 336
 redistribution 307, 332, 336

- Ecrilles 450
 Eifel 76
ekphrasis 224, 227, 231, 244, 248
 Elbe 85
Elbegermanen 347, 377
 Elche 127
 Els Munts 251
 'emic' (see also: 'etic') 15, 342, 344, 348, 355, 374, 386
Emporiae/Empuriès/Ampurias 114, 291
 encroachment, see: colonisation
 environmental evidence 304
 'epigraphic habit' 27, 101, 106, 111, 168, **169**
 episcopal complex (see also: Aix-en-Provence; Barcelona; Geneva; Lyon; Marseille; Tarragona; Valencia) 152, 172, 174, 214, 403, 468
Equites catafractarii Ambianenses 71
 Erilla, La 443
 Escolives-Sainte-Camille 259
 Esquiline treasure 233
 Essarts-le-Roi 281
 Estada 414
 Estrées-sur-Noye 260
 ethnicity (see also: identity) 353, 386, 387, 405, 433, 452, 469
 ethnogenesis 356, 385
 'etic' (see also: 'emic') 15, 342, 344, 348, 355, 374, 386
 euergetism 105, 112, 179, 435, 457, 459
 Eugenius 349, 376
 Euren 260
 Euric 359
 Euric II 359
 Evora 121, 127
 Evreux 72, 75
 Exeter 115
 extensification (see also: intensification) 287, 295, 301, 458

fabrica/e 56, 64, 71, 73, 84, 89, 93, 149, 206, 211, 285, 319, 320, 348, 350, 425
 Famars 70
familia 155, 179
 Fausta 211
 fifth century, chronology 339, 397
 fiscal system/taxation 4, 11, 253, 254, 282, 296, 310, 323, 324, 330, 340, 350, 417, 467
 'tax spine' 312, 313, 318, 319, 399, 400, 475
 Flögeln 379
foederati 50, 53, 78, 79, 82, 262, 351
fonds de cabane see: SFB
 food 226, 334, 390, 462, 475
 forum 114, 180, 402
 Forum Hadriani 459
francisca 378, 383
 Franks/Frankish 13, 54, 80, 279, 340, 344, 352, 353, 357, 359, 361, 376–86, 387, 429, 453, 469, 478, 479
 Bructeri 376
 Chamavi 376
 Salian 48, 52, 77, 279, 376
 Fréjus 115, 137, 159, **161**, 174
 Frigidus, battle of 349
 Frisian 376
 frontiers 43, 44, 47, 456
 frontier zone 5, 54, 377
 Furfooz 77
 furniture 231

 Gaiseric 400
 Galerius 200
 Galicia 127, 267, 326, 365, 415
 Galla Placidia 364
 Gallic Empire 24, 26, 33, 65, 202
 Gallienus 24, 33, 36
 Gamzigrad 200
 Gap 135
 garden 205, 224, 238
 Garonne 358
garum 226, 313, 317, 326
 Geneva 134, 153–7, **154**, 160, 187, 234, 340, 385
 episcopal complex **154**, 158, 179, 428
 La Madeleine 156
 Saint-Germain 156
 Saint-Gervais 156, 163, 165
 Gennep 379
gentiles 380
 'German/ic' 13, 79, 80, 262, 279, 280, 340, 344, 345, 346, 352, 360, 361, 378, 386, 388, 392, 395, 397, 414, 429, 431, 444, 452, 469, 472, 478, 479
 Gerona 126, 131
 Gijón 126, 129
gladius 57
 glass 234, 300, 303, 335, 344, 391, 422, 426, 443
 Goths 357
 Greuthungi 358
 Tervingi 358
 Gózquez (de Arriba) 368, 442, 444
 Gratian 204, 207, 247, 470
 grave goods 165
 Gregory of Tours 377
 Grenoble 134, 159
 Gresham's law 35

- Grubenhäuser* see: SFB
 Guadalquivir 292–4
 Guercy 259
- habitus* 8, 12, 45, 104, 385
 Haccourt 299
 Hadrian's Wall 52
 Hagenbach 31
 hairstyle 347
 Hambach, forest of 272
 Hamois 260, 272
 Hayton 231
 Helena 203
 helmet 56, 83
 Herculaneum 237
 Herrera de Pisuerga 370
 hilltop fortifications 76–9, 89, 320, 445, 449, 453, 468, 473
 historiography 5, 22, 23, 105, 110, 170, 171, 190, 250, 264, 354, 365
 hoarding
 coinage 21, 25, 32–7, **38**, **39**, 42, 332
 non-recovery 33, 34, 39
 reasons for 35–9
 plate 34, 232–4
 Holcombe 239, 256
 horse 267, 324
 horse burial 383, **384**
hospitalitas 358, 424
 house-church 174
 Huns 340, 361, 376, 381
 Hunsrück 76
 hunting 83, 241, 252, 266, 434, 439, 469
- identity 13, 14, 87, 368, 479
 'barbarian' 355
 Christian 151
 'cognitive' 355
 ethnic 14, 80, 84, 86, 281, 343, 345, 353–7, 389, 394
 'instrumental' 355
 military 42, 46, 54, 262, 352, 468, 469
 'performative' 355, 387
 Roman 456, 467
 'situational' 355, 356, 387
 Ile de France 271
 Illerup Ådal 57
 'imagined community' 45, 50, 151, 178, 189, 342
 imperial residence 200–15, 266, 433
 import substitution/replacement 462, 464
 Indiana, La 442
 Inestrillas 127
 inflation 21
 inscriptions 25, 26, 101, 156, 426, 433, 456, 459, 462
 integration (see also: disintegration) 10, 395, 425
 cultural 262
 economic 305, 318, 323, 326, 327, 333, 335, 431
 intensification (see also: extensification) 287, 295, 298, 301, 458
 Ireland 402
 Iruña 126, 129
 Isidore of Seville 124, 378
 Isle-Jourdain, L' 187, 451
 Italy 5, 18, 48, 135, 174, 206, 349, 358, 373, 437
 Iuthungi 18
 ivory 234, 335
- Javols 107, 460
 Jerome 428
 jewellery 34, 85, 234, 366, 383
 Jewish 334
 Jouars-Pontchartrain 193, 195
 Jublains 66–8, 72, 74, 460
 Julian 73, 77, 79, 132, 190, 200, 257, 273
- Kaiseraugst 31, 49, 145, 177, 345
 cemetery 345
 treasure 233, 345
 Whylen 51
 Keynsham 256
 Köln-Deutz 49, 50, 63, 72, 202
 Köln-Müngersdorf 379
 Konz 209, 260
 Krefeld-Gellep 31, **51**, 83, 343–5, 347, 379
- Labitolosa* 111, 460
laeti 53, 78, 79, 91, 380
 landscape 240, 242, 269, 270, 275
 Langmauer 207, **208**
 Languedoc 287, **288**, 445, 473
 late antiquity 6, 102, 264
 late Roman 6, 482
 Lectoure 133
 Le Mans 68, 124, **125**
 León 126, 128
 Lérins 189
 Lescar 133
 Leuna-Hassleben 81
 Levroux 285
 Liberchies 195
 Liédena 214, 252, 269, 414

- light/ing 225
 Ligugé 189
 Lillebonne 107
limes Hispanicus 88, 130
 Limetz-Ville 379
limitanei 53, 93, 342
 Limoges 110, 132, 159
 Lincoln 115
 Lisbon 115
 Lisieux 72, 75
 Littlecote 256
 London 114, 115, 144, 331
 long house, see: *Wohnstallhaus*
lorica hamata 57
'lorica segmentata' 57
lorica squamata 57
 Loupian 185, **186**, 249, **249**, 290, 317, 409, 411, 446, 447
 Low Ham 257
 Lucy-sur-Cure 259
 Lufton 239, 256
 Lugo 123, 126, 127, **128**, 130
 Lullingstone 181, 235, 241
 Lunel Viel 289, 446, **447**, 473
 Lyon 168, 175, 331, 349, 385, 471

 Maastricht 51, 70, 146
 Wyck 70
macellum 114, 172
magister equitum per Gallias 53, 91
magister militum praesentalis 57, 91
magister officiorum 93, 204, 350
 Magnentius 273, 331
 Magnus Maximus 204, 247, 426
 Maguelone 165, 411
 Mainz 24, 48, 50, 64, 339
 Kastell 51
 Malène, La 449
 marble 116, 184, 205, 217, 221, 231, 303, 315, 335, 474
 Marcus Aurelius 19
 Marialba 185
 Marmoutier 188
 Marolles-sur-Seine 278, **278**, 379, 429, **430**
 Marseille 115, 137, 145, 159, 174, 180, 317, 325, 359, 399, 401, 402, 409, 436, 475
 rue Maraval basilica 411
 St-Victor basilica 411
 Martin of Tours 163, 175, 189, 190, 323
martyrium 163, 173
 Massif Central 460
 Matagne-la-Grande 194, **195**
 Matagne-la-Petite 195
 materiality 15
 Maurik 48
 mausoleum 167, 181, 184, 222, 241, 402
 Maxentius 214
 Maximian 21, 24, 30, 134, 213
 Meaux 193
Mediana 200, 208
 Meinerswijk 48
 Melania the Younger 268
 Melun 427
menorah 334
mentalité 7, 199, 275, 290, 296, 297, 301, 312
 Mérida 118, 121, 126, 144, 168, 368, 411
 bridge 411
 'Casa de los Mármoles' 138, **138**, 411, **412**
 Santa Eulalia 174
 walls 411
 Merovingian/*Mérovingien* 380, 383, 390, 426, 453
 Meseta 9, 88, 251, 253, 307, 365, 369, 374, 411, 415, 417, 436, 469, 476
 Metz 32, 73, 74, 144, 320, 384
 Grand amphithéâtre 74, 425, 427
 St-Pierre-aux-Nonnains 74, **74**
 Mienne-Marboué 261, 262
 Milan 62, 143, 201, 205, 349
 Mildenhall 233
 milestone 129, 324
 militarisation 12, 13, 31, 42, 60–2, 87, 93, 103, 122, 282, 438, 440, 450, 453, 468, 470
 Milreu 185, 219, 222, 416
 mint (financial) 93, 330, 349
 mirror 343
Mischzivilization 54, 142, 343, 377, 379
Missorium (of Theodosius) 55, 203, 226, 232, **232**
 monasticism 188, 239, 444
 Moncrabeau(-Bapteste) 239, 360, 422
 Mondeville 452
 Montlevicq 259
 Montmaurin(-Lassalles) 216, 219, **220**, **221**, 237, 238, 422
 mosaic 140, 205, 217, 237, **246**, 256, 304, 414, 474
 Moselle 76, 148, 266
 Muelas de Pan, Las 444
Munigua 111, 457

Naissus 201
 Nantes 91, 126

- Narbonne 134, 145, 174, 325, 340, 359, 401, 411
 Navatajera 414
navicularii 310
 navy 91
 Neerharen-Rekem 379
negotiatores 310
 Nérac 241, 364
 Niederemmel 59
 Nîmes 107, 110, 114, 115, 120, 134, 137, 287, 325, 408, 446
 Nîsmes 77
 non-villa settlement 269–92, 409, 454, 460, 474
 Norba 130
 Normandy 271, 322, 326, 381, 460
Notitia Dignitatum 4, 45, 52, 53, 57, 61, 68, 71, 79, 86, 88, 90–3, 129, 206, 254, 322, 324, 342, 376, 380
Notitia Galliarum 67, 106
 Notre-Dame-d'Allençon 37
 Novempopulana 134, 135, 436
numerus 53, 71
nummularii 331, 348
nummus/-i 331
 Nydam 57
nymphaeum 219, 222, 225, 241, 252
- Oedenburg-Altkirch 209
 olive oil 266, 291, 293, 312, 334, 399, 462
 Olmeda, la 89, 219, 239, 251, 368, 439
 Oloron-Ste-Marie 133, 418
oppidum/-a 295
opus Africanum 428
 Orange 118, 134, 471
 Orléans 381
 Ostrogoth/ic 358, 371, 372, 376, 409, 424, 438
 Oudenburg 48, 50, 52, 83, 322
- paganism (see also: traditional religions) 150
paidéia 4, 199, 243, 247, 253, 256, 257, 262, 437, 470
 Palat 239
 Pamplona 359
 Pannonia 84, 343, 393
 Pantelleria 313
 'parasitic' occupation (see also: colonisation, 'squatter occupation') 408, 415, 433
 Paris 72, 91, 93, 107, 146, 320
 Cluny Baths 73
 Île de la Cité 72
 St-Denis 377
- Paris Basin 9, 273–9, **276**, **277**, 322, 423, 425
 Bassée, la 275
 Marne-la-Vallée 275
 Mauldre-Vaucouleurs 275
 Pays de France 17, 275
 Seine-Yonne interfluve 276
 Sénart 275
 parish 181, 451, 473
 Paulinus of Nola 247, 248, 255, 268
 Paulinus of Pella 247, 358, 436
 'peasant mode' 443
 Pelagonius 267
 Pelicano, El 442
 Pepys, Samuel 37
 Périgueux 110, 114, 132, 137, 146
 amphitheatre 118
 'Tour de Vésone' temple 114, 120, 145, 146
 walls 124, **126**
 periodisation 7
 Persian 19, 24
 Pevensey 322
 Pfalzel 207, **209**, 260
Philia 244
 Piazza Armerina 214, 225, 242
 Picardy 94, 260, 271, 300, 322, 458, 461
pileus Pannonicus 56
pilum 57
plumbata/martio-mattiobarbulus 57
 Poitiers 110, 132
 Pollentia 127
 Pompeii 237
 Pont d'Oly 241
 'Pontico-Danubian' 347, 368, 370, 371, 372, 373, 381, 393, 467, 478, 479
 Portchester 322
 Portugal, southern 251, 254, 411, 436
 Postumus 18, 24, 30, 38
 pottery/ceramics (see also: amphora/e) 303, 361, 389, 397, 399, 443, 474
 Argonne ware 280, 311, 319, **320**, 326, 424, 427, 428, 463, 475
 ARS (African red slip ware) 312, 313, 317, 323, 326, 361, 399, 400, 401, 463
 Black-Burnished ware 280, 322
céramique à l'éponge 326
céramique granuleuse/rugueuse 322, 425, 428, 475
céramique kaolinitique 410
céramique luisante 318, 326, 409, 410, 423, 477
céramique pisolithique 410
céramique siliceuse 430
 coarse ware 328, 401

- pottery/ceramics (cont.)
 DSP (*dérivées des sigillées paléochrétiennes*)
 325, 361, 400, 422, 428, 443, 476
 Atlantic 325, 423, 425
 Languedoc 325, 423
 Provençal 325
 East Mediterranean 401
Eifelkeramik/Mayen ware 321, **321**, 425,
 428, 475
 Jaulges/Villiers-Vieux 326, 425, 463, 475
 New Forest ware 322
 non-Roman 344, 370, 372, 380, 389, 475
 Oxfordshire ware 322, 463
 samian/*terra sigillata* 21, 29, 300, 311,
 319, 462
 TSHT (*terra sigillata tardia hispánica*) 253,
 323, **324**, 400, 414, 417, 423, 443, 476
Praefectus laetorum 83
Praefectus Laetorum Batavorum
Nemetacensium 68
Praefectus Laetorum Nerviorum 70
 Praetorian prefect/ure 137, 185, 186, 206, 211,
 217, 254, 255, 331, 350, 408, 426
Primuliacum 186, 188
 'privatisation' 14, 343, 352, 434, 439, 459, 467
 Probus 24, 26, 30, 33, 36, 37
 Provence 287–90, 445, 458, 473
 Przeworsk culture 371, 372, 382
 public/private 14, 140, 144, 225, 236, 237, 238,
 342, 351, 439, 449, 451
 Pueblanueva, Las Vegas de 185, 241
 Puig Rom 444

 Quinta das Longas 226, 230, 252
 Quinta de Marim 222

 radiate coins 35
 Raetia 18
 Ramière, La 249, 446
 Ravenna 349
 Reculver 322
 region/regionality 9, 102, 143, 199, 215, 245,
 250, 253, 262, 271, 286, 305, 398,
 426, 456
 super-regions 398
Reihengräberfeld 384, 480
 Reims 64, 72, 73, 75, 175, 320, 376, 428
 St-Nicaise 428
 relics 164
 Rennes 93, 126
res privata 198
 Rethel 37
 Rheinzabern 29
 Rhône valley 399
 Ribemont-sur-Ancre 191, **192**, **193**
 Richborough 322
 Richebourg 273
 Riez 159, **162**, 174
ripenses 53
 Roc de Pampelune 447, **448**, 473
 Rome 5, 143, 200, 205, 207, 309, 339, 349,
 358, 473
 Roquemaure 409
 Rouen 72, 91, 279
 episcopal complex 175, **176**, 427, 428
 Rubricaire 67
 Rufinus 255

 Sabinillas 251
sacramentum 45
 Sagunto 127
 Saintes 110, 132, 146
 amphitheatre 118
 saints, cult of 164
 Salic law 384
 Saloninus 24
 Salvian 426
 Sant Julià de Ramis 131
 Sanxay 457
 São Cucufate 185, 216, 221, **222**, 239, 266,
 268, 416
 Sapaudia (Savoy) 385
 sarcophagus 166, **167**, 212, 304
 Sarmatia/n 92, 93, 343, 380, 480
 Saucedo, El 415
 Saxon Shore 52, 257, 322
 Scheldt 38
Schola provincialium 71
scholae 55
 sculpture (see also: statuary) 228, 244, 335
 seasonal 227, 265
 Semnones 18
 senate 198, 248, 435
 Senones 285
 Septimania 365, 369, 374, 375, 450
 Septimius Severus 20, 312, 461
Serdica 201
sermo militaris 45, 342
 Severus Alexander 20, 24
 Séviac (Montréal-Séviac) 187, 216, 218, **218**,
 239, 268, 360, 419–22, **421**
 Seville 293
 Sevso treasure 233, 242
 SFB (sunken-features building/*fonds de cabanel*
Grubenhäus) 279, 379, 388, 429, 452
 shield 56, 83

- shipwreck 313, 314–15, **314**, **316**, 463
 Sidonius Apollinaris 116, 134, 175, 187, 227, 335, 359, 363, 438, 471
 siege 123
 Silchester 114
siliqua 349
 Silistra 58, 84
 silo (grain) 403, 442, 444
 silver plate (see also: *missorium*) 55, 224, 227, 330, 335
 Simancas knives 88, 414, 439
 Sintana de Mureş-Chernyakhov culture 360, 368, 369, 371, 372, 373, 391, 420
 slave/servant 227, 240, 268, 378, 458
 ‘small towns’ 25, 27, 97, 135, 140–2, 187, 328
 social stress 374, 440
 Soissons 75, 376
solea 155
 Soto/Encanadeno, El 442
 Souzy-la-Briche 259
spatha 57, 344
 spear 383
 Speyer 31, 385
 Split 200
 ‘squatter occupation’ (see also: ‘parasitic’ occupation) 397, 413, 471
 St-André-de-Codols 249, 290, 409, 446
 St-Bertrand-de-Comminges 110, 115, 118, 121, 133, **133**, 137, 147, 325, 361, 418, 423
 St-Blaise 289, 401, 446, 449, 473
 St-Georges-de-Montagne 230
 St-Germain-lès-Corbeil 273, **274**, 279
 St-Giniez, *pièce écrite* 186
 St-Lézer 133
 St-Lizier 133, 418
 St-Marcel/*Argentomagus* 285
 St-Martin-de-Fontenay 381
 St-Maurice de Gourdans 36
 St-Maximin(-la-Sainte-Baume) 185, 451
 St-Ouen-du-Breuil 279–81, **280**, 379, 388, 390
 St-Quentin 70
 St-Rustice 225
 St-Séver 219
 Ste-Marguerite-sur-Mer 261
 stable isotope analysis 86, 88, 304, 392
 statuary 224, 433
 Steleco 261, 262
stibadium 224, 225, 227, 232, 242
 Stilicho 59
 Strabo 306
 Strasbourg 47
 street systems/grids 113, 121, 432
 stucco 231
 succession, imperial 20
 Sueves 339, 340, 353, 359, 364, 402, 479
 Suèvres 259
 Sulpicius Severus 186, 189, 190, 247, 323
 sword 57, 83, 383
 Syagrius 376
 Tarragona 115, 117, 118, 121, 126, 145, 167, 168, 230, 291, 359, 402, 403–4, **403**, 475
Ager Tarraconensis 291, 410
 amphitheatre church 163, **163**, 404
 episcopal complex 173, 179, 196, 404
 Francoli 173, **173**, 404
 Parc Central 173, 404
 ‘tax spine’ see: fiscal system
 Tedeja 444
 temple/sanctuary 68, 114, 118, 119–21, 141, 161, 180, 190, 196, 211, 241, 403, 418, 427, 457
 Tetrarchy 19, 21, 22
 Tetrici 24
 textile 235, 266, 472
 Teynham 256
 theatre 117, 191
 Theodoric I 340
 Theodoric II 359
 Theodosius I 55, 217, 255
 Thessalonica 205
 Theudebert 384
 third-century crisis 6, 18–41, 42, 76, 96, 102, 103, 111, 141, 264, 271, 286, 294, 295, 301, 310, 338, 341, 435, 455, 461
 Thuringi 384, 481
 Tiermes 127
 timber construction 278, 284, 286, 388, 396, 413, 429, 441, 452, 471, 472
 Tinto Juan de la Cruz 414, 416, 440, 441
 Toledo 115, 371, 372
 tombstones 55, 71, 471
 Christian 168–70, **169**, 207
 Tongeren/Tongres 51, 64, 70
 torc/neck ring 55, 207, 343
 ‘Toronto school’ 356
 Torre Águila 219, 252
 Torre de Cardeira 219
 Torre de Palma 182, **183**, 241, 252, 416
 Torre Llauder 251
 Torrecilla, La 414, 416
 Toulouse 118, 120, 134, 137, 318, 339, 358, 359, 361–4, 391, 417, 423, 440
 Hôpital Larrey 361, **362**
 Notre Dame de la Daurade 362, **363**
 Place Esquirol 417

- Toulouse (cont.)
 rue St-Jacques/Ste-Anne 418, **419**
 St-Pierre-des-Cuisines 362
 Tournai 51, 70, 377, 383, 428, 480
 Tours 95, 107, 146
 Toxandria 48, 52, 77, 80, 85, 279, 376, 379,
 382, 388
 trade
 cabotage 313
 local 328–9
 long-distance 21, 25, 28, 110, 300, 310,
 457, 462
 Mediterranean 254, 317, 400, 410, 475
 North African 316
 tradition 147, 190, 247, 248, 255
 traditional religions 150, 164, 190–7, 217
 Trajan 19
 ‘transformation’ 101
 ‘tributary mode’ 308
triclinium 224
 triconch 224, 225, 249, 252, 256, 259, 261
 Trier 62, 74, 79, 95, 117, 139, 143, 148, 152, 168,
201, 234, 247, 272, 320, 331, 360,
 426, 436
 Barbarathermen 425, 426
 ‘Basilika’ 202, **202**, 211, 212, 223
 double church 157, **157**, 168, 201, 203,
 205, 334
 ‘Kaiserthermen’ 202, 203, **204**, **205**
 St Irminen storehouse 207
 urbanism
 Christian 177–80
 continuity/discontinuity 432
 urban change/form 25, 26, 101, 106, 112, 122,
 147, 151, 281, 297, 402, 404, 432, 454,
 456, 467
 urban ‘decline’ 101
 urban fortifications 26, 62, **62**, 65, 89, 122–36,
 148, 324, 433, 467
 urban functions 74, 75, 97–101, 104–5, 116,
 147, 428, 434
 urban ideology 113, 121, 122, 123, 136, 180,
 433, 468, 470
 urban society 104
 urban ‘type’ 98, 99, 142
 urbanism, ‘parasitic’ 98, 121, 142, 149
 Vaison-la-Romaine 115, 471
 Val, El 267, 413, 442
 Valdeterres del Jarama 230, 238
 Valence 134, 381
 Valence-sur-Baise, La Turraque 360
 Valencia 114, 115, 126, 145, 172, 179,
 401, 402
 Valentine 187, 239, 241
 Valentinian I 51, 55, 203, 204, 209, 247,
 345, 470
 Valentinian III 340
 Valerian 24
 Valleta del Valero 368
 Vandals 13, 339, 353, 364, 400, 405, 428
 Vandoeuvres 187
 Vannes 91
vasa diatreta/cage cup 234, 420
 Venantius Fortunatus 121
Vergilius Romanus 226, 232, 235
 Vermand 70
 Vert-St-Denis 278
 Verulamium 118
 ‘very special dead’ 163, 189
 vexillation 19, 53
via Domitia 135
 Victorinus 24, 202
 Victricius of Rouen 428
 ‘Vienna school’ 356
 Vienne 107, 109, 115, 120, 134, 168
 Vieux 107
 Vieux-Rouen-sur-Bresle 261
 Vigo 368
 villa 28, 94, 181, 215, 285, 299, 397, 413,
 446, 457
pars rustica/productive area 265
pars urbana/residential area 265, 269, 299
 villa economy 267, 444, 453
 Villa Clara 444
 Villa Fortunatus 181, **182**, 413, 415
 village 388, 430, 452, 472
 Vireux-Molhain 78
 Visigoth/ic 13, 133, 339, 341, 351, 353, 357–76,
 382, 387, 405, 414, 421, 424, 439, 442,
 450, 469, 476, 478, 479, 481
 kingdom 359, 397, 402
 Voerendaal 87, 379
 Vouillé 359, 367, 377
 Vouneuil-sous-Biard 231
 Vron 382
 wall painting 231
 ‘water feature’ 224
 Waziers 36
 weapons (see also: burials/cemeteries; weapon
 burials) 55, 82, 87, 207, 344, 440,
 478, 480
 Weiden bei Köln 95
 Welschbillig 55, 207, 226, 233, 260

- | | |
|--|---|
| Weser 85 | Worms 385 |
| Wielbark culture 371, 372, 382 | Wroxeter 114, 115 |
| Wijster 379 | |
| Winchester | Xanten/ <i>Colonia Ulpia Traiana/Tricensima</i> 63,
64, 177, 459 |
| Lankhills 88, 393 | |
| wine 227, 266, 291, 313, 334, 392, 462 | York 202 |
| <i>Wohnstallhaus</i> /long house 379, 388, 414 | |
| women's quarters 239 | Zaragoza 115, 117, 126, 129, 359 |
| Woodchester 231, 256 | |