

Index

- A Campo, A.L., 3, 237, 243
 Abusir, 38, 42, 48
 Abydos, 60, 77, 79, 100, 106, 112, 143
 Acemhüyük, 174, 176
 Adoption, 344, 345
 Ägyptisches Museum (Berlin Museum),
 90, 91, 115
 13.466, 93
 14078, 98
 14.145, 113
 14150, 103
 14441, 90
 17600, 90
 22485, 105
 Ahmes-Nefertari, 60, 61, 73
 Aidonia, 300, 305
 Aigina, 300, 309, 310
 Akhnaten, 15, 73, 113, 114, 115, 333
 “Hymn to the Aten”, 15
 Alaca Hüyük, 181
 Alalakh, 342, 343
 AT 92, 343
 AT 93, 343
 Alishar, 174
 Amada (Nubia), 66, 68, 88
 Amarna Period, 73, 113, 115
 Amarna (Tell el-), 112, 128, 139, 140
 Long Wall Street House, 139
 Main Street House 3, 140
 Amenhotep I, 59–62, 73
 Amenhotep II, 64, 65, 66
 Amenhotep III, 66, 69, 73, 111
 Amenopet, 110
 Amun, 70, 76, 133, 147
 Anat, 156
 Ankhnes-Meryre II, 54–55, 94–96, 152,
 182, 330, 331
 Anukis, 74–76, 84, 89
 Artemis, 29, 287
 Asher-Greve, J., 7, 189, 196, 198
 Ashmolean Museum, 143
 1921.1290, 143
 1921.1291, 143
 Assante, J., 2, 171, 172, 210, 211, 212
 Athirat*, 19, 156, 167
 Atrahasis, 192
 Atum (*see also* Amun), 16, 133, 342
 Auerbach, E., 199, 210, 211
 Baalat Gubal, 58, 150
 Bahrani, Z., 2, 21, 212–213
 Baines, J., 15, 36
 Baky, 110
 Barrelet, M.-T., 156
 Beirut Museum, 151
 18.130, 151
 Beit el-Wali (Nubia), 84, 88
 Benermerut, 109

- Beni Hasan, 100–101
 Tomb 15, 100, 101
 Tomb 17, 100
- Berman, L., 71
- Bes, 120, 123, 127, 136, 137, 140, 141, 346
- Beth Shean, 161–163, 171
 Locus 1063, 162
 Locus 48, Block C, 163
 Room 1087, 162
- Bianchi, R., 95, 129
- Biban el-Moluk, 82
 “Bilgames and the Netherworld”, 335
- Bird-faced Figurines, 260–266
- Birthing Brick (Egyptian), 100
- Boehmer, R.M., 189, 190
 555, 189, 219
 557, 190
 558, 190
- Bolen, K., 10–11, 334
- Bolger, D., 3, 25, 32, 223, 243, 245
- Bourriau, J., 142, 146
- Brand, P., 73, 82, 83, 87
- British Museum, 90
 14434, 143
 15973, 104
 174, 107, 109
 1929, 1014.1, 231
 32143, 90
 35400, 111
 54694, 143
 58066, 90
 8506, 137
 89343, 185
 89353, 185
 A11, 263
 E 10059, 144
 ostrakon 8506, 136, 139
- Brooklyn Museum, 34
 14.606, 119
 37335 E, 143
 37.405, 114
 39.119, 95
 43.137, 98, 99
 51.224, 97
 61.9, 143
- Brunner-Traut, E., 3, 138, 139, 146, 272
- Brussels Museum, 111
 A 30, 304
 E 6856, 111
- Bruyère, B., 123, 124, 139
- Bubastis, 109
- Butler, J., 4–5
- Byblos, 56–58, 150–154, 171
- Cairo Love Songs, 22
- Cairo Museum, 56, 65
 CG 1112, 109
 CG 34117, 112
 CG 34.125, 105
 CG 42114, 108
 CG 42116, 107
 CG 42171, 109
 CG 638, 109
 G 1903, 92
 GC 34.079, 106
 JÉ 20221, 111
 JÉ 39.376, 60
 JÉ 39.376, 60
 JÉ 42.002, 60
 JÉ 44.865, 114
 JÉ 44.866, 114
 JÉ 46068, 56
 JÉ 56264, 108
 JÉ 98831, 109
- Canby, J.V., 180
- Chapin, A., 280, 298
- Chodorow, N., 11, 326, 334, 336–337
- Cleveland Museum of Art, 84
 1957–1971.87.156, 84
- Cooper, J., 16, 17, 22
- Copenhagen National Museum, 175
- Cradleboards, 235
- Crete, 56, 58
- Cruciform Figurines (Cypriot), 222–225
- Culican, W., 228
- Cyprus Museum, 230
 1970/VI-26/6, 230, 231
- Damascus Museum, 154
 3599, 154, 155
 RS16.056 + 28.031, 154
- Davis, E., 280, 298
- Dea Tyria Gravida, 168, 171, 221, 228, 229
- De Beauvoir, S., 5
- Decorum (Egyptian), 36–38
- Deir el-Bahri, 57, 63, 65, 92, 158
 Djeser-Akhet, 65
 Djeser-Djeseru, 63
- Deir el-Balah, 161, 163–164, 171
- Deir el-Medina, 103, 123, 124, 128, 135, 138, 139, 344
 Room C7, 141

- Room NW12, 141
 Room SE1, 138
 Room SE8, 141
 Dendera, 56, 87, 88
 Denkmäler (Lepsius), 93
 LD 2, 104b, 93
 Desroches Noblecourt, C., 124
 Dothan, T., 163–164
 Dra abu el-Naga (tomb 143), 103
- Elenes, 271, 272
 El (Ugaritic), 18–19
 “Birth of the Gracious Gods”, 18–19
 Emre, K., 176
 Enki, 14, 16, 17, 343
 “Enki and the World Order”, 16, 17
 “Enki and Ninhursag”, 14, 193
 “Enki and Ninmah”, 193
 Enlil, 17, 21
 “Enlil and Ninlil”, 21, 22
 Etana, 339
 Evans, A., 12, 269, 270
- Fertility, 11, 20, 25, 123, 124, 125, 126,
 132, 133, 134, 171, 173
 Field Museum, 108
 173800, 108
 Figurines, 25–29, 129–131
 Iconography, 26
 Social analysis, 27
 Symbolic studies, 27
 Use, 26
 Frankel, D., 246, 247
 French, E., 2, 301, 309
- Gachet-Bizollon, J., 154, 156
 Gatens, M., 5–6
 Gaze (The), 20, 24, 213
 Gebel Adda (Nubia), 74, 88
 Gebel Silsilah, 76, 77, 88
 Gender, 4, 5, 7, 333, 334
 third gender, 7
 Ungendering, 7, 9
 Gilgamesh, 24
 Goring, E., 223, 224
 Gravidenflasche, 168, 272, 275
 Great Kouros, 290, 296, 297, 298
 Grosz, E., 5, 6
 Guinan, A., 23–24
 Gurob, 143
- Hamilton, N., 7, 234, 237
- Hathor, 49, 56, 57, 62, 64, 65, 76, 77, 78,
 80, 81, 82, 83, 100, 123, 125, 127,
 128, 150, 151, 155, 163
 Mistress of Ibshek, 67, 68
 Hatshepsut, 63–65, 101, 108, 158
 Hekarešu, 110
 Hekarnebeh, 110
 Hekate, 29, 31
 Hepat, 174
 Herakleion Museum, 289
 Hesiod, 15
Theogony, 15, 31, 339
 Hitchcock, L., 8, 290, 295
 Horemhab (Tutor), 111
 Horemheb, 74, 77
 Horoztepe, 178, 183
 Horus, 13, 39, 40, 70, 86, 88, 98, 144,
 147, 158, 163
 Chemmis, 57, 58
 Harpocrates, 88
 Horakhti, 56, 87
 “The Contendings of Horus and Seth”,
 13–14
 Houseboats (Egyptian), 92–93, 103
- “Instruction of Any”, 335, 337, 342
 Iput I, 50, 51, 52, 55, 72
 Iraq Museum, 200
 9547, 200
 Isis, 13, 39, 40, 65, 73, 77, 79, 80, 83, 84,
 86, 87, 96, 98, 99, 129, 130, 144,
 163, 330
 Israel Antiquities Authority, 167
 IAA 1982–219, 165–167
 Ivory Triad from Mycenae, 281, 284,
 287, 305
 Ištar, 24, 33, 34, 157, 216
- jmw nfr* (“fine pavilion”), 137–138
- ka, 64, 70, 74, 101, 134, 158, 169
 Kagemni, 92
 Karageorghis, V., 3, 236
 Karatepe, 85, 182
 Karnak, 60, 109, 116
 Kayseri Museum, 178
 Keel, O., 3, 167, 171, 172
 Kemp, B., 139, 140
 Khaemhat, 66, 87, 182
 Khafajah (Ešnunna), 206
 Khentkawes II, 47, 48, 55
 Khnum, 44, 53, 67, 68, 75, 76, 88, 94
 “Kirta Epic”, 336, 338

- Kissonerga-Mosphilia, 222
 Birthing Figurine Cache, 222–223
 Unit 1015, 222, 225
 Knapp, A.B., 247–248
 Kubu Demon, 201–202
 Kühne, H., 3, 210, 216
 Kültepe (Karum Kanesh), 174, 176, 178, 183
 Kumarbi, 14, 343
 “Song of Kumarbi”, 14–15
 Kunsthistorische Museum, 111
 ÄOS 5814, 111
 Kybele, 33
 Kythera, 300, 306
- Lactation, 9, 342, 344
 Law Code of Hammurapi, 342
 Leclant, J., 41, 147
 Leick, G., 16, 22
 Leiden Museum of Antiquities, 143
 AT69, 143
 Leipzig Museum, 90
 2093, 67
 D37, 90
 Lemba Archaeological Project, 222, 225
 Lemba-Lakkous, 225
 Lesko, B., 61
 Lesure, R., 26, 28
 Levine, B., 19, 173
 Lilû Demon, 202, 213
 Linear B, 315, 317–322
 KN Ai (3) 824, 320
 KN Ak (1) 612, 320
 KN Ap 694, 320
 MY Oe 106, 320
 MY Oe 112, 320
 MY V 659, 319
 PY Aa 240, 318
 PY Aa 699, 318
 PY Aa 792, 318
 PY An 519, 321
 PY An 607, 321
 PY An 654, 321
 PY An 657, 321
 PY Aq 218, 321
 PY Fr1202, 315
 TH Fq 126, 316
 Lisht, 97
 “lit clos”, 140–141
 Louvre Museum, 105, 175
 AM 816, 235
 AO 12442, 200
 CA 1872, 313
 E 11.624, 114
 E 3447, 105
 MNB 1350, 193
 Sb 6582, 187
 Sb 7506, 215
 Sb 7515, 216
 Sb 7516, 216
 Sb 7517, 216
 Sb 7722, 217
 Luxor, 69–70
- Madonna and Child, 4, 35
ma-ka, 315–316
ma-te-re te-i-ja, 315
 Mavrospelio, 287
 Megali Magoula, 306
 Meretaten, 113, 114
 Meretseger, 136
 Meryre, 111
 Meryt, 111
 Metropolitan Museum of Art, 92, 122, 180
 1989.281.12, 180, 181
 22.2.35, 97
 26.7.1405, 92
 74.51.1538, 233
 Minmose, 109
 Min (Tutor), 110
 Mit Rahineh (Memphis), 81
mn' nswt, 29, 113
mn't nswt, 29, 113
 Mogelonsky, M.K., 3, 237, 243, 248, 249, 253, 254
 Monastiraki, 58, 270, 272, 328
 Moorey, P.R.S., 2, 32, 199, 210, 262
 Müller, H.W., 86
 Muscarella, O., 180, 183
 Museo Egizio, 116
 1380, 116
 Museum of Anatolian Civilizations, 174, 181
 12362, 174–175
 18529, 178
 5684, 181
 Mut, 59, 60, 61, 62, 77, 79, 81, 89, 129
 Mutemwia, 69, 72–73
 Muttermilchkrüglein, (Flasks), 142, 147, 272, 273
 Mycenae, 300, 309
- Narundi (Narunte), 216
 National Archaeological Museum in Athens, 313

- 12224, 313
 7711, 285
 Nebetkabeny, 112
 Nebhepetre Mentuhotep, 56, 87, 88
 Nebimose (Stele), 105
 Nefertiti, 73, 113–114
 Neferure, 107, 108
 Negbi, O., 152
 Ne-inpw-kauw, 92
 Nekhbet, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47,
 53, 54, 66, 88, 89
 Nemea Museum, 307
 489, 307
 Nephthys, 39, 40, 41
 “Nergal and Ereškigal”, 22
 Niankhnun and Khnumhotep (tomb),
 93, 101
 Nile River, 89
 Ninhursag, 14, 191, 193, 196, 200, 207,
 343
 Nintu, 191, 197
 Belet-ili, 192
 Niuserre, 47, 49, 67
 Nofretwah, 111
 Normal-faced Figurines, 264, 266, 267
 Nubia, 67, 68, 74, 75, 88, 127
 Nut, 39, 40
- Olsen, B.A., 2, 276, 301, 317, 323
 Omega Symbol, 203–205
 Opificius, R., 208
 Oriental Institute, 241
 X.1161, 241
 Ornan, T., 156, 166, 168
 Orthmann, W., 3, 182
 Ortner, S., 11
 Osiris, 56, 106
 Ostraca, 135–138
- Pahery, 109
 Palaikastro Kouros, 293, 295
 Paskuwatti’s Ritual, 341
 Patriarchy, 32, 245, 258, 317, 323, 325
 P. Berlin, 145
 3027, 145
 3038, 145
 P. Ebers Medical, 145
 P. Leiden I 348, 130
 P. London Medical, 144
 P. Turin 54003, 129
 Peltenburg, E., 223, 254–255, 331
 Pen-Amun (Stele), 105
 Penmeru, 116
- Pepi I, 50, 52, 150
 Pepi II, 52, 54, 94, 96, 152, 182
 Petsofas, 291–292
 Philia Facies, 225, 232
 Phillips, J., 273–274
 Pierides Bowl, 226, 227, 245, 250, 251
 Pilafidis-Williams, K., 2, 301, 309, 310
 Pinch, G., 3, 117, 124, 125
 Plank Figurines, 230–245
 Gender, 236–242
 Potency, 15, 25, 132, 135
 Pottery Jars (Mesopotamia), 191–195
 Price, T.H., 2, 44
 Pyramid Texts, 38, 42, 49, 147, 334
 Pyrgos Pitcher, 250, 255–57
- Qedešet (*see also* Qudšu), 156
 Qudšu (*See also* Qedešet), 160
- Ramesses II, 81, 83, 85, 116
 Re, 39, 44, 53
 Amun-Re, 60, 70, 72, 147
 Renenutet, 59, 60, 62, 66, 182
 Nepri, 66, 85, 182
 Revadim, 161, 165, 170, 171
 Aphek, 165
 Tel Harasim, 165
 Ribeiro, E., 8, 238, 248
 Robins, G., 21, 132
 Roehrig, C., 3, 30, 94, 107
 Rosaldo, M.Z., 336
 Roth, A.M., 12, 21, 55, 64, 133
 Roth, S., 54, 95
 Royal Cemetery at Ur, 185
 PG 871, 185
 Rutkowski, B., 290
 Rutter, J., 276, 285, 302
- Sahure, 38, 42, 43, 47, 53, 54, 55, 67
 Neferhetepes (Sahure’s Mother), 45
 Saqqarah, 49, 52, 92, 111, 143
 Scenic Compositions (Cypriot), 8, 234,
 248
 Gender, 248–256
 Schaeffer, C., 154
 Schmökel Collection, 206
 Schroer, S., 3, 167
 Secondary Products Revolution, 244,
 245, 257
 Sekhmet, 48, 49, 78
 Seneb, 115
 Senenmut, 37, 107, 108, 109, 331
 Senetruiu, 111

- Senimen, 108
 Senneferi, 109
 Seti I, 66, 77, 79, 83, 331
 Sex, 4, 5, 7, 340, 341
 Sîn, 194, 346
 “Sîn and the Cow”, 194
 Sitre, 108, 330, 331
 Sobek, 76
 Sobekhotep, 111
 Sobeknakht, 98, 99, 101, 154, 331
 Souskiou, 225
 Stewart, A., 23, 24
 Stol, M., 194, 204, 344
 Sumerian Proverbs, 337–338
 1.146, 338
 1.147, 338
 1.160, 338
 2.141, 337
 Sun Goddess of Arinna, 181, 183
 Susa, 187, 214, 217
- Tadmor, M., 160, 163, 164
 Talalay, L., 7, 237, 333
 “Tale of Illuyanka”, 339
 Taweret, 76, 89, 123, 140, 274
 Tchoga Zanbil, 214, 217
 Tell el-Wawiyat, 164, 165
 Tešub, 174
 Thebes (Egypt), 66, 87, 128, 143
 Gurnah, 81, 84, 87, 103
 TT 100, 104
 TT 109, 109
 TT 226, 111
 TT 252, 108
 TT 350, 111
 TT 63, 110
 TT 64, 110
 TT 69, 104, 116
 TT 78, 111
 TT 85
 TT 93
 Thera, 280–281
 Thutmose III, 64, 66, 101, 158
 Thutmose IV, 66, 69, 110
 Tjenuna, 111
- Toivari-Viitala, J., 142
 Troy, L., 46
 Tutankhamen, 73
- Uehlinger, C., 3, 171, 172
 Ugarit, 154
 Déesse Nourricière, 158
 Ukhhotep, 116
 Ulbrich, A., 229
 Unas, 49–50
 University College London, 97
 UC 16642, 97
 UC 16643, 97
 University of Pennsylvania Museum
 CBS 15450
 CBS 8647
 Uqnitum, 186–187, 188, 198, 199, 215,
 330, 331
 Urkeš (Tell Mozan), 186
- Van Buren, E., 203–204
 Vandervondelen, M., 227
 Vessel-Goddesses, 274, 302
 Vorderasiatisches Museum, 170
 3868, 170
 Voula, 300, 302, 313
 Vounous Bowl, 252, 253, 256, 331
 Vulture, 40, 45, 53, 66, 88, 94
 vulture headdress, 43, 45, 47, 52, 54,
 60, 69, 77, 78, 81
- Walls, N., 22, 24
 Waraksa, E., 3, 117, 121, 122, 125, 126
 Ward, W.A., 156
 Weret-Hekau, 67, 68, 73
 Winter, U., 3, 86, 156, 172, 183, 205,
 210
 Wittig, M., 5
 Wochenlaube, 120, 121, 135–138
- Yasur-Landau, A., 166–167
 Younger, J., 285, 313
- Zamena, 186, 187, 196
 Zeus, 15, 31