

## Index

- Achaians  
 Achilles and, 77–83, 92–93, 98–99, 121–122, 139–143, 149–152, 159, 165–166, 170–173, 186–189, 213  
 character of ruling class, 91, 94–95  
 criticisms of, 98–99, 139–140, 149–151  
 love of honor and glory, 186–187  
 virtue, excellence, and, 170–173, 186–187
- Achilles  
 Achaians and, 77–83, 92–93, 96–99, 121–122, 139–143, 149–152, 159, 165–166, 170–173, 186–189, 213  
 anger of, 15–17, 23, 37–38, 75–82, 96–99, 135–143, 155–159, 162–163, 179–180, 186, 189–190, 197, 200–201, 204, 252  
 compassion of, 16–17, 24, 71–72, 76n7, 125, 167, 179–180, 187, 189–190, 193–197, 204, 252, 255  
 courage of, 92–93, 114, 252–255  
 criticisms of, 15–16, 22–23, 75–82, 111, 134, 165, 174–175, 213  
 death, mortality, and, 61, 151–152, 156–158, 160, 181–186, 188–189, 195, 197  
 family and, 67–69, 70–71, 83, 93–94, 121, 154–155, 182, 192–194, 218–219  
 friends and, 77–84, 132–133, 149–150, 158–163, 170–181, 186, 196–197, 213, 252  
 Hector and, 20, 61, 85–86, 88–89, 92–94, 96–99, 109, 111–114, 121–122, 125, 131–133  
 Homer and, 15–16, 20, 22–24, 37–38, 61, 114–115, 148–149, 157, 178–179, 185–186, 197, 253–255  
 love of honor and glory, 84, 98–99, 113, 131–133, 140–156, 177, 188–189, 226–227  
 love of song, 114–115, 148–149, 157, 159, 178–179, 226, 253–254  
 martial prowess, 73–74  
 Nietzsche on, 22  
 Odysseus and, 17, 20, 22–24, 77–78, 148–160, 198–202, 204, 213, 218–219, 226–227, 251–255  
 Patroclus and, 68–69, 77, 79–80, 83–84, 160–170, 173–181, 213  
 piety and, 34–35, 143–147, 151–152, 157–158, 190, 194–196, 251–252  
 Priam and, 15–16, 70–72, 125, 179, 191–197  
 Vico on, 14–16  
 virtue, excellence, and, 22–24, 73–75, 84, 98–99, 111–115, 123, 131–136, 140–147, 151–161, 171–178, 183–184, 186, 188–190, 196–202, 252, 254–255  
 wisdom of, 71–72, 178–179, 193–197, 251–255
- Adkins, Arthur, 34n30, 37n39, 50n50, 56n55, 57n56
- Adorno, Theodor, 2n5
- Alcibiades, 147
- Alexander the Great, 3, 115n51
- Alvis, John, 17, 18, 24n56, 29n9, 161n26, 174n45, 213n40, 215n43, 225n59, 251n96, 253n99
- Ambler, Wayne, 10n30, 11n34, 14, 18n47, 19n48
- Analysts/Oralists, 5–10

- Andromache  
 criticisms of Hector, 99–104, 111, 133  
 love for Hector, 69, 87, 88, 99–100
- Aristotle, 3  
*Nicomachean Ethics*, 80n11, 99n35, 160n23,  
 170n41, 178n49  
*Politics*, 171n44
- Armstrong, C. B., 75n13
- Augustine, 28n8
- Bacon, Francis, 11, 20, 27n5
- Barchilon, Jacques, 12n37
- Benardete, Seth, 24n56, 45n47, 75n4, 76n6,  
 77n8, 83n12, 113n47, 115n50, 132n63,  
 147n12, 149n17, 151n18, 162n28, 163n31,  
 171n43, 184n59, 188n63, 200n10, 202n18,  
 204n26, 206n29, 208n32, 209n34, 212n39,  
 215n44, 215n46, 217n51–52, 218n53,  
 222n56, 223n57, 227n64, 241n81, 242n85
- Bentley, Richard, 12
- Bergin, Thomas Goddard, 10, 11n34, 18n47, 19
- Berlin, Isaiah, 10, 11n34, 18–19
- Bible, 18, 19, 25, 27–29
- Bolotin, David, 23n55, 24n56, 38n42, 142n10,  
 147n13, 151n18, 163n29, 200n9, 206n29,  
 209n34, 214n41–42, 216n48, 219n54,  
 222n56, 229n69, 234n74, 243n86
- Borges, Jorge Luis, 10n32
- Bowra, C. M., 2n7, 9n28, 25–26, 27n5, 75n5,  
 78n9, 147n12
- Browning, Robert, 3n9
- Burkert, Walter, 2n7, 3n9, 64n66
- Burns, Timothy, 24n56, 112n45, 132n64, 170n40
- Buxton, Richard, 4n14–16, 62n63, 75n13–4
- Clarke, Michael, 38n42, 65n68, 76n6, 101n38,  
 112n45, 113n47, 137n5, 179n50, 204n25,  
 241n82, 246n88
- Clay, Jenny Strauss, 4n16, 6n19, 24n56,  
 29n11–12, 38n40, 44n46, 60n59, 66n69,  
 74n2, 75n3, 75n5, 87n17, 88n19, 102n39,  
 106n43, 198n2, 199n3, 200n9, 204n26,  
 206n30, 225n61, 229n68, 230n70,  
 233n72–73, 234n74, 236n76, 237n78
- Collingwood, R. G., 10, 11n34, 19n48
- Coriolanus, 147
- Croce, Benedetto, 10, 18
- Crotty, Kevin, 36n37, 74n2, 101n38, 115n53,  
 124n57, 125n59, 135n2, 161n24, 162n28,  
 164n33, 179n50, 190n67, 193n72, 196n77,  
 200n10, 202n17, 203n21, 212n38, 215n45,  
 216n49, 224n58, 230n70, 244n87, 247n89,  
 248n90, 248n92, 249n95
- Dante Alighieri, 14, 89n21, 223n57
- d'Aubignac, François-Hédelin, 10–12
- Deneen, Patrick J., 24n56
- Dimmock, George E., 200n10, 203n21, 205n28,  
 211n35, 212n38, 216n49, 217n52, 219n54,  
 229n66, 233n73, 235n75, 241n82, 248n90,  
 248n93
- Dobbs, Darrell, 24n56
- Dodds, E. R., 29n10, 34n30, 50n50, 57n56, 135n13
- Edwards, Mark W., 4n14–16, 25n2, 62n65,  
 75n4, 115n52, 229n66, 254n100
- Farrell, Joseph, 3n9, 27n5
- Felson/Felson-Rubin, Nancy, 4n16, 100n36,  
 176n47, 201n13, 202n117–18, 208n31,  
 215n47, 242n84, 247n89, 248n1091–93,  
 249n1094–95, 251n97
- Finetti, G. F., 19
- Finley, Moses I., 2n7, 25n2, 75n4
- Fisch, Max Harold, 10, 11n34, 18n47, 19
- Flaumenhaft, Mera, 90n23, 91n25, 92n26–28,  
 94n30, 127n61, 192n68
- Flinders, Peter, 12n37
- Fontenelle, Bernard Le Bovier de, 12
- Fowler, Robert, 5n18, 6, 8n27
- Fradkin, Hillel, 27n7
- Fustel de Coulanges, Numa Denis, 31n27
- Gagarin, Michael, 36n38, 152n20
- Gods  
 Achilles and, 34–35, 71–72, 143–147, 151–152,  
 157–158, 190, 194–197, 251–252, 255  
 Biblical God and, 25–29, 65n67  
 capricious, frivolous character of, 19–20,  
 25–29, 56–59, 65–66, 191, 229–230, 233–234,  
 246  
 compassion, pity, and, 35–37, 41–42, 55–58,  
 190–191  
 Hector and, 119–120, 122–123  
 Homer and, 1–3, 19–20, 25–29, 31, 35–37,  
 41–42, 46, 51–52, 55–61, 63–64, 72, 228–230  
 humans' reverence for, 30–37, 50–51  
 immortality and, 65–72  
 justice and, 31–41, 47–57, 143–146, 228–240,  
 251–252  
 love and, 31, 53–56, 66–69  
 Odysseus and, 44–46, 198, 228, 233–240,  
 244–246, 251–253  
 Priam and, 36–37, 70–71, 192–193  
 wisdom and, 42–47, 69–72
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 6n19
- Grafton, Anthony, 6n19, 7n23, 10, 11n34, 12, 18

- Graziosi, Barbara, 8  
 Griffin, Jasper, 112, 4113, 5117, 6122, 9, 2511, 27115,  
 2919, 29111, 30113, 361137, 391143, 51152,  
 54153, 61161, 64166, 66169, 691170–71,  
 71173, 751113–4, 77118, 78119, 79110, 871117,  
 88119, 90123, 99134, 101137, 106143, 112145,  
 113148, 115152, 148114, 160122, 164133,  
 190166, 194174, 208132, 2541100  
 Grote, George, 10  
 Hall, Edith, 215, 227165  
 Harsh, Philip Whaley, 249195  
 Haubold, Johannes, 215144  
 Haugen, Kristine Louise, 12  
 Hector  
 Achilles and, 20, 61, 85–86, 88–89, 92–94,  
 96–99, 109, 111–114, 121–122, 125, 131–133  
 Andromache and, 69, 87, 88, 99–104, 111, 133  
 criticisms of, 89–91, 99–104, 111,  
 115–117, 133  
 family and, 47–48, 69, 85–88, 93–96, 99–109,  
 124–125, 130, 133  
 Homer and, 20, 61, 89–91, 117–118  
 love of honor and glory, 104–114, 127–131  
 martial prowess, 85  
 piety of, 119–120, 122–123  
 political authority of, 90–92  
 Priam and, 91–96, 104–109, 124–125  
 Trojans and, 47–48, 85–92, 95–99, 101,  
 104–109, 125–128, 130–131  
 virtue, excellence, and, 86–89, 96–99, 104,  
 106–107, 113–114  
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 217, 20,  
 65167  
 Heitman, Richard, 19811, 19917, 216149,  
 248190, 251196  
 Herodotus, 2  
 Hesiod, 2  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 4  
 Homer  
 accounts of death and mortality, 61–62,  
 74–75, 185–186  
 Achilles and, 15–16, 20, 22–24, 37–38, 61,  
 114–115, 148–149, 157, 178–179, 185–186, 197,  
 253–255  
 Analyst/Oralist view of, 5–10  
 artfulness of, 3–5, 9, 62–64, 206–207, 217–218,  
 220–222, 228–230  
 classical civilization and, 1–3, 20–22, 72  
 compassion of, 62, 74–75, 190  
 gods and, 1–3, 19–20, 25–29, 31, 35–37, 41–42, 46,  
 51–52, 55–61, 63–64, 72, 228–230  
 Hector and, 20, 61, 88–91, 117–118  
 Nietzsche on, 20–24  
 Odysseus and, 5, 20, 22–24, 202, 206–207,  
 220–222, 224–225, 253–255  
 similes of, 4, 17, 62–63, 185–186, 220–222,  
 224–225  
 traditional view of, 1–5, 9–10, 18–19  
 Unitarian view of, 9  
 Vico on, 1–2, 4, 10–20  
 virtue, excellence, and, 1–5, 14, 19–20, 22–24,  
 60–75, 84, 88–89, 114–115, 134–135, 178,  
 197–202, 206–207, 251–255  
 Horace, 112  
 Horkheimer, Max, 215  
 Hunter, Richard, 319, 27115  
*Iliad*  
 Bible and, 27–29  
 end of, 16–17, 22–23, 28, 36–37, 70–72, 88, 180,  
 186, 189–197, 204, 252  
*Odyssey* and, 17, 200, 204, 210, 252  
 opening of, 15, 28, 32–33, 36–40, 75, 92–93,  
 135–147, 170–171, 189–190, 200  
 pivotal moment of, 161, 164–165  
 piety in, 30–37  
 Vico on, 17  
 Janko, Richard, 162128  
 Jong, Irene J. F. de, 60159  
 Jullien, Dominique, 10132  
 Katz, Marilyn, 215147, 248191  
 Kearns, Emily, 27116, 34130, 229166  
 Kim, Jinyo, 1651134–35, 190164  
 Kirk, G. S., 26113, 39143, 72174  
 Lateiner, Donald, 25112, 61162, 62163, 74112,  
 751113–4, 78119, 93129, 132163, 143111,  
 148114, 163129, 166136, 200110, 241182  
 Lattimore, Richmond, 15142, 25  
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 99134  
 Lilla, Mark, 10131, 11134, 19  
 Lloyd-Jones, Hugh, 34130, 50150, 78119,  
 200110, 229166, 241182  
 Locke, John, 113  
 Long, A. A., 319, 27115  
 Lord, Albert Bates, 8  
 Love of honor and glory  
 Achaians, 186–187  
 Achilles, 84, 98–99, 113, 131–133, 140–156, 177,  
 188–189, 226–227  
 Hector, 104–114, 127–131  
 Odysseus, 223–227  
 Patroclus, 166, 168–170, 176  
 Lukàcs, Georg, 215, 21151, 21153, 25112  
 Lutz, Mark, 24156, 38141, 54154, 170140

- Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 12n37  
 Machiavelli, Niccolo, 2, 3–4, 14, 20  
 MacLeod, Colin, 190n64, 193n73, 194n74,  
 197n78  
 Manent, Pierre, 2n7  
 Mazon, Paul, 64n66  
 Michelet, Jules, 10  
 Montaigne, Michel de, 1, 2, 3  
 Most, Glenn W., 7n23  
 Moulton, Carroll, 4n14, 4n16, 5n18, 6n65,  
 174n45, 202n20  
 Mueller, Martin, 75n3–4  
 Mumaghan, Sheila, 248n92, 249n95  
 Murray, Gilbert, 9, 26n3  
 Myres, John L., 6n19
- Nagy, Gregory, 5, 6n21, 7n23, 8, 9n28,  
 10, 18, 74n1, 85n16, 165n35, 198n1, 201n12  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 1, 2, 7, 20–24, 64n66
- Odyssey*  
 end of, 17, 203–205, 228–229, 252  
*Iliad* and, 17, 200, 204, 210, 252  
 narrative structure of, 206–207, 228–230  
 opening of, 198–200, 205–207, 228–229  
 Vico on, 17
- Odysseus*  
 Achilles and, 17, 20, 22–24, 77–78, 148–160,  
 198–202, 204, 213, 218–219, 226–227, 251–255  
 anger of, 17, 23, 200–201, 203–205, 216,  
 237, 252  
 companions and, 199–200, 207–215  
 criticisms of, 212–213, 215  
 curiosity of, 216–217, 219, 227–228, 234–235,  
 238, 253  
 family and, 201–202, 215–223, 226, 242–243,  
 247–251  
 Homer and, 5, 20, 22–24, 202, 206–207,  
 220–222, 224–225, 253–255  
 lies of, 202, 214, 220, 222–223, 253  
 love of honor and glory, 223–227  
 narrative of his adventures, 208–210, 225–226,  
 229–230, 237, 239  
 Penelope and, 201–202, 215, 220–223, 242–243,  
 247–251  
 piety and, 198, 228, 233–240, 244–246, 251–253  
 singing of, 202, 253–254  
 virtue, excellence, and, 44–46, 171–173,  
 198–202, 206–207, 235–236, 251–255  
 wisdom of, 44–46, 198–200, 235–236
- Pangle, Thomas L., 27n17  
 Parry, Adam, 7, 12n36, 12n39  
 Parry, Milman, 5, 7–8, 11, 12n36  
 Passanante, Gerard, 11  
 Patroclus  
 criticisms of Achilles, 77, 79–80, 165, 174–175  
 friendship with Achilles, 68–69, 83–84,  
 163–170, 176–179, 213  
 love of honor and glory, 166, 168–170, 176  
 virtue, excellence, and, 165, 168–170, 175–178
- Penelope  
 Odysseus and, 201–202, 215, 220–223, 242–243,  
 247–251  
 suitors and, 215, 242, 247–249  
 wisdom of, 201–202, 247–251
- Perrault, Charles, 12  
 Pisistratus, 12, 13  
 Plato, 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 13, 14, 22  
*Apology of Socrates*, 23n55  
*Ion*, 1, 23n55  
*Protagoras*, 3, 63  
*Republic*, 1, 2n6, 3, 20, 23
- Plutarch, 3, 20, 115n51  
 Porter, James I., 1n1, 6, 10–11, 12n36, 13n40
- Priam  
 Achilles and, 15–16, 70–72, 125, 179, 191–197  
 Hector and, 91–96, 104–109, 124–125  
 piety of, 36–37  
 political authority of, 91–92, 95  
 primacy of family loyalty for, 94–95, 191–192  
 wisdom of, 70–71, 192–193
- Protagoras, 3  
 Pucci, Pietro, 203n21, 224n58, 248n93
- Redfield, James M., 4n15, 25n1, 26n3, 38n42,  
 39n43, 65n68, 75n4, 79n10, 85n14–15,  
 88n19, 89n20, 90n23, 93n29, 101n37,  
 102n40, 103n41, 112n46, 118n54, 147n12,  
 151n18, 162n28, 165n34
- Reinhardt, Karl, 6n19, 7, 25n1  
 Richardson, N. J., 3n8  
 Richardson, Scott Douglas, 4n13, 29n12  
 Rorty, Richard, 21  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 1n1, 20  
 Ruderman, Richard S., 2n5, 24n56, 204n23,  
 204n26, 213n40, 216n48, 217n52, 225n62,  
 227n65, 234n74, 237n77, 254n101
- Saïd, Suzanne, 202n19–20, 203n21, 212n38,  
 216n49, 227n65, 229n67, 241n82, 249n95
- Saxonhouse, Arlene, 24n56, 59n58, 188n62,  
 195n75, 196n76  
 Scaliger, Julius Caesar, 18n46  
 Schadewaldt, Wolfgang, 88n18, 101n37, 104n42,  
 135n2

- Schein, Seth L., 4n16, 17n45, 27n5, 75nn3–4, 76n6, 88n19, 90n23, 92n26, 94n30, 101n37, 108n44, 112n45, 115n52, 118n54, 125n59, 132n64, 133n65, 160n22, 161n25, 164n33, 165n34, 182n55, 185n60, 190n65, 194n74, 196n77, 201n12, 202n16, 202n18, 202n20, 206n30, 208n32, 215n43, 225n59, 229n66, 241n82, 249n95
- Schiller, Friedrich, 6n19, 20
- Scodel, Ruth, 9, 36n37, 62n64, 74n2, 163n31, 195n75
- Scott, John Adams, 85n14
- Scott, John, 3n9
- Scott, William C., 4n14, 62n65
- Segal, Charles, 9, 74n2, 130n62, 149n15, 190n65, 197n79, 225n60
- Shakespeare, William, 6  
*King Lear*, 17n45  
*Tempest*, 17n45
- Shaw, T. E. [Lawrence, T. E.], 213n40
- Sheppard, John Tresidder, 75n4
- Silk, Michael, 4n16, 22n54, 221n55, 229n67, 242n83
- Sinos, Dale, 165n35
- Slatkin, Laura M., 4n16, 100n36, 176n47, 201n13, 202n18, 206n30, 208nn31–32, 215n47, 229n67, 247n89
- Socrates, 1, 3, 21, 22, 23, 164n33
- Stanford, William Bedell, 199n6, 205n27, 234n74
- Stanley, Keith, 4n16, 62n65
- Stem, J. P., 22n54
- Strauss, Leo, 4n12, 10, 19n48, 227n65, 239n80
- Swift, Jonathan, 12
- Tennyson, Alfred Lord, 223n57
- Thalmann, William G., 249n95
- Thucydides, 2
- Trojans  
 character of ruling class, 90–91, 94–95  
 criticisms of, 47–48, 76, 86, 90, 97–99, 102, 117–118, 120–121, 130–131  
 Hector and, 47–48, 85–92, 95–99, 101, 104–109, 125–128, 130–131  
 primacy of family loyalty for, 94–95, 191–192
- Unitarians, 9, 22n54
- Van Brock, Nadia, 165n35
- Verene, Donald Phillip, 11n34
- Vernant, Jean-Pierre, 217n52, 225n59
- Vico, Giambattista, 1, 2, 4, 9–20, 25n1, 57n56, 83n12, 198n2
- Virgil, 6
- Virtue and excellence  
 Achaians and, 170–173, 186–187  
 Achilles and, 22–24, 73–75, 84, 98–99, 111–115, 123, 131–136, 140–147, 151–161, 171–178, 183–184, 186, 188–190, 196–202, 252, 254–255  
 Bible and, 28  
 classical civilization and, 72  
 friendship and, 158–161, 170–179, 196–197  
 gods and, 143–147, 151, 157–158, 251–252, 254–255  
 Hector and, 86–89, 96–99, 104, 106–107, 113–114  
 Homer, 1–5, 14, 19–20, 22–24, 60–75, 84, 88–89, 114–115, 134–135, 178, 197–202, 206–207, 251–255  
 human versus divine, 25–29, 60–72, 196  
 Odysseus and, 44–46, 171–173, 198–202, 206–207, 235–236, 251–255  
 Patroclus and, 165, 168–170, 175–178
- Voeglin, Eric, 2n7
- Wade-Gery, Henry Theodore, 8
- Weber, Max, 20
- Whitman, Cedric H., 6n19, 7, 9, 26n4, 93n29, 162n28, 165n35, 174n45, 185n60
- Wilamowitz-Moellendorff, Ulrich von, 7
- Winkler, John Jay, 249n95
- Winn, James Anderson, 74n1, 164n33
- Wolf, Friedrich August, 1n1, 5–10
- Xenophon, 2, 3, 164n33
- Zanker, Graham, 74n2, 112n45, 135n3, 140n9, 153n21, 160n22, 174n45, 176n46, 176n48, 190n65, 192n69
- Zetzel, James E. G., 7n23
- Zuckert, Catherine, 24n56