

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page xi</i>
1 Ultrametries and valuations	1
1.1 Ultrametric spaces	1
1.2 Ultrametric fields	5
1.3 Notes	12
2 Normed spaces	14
2.1 Basics	15
2.2 Orthogonality	22
2.3 Spaces of countable type	28
2.4 The absence of Hilbert space	37
2.5 Examples of Banach spaces	41
2.6 Notes	78
3 Locally convex spaces	81
3.1 Seminorms and convexity	83
3.2 Absolutely convex sets of countable type	90
3.3 Definition of a locally convex space	91
3.4 Basic facts and constructions	97
3.5 Metrizable and Fréchet spaces	108
3.6 Bounded sets	112
3.7 Examples of locally convex spaces	114
3.8 Compactoids	143
3.9 Compactoidity vs orthogonality	158
3.10 Characterization of compactoids in normed spaces by means of t -frames	165
3.11 Notes	168

4 The Hahn–Banach Theorem	170
4.1 A first Hahn–Banach Theorem: spherically complete scalar fields	171
4.2 A second Hahn–Banach Theorem: spaces of countable type	175
4.3 Examples of spaces (strictly) of countable type	182
4.4 A third Hahn–Banach Theorem: polar spaces	192
4.5 Notes	198
5 The weak topology	210
5.1 Weak topologies and dual-separating spaces	210
5.2 Weakly closed convex sets	213
5.3 Weak topologies and spaces of finite type	218
5.4 Weakly bounded sets	224
5.5 Weakly convergent sequences	228
5.6 Weakly (pre)compact sets and “orthogonality”	232
5.7 Admissible topologies and the Mackey topology	235
5.8 Notes	239
6 C-compactness	244
6.1 Basics	244
6.2 Permanence properties	250
6.3 Notes	252
7 Barrelledness and reflexivity	254
7.1 Polar barrelledness, hereditary properties	255
7.2 Examples of (polarly) barrelled spaces	262
7.3 The weak star and the strong topology on the dual	272
7.4 Reflexivity	275
7.5 Examples of reflexive spaces	282
7.6 Metrizability considerations in duality theory	294
7.7 Notes	300
8 Montel and nuclear spaces	301
8.1 Compactoid operators	302
8.2 Intermezzo: a curious property of ℓ^∞	308
8.3 Compactifying operators	309
8.4 (Semi-)Montel spaces	311
8.5 Nuclear spaces	320
8.6 Semi-Montelness, nuclearity and metrizability	324
8.7 Examples of (semi-)Montel and nuclear spaces	328
8.8 Notes	334

Contents

ix

9 Spaces with an “orthogonal” base	337
9.1 Bases in locally convex spaces	338
9.2 Spaces with an “orthogonal” base	340
9.3 Fréchet spaces with an “orthogonal” base	347
9.4 Perfect sequence spaces	350
9.5 Köthe sequence spaces	355
9.6 Barrelledness, reflexivity, Montelness and nuclearity of sequence spaces	360
9.7 Spaces of analytic functions	363
9.8 Basic counterexamples	366
9.9 Notes	369
10 Tensor products	373
10.1 The algebraic tensor product	374
10.2 Algebraic tensor products, where the scalar field is valued	377
10.3 Tensor products of locally convex spaces	383
10.4 Tensor products of nuclear and semi-Montel spaces	388
10.5 Examples of tensor products	396
10.6 Non-Archimedean complexifications	404
10.7 Notes	405
11 Inductive limits	409
11.1 Basic facts and examples	410
11.2 Stability properties of inductive limits	417
11.3 Compactoid inductive limits	424
11.4 Inductive topologies on sequence spaces	428
11.5 Compactoid sets in inductive limits	435
11.6 Notes	437
Appendix A Glossary of terms	442
A.1 Sets	442
A.2 Real numbers	443
A.3 Groups, rings and fields	444
A.4 Vector spaces	445
A.5 Topological spaces	446
A.6 Metric spaces	448
A.7 Topological vector spaces	449
Appendix B Guide to the examples	451
B.1 Spaces of continuous functions	451
B.2 Spaces of differentiable functions	452

B.3 Spaces of analytic functions	452
B.4 Valued field extensions	452
B.5 Sequence spaces	452
<i>Notation</i>	453
<i>References</i>	457
<i>Index</i>	468