

# Index

- Abgarus, 140  
aedes divi Iulii, *see* temples, Caesar  
aerarium Saturni, 227  
acroteria, 19, 291, 363  
Actium, 22, 23, 24, 29, 85, 423  
Aesculapius, 183  
Alaric, 62, 93, 185  
Albinus, Clodius, 46, 133  
Alexander VII, *see* popes  
Alexander Severus, *see* emperors  
altar of victory, 126  
Anaglypha Traiani, 29, 30, 229, 363  
Angrivarii, 265  
Antoninus Pius, *see* emperors  
Apollo, 211, 212  
arches (monuments)  
  Arcus ad Isis, 49  
  Formix Fabianus, 24 Fig. 1.13  
  of Constantine, 62, 151 Fig. 8.3, 153, 264 Fig. 15.3, 407  
  unnumbered n. for Chap. 15)  
  of Gaius and Lucius Caesar, 24 Fig. 1.13, 27 Fig. 1.14, 43, 49,  
  345 Fig. 21.10, L'Orange, 49  
  Parthian, of Augustus, 24, 37, 301–312, 301–312 Figs.  
  19.1–11, 335, 346–347, 348  
  of Severus, 48, 49–51, 56, 134–146, Figs. 7.1–14, 149 Fig.  
  8.1, 150, 269, 353 Fig. 21.18, 354 Fig. 21.19, 356, 364  
  Fig. G1  
  of Tiberius, 49, 150, 157–158 Figs. 8.10–12, 261–268 Figs.  
  15.1–6, 269, 420, 427  
Arminius, 261, 265  
Arx, 13, 197, 203, 209  
asylum, 209  
Atrium Libertatis, 209, 425  
Atrium Minervae, 127  
Augustus (Octavian), *see* emperors  
Aurelian, *see* emperors
- Bartoli, A., 94, 110, 118 Fig. 6.4, 122, 122 Fig. 6.8, 123, 124,  
124 Fig. 6.10, 126, 127, 128, 130, 317, 321, 322, 429  
Fig. 3.6  
Bartoli, P. S., 140, 141
- base moldings, 19, 70, 73 Fig. 3.6, 90, 110, 124, 138, 152, 153  
Fig. 8.6, 159, 162, 174, 179, 189, 189 Fig. 10.5, 232, 271,  
273, 279, 282 Fig. 17.6B, 283, 291 Fig. 18.3, 294, 305,  
306, 307, 370  
basilicas  
  Aemilia/Fulvia, 5, 12, 14, 16, 19, 27, 29, 35, 41, 62,  
  63, 83, 91, 92–115, 92–115 Figs. 5.1–21, 121 Fig. 6.7,  
  150, 257, 260, 288, 316, 336, 338 Fig. 21.3, 340,  
  343 Figs. 21.7–8, 344, 346, 347, 356, 361, 363, 364,  
  367 Fig. G4  
  Julia, 5, 12, 14, 16, 19, 24, 27, 29, 29 Fig. 1.15, 30, 35, 37,  
  40, 41, 42, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 63, 104, 150, 159, 227,  
  239–260, 239–260 Figs. 14.1–17, 266, 277, 336, 338 Fig.  
  21.3, 340, 342 Fig. 21.6, 344, 346, 350 Fig. 21.15, 351 Fig.  
  21.16, 353, 356, 358, 363, 372  
  Maxentius/Constantine, 46, 62, 127  
  Opimia, 12, 31  
  Porcia, 12, 394 n. 50  
  Sempronia, 5, 12, 14, 239, 243, 248  
baths (thermae)  
  of Caracalla, 55, 135  
  of Diocletian, 57  
Bauer, H., 97–99, 100–105, 100–105 Figs. 5.8–13  
Bestia, Lucius Calpurnius, 288  
Bibulus, Marcus, 410 n. 2  
Bithynia, 242  
Boni, Giacomo, 40, 94, 99, 110, 121 Fig. 6.7, 122, 123 Fig. 6.9,  
136, 231, 271, 273, 279, 290, 317, 318 Fig. 20.5, 322, 430  
Fig. 20.5  
Borromini, Francesco, 120  
Bracciolini, Poggio, 231  
Bructeri, 268  
Bucrania, 27, 94, 104, 193, 321, 323, 363, 370  
buttresses, 123, 231, 277, 407 n. 11
- Caesar, Gaius and Lucius, 30, 31, 239  
Caesar, Julius, 5, 12, 13, 14, 21, 22 Fig. 1.11, 30, 38, 40, 83, 85,  
93, 119, 147, 239, 288, 304, 340, 344, 372  
  assassination of, 5, 11, 22, 23, 83, 147, 229, 288, 304  
  comet of, 24  
  deification of, 86  
  deified, 5, 43, 340, 354  
  statue of, 23, 85, 90, 246  
Caligula, *see* emperors  
Camillus, Marcus Furius, 165  
Campo Torrecchiano, 94  
Camporesi, Giuseppe, 186  
Campus Martius, 38, 49, 52, 68, 150  
Canina, Luigi, 39 Fig. 2.2, 172, 175 Fig. 9.5, 176, 176 Fig. 9.6,  
188, 189, 197, 199, 209, 247, 265, 363  
Capitoline Museum, 13  
Caprioli, Francesca, 317  
Capua, 287  
Caracalla, *see* emperors  
Carettoni, Gianfilippo, 248, 250  
Carinus, *see* emperors  
Caristie, Auguste, 290  
Carrhae, 140, 301, 303  
Cassandra, 183  
Castor and Pollux, 43, 287, 289  
Castor and Pollux, temple of, *see* temples  
Catiline, 168  
Catulus, Quintus, 197, 199  
ceilings, 12, 19, 110, 127, 192, 193, 218, 288, 324  
Celtiberians, 239  
Ceres, 211, 212, 381 n. 29  
Cerulli-Irelli, Giuseppina, 248  
Chatti, 40, 265  
Cherusci, 261, 265, 268  
churches  
  S. Adriano (Curia), 120, 120 Fig. 6.6, 121 Fig. 6.7, 122, 122  
  Fig. 6.8, 123 Fig. 6.9, 127, 151  
  Deaconate of SS. Sergius and Bacchus, 135, 170, 185,  
  188, 269  
  S. Giovanni in Laterano, 119 Fig. 6.5, 120  
  S. Lorenzo in Miranda (Temple of Antoninus and Faustina), 68  
  S. Silvestro, 52  
  Santa Maria de Cannapara, 244, 247  
  SS. Martina and Luke, 120, 127, 128, 147  
  SS. Sergius and Bacchus, 135, 170, 185, 269; deaconate of,  
  135, 170, 185, 188  
Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 93, 117, 162, 168, 288, 301

- Circus Maximus, 77  
 clamps, 188, 189  
   swallow-tail, 17, 18, 152  
 Claudius, *see* emperors  
 Claudius Gothicus, *see* emperors  
 Cleopatra, 5, 22, 24, 85  
 clerestories, 97, 98, 115, 256, 257, 340, 363, 370  
 Clodius, 117, 119, 288  
 Clodius Albinus, 46, 133  
 Coarelli, Filippo, 41 Fig. 2.3, 155, 208, 209  
 coffers, 104, 122, 139, 140, 177, 188, 195, 237, 238, 295, 305  
   Fig. 19.4, 319 Fig. 20.7, 324, 365  
 columns  
   bases, 12, 15, 16, 17, 19, 29, 29 Fig. 1.15, 30, 32, 32 Fig.  
     1.16, 36, 44, 45, 48, 57, 57 Fig. 21.14, 59, 60, 62, 63, 70,  
     71, 72, 74, 76, 90, 99, 104, 107, 111, 126, 138, 138  
     Fig. 7.5, 170, 175, 179, 186 Fig. 10.3, 191, 192, 205,  
     212, 217, 233, 257, 277, 281 Fig. 17.5, 283, 290, 294,  
     295, 305, 306, 307, 322, 352, 361, 363, 365, 367, 370,  
     371, 372  
   capitals, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 Figs. 1.7–10, 21, 30, 31,  
     32, 33 Fig. 1.17, 36, 39, 40, 43, 44, 58, 62, 70, 71, 90, 104,  
     139, 139 Fig. 7.6, 150, 151, 170, 176, 179, 192, 203, 205,  
     215, 217, 218, 220 Figs. 12.8–9, 233, 235, 244, 247, 248,  
     283, 293, 294, 295 Fig. 18.5, 296, 303 Fig. 19.2, 305, 307,  
     319, 319 Fig. 20.7, 323, 324 Fig. 20.11, 348, 352, 353 Fig.  
     21.18, 363, 364, 364 Fig. G1, 365, 365 Fig. G2, 366, 366  
     Fig. G3, 367, 367 Fig. G4, 368, 368 Fig. G5, 370, 371, 372  
   drums, 16, 17, 30, 44, 48, 172, 176, 192, 293, 294, 352,  
     361, 367  
   engaged, 5, 12, 24, 29, 96, 104, 175, 176, 191, 233, 257, 303  
     Fig. 19.2, 305  
   fluted, 24  
   gilded, 34  
   shafts, 15, 16, 17, 27, 29, 30, 40, 44, 48, 49, 52, 54, 55, 56,  
     58, 59, 60, 62, 71, 90, 99, 104, 111, 126, 138, 159, 175,  
     176, 179, 186, 188, 192, 212, 217, 229, 233, 244, 257,  
     266, 277, 281 Fig. 17.4, 283, 290, 293, 294, 296, 307, 319  
     Fig. 20.7, 322, 348, 352, 354, 356, 361, 363, 364, 364 Fig.  
     G1, 365, 365 Fig. G2, 367, 367 Fig. G4, 368, 368 Fig. G5,  
     372, 379; cabled, 322  
 columns, monumental  
   of Antoninus Pius, 76  
   of Diocletian, 63  
   honorary, 58–59, 60, 62, 63, 147, 153, 162, 277–283,  
     277–283 Figs. 17.1–6B, 350 Fig. 21.15, 351 Fig. 21.16,  
     358–361, 362  
   of Marcus Aurelius, 50, 60, 140  
   of Phocas, 59–60, 150, 161 Fig. 2.17, 277, 341 Fig. 21.5,  
     361, 363  
   of Trajan, 50, 60, 140  
 Colosseum (Flavian Amphitheater), 38, 62, 315  
 Comitia curiata, 117  
 Comitium, 3, 5, 117, 147, 167  
 Commodus, *see* emperors  
 Constantine, *see* emperors  
 Constantinople, 62, 63, 361  
 Constantius Chlorus, *see* emperors  
 consuls, 24, 93, 168, 306, 371  
 Cornelius, Lucius, 199  
 Corneto, Hadriano Castellensis de, 94, 244  
*coronae*, 192  
 Crassus, Marcus Licinius, 24, 301–304, 305, 372  
 Crassus, Publius, 304  
 Crema, Luigi, 317, 319–21, 322, 323, 323 Fig. 20.10, 324 Fig.  
   20.11, 430 Figs. 20.6–14  
 Cronus, 225  
 Ctesiphon, 133, 141  
   Curia (Senate House), 19, 42, 49, 51, 56, 59, 63, 93, 97, 147,  
     151, 167, 169, 227  
   Hostilia, 3, 5, 12, 117–119, 147, 336  
   Julia, 5, 22, 23–24, 106 Fig. 5.14, 116–132, 116–132 Figs.  
     6.1–19, 136, 336, 356, 362, 363, 365, 366  
 curule aediles, 165, 269, 366  
 Cybil, 243  
 Dacians, 40  
 Da Sangallo, Antonio, 94, 127, 128, 130  
 Da Sangallo brothers (Giuliano and Antonio), 94, 104, 107,  
   390n.27  
 Da Sangallo, Giuliano, 94, 96, 97 Fig. 5.5, 110, 390 n. 33, 36,  
   391 n. 57  
 Delbrueck, R., 208, 209  
 Delmaticus, Lucius Caecilius Metellus, 288, 293  
 Diana, 211, 212  
 Didius Julianus, *see* emperors  
 Dio Cassius, 22, 67, 85, 149, 159, 305  
 Diocletian, *see* emperors  
 Diodorus Siculus, 316  
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 315  
 Domitian, *see* emperors  
 Drusus (brother of Tiberius), 31, 32, 34, 168, 178, 289  
 Drusus (son of Tiberius), 147  
 Drusus, Libo, 169  
 Dutert, Ferdinand, 257  
 Edessa, 140  
 Einsiedlen Itinerary, 135, 192  
 emperors (except as indicated all dates below CE)  
   Alexander Severus (222–235), 169  
   Antoninus Pius (138–161), 42–43, 60, 67–68,  
     76, 353, 356  
   Augustus (Octavian, 31 BCE–14 CE) 5, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 19,  
     21, 22, 23, 23 Fig. 1.12, 24, 27, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37,  
     49, 50, 60, 84 Fig. 4.3, 85, 86, 93, 99, 118 Figs. 6.2–3, 127,  
     147, 152, 159, 168, 169, 183, 229, 239, 260, 261, 264, 268,  
     271, 287, 304, 305, 306 Fig. 19.5, 307, 335, 336, 340, 344,  
     346, 347, 348, 349, 352, 356, 358, 370, 371  
   Aurelian (270–275), 52–55, 56, 60  
   Aurelius, Marcus (161–180), 45, 60, 133, 354; equestrian  
     statue of, 41, 47, 58  
   Caligula (37–41), 239, 289  
   Caracalla (212–217), 135, 138, 193, 383 n. 61  
   Carinus (284–285), 135, 185  
   Carus (281–283), 56, 60  
   Claudius (41–54), 289  
   Claudius Gothicus (268–270), 147  
   Commodus (180–192), 46, 133, 169  
   Constantine (311–337), 150  
   Constantius Chlorus (293–306), 56  
   Didius Julianus (193), 133  
   Diocletian (284–305), 52, 55–60, 62, 119, 162, 244, 250,  
     257, 260, 277, 279, 356, 358, 361

- Domitian (81–96), 37, 38, 40–42, 41 Fig. 2.3, 47, 56, 119, 124, 127, 153, 169, 185, 212, 269, 290, 352, 353  
 Galba (68–69), 316  
 Gallienus (259–268), 60  
 Geta (209–211), 135  
 Gordian (238–244), 169, 290  
 Hadrian (117–138), 67, 68, 86, 212, 363  
 Justinian (527–565), 63  
 Maximian (286–305), 52, 55–60, 62, 162, 358  
 Maximinus (Thrax) (235–238), 169  
 Nero (54–68), 147, 149, 227, 315 Fig. 20.2, 316; fire in reign of, 37, 316, 319, 352  
 Pertinax (193), 46, 47, 133, 137, 149, 150, 169  
 Probus (276–282) 52, 54, 54 Fig. 2.11, 55 Figs. 2.12, 13  
 Severus, Alexander (222–235), 169  
 Severus, Septimius (193–211), 46, 47 Fig. 2.6, 133, 135 Fig. 7.2, 137, 147, 155, 185, 192, 248, 269, 294, 317, 356; equestrian statue of, 46–48  
 Theodosius (379–395), 317, 361  
 Titus, 37, 38, 40, 185, 191, 212, 269, 352  
 Trajan (98–117), 60, 212, 242, 363  
 Valerian (253–259), 290  
 Vespasian (69–79), 37, 38, 38 Fig. 2.1, 39, 185, 192, 193, 200, 208, 315 Fig. 20.3, 316, 340, 352  
 Vitellius (68), 200
- empresses  
 Faustina the Elder (d. 140), 43, 44 Fig. 2.4, 45, 45 Fig. 2.5, 68, 70, 70 Fig. 3.3, 74, 74 Fig. 3.9, 75 Figs. 3.10–13, 76  
 Julia Domina (d. 217), 48–49, 315 Fig. 20.4, 317, 356  
 Livia (d. 29), 168
- Ennius, 211
- entablatures  
 architrave/friezes, 18, 19, 192, 193, 221 Fig. 12.10, 232 Fig. 13.6, 235–237, 323  
 cornices, 18, 19, 29, 31, 34, 36, 39, 44–45, 48, 57, 62, 70, 71, 73 Fig. 3.6, 84 Fig. 4.2, 85 Fig. 4.5, 86 Fig. 4.6, 90, 104, 108 Fig. 5.16, 110, 111, 121, 124, 125, 125 Fig. 6.11, 126, 138, 139, 140, 151, 152, 153 Fig. 8.6, 155, 170, 174, 175, 175 Fig. 9.5, 176, 179, 188, 191, 193–195, 203, 205, 218, 229, 231, 232, 233 Fig. 13.7, 237–238, 244, 248, 266, 273, 279, 283, 294, 295, 296 Fig. 18.6, 307, 319 Fig. 20.7, 321, 324, 348, 352, 352 Fig. 21.17, 354 Fig. 21.20, 363, 365, 365 Fig. G2, 366, 366 Fig. G3, 367, 367 Fig. G4, 368, 368 Fig. G5, 370, 371  
 friezes, 18, 27, 30, 31, 39, 39 Fig. 2.2, 40, 44, 48, 74–76, 90, 91, 99, 104, 108 Fig. 5.16, 111, 138, 139, 140, 141, 159, 176, 192, 193, 218, 257, 295, 296, 323, 354, 367, 368, 370, 372  
 equites, 285  
 Equus Domitiani, 40–42, 41 Fig. 2.3  
 Eugenius IV, *see* popes
- Fasti Consulares, 306  
 Fea, Carlo, 135, 170, 188, 290  
 Felicitas, 119, 209  
 Ferroni A. M., 172, 178  
 Fires, 388 n. 2, 406 n. 1  
 Five-Column Monument, 56–58, 57 Fig. 2.14, 157 Fig. 8.10, 158 Figs. 8.11–12  
 Flaccus, Fulvius, 167  
 Flavius, Gnaeus, 165  
 Forums (Fora)  
 of Augustus, 30, 174; pavement of, 152  
 of Caesar, 11, 59, 120, 127, 130  
 Roman (magnum): during the Republic, 3–5, 4 Fig. 1.1; pavement, 17, 46, 48, 77, 121, 123, 152, 231, 256, 293, 294  
 Templum Pacis (Temple, Forum of Peace), 46, 48, 99, 104, 111, 316, 368  
 Transitorium (of Nerva), 59, 363  
 Form Z, 373 n. 12  
 foundations, 16, 17, 30, 40, 56, 63, 70, 71, 86, 111, 147, 152, 153, 159, 162, 165, 170, 171 Fig. 9.2, 172, 174, 175, 178, 179, 186, 188, 189, 191, 197, 209, 225, 231, 231 Fig. 13.5, 232, 233, 248, 266, 279, 291, 293, 296, 305, 307, 313, 317, 340, 370–371  
 Freyberger, K. S., 43  
 Friedenheim, C. F., 247  
 friezes, *see* entablatures
- Gabii, 203  
 Galba, *see* emperors  
 Gallienus, *see* emperors
- Gauls, 85  
 Germans, 40, 85, 261–264  
 Geta, *see* emperors  
 Gismondi, Italo, 96–97, 98 Fig. 5.6, 218  
 model of ancient Rome, 96, 97, 98 Fig. 5.6, 99 Fig. 5.7, 130, 202 Fig. 11.5, 209, 218, 222 Fig. 12.11  
 Gordian, *see* emperors  
 Gracchus, Gaius, 167  
 Gracchus, Tiberius Sempronius, the Elder, 239, 243  
 Gradus Aurelii, 22, 344  
 Graecostasis, 165–167  
 granite, 55, 296  
 gray, 16, 52, 55, 62, 126, 179, 233, 283, 296, 368, 369 Fig. G6  
 red, 16, 56, 58, 59, 60, 62, 93, 95 Fig. 5.3, 233, 277, 280 Fig. 17.4, 283, 358, 369 Fig. G6  
 Gregory XV, *see* popes  
 Gregory XVI, *see* popes  
 griffins, 74, 74 Fig. 3.8
- Hadrian, *see* emperors  
 Hadrian I, *see* popes  
 Hannibal, 211, 316  
 Heemskerck, Martin van, 201 Fig. 11.4, 202  
 Helios, 54  
 Helios, Alexander, 22  
 Hercules, 33, 33 Fig. 1.18, 34, 139, 178, 225, 375 n. 33  
 Hestia, 183  
 Hiero, 117  
 Hills of Rome  
 Capitoline, 3, 5, 24 Fig. 1.13, 38, 39, 41, 47, 120, 135, 136, 139, 141, 148 Fig. 8.1, 151, 168, 170, 171 Fig. 9.2, 172, 174, 186, 189, 197, 200, 203, 209, 212, 215, 219 Fig. 12.7, 225, 227, 232, 260, 291, 336, 344, 364, 373 n. 5, 374 n. 9, 380 n. 4, 395 nn. 12, 21, 403 n. 6  
 Oppian, 38  
 Palatine, 3, 39, 41, 42, 46, 63, 82 Fig. 4.1, 95 Fig. 5.3, 107, 122, 148 Fig. 8.1, 186, 289, 353, 367  
 Honorius I, *see* popes  
 Horrea Piperateria, 46  
 Hospital of the Fatebenefratelli, 199  
 Hygeia, 183

- imagines clipeatae, 27, 29  
 Innocent III, *see* popes  
 Interamna, 46  
*inter duos lucos*, 197
- Jordan, H., 317, 322  
 Julia (daughter of Augustus), 30  
 Jupiter, 60, 178, 211  
 –Anxur, 209  
 –Latiaris, 289  
 –Stator, 43  
 –Tonans, 186  
 Justinian, *see* emperors
- kings of Rome  
 Numa Pompilius (715–673 BCE), 3, 313  
 Tarquinius Priscus (615–578 BCE), 13  
 Tarquinius Superbus, the Proud (534–510 BCE), 227  
 Tullius Hostilius (673–641 BCE), 3
- Lanciani, Rudolfo, 127, 130, 162, 273, 317  
 Latins, 285, 287  
 Latona, 180  
 Leo X, *see* popes  
 Lepidus, 91, 94, 372  
 Lepidus, Lucius Aemilius Paullus, 5, 93  
 Lepidus, Marcus Aemilius, 27, 91, 93, 94 Fig. 5.2, 110  
 Liber Pater, 183  
 lime kilns, 170, 172, 231  
 Lucius Aemilius Lepidus Paullus, 41, 93  
 Lugli, Giuseppe, 43, 162, 248  
 Lutatius, Quintus, 197, 199
- Macellum, 91, 99, 111, 370  
 Mamertine Prison, 170  
 manubiae (spoils), 11  
 marble, colored, 369 Fig. G6, 370  
 africano, 16, 19, 27, 34, 52, 55, 107, 110, 111, 151, 152, 170,  
 179, 249 Fig. 14.8, 256, 279, 296, 363, 370  
 alabaster, 16, 126, 179, 244, 247, 296, 363, 370  
 bardiglio, 110, 370  
 breccia verde, 179, 363, 370  
 cipollino, 15, 16, 19, 27, 40, 44, 45, 52, 55, 71, 99, 110, 111,  
 174 Fig. 9.4, 179, 212, 217, 244, 249 Fig. 14.8, 256, 354,  
 364, 370  
 giallo antico, 16, 19, 27, 83, 94, 107,  
 110, 122, 125, 126, 174 Fig. 9.4, 179, 188,  
 247, 249 Fig. 14.8, 256, 296, 368, 370  
 onyx, 179, 370  
 pavonazzetto, 16, 19, 27, 99, 107, 110, 122, 124, 125, 126,  
 170, 174 Fig. 9.4, 179, 192, 249 Fig. 14.8, 256, 283,  
 296, 370  
 porphyry, 16, 54, 55, 58, 94, 122, 125, 127, 150, 244, 247,  
 256, 279, 283, 296, 370, 371  
 portasanta, 19, 32, 34, 110, 151, 152, 175,  
 179, 370, 371  
 rosso antico, 179, 296, 370, 371  
 serpentine, 94, 122, 125, 127, 296, 371
- marble, white, 15, 16, 19, 27, 29, 34, 35, 40, 48, 55, 59, 70, 71,  
 90, 93, 94, 104, 107, 110, 111, 123, 126, 151, 152, 159,  
 175, 179, 189, 191, 192, 217, 237, 243, 249 Fig. 14.8, 256,  
 269, 271, 279, 281 Figs. 17.5–17.6A, 282 Fig. 17.6B, 283,  
 347, 352, 354, 361, 364, 370  
 Luni (Luna), 16, 24, 29, 30, 35, 44, 136, 152, 192, 237, 294,  
 306, 317, 322, 364, 370  
 pentelic, 16, 136, 370  
 proconnesian, 16, 24, 136, 305, 306, 370, 371
- Marcus Aurelius, *see* emperors  
 Marcus Fulvius Nobilior, 91, 99  
 M. Valerius Messala, 117  
 Mark Antony, 5, 22, 24, 83, 85, 168, 229, 288  
 Mars, 58, 139, 211, 212
- masonry materials  
 concrete, 5, 12, 15, 16, 17, 30, 55, 71, 84 Fig. 4.2, 86, 99, 122,  
 136, 147, 151, 153, 155, 172, 173 Fig. 9.3, 174, 174 Fig.  
 9.4, 179, 189, 191, 192, 202, 203, 215, 238, 250, 256, 271,  
 279, 293, 305, 346, 358, 361, 363, 371, 372  
 travertine, 5, 12, 15–16, 17, 29, 30, 36, 55, 70, 111, 124, 126,  
 136, 151, 152, 153, 159, 172, 173 Fig. 9.3, 174, 179, 189,  
 191, 192, 203, 205, 208, 209, 212, 215, 217, 220 Fig. 12.9,  
 232, 238, 244, 245 Fig. 14.4, 246, 247 Fig. 14.6, 250, 257,  
 271, 293, 305, 317, 323 Fig. 20.10, 363, 372
- tufa, 12, 15, 16, 17, 30, 40, 70, 86, 93, 104, 152, 172, 173  
 Fig. 9.3, 174, 179, 197, 203, 205, 248, 250, 279, 290,  
 291, 293, 371, 372; Anio, 152, 174, 179, 203, 293, 363,  
 389 n. 12; grotta oscura, 217, 368; peperino, 55, 70,  
 279, 371
- Maximian, *see* emperors  
 Maximus, Quintus Fabius, 211  
 Medusa, 41, 42, 193  
 Mercedarian Order, 121, 122  
 Mercury, 32, 33, 45, 178, 211  
 Mesopotamia, 133, 301  
 Messala, M. Valerius, 117  
 Metellus, Lucius Caecilius, 288, 316  
 Michelangelo, 56, 170, 202  
 Miliarium Aureum Urbis Romae, 34, 155 Fig. 8.8, 157 Fig. 8.10,  
 158 Figs. 8.11–12, 159
- Milo, 117  
 Milvian Bridge, 150  
 Minerva, 41, 42, 178, 211, 212
- modillions (brackets), 29, 34, 36, 45, 65, 104, 108 Fig. 5.16,  
 111, 121, 124, 125, 126, 128 Fig. 6.14, 159, 177, 195, 237,  
 238, 271, 273, 295, 324, 352, 365, 365 Fig. G2, 370  
 eagles on, 127 Fig. 6.13
- moldings, decorative motifs  
 acanthus leaves, 29, 39, 44, 74, 139, 178, 179, 193, 195, 235,  
 294, 321, 324, 352, 365, 365 Fig. G2  
 bead-and-reel, 18, 111, 139, 176, 177, 178, 179, 193, 237,  
 294, 295, 321, 323, 324, 363  
 dentils, 44, 111, 139, 176, 193, 237, 295, 321, 324,  
 349, 366  
 egg-and-dart, 18, 44, 45, 104, 111, 176, 179, 192, 195, 235,  
 294, 295, 321, 322, 349, 367, 367 Fig. G4, 370  
 guilloche, 177, 370  
 hollow tongue, 45, 176, 177, 178, 179, 192, 195, 235, 294,  
 295, 321, 379 n. 120; with crescent base, 45, 177, 192  
 laurel-leaf, 36, 45, 168, 178, 323  
 lotus-flowers, 195, 235  
 lotus-and-acanthus, 44  
 lotus-and-palmette, 31, 111, 159, 294  
 normal-leaf-and-dart, 111, 176, 237, 294, 349,  
 352 Fig. 21.17, 354 Fig. 21.20, 370

- palmettes, 45, 177, 179, 235, 321, 370; inverted, 179, 294;  
 –and reversed lotus flowers, 195, 235  
 shear-shaped-leaf-and-dart, 111, 177, 179, 195, 294, 295,  
 321, 323, 324, 354 Fig. 21.20
- moldings, profiles  
 cyma recta, 44, 45, 78, 111, 195, 218, 238, 283, 295, 321,  
 324, 366, 371  
 cyma reversa, 44, 111, 176, 177, 178, 193, 195,  
 218, 237, 238, 283, 294, 295, 321, 323, 324,  
 366, 370  
 fillet, 44, 45, 111, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 193, 195, 217,  
 218, 225, 235, 237, 238, 283, 294, 295, 321, 323, 324, 363,  
 366, 368, 371  
 ovolo, 44, 45, 111, 176, 179, 192, 193, 195, 235, 237, 294,  
 295, 321, 322, 324, 367, 370
- Mongenot, Riccardo Gamberini, 306, 307, 308 Fig. 19.6  
 Moyaux, C., 209  
 Muñoz, Antonio, 215  
 Museo dei Conservatori, 41  
 Museum of Roman Civilization (Museo della Civiltà Romana),  
 xvi, xviii, 57 Fig. 2.14, 58 Fig. 2.15, 59 Fig. 2.16, 96,  
 98 Fig. 5.6, 99 Fig. 5.7, 130, 151 Fig. 8.3, 202 Fig. 11.5,  
 209, 218, 222 Fig. 12.11, 264 Fig. 15.3
- Nash, Ernest, 127, 130  
 Nasica, Cornelius Scipio, 91  
 naves, 12, 13, 19, 27, 29, 91, 96, 98, 99, 110, 111, 115, 120 Fig.  
 6.6, 121, 233, 244, 245 Fig. 14.4, 247, 248, 249 Fig. 14.8,  
 250, 256, 257, 340, 346, 363, 370
- Neptune, 211  
 Nero, *see* emperors  
 Nibby, Antonio, 215  
 Nicias, 127, 183  
 Niger, Pescennius, 46, 133  
 night doors, 205  
 Nisibis, 140  
 Nobilior, Marcus Fulvius, 91, 99  
 Normand, Alfred-Nicolas, 172, 256, 257, 430 Fig. 14.8  
 Numa Pompilius, *see* kings of Rome
- Octavian, *see* emperors, Augustus  
 Opimius, Lucius, 32, 167, 172
- opus quadratum, 203
- orders  
 Composite, 17, 48, 121, 139, 215, 294, 363, 364, 364 Fig. G1,  
 365, 366, 370  
 Corinthian, 16, 17–18, 19–21, 20 Figs. 1.7–10, 23, 24, 27, 30,  
 31, 36, 37, 38, 38 Fig. 2.1, 39, 52, 56, 58, 71, 74 Fig. 3.8,  
 85, 90, 93, 97, 98, 99, 104, 111, 121, 127, 155, 172, 174,  
 176, 192, 208, 209, 235, 247, 266, 283, 293, 294, 303 Fig.  
 19.2, 305, 307, 315 Fig. 20.3, 322, 323, 324 Fig. 20.11,  
 347, 348, 352, 363, 364, 365, 365 Fig. G2, 366, 368, 370  
 Corinthianizing, 15, 21, 32, 33 Fig. 1.17, 35, 35 Fig. 1.19, 97,  
 99, 110, 115, 179, 215, 217, 296, 319, 366  
 Doric, 5, 24, 27, 29, 35, 91, 93, 96, 97, 98, 104, 107, 110,  
 203, 205, 257, 271, 273, 303 Fig. 19.2, 344, 347, 348, 364,  
 366 Fig. G3, 367, 367 Fig. G4, 368, 370, 371, 372  
 Ionic, 23, 27, 30, 35, 54, 62, 91, 96, 97, 99, 111, 151, 209,  
 229, 229 Fig. 13.4, 233, 257, 293, 319, 348, 364, 365, 366,  
 368 Fig. G5, 370  
 Tuscan, 91, 248, 257, 260, 305, 364, 372
- Ostrogoths, 62, 63, 361, 362  
 Ovid, 165, 169
- paintings, 19, 24, 50, 85, 117, 127, 140, 244  
 palaces (Palatine), 39, 41, 42, 46, 47, 82 Fig. 4.1, 148 Fig. 8.1,  
 186, 289, 353  
 Domus Tiberiana (Palace of Tiberius), 82 Fig. 4.1, 149 Fig.  
 8.1, 367  
 Palazzo dei Conservatori, 203  
 Palladio, 53 Fig. 2.9, 54, 54 Fig. 2.10  
 Palmyra, 52, 54  
 Pannonia, 46, 47, 133, 168, 261  
 Parthia, 141, 301–304  
 Parthians, 24, 27, 29, 50, 51, 133, 303–304, 305, 307  
 reliefs of, 138, 140–141  
 statues of, 99, 107, 307, 347  
 wars with, 140, 141, 301
- Paul II, *see* popes  
 Paul III, *see* popes  
 Paullus, Lucius Aemilius, 5, 27, 41, 93  
 Pax, 178  
 pedestals, 27, 34, 45, 49, 56, 57, 57 Fig. 2.14, 58 Fig. 2.15, 59,  
 59 Fig. 2.16, 60, 63, 76, 77, 79, 93, 123, 124, 126, 136,  
 138–140, 147, 173 Fig. 9.3, 176, 188, 244, 256,  
 276 Fig. 17.1, 277, 279–283, 279–283 Figs. 17.2–17.6B,  
 296, 307, 321, 347, 358, 361, 363, 365, 370
- pediments, 18, 22, 23, 24, 34, 45, 52, 68, 74 Fig. 3.9, 75 Figs.  
 3.10–13, 76, 77, 85, 110, 118 Figs. 6.2–4, 124, 125, 125  
 Fig. 6.11, 126, 127, 177 Fig. 9.7, 178, 183, 188, 191, 238,  
 294, 295, 304 Fig. 19.3, 306, 307, 347, 363, 370, 372
- Perseus, King of Macedonia, 291  
 Pertinax, *see* emperors  
 Pirro Ligorio, 186, 271  
 Piso, Calpurnius, 316  
 Pius IX, *see* popes  
 Plancus, Munatius, 29, 35, 117, 229–231, 237  
 Pliny the Elder, 169, 183, 289, 316, 371  
 Pliny the Younger, 42, 242–243  
 Plutarch, 313  
 Pompey the Great (Magnus), 168, 169, 288, 301, 372  
 Pompey, Sextus, 168  
 Pontifex Maximus, 23, 83, 85, 137, 313, 315 Fig. 20.4, 316
- popes  
 Alexander VII (1655–1667), 120  
 Eugenius IV (1431–1447), 290  
 Gregory XV (1621–1623), 135  
 Gregory XVI (1831–1846), 215, 217 Fig. 12.5  
 [H]adrian I (772–795), 185  
 Honorius I (625–638), 120  
 Innocent III (1198–1216), 135  
 Leo X (1513–1521), 135  
 Paul II (1464–1471), 135  
 Paul III (1534–1549), 86, 135, 317  
 Pius IX (1846–1878), 215, 218 Fig. 12.6  
 Sixtus IV (1471–1484), 135
- Portico of the Dei Consentes, 14, 15, 40, 189, 210–224, 210–224  
 Figs. 12.1–13, 227, 353, 356, 364
- Postumius, Aulus, 285  
 pozzolana, 15–16  
*praefecti aerarii Saturni*, 227  
 Praetextus, Vettius, 40, 212, 215, 218, 221 Fig. 12.10  
 Praetorian Guard, 46, 133, 147, 169  
 Praxiteles, 248  
 Probianus, Gabinius Vettius, 244, 247  
 Providentia, 45

- Puellae Faustinae*, 43, 44 Fig. 2.4, 45, 76  
 Punic Wars  
   First (264–241 BCE), 117  
   Second (218–201 BCE), 13, 211, 316  
   Third (149–146 BCE), 398 n. 8  
 quaestors, 227, 239  
 Raetia, 229  
 Regia, 3, 23, 24, 25 Fig. 1.13, 26 Fig. 1.14, 43, 83, 85, 86, 87  
   Fig. 4.7, 313, 336  
 Republic, 3, 5, 11, 12, 13, 17, 21, 24, 27, 43, 47, 51, 91–93,  
   117, 138, 147, 165–168, 197, 211–212, 227, 239,  
   285–293, 313–316, 344, 347, 353, 365, 371, 372  
 ressauts, 99, 121, 139, 176, 266, 367, 371  
 Richter, Otto, 90, 290  
 Rimini, 266  
 Romulus, 117, 313  
 roofs, 12, 13, 15, 18, 19, 21, 27, 34, 55, 56, 93, 97, 98, 99, 110,  
   117, 121, 122, 123, 139, 155, 178, 185, 191, 202, 205, 215,  
   218, 256, 257, 260, 273, 288, 291, 293, 294, 314 Fig. 20.1,  
   316, 317, 319, 322, 324–331, 346, 348, 363, 370, 371, 372  
 Rosa, Pietro, 159, 250 Fig. 4.9, 257, 290  
 rosettes, 45, 84 Fig. 4.2, 85 Fig. 4.5, 86, Fig. 4.6, 104, 111, 139,  
   176, 177, 179, 193, 195, 217, 235, 295, 319 Fig. 20.7, 322,  
   324, 324 Fig. 20.11, 349, 352 Fig. 21.17, 354 Fig. 21.20,  
   365, 366  
 rostra, 371  
   East, 58–59, 60, 159–164, 159–164 Figs. 8.13–17, 279, 283,  
   340, 343 Fig. 21.8, 349 Fig. 21.14, 358–361  
   Vandalic, 147  
   West, 24, 34, 35, 36, 37, 49, 50, 56, 57, 60, 83, 85, 86, 136,  
   147–153, 147–153 Figs. 8.1–6, 155, 156–157 Figs.  
   8.9–12, 159, 162, 266, 271, 273 Fig. 16.3, 275 Fig. 16.5,  
   277, 279, 283, 335  
 Rufus, 117  
 Rufus, Q. Pompeius, 288  
 Rufus, Sulpicius, 288  
 sack of Rome  
   by Alaric (410 CE), 62, 93, 244, 361  
   by Vandals (455 CE), 62, 185  
 S. Peter's Basilica, 86, 317  
 Sardi, 239  
 Saturnalia, 227  
 Saturnia, 225  
 Saturnian Gate, 225  
 Schola Xanthi, 34, 157 Fig. 8.10, 269–275,  
   269–275 Figs. 16.1–5  
 Scribonia, 169  
 Secretarium Senatus, 127–130  
 Sejanus, 169  
 Seleucia, 141, 301, 303  
 Senate, 5, 22, 23, 31, 38, 42, 43, 46, 49, 50, 51, 63, 68, 93, 117,  
   119, 120, 125, 133, 137, 147, 150, 165, 167, 168, 169, 185,  
   192, 193, 197, 199, 211, 227, 231, 268, 287, 288, 290, 307,  
   316, 366  
 Senate House, *see* Curia  
 Senatorial Palace, 170, 201 Fig. 11.4, 202  
 Septimius Severus, *see* emperors  
 Sestius, Publius, 288  
 Silvius, Polemius, 244  
 Sixtus IV, *see* popes  
 Smaragdus, 63, 361, 362  
 Sosius, Gaius, 21  
 Statius, 41, 42, 169, 185  
 streets  
   Argiletum, 29, 59, 61 Fig. 2.17, 62, 93, 94, 107, 336, 338 Fig.  
   21.3, 361, 363  
   Clivus Argentarius, 159, 338 Fig. 21.3, 364  
   Capitolinus, 24, 38, 39, 40, 188, 189, 203, 211, 215, 225, 227,  
   271, 364  
   Via (della) Consolazione, 150, 172  
   Via dei Fori Imperiali (Via dell'Impero), 122, 185, 368  
   Via del Campidoglio, 203  
   Via delle Botteghe Oscure, 16  
   Via Praenestina, 199  
   Via Sacra, 24, 26 Fig. 1.14, 27, 37, 43, 49, 58, 60, 62, 94, 104,  
   276 Fig. 17.1, 277, 336, 338 Fig. 21.3, 339 Fig. 21.4, 341  
   Fig. 21.5, 344, 350 Fig. 21.15, 351 Fig. 21.16, 353, 358,  
   361, 372  
   Via San Pietro in Carcere (Gradus Monetae), 199, 203, 208  
   Vicus Iugarius, 227, 239, 338 Fig. 21.3, 340, 344 Fig.  
   21.9, 372  
   Vicus Tuscus, 14, 239, 248 Fig. 14.7, 290, 338 Fig. 21.3, 340,  
   343 Figs. 21.7–8, 372  
 Suburra, 363  
 Suetonius, 42, 83  
 Sulla, Faustus Cornelius, 119  
 Sulla, Lucius Cornelius, Felix, 117, 119, 288  
 Surdinus, L. Naevius, 36  
 Surenas, 303, 304  
 Susa, 266  
 Suys, Jean-Tilman François, 290  
 tabernae (shops)  
   Argentariae, 13, 14, 91  
   Lanienae, 13, 91  
   Novae, 13  
   Veteres, 13, 14  
 Tabularium, 5, 12, 13, 14, 15, 31, 35, 39 Fig. 2.2, 40, 170, 171  
   Fig. 9.2, 172, 176, 188, 189, 191, 193, 197–209, 197–209  
   Figs. 11.1–10, 212, 217, 227, 344, 347, 348, 363, 366  
   Fig. C3  
 Tacitus, 266, 316  
 Tarpeia, 27  
 Tarquinius Superbus (the Proud), *see* kings of Rome  
 temples  
   Antoninus and Faustina, 11, 12, 16, 25 Fig. 1.13, 26 Fig. 1.14,  
   27, 43, 44, 46, 63, 66–81, 66–81 Figs. 3.1–18, 94, 104,  
   107, 317, 362  
   Apollo in Circo, 21, 30  
   Capitoline Triad = Jupiter Optimus Maximus, 38, 39, 47, 197,  
   200, 260, 291, 336  
   Caesar (aedes divi Iulii), 12, 16, 22, 23, 24, 27, 29, 30, 34, 35,  
   36, 38, 41, 43, 58, 60, 68, 82–90, 82–90 Figs. 4.1–10, 96,  
   98, 107, 159, 335, 336, 340, 344, 345 Fig. 21.10, 346, 347,  
   348, 348 Fig. 21.13, 349 Fig. 21.14, 358  
   Castor and Pollux, 5, 11, 14, 19, 83, 159, 176, 178, 283,  
   284–300, 284–300 Figs. 18.1–11, 305, 313, 336, 363  
   Concord, 5, 11, 12, 13, 16, 19, 21, 30, 31–34, 32 Fig. 1.16,  
   33 Figs. 1.17–18, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 49, 63, 136, 148 Fig.  
   8.1, 165–183, 165–183 Figs. 9.1–11, 184 Fig. 10.1, 188,  
   205, 237, 247, 269, 273, 296, 335, 336, 340, 344, 345 Fig.  
   21.10, 348, 348 Fig. 21.13, 352, 352 Fig. 21.17, 354 Fig.  
   21.20, 356, 363

- Felicitas, 119, 209  
 Isis and Serapis, 49  
 Juno Moneta, 209, 326  
 Mars Ultor, 11, 20 Fig. 1.10, 21, 30, 31, 51, 174, 176, 296  
 Saturn, 3, 5, 11, 12, 16, 29–30, 35, 36, 38, 62, 159, 184 Fig.  
   10.1, 212, 225–238, 225–238 Figs 13.1–11, 239, 265, 269,  
   273, 340, 348, 361, 368 Fig. G5, 372  
 Unconquered Sun, 52–55 Figs. 2.9–13  
 Veiovis, 200, 202, 203, 208  
 Venus and Rome, 340, 347  
 Venus Victrix, 209  
 Vespasian, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 38–40, 41, 44, 45, 46,  
   48, 49, 135, 170, 176, 184–196, 184–196 Figs. 10.1–10,  
   200, 203, 205, 212, 215, 229, 237, 269, 340, 345 Fig.  
   21.10, 346 Fig. 21.11, 347 Fig. 21.12, 352–253, 354, 356,  
   363, 365 Fig. G2  
 Vesta, 3, 5, 11, 12, 15, 16, 21, 35, 35 Fig. 1.19, 37, 38 Fig.  
   2.1, 40, 41, 43, 46, 48, 49, 68, 247, 285, 288, 313–331,  
   313–331 Figs. 20.1–19, 340, 345 Fig. 21.10, 349–352,  
   354, 356  
 Theater of Pompey, 12, 346  
 Theoderic, 63, 362  
 Theodosius, *see* emperors  
 thermae, *see* baths  
 Tiber Island, 199  
 tiles, 12, 15, 18, 19, 21, 122, 141, 246, 363, 371  
   bronze, 15, 319, 331  
   marble, 16, 18, 27, 273, 346, 371  
   terracotta, 18, 371  
 Timarchus, 248, 257  
 Tiridates, 147  
 Titus, *see* emperors  
 torre (towers)  
   della Insera, 86  
   of Pope Nicholas V, 170, 171 Fig. 9.2, 202  
 Torriani, Orazio, 70  
 Trajan, *see* emperors  
*Tresviri monetales*, 306  
 Triumvirs, 22, 83, 168, 229, 301, 335, 372  
*tropea* (trophies), 40  
 Troy, 85, 225  
 Tucci, P., 209  
 Tullius Hostilius, *see* kings of Rome  
 Umbilicus Urbis Romae/Mundus, 34, 154 Fig. 8.7, 155–159,  
   155–159 Figs. 8.8–12, 338 Fig. 21.3  
 Vacca, Flaminio, 246  
 Valerian, *see* emperors  
 Vandals, 62, 185  
 Varro, 225  
 Varus, Publius Quinctilius, 37, 261–264, 265  
 Vatican Library, 94  
 vaults, 5, 14, 16, 29, 99, 121, 140, 203, 205, 231, 247, 250, 289,  
   340, 346, 370, 372  
   barrel, 12, 19, 86, 111, 139, 153, 162, 205, 208, 215, 217,  
   232, 294, 363, 372  
   groin, 12, 19, 98, 127, 232, 256, 368, 372  
 Venus, 22, 24, 85, 211, 212  
 Verres, Gaius, 288  
 Vespasian, *see* emperors  
 Vesta (goddess), 5, 43, 46, 211, 212, 313, 315, 316, 317, 354  
 Vestal Virgins, 313–316  
*Viatores*, 227  
 Victory, winged, statue of, 22 Fig. 1.11, 23, 24, 58, 68, 118 Fig.  
   6.3, 125, 126, 271, 273, 277 Fig. 13.2  
 Vitellius, *see* emperors  
 Vitruvius, 19, 90, 91, 125  
 Vologeses, 140  
 Vulcan, 165, 211, 212  
 World's Fair of 1942, 202  
 Zecca vecchia, 94  
 Zeugma, 140, 303