

STUART DYNASTIC POLICY AND RELIGIOUS POLITICS 1621–1625



STUART DYNASTIC POLICY AND RELIGIOUS POLITICS 1621–1625

edited by MICHAEL C. QUESTIER

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The newsletters which I have reproduced in this volume are retained in the archives of the archdiocese of Westminster. I am very grateful to Westminster Cathedral's new archivist, the Reverend Nicholas Schofield, and also to the former archivist, the Reverend Ian Dickie. They have both been extremely helpful in allowing me access to the collections in their charge. I am quite certain that, had it not been for the cathedral archivists' readiness to provide regular assistance and advice, this project would have been quite impossible to contemplate.

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NOTE ON THE TEXT

The manuscripts published here are printed in full with routine openings and terminations, and with endorsements and annotations, usually, though not invariably, in the hand of the recipients of the letters. (In the letters received by Thomas Rant, however, many of the marginal annotations which he made on them are purely routine, and have not, therefore, been reproduced in the text of this volume.) The original spellings have been retained, except that modern usage is employed for *u* and *v*, and for *i* and *j*. Punctuation and capitalization have also been modernized. Most abbreviations have been expanded through the use of italics and square brackets. Interlineations are indicated by the use of brackets <thus>. Deletions (where the deleted word is still legible) are indicated thus. Other deletions and obliterations are noted in square brackets. Cross-references to other letters printed here are made by citing the number of the letter in italic type: for example, *Letter 23*. Underlining of words and passages of text in these letters has been preserved.

The letters are printed in chronological sequence. In the absence of other evidence, I have assumed that letters which were written on the Continent were dated according to the New Style and those written in England were dated Old Style. (With Old Style dates, I take the year to begin on I January and not 25 March.)

^{&#}x27;In these newsletters, 'than' is frequently written as 'then', and 'whether' as 'whither'. I have changed the spelling in these cases so as to aid the sense.



ABBREVIATIONS

AAW Archives of the Archdiocese of Westminster
ABSJ Archivum Britannicum Societatis Jesu

Adams, FP S. Adams, 'Foreign policy and the Parliaments of 1621 and

1624', in K. Sharpe (ed.), Faction and Parliament (London,

1978), pp. 139–171

Adams, PC S. Adams, 'The Protestant cause: religious alliance with the

west European Calvinist communities as a political issue in England, 1585–1630' (unpublished DPhil thesis, University

of Oxford, 1973)

Albion, CI G. Albion, Charles I and the Court of Rome (London, 1935)

Alexander, M. van Cleave Alexander, Charles I's Lord Treasurer

Mexander, M. van Cleave Alexander, Charles I's Lord Treasure

CLT (Chapel Hill, NC, 1975)

Allison, QJ A.F. Allison, 'A question of jurisdiction: Richard Smith,

bishop of Chalcedon and the Catholic laity, 1625-1631', RH,

16 (1982), pp. 111–145

Allison, RS A.F. Allison, 'Richard Smith, Richelieu and the French

marriage: the political context of Smith's appointment as bishop for England in 1624', RH, 7 (1964), pp. 148–211

Allison, A.F. Allison, 'Richard Smith's Gallican backers and Jesuit opponents', I (RH, 18 (1987), pp. 329–401), II (RH, 19 (1989),

pp. 234–285)

Anstr. G. Anstruther, The Seminary Priests, 4 vols (Ware and Great

Wakering, 1968–1977)

APC J.R. Dasent et al. (eds), Acts of the Privy Council of England

(1542–1628), 32 vols (London, 1890–1907)

ARCR A.F. Allison and D.M. Rogers, The Contemporary Printed

Literature of the English Counter-Reformation between 1558 and 1640,

2 vols (Aldershot, 1989–1994)

ARSJ Archivum Romanum Societatis Jesu

ARSJ, Letters of the Jesuit general to members of the English
Anglia province of the Society of Jesus (summaries at ABSJ,
MS 1 XLVII/3 (vol. I: 1605–1623) and XLVII/4 (vol. II:

1624-1632))

BIHR Bulletin of the Institute of Historical Research

Birch, CTCI T. Birch, The Court and Times of Charles I, 2 vols (London, 1948) Birch, CTJI T. Birch (ed.), The Court and Times of James the First, 2 vols

(London, 1848)



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|-------------------------|---|
| BL | British Library |
| Cabala | Cabala, Mysteries of State, in Letters of the Great Ministers of K. |
| | James and K. Charles (London, 1653) |
| CCE | H. Lonchay, J. Cuvelier, and J. Lefèvre (eds), Correspondance de la Cour d'Espagne sur les Affaires des Pays-Bas au XVII ^e siècle, |
| | vol. II (Précis de la correspondance de Philippe IV avec l'Infante |
| CGB | Isabelle (1621–1623)) (Brussels, 1927) B. de Meester (ed.), Correspondance du Nonce Giovanni-Francesco |
| COD | Guidi di Bagno (1621–1627), 2 vols (Brussels, 1938) |
| Cogswell, BR | T. Cogswell, <i>The Blessed Revolution</i> (Cambridge, 1989) |
| Cokayne, CP | G.E. Cokayne, The Complete Peerage, 13 vols (London, |
| | 1910–1959) |
| CRS | Catholic Record Society |
| CRS, 10–11 | E.H. Burton and T.L. Williams (eds), <i>The Douay College</i> |
| CDS of | Diaries, CRS, 10–11 (London, 1911) W. Kelly (ed.), Liber Ruber Venerabilis Collegii Anglorum de Urbe: |
| CRS, 37 | Annales Collegii Pars Prima: Nomina Alumnorum I. A.D. |
| | 1579–1630, CRS, 37 (London, 1940) |
| CRS, 54 ⁻ 55 | A. Kenny (ed.), The Responsa Scholarum of the English College, |
| 701 00 | Rome, 2 vols, CRS, 54-55 (London, 1962-1963) |
| CRS, 68 | A.J. Loomie (ed.), Spain and the Jacobean Catholics, vol. II: |
| 61 7 .6 | 1613–1624, CRS, 68 (London, 1978) |
| CRS, 74 ⁻⁷⁵ | T.M. McCoog (ed.), English and Welsh Jesuits, 1555–1650, 2 |
| CSPD | vols, CRS, 74–75 (London, 1994–1995) R. Lemon and M.A.E. Green (eds), Calendar of State Papers, |
| ColD | Domestic Series, 12 vols [for 1547–1625] (London, 1856–1872) |
| CSPV | H.F. Brown and A.B. Hinds (eds), Calendar of State Papers, |
| | Venetian Series, 11 vols [for 1581–1625] (London, 1894–1912) |
| Dirmeier, | U. Dirmeier (ed.), Mary Ward und ihre Gründung: die Quellentexte |
| MW | bis 1645, 4 vols (Münster, Westphalia, 2007) |
| Dodd, CH | C. Dodd [vere Hugh Tootell], The Church History of England, 3 |
| | vols (Brussels [imprint false, printed at Wolverhampton], |
| DSSD | 1737–1742) E. Bourcier (ed.), <i>The Diary of Sir Simonds D'Ewes (1622–1624)</i> |
| ВооВ | (Paris, 1974) |
| ED | 'The diary of Sir Walter Earle', BL, Additional MS 18,597 |
| | (transcript supplied by Simon Healy of the History of |
| | Parliament Trust) |
| Foley | H. Foley, Records of the English Province of the Society of Jesus, 7 vols (London, 1875–1883) |
| Gardiner, | S.R. Gardiner (ed.), Narrative of the Spanish Marriage Treaty, |
| $\mathcal{N}SMT$ | Camden Society 101 (London, 1869) |
| Hacket, SR | John Hacket, Scrinia Reserata (London, 1693) |
| | |



More Information

ABBREVIATIONS

xix

HJ Historical Journal

HMC Historical Manuscripts Commission

HMCMK H. Paton (ed.), Supplementary Report on the Manuscripts of the Earl

of Mar & Kellie (HMC, London, 1930)

HR Historical Research

LJ Lords' Journals

McClure, N.E. McClure (ed.), The Letters of John Chamberlain, 2 vols

LJC (Philadelphia, 1939), vol. II

NAGB M. Questier (ed.), Newsletters from the Archpresbyterate of George

Birkhead, Camden Society, 5th series, 12 (Cambridge, 1998)

NCC M. Questier (ed.), Newsletters from the Caroline Court, Camden

Society, 5th series, 26 (Cambridge, 2005)

nd no date (of publication)
np no place (of publication)

ODNB Oxford Dictionary of National Biography

OP Order of Preachers OSB Order of St Benedict

PRO Public Record Office (recently rebranded as the 'National

Archives')

Proceedings M. Jansson and W.B. Bidwell (eds), Proceedings in Parliament,

1625 (New Haven, CT, 1987)

Pursell, ESP B.C. Pursell, 'The end of the Spanish match', H7, 45 (2002),

pp. 699-726

Pursell, WK B. Pursell, The Winter King: Frederick V of the Palatinate and the

coming of the Thirty Years War (Aldershot, 2003)

Questier, M. Questier, Catholicism and Community in Early Modern England

CCC (Cambridge, 2006)

Ransome, D.R. Ransome, 'The Parliamentary Papers of Nicholas PPNF Ferrar 1624', in *Camden Miscellany XXXIII*, Camden Society,

5th series, 7 (Cambridge, 1996)

Redworth, G. Redworth, The Prince and the Infanta (London, 2003)

PI

RH Recusant History

Ruigh, 1624 R.E. Ruigh, The Parliament of 1624 (Cambridge, MA, 1971)
Russell, PEP C. Russell, Parliaments and English Politics, 1621–1629 (Oxford,

1979)

Salvetti H.B. Tomkins (ed.), The Manuscripts of Henry Duncan Skrine,

Esq.: Salvetti Correspondence, HMC, 11th report, appendix, part

I (London, 1887)

Schreiber, R.E. Schreiber, The First Carlisle (Philadelphia, 1984)

FC

SJ Society of Jesus

SRP, I J.F. Larkin and P.L. Hughes (eds), Stuart Royal Proclamations:

royal proclamations of King James I, 1603–1625 (Oxford, 1973)



XX ABBREVIATIONS

SRP, II J.F. Larkin (ed.), Stuart Royal Proclamations: royal proclamations of

King Charles I, 1625–1646 (Oxford, 1983)

TD M.A. Tierney, Dodd's Church History of England, 5 vols

(London, 1839-1843)

Thompson, C. Thompson, The Holles Account of Proceedings in the House of

HA Commons in 1624 (Orsett, Essex, 1985)

Thompson, C. Thompson, Sir Nathaniel Rich's Diary of Proceedings in the

RD House of Commons in 1624 (Orsett, Essex, 1985)

Tillières, ME M.C. Hippeau (ed.), Mémoires Inédits du Comte Leveneur de

Tillières (Paris, 1863)

Whiteway, William Whiteway of Dorchester: his diary, Diary 1618 to 1635, Dorset Record Society, 12 (Dorchester, 1991)

Zaller, 1621 R. Zaller, The Parliament of 1621 (London, 1971)