

Index

- Abd al-Qadir, 129
 Abdallah ibn Yasin, 29
 Acholi, 149, 172
 Adal, 53, 54, 55
 Adwa, battle of, 134–35
 African National Congress (ANC), 164
 African Union, 12, 177
 age-set organisation, 4, 6, 12, 15, 55, 67, 68, 72, 74, 94, 119, 176
 Ahmad al-Mansur, 49, 50, 60, 61
 Ahmad ibn Ibrahim, 53, 54
 Ain Jalut, battle of, 48
 Akan, 68, 83
 Albert, Lake, 3
 Algeria, 49, 132, 138, 141, 157, 158, 159, 174
 and war of liberation, 159–60
 Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Zaire (ADFL), 171, 172
 Almohads, 31
 Almoravids, 20, 24, 25, 29, 30
 Amda Tsion, 51, 52, 53, 57, 76
 Amhara, 37, 44, 55, 91, 108, 125
 Amin, Idi, 155, 157, 163
 Angola, 2, 41, 42, 69, 71, 72, 79, 84, 137, 157, 159, 160, 170, 173, 176, 177
 and liberation struggle, 160–61, 166, 167
 anti-colonial warfare, 158–62
 Arab migrations, 27, 28, 46
 armies
 age-set, 94
 Asante, 83, 114
 Axumite, 33
 Chikunda, 97
 colonial, 14, 17, 139–41, 145, 148–53
 Dahomean, 82–83
 of early Bantu-speakers, 40, 41–42
 Ethiopian, 51, 54, 56–57, 91–92, 123–24, 125, 135, 162–63
 Ganda, 93, 116
 guerrilla, 159–62, 163–67
 Malian, 58
 Mamluks, 31–32, 48
 militia, 170–76
 Mirambo's, 117
 Ngoni, 96, 122
 nineteenth-century eastern African, 119
 Nyoro, 116
 Oyo, 80–81, 88
 postcolonial, 156–58, 162
 pre-colonial, 4, 14, 15–16, 44, 64, 72–74, 89, 105
 Rhodesian, 162
 Rozvi, 97
 Samori's, 127
 of slaving states, 85–86, 87
 Sokoto, 126
 Tukolor, 127
 Yoruba, 111–12, 175
 Zulu, 120
 Asante, 16, 68, 70, 79, 83–84, 85, 87, 89, 108, 113–14, 115, 132, 135, 150
 Axum, 7, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 50, 51

- Bambara, 127, 139, 149
 Bambatha uprising, 138
 Bangala, 150
 Bantu expansion, 18, 38–41, 44, 46, 65, 66, 67
 Barbary Coast, 128
 Belgian Congo, 140, 150, 155
 Benin, 43, 47, 68, 70, 79, 154
 kingdom of, 68, 69
 Benue River, 3, 22
 Berbers, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 31, 49, 58
 Biafra, 162, 168
 Biton Kulibali, 84
 Blood River, battle of, 122
 Boers, 98–99, 121, 122, 132
 Bokassa, Jean-Bedel, 155
 Borno, 19, 22, 23, 26
 Botswana, 42
 Britain, 69, 80, 82, 98, 113, 114, 116, 121, 122, 125, 129, 130, 132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 141, 148, 150, 152, 159, 160
 Buganda, 16, 66, 68, 73, 92–94, 105, 109, 115, 116, 137, 139, 150, 155
 Bunyoro, 66, 68, 73, 92, 94, 108, 115, 116, 119, 136, 137, 139, 175
 Burkina Faso, 100, 149
 Burundi, 3, 66, 94, 171, 173
 Byzantium, 27, 34
- camels, 2, 20, 22
 Cameroon, 38
 canoes, 8, 25, 42, 59, 93, 116
 Cape Colony, 98, 122
 cavalry, 2, 16, 19–26, 32, 43, 44, 46, 48, 50, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 72, 76, 80, 88, 89, 91, 124, 126, 127, 134, 137, 157, 167
 Central African Republic, 155, 156
 Cetshwayo, 121, 131
 Chad, 156, 178
 Lake, 3, 19, 21, 27
Chikunda, 97, 119
 China, 153, 156, 162, 165
 Christian-Muslim conflict, 35, 47, 53–55, 74, 76
 Christianity, 11, 32, 33, 35, 45, 50, 55, 105, 123, 174
 Cold War, 156, 164, 166, 168, 173
 colonial rule, 140–42, 145, 147–48, 151
 commerce, conflict over, 7, 8, 20, 24, 35, 53, 59, 64, 68, 77, 80, 82, 89, 90, 98, 112, 113, 114, 117, 118, 143–44
 Congo, modern state of, 170, 171–72, 173, 176, 177, 178
 Congo River, 2, 3, 42, 63
 Cote d'Ivoire, 137, 149, 156, 177, 178
coups d'état, 50, 53, 112, 148, 154–56, 177
 cultures of militarism, 1, 3, 9–12, 13, 14, 34, 67, 69, 81, 85, 86, 93, 94, 114, 173
 Dahomey, 70, 79, 80, 81–83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 105, 112, 114, 115, 135
 French colony of, 141
 Darfur, 27, 141, 176, 177
 decolonisation, 153, 159
 demography, war and, 3, 4, 5, 7, 11, 26, 40, 41, 43, 63, 77, 87, 95, 112, 175, 179, 180
 Dingane, 121, 122
 Dingiswayo, 96, 120
- economy, war and, 3, 5, 6–9, 11, 21, 22–23, 24, 40, 44, 58, 62, 64, 66, 76–77, 80, 82, 85, 86, 87, 89–90, 92–93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 102, 104, 110, 114, 117, 119, 120, 130, 137, 143–44, 167–68, 173–74, 175, 179, 180–82
 Egypt, 27, 31, 34, 37, 44, 47, 48, 53, 77, 109, 124, 129–30, 131, 156
 Egyptians, ancient, 19, 32
 environment, 1–5, 167–68
 Eritrea, 27, 32, 35, 134, 140, 152, 158, 163, 165, 167, 170, 176, 177, 178
 Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF), 163, 164, 167
 Ethiopia, 2, 6, 11, 16, 18, 53, 92, 131, 158, 174, 176, 177, 178
 ancient and early modern, 32–38, 44, 50–57, 73, 76
 Gondarine, 91–92, 104
 nineteenth-century, 109, 123–25, 134–35
 twentieth-century, 151, 155, 156, 157, 162–63, 165, 167, 168, 170
 Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front (EPRDF), 163, 164

- ethnicity, 10, 28, 30, 37, 99, 126, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 165, 166, 167, 170, 178
- Europe
 and imperialism, 128, 129, 130–31
 military advantages of, 108, 131, 133
 nineteenth-century perceptions of
 African war, 82, 113, 114, 120, 133, 140, 145
- Fante, 68, 114
- First World War, 140, 141, 149, 151, 158
- Force Publique*, 149
- forest, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 39, 41, 42, 44, 73, 80, 86, 89, 137
- fortification, 3, 41, 87, 91, 111, 112, 118, 134
- France, 69, 80, 99, 113, 127, 128, 129, 130, 132, 135, 136, 137, 139, 141, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 160
- Frente de Libertacao de Mocambique (FRELIMO), 161, 162, 164
- Frente Nacional de Libertacao de Angola (FNLA), 161
- Front Liberation Nationale (FLN), 160, 163
- frontiers, role in warfare of, 2, 3, 5, 7, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 34, 36, 40, 41, 43, 44, 49, 52, 53, 58, 60, 63, 64, 68, 71, 73, 77, 92, 94, 102, 124, 129, 142, 143, 145, 148, 151, 155, 158, 163, 164, 165, 172, 174, 175, 178, 179, 180
- Fulani, 6, 99–101, 111, 126
- Futa Jalon, 3, 101, 126
- Futa Toro, 101, 126
- Garamantes, 19
- Garenganze, 117
- Germany, 136, 138, 139, 141, 151
- Gezo, 82, 112
- Ghana, kingdom of, 23–24, 30, 57, 58
 republic of, 68, 155
- Gold Coast, 79, 87, 89, 114, 132, 148, 153
- Gondar, 91, 92
- Gowon, General Yakubu, 155
- Great Zimbabwe, 65, 73
- guerrilla warfare, 128, 136–37, 159–67, 169–76
- Guinea-Bissau, 159, 177
- Hausa, 100–01, 126, 149
- Hehe, 122, 136
- heroism, 10, 67, 104
- Holland, 69, 80, 98, 131
- honour, 1, 9, 15, 24, 25, 55, 58, 81, 84, 93, 104, 113, 116, 173
- horses, 2, 4, 8, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 43, 51, 52, 58, 59, 60, 76, 80, 85, 88, 89, 127
- Hutu, 94, 164, 172, 173
- Ifat, 35, 53
- Ife, 42, 68
- Ilorin, 88, 111
- Imbangala, 71, 73, 75, 84, 87
- Interahamwe, 173
- iron, 8, 21, 22, 23, 39, 40, 42, 43, 63, 65, 67, 77, 93, 173
- Islam, 11, 20, 25, 27–32, 34, 35, 49, 53, 55, 58, 59, 62, 76, 99–101, 125, 126–30, 138, 174
 jihad, 11, 23, 29, 30, 45, 54, 57, 59, 88, 100, 101, 105, 111, 126, 127
- Italy, 125, 134, 135, 137, 138, 140, 151, 152
- ivory trade, 35, 69, 85, 95, 97, 115, 116, 117
- Kabalega, 116, 131, 137, 176
- kafu*, 26, 58, 62, 75
- Kalahari, 2, 39
- Kalonga dynasty, 96
- Kanem, 19, 23, 26, 76
- Karamojong, 67, 68
- Kazembe, 85
- Kebre Negast*, 38, 50, 67, 68, 77, 125
- Kenya, 39, 67, 141, 149, 159, 160, 167
- Khoisan, 98
- King's African Rifles, 148, 152, 153
- Kitara, 65
- Kongo, 47, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74, 84, 87
- Kony, Joseph, 172
- Lagos, 132
- Lebna Dengel, 54
- Liberia, 127, 170, 171, 173, 177
- Libya, 27, 129, 137, 138, 140, 141, 151, 156, 158
- Lord's Resistance Army (LRA), 172, 175
- Luanda, 70, 74, 84
- Lunda, 84, 85, 88

- Maasai, 6, 67, 68, 94, 96, 119, 150
 Maji Maji uprising, 138–39
 Malawi, 122
 Lake, 3
 Mali
 kingdom of, 24–25, 44, 46, 57–59
 modern state of, 149, 174
 Mamluks, 31–32, 37, 44, 48, 129
 Mandé, 24, 44, 57, 59
 Mandinke, 127
 Mapungubwe, 65
 Maravi, 96
 martial race theory, 149–50, 151
 Mau Mau revolt, 153, 159, 160
 Mauritania, 21, 27, 167, 177
 Mawanda, 93
 Menelik, 110, 123, 125, 131, 134
 Mengistu Haile Mariam, 156, 163
 mercenaries, 16, 30, 31, 50, 51, 60, 71, 72,
 82, 87, 89, 112, 119, 131, 140, 142, 172
mfecane, 120, 121, 122
 military revolution, 13, 16, 102, 107–11,
 133, 139, 142–45, 147, 148, 158, 169,
 179, 181
 Mirambo, 109, 116–17, 118, 119, 122,
 125, 130, 175
 Mobutu Sese Seko, 155, 156, 171, 172
 Morocco, 27, 30, 31, 47, 49, 60–62, 77,
 131, 138, 141, 157
 Moshoeshoe, 122, 131
 Mossi, 58, 59
 Movimento Popular de Libertacao de
 Angola (MPLA), 160, 161, 164
 Mozambique, 42, 47, 74, 97, 122, 157,
 159, 160, 170, 177
 and liberation struggle, 161, 165, 166,
 167
 Msiri, 116
 Mthethwa, 96, 120
 Muhammad ‘Ahmad ibn Abdallah, 129
 Muhammad Abdille Hassan, 137
 Muhammad Ali, 109, 130
 Muhammad Ture, 59, 100
 Mutapa, 65, 73, 75, 97
 Mutesa, 115, 131
 Mzilikazi, 122

 Namibia, 159, 164, 166, 170, 177
 National Patriotic Front of Liberia
 (NPFL), 171
 National Resistance Army (NRA), 163,
 164, 172

 Ndebele, 122, 138, 161
 Ndongo, 65, 70, 71
 Ndwandwe, 96
 Ngoni, 6, 95–96, 118, 120, 122
 Ngwane, 96
 Niger, modern state of, 39, 100, 149,
 174, 177
 Niger River, 3, 6, 21, 22, 25, 59, 60, 63,
 68, 84, 114, 115, 127, 137, 148
 Nigeria, 38, 39, 42, 68, 79, 99, 100, 140,
 149, 155, 157, 162
 Nile River, 3, 18, 27, 32, 36, 49, 130
 Nilotic migrations, 46, 66–67
 Njinga, 65, 71
 Nkore, 66, 73
 Nubia, 27, 33, 35, 49
 Nyamwezi, 4, 108, 109, 116, 117, 118,
 122, 175
 Nyasaland, 141
 Nyungu-ya-Mawe, 116, 119, 131

 Ogaden, 157, 162, 176
 Oromo, 6, 46, 55, 56, 66, 67, 68, 76, 91,
 92, 94, 96, 124, 125, 163
 Oromo Liberation Front (OLF), 163
 Ottoman Empire, 47, 48, 49, 50, 54, 77,
 91, 128, 129, 130
 Ovimbundu, 71, 108, 119, 161
 Oyo, 42, 69, 76, 79, 80–81, 82, 83, 84, 85,
 87, 88, 89, 100, 104, 111, 112

 pastoralism, 3, 4, 6, 13, 20, 23, 28, 39, 42,
 53, 55, 56, 66, 68, 74, 77, 94, 95, 99,
 119, 126, 168, 178
 peace, concept of, 12, 178
 peacekeeping intervention, 176–77
 POLISARIO, 157
 political systems, and the military, 7,
 12–17, 26, 42–43, 44, 51–52, 57,
 63–64, 67, 68, 76, 81, 86, 91, 92, 93,
 105, 125, 143, 153, 154, 165, 177–78,
 179, 181
 polygamy, 5, 10
 Portugal, 31, 47, 49, 54, 65, 69, 70, 71,
 74, 75, 77, 89, 95, 96, 97, 131, 137,
 159, 161, 166
 postcolonial insurgency, 162–68,
 169–76
prazeiros, 97, 119
al-Qaeda, 174

 Rawlings, Jerry, 155

- Red Sea, 7, 32, 34, 37, 47, 49, 50,
 123, 130
 religion, 10–11, 139, 167
 Revolutionary United Front (RUF),
 171, 175
 Rhodesia, 138, 159, 161, 167
 and liberation struggle, 161–62
 Roman Empire, 19, 27, 49
Rozvi, 97
ruga ruga, 119, 175
 Rwanda, 3, 66, 73, 94, 156, 164, 170, 171,
 176, 177
 Rwandan Patriotic Front (RPF), 164
- Sahara, 2, 19, 20, 26, 27, 31, 60, 62,
 99, 138
 Sahrawi, 157, 167
 Saladin, 32
 Samori, 110, 127, 128, 130, 136, 149
 Sanusiyya, 129, 137, 158
 Sarsa Dengel, 56, 57
 savannah, 1, 2, 6, 7, 16, 19–26, 44, 58, 62,
 73, 75, 77, 88, 89, 99, 101, 126, 134,
 138, 141, 176, 178
 scramble for Africa, 11, 14, 17, 107,
 131–42, 144
 Second World War, 150, 152
 Segu, 84, 85, 86, 87, 97, 127
 Senegal, modern state of, 149, 152
 Senegal River, 3, 22, 23, 25, 101,
 127, 132
 Shaka, 120, 121, 122
 Shimbira Kure, battle of, 54
 Shoa, 35, 37, 44, 50, 54, 55, 123, 125
 Shona, 65, 138, 161
 Sidi Muhammad ibn Ali al-Sanusi, 129
 Sierra Leone, 127, 148, 170, 171, 173,
 175, 177
 Slave Coast, 79, 80, 87, 88
 slave-raiding, 19, 21, 23, 62, 64, 69, 70,
 84, 86, 87, 97
 slave trade, 7, 8, 11, 30, 35, 37, 47, 53, 59,
 68–71, 72, 74, 77, 79–90, 91, 100,
 101–02, 104, 107, 111, 112, 114, 115,
 116–18, 133, 143
 slavery, 5, 7, 16, 30, 31, 33, 48, 51, 84, 86,
 97, 111, 112, 114, 117
 slaving states, 70, 79–90, 102
 Sobhuza, 96
 Sokoto, 112, 126, 127, 128
 Somali, 35, 49, 53, 54, 55, 137, 158,
 162, 174
 Somalia, 27, 35, 141, 148, 157, 162, 170,
 174, 176, 177, 178
 Songhay, 25, 46, 50, 59–62, 78
 Soninke, 22, 23, 24, 29
 Sonni Ali, 59
 Sotho, 122
 South Africa, 2, 121, 132, 157, 159, 164,
 166, 170, 177
 South West African People's Organisation
 (SWAPO), 164
 Soviet Union, 156, 162, 164, 169
 Spain, 27, 30, 31, 49
 state-formation, war and, 3, 8, 20, 22, 40,
 42, 64, 66, 72, 73, 109, 127, 128
 Sudan, 66, 124, 129, 130, 141, 148, 152,
 172, 176, 178
 Mahdist revolt, 125, 129
 Sunjata, 24, 38, 44, 57, 59, 67, 68,
 77, 127
 Swahili, 47, 65, 74, 75, 78
- Tabkin Kwotto, battle of, 126
 Tanganyika, Lake, 3, 39
 Tanzania, 3, 39, 67, 95, 116, 122,
 136, 157
 Taylor, Charles, 171, 173
 Tewodros, 123, 124, 131, 132, 150
 Tigray, 32, 37, 54, 91, 123, 163
 Tigray People's Liberation Front
 (TPLF), 163
 Timbuktu, 58, 59, 61, 76
 Tippu Tip, 117
Tirailleurs Senegalais, 148, 149, 151, 152
 Tondibi, battle of, 60–61
 Toro, 66, 73
 Tuareg, 58, 59, 99
 Tukolor, 126, 127
 Tunisia, 27
 Turkana, 119
 Lake, 3, 55
 Tutsi, 66, 94, 164, 171
- Uganda, 3, 39, 66, 67, 139, 149, 155, 157,
 163, 171, 172, 176, 177
 Umar Tal, al-Hajj, 127, 128, 130
 Uniao Nacional para a Independencia
 Total de Angola (UNITA), 161
 United States, 156, 162, 164
 Unyanyembe, 117
 urbanisation, role of warfare in, 3, 109,
 111, 112, 118
 Uthman dan Fodio, 126

- Victoria, Lake, 3, 66, 92, 93, 116
- warlords, 15, 52, 68, 97, 104, 119, 148, 170, 173, 174
- water-borne warfare, 2, 6, 25, 33
- weaponry
 in anti-colonial warfare, 159, 160, 161, 162
- artillery, 60, 127, 134, 135, 138, 162, 163, 166, 171
- during the scramble for Africa, 133–39
- firearms, in pre-colonial era, 8, 9, 17, 47, 48, 50, 54, 56, 60, 61, 62, 70, 72, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 88–89, 91, 97, 98, 103, 108–09, 111, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127, 130, 131, 144
- indigenous, 8–9, 21–22, 32, 40, 42, 56, 67, 68, 72, 88, 93, 96, 118, 120, 126
- in postcolonial warfare, 156–57, 163, 166–67, 171, 174
- Wolof states, 84, 97
- women, 2, 7, 9, 10, 11, 25, 33, 36, 64, 67, 73, 83, 86, 93, 113, 118, 165, 172
- woodland, 2, 39
- Xhosa, 98, 132
- Yao, 97, 116, 119
- Yekuno Amlak, 37, 44, 50, 51
- Yohannes, 123, 125, 131
- Yoruba, 4, 68, 83, 108, 111–12, 113, 114, 116, 119
- Zagwe, 36, 37, 44, 51
- Zaire, 155, 156, 157, 171
- Zambezi River, 3, 39, 42, 63, 65, 75, 96, 97, 119
- Zambia, 2, 97, 122
- Zanzibar, 115
- Zimba, 75
- Zimbabwe, 65, 73, 75, 96, 122, 159, 161, 165, 166, 170, 177
- Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU), 161, 162, 164, 167
- Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU), 161, 162
- Zulu, 96, 109, 118, 120–22, 135, 136, 138
- Zwide, 96