Contents

List of Figures ........................................ ix
List of Maps ........................................ xi
Acknowledgments .................................. xiii

Introduction: The West and America .......................... 1
1 Frontier, Region, Nation, and Crisis ......................... 8
   At the Wake of the Frontier .......................... 8
   Expansion and Exceptionalism ....................... 22
   Visions of Regional Diversity and Homogeneity ....... 25
2 The Rise of a Leader and a Region ........................ 29
   A Western President ............................... 29
   The New West ................................... 37
   The Western Environment ......................... 46
3 Progressive Reform, Progressive Intolerance ............... 55
   Progressive Motivations and Variations ............. 55
   The Democratic West ............................. 59
   Western Social Justice ............................. 67
   Western Injustice ................................ 72
   World War I and the American West ............... 82
   Coda: TR Returns ................................ 85
4 Regional Growth and Cultural Conflict ..................... 89
   Retraction and Growth ............................ 89
   Cultural Fault Lines .............................. 99
   The Antiradical Crusade ......................... 102
   Race Riots and Racial Policies ................. 106
   The Second Klan in the West ................. 114
# Contents

5 From Safety Valve to Safety Net 129  
   In the Frontier's Shadow 129  
   Building Western Regions 135  
   Restoring and Developing Western Lands 143  
   Reaction, Reform, and Overreach 151

6 Exposing the Promised Land 163  
   Racial Fault Lines in the Depression West 163  
   Depicting the Migrants' Plight 175  
   Depression and Demography 185

7 The Landscape of War 191  
   The Arsenal of Democracy 191  
   The Demography and Economy of War 196  
   Wartime and Postwar Party Politics 208

8 The Good War? 214  
   War and Social Dislocation 214  
   Race Relations on the Western Home Front 217  
   The Cold War, the West, and the Rebirth of American Exceptionalism 236  
   Coda: The West at Mid-Century 240

Bibliography 247  
Index 269