

INDEX

- Abu Hawam, Tell, 195, 339
 bathtub, 206
 Cypriot influence, 205
 gateway community, 205
 Mycenaean imports, 205, 244, 250, 253
- Acco, 164
 12th-century remains, 170
 LHIIC-style pottery, 200, 203
 maritime activity, 121
 Persian Garden, 206
- Agios Andreas, 71, 72, 76, 81
 Agios Spyridon, 75, 81
 Ahhiyawa, 38, 42, 55, 65, 83, 154, 155, 163
 Aigeira, 71, 72, 82
 Alashiyans, 42, 102, 140, 189
 Albright, W. F., 2, 3, 320
 Alt, A., 2, 3, 320
 Amenhotep III, 38, 103
- Amurru
 destruction, 166, 288, 339
 in the Medinet Habu inscriptions, 173
 ports, 43
 settlement of the Sea Peoples, 178, 319
- Aphek
 cult, 305
 Cypro-Minoan signs, 195, 309, 312, 332
 foundation, 331
 Mycenaean imports, 196
 trade, 301
- Argolid, 38, 65, 67, 72, 81, 82, 132, 335
- Ashdod
 animal husbandry, 296, 297
 architecture, 271, 274
 biblical tradition, 312
 chipped-stone industry, 270
 chronology of the Philistine settlement,
 316, 317, 320, 322, 325
 cult, 302, 303, 304, 324
- Cypro-Minoan signs, 326
 destruction, 220, 226
 foodways, 228, 240
 foundation, 340
 hearths, 236, 314
 history of research, 3, 4, 6
 in the 13th century, 216
 Iron I settlement patterns, 283, 286, 287,
 288
- LHIIC chronology, 328
 LHIIC-style pottery, 243
 luxury items, 307
 Onomasticon of Amenope, 329
 population estimate, 295, 333
 pottery
 Canaanite pottery tradition, 255
 cooking jugs, 228, 235
 cylindrical bottle, 262
 deep bowls, 248
 dipper juglet, 260
 figurative decoration, 324
 hemispherical bowls, 256
 local shallow bowls, 256
 nature of LHIIC assemblage, 262
 pilgrim flasks, 259
 ring-base kraters, 251
 shallow angular bowls, 250
 spouted and strainer jugs, 245
 stands, 260
 stirrup jars, 243
 storage jars and jugs, 259
 straight-sided alabastron, 244
 trays, 254
 publication of excavations, 220
 ruler's dwelling, 307, 331, 343
 rulership, 343
 seals, 4, 310, 311, 312
tabuns, 237

- Ashdod (*cont.*)
 textile production, 267, 268, 269, 333
 town plan, 290, 330, 341
 trade, 301, 302
 “Ashdoda” figurines, 4, 305, 309, 314, 324
- Ashkelon
 animal husbandry, 296, 297, 331
 architecture, 275
 Canaanite population, 289
 chronology of the Philistine settlement,
 316, 317, 320, 322, 325
 conquest by Merneptah, 216
 cult, 303, 305, 324
 Cypro-Minoan signs, 195, 309, 310, 312, 326
 destruction, 225, 226
 figurative decoration, 324
 foodways, 240
 foundation, 163, 340
 foundation deposit, 278
 hearths, 238
 history of research, 5, 6
 in the 13th century, 216
 Iron I settlement patterns, 283, 286, 287,
 288
Lathyrus sativus, 300
 LHIIC-style pottery, 243
 luxury items, 308
 Onomasticon of Amenope, 329
 population estimate, 295
 pottery
 cooking jugs, 228
 pictorial krater, 184, 338
 publication of excavations, 220
 ruler’s dwelling, 331
 textile production, 132, 267
 town plan, 292, 294, 330, 341
 trade, 301, 302
- Athens
 colonization in the Chersonese, 100
 continuity in the 12th century, 58, 82
 cooking pots, 124
 fleet, 111
 maritime evacuation, 108
 sea routes, 113
- Athienou
 cooking jugs, 143
- Bademgediği Tepe
 feathered hat, 184
 figurative pottery, 138
 nature of Aegean presence, 156, 157, 192
 ship imagery, 88, 105
basileus, 37, 59, 80, 112
 Berry, J. W., 12, 15
- Beth Shean
 Aegean cooking jug(?), 213
 Aegean material culture, 212
 Aegean torch, 212
 bimetallic knives, 208
 chronology of the Philistine settlement,
 316, 322, 337
 coffins, 208
 feathered hat, 209, 210
 history of research, 3
 LHIIC chronology, 188
 LHIIC-style pottery, 200, 203, 323
 mercenaries, 207
 Mycenaean imports, 196
 nature of Aegean presence, 215
 textile production, 133, 213, 268
- Bliss, F., 2
- Bourdieu, P., 15
- Byblos, 40
 LHIIC pottery, 168
- Cape Gelidonya ship, 43, 44, 101, 104
- Carthage, 28, 99
- Chabas, F., 2, 180
- Chadwick, J., 47
- Chania
 continuity in the 12th century, 82
- Chatal Hüyük
 LHIIC pottery, 162
- Chios. *See* Emporio
- Cilicia. *See* Tarsus
- Cilician Gates, 114, 116, 190
- city-state system, 1
- Corinth, 25
- cultural transmission, 17, 18, 26, 195, 214, 280
- Cumae, 28
- Cypriots, 42, 43, 139, 145, 151, 195, 203, 312, 328,
 334, 339
- Cypro-Minoan script, 4, 195, 301, 308, 309,
 310, 311, 326
- Cyrene, 27, 98, 99, 110, 112, 289
- Dan, Tel
 Mycenaean imports, 196
- deep change, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 22, 24, 28, 29,
 30, 32, 51, 53, 122, 142, 149, 150, 156, 161,
 168, 190, 223, 227, 240, 270, 280
- Deger-Jalkotzy, S., 59
- Dor
 Early Iron Age, 171
 incised scapulae, 304
 large local population, 171
- Dothan, M., 170
- Dothan, T., 3, 4, 6

Index

* 385

Ekron

- Achish inscription, 306
 - animal husbandry, 296, 297, 331
 - architecture, 276, 278
 - biblical tradition, 312
 - bimetallic knives, 208
 - Canaanite population, 289
 - chronology of the Philistine settlement, 317, 322, 325
 - cult, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 325
 - destruction, 216, 223, 226
 - foodways, 228, 240
 - foundation, 340
 - foundation deposit, 278
 - hearths, 234, 236, 308
 - history of research, 4, 6
 - incised scapulae, 303, 326
 - Iron I settlement patterns, 283, 286, 288
 - kilns, 264, 338, 344
 - Lathyrus sativus*, 300
 - LHIIIC chronology, 328
 - LHIIIC-style pottery, 243
 - luxury items, 308
 - population estimate, 295
 - pottery
 - Canaanite cooking pots, 240
 - Canaanite pottery tradition, 255
 - cooking jugs, 228
 - deep bowls, 250
 - figurative decoration, 324
 - hemispherical bowls, 256
 - local shallow bowls, 256
 - nature of LHIIIC-style assemblage, 262
 - oil lamps, 260
 - pilgrim flasks, 259
 - ring-base kraters, 251
 - shallow angular bowls, 250
 - spouted and strainer jugs, 245
 - stirrup jars, 243
 - straight-sided alabastron, 244
 - trays, 254
 - publication of excavations, 220
 - ruler's dwelling, 331, 342
 - rulership, 313, 343
 - seals, 310
 - tabuns*, 236
 - textile production, 267, 269, 333
 - town plan, 289, 290, 292, 330, 341
 - trade, 301, 302
- Emporio
- defensible site, 190
 - destruction, 157
 - foundation, 337
 - LHIIIC pottery, 242, 243, 253, 344
 - nature of Aegean presence, 156, 158, 192
- emporion*, 48, 52, 195, 205
- Enkomi
- bath tub, 206
 - feathered hat, 151, 182, 209, 338
 - hearths, 143, 145
 - incised scapulae, 304
 - LHIIIC chronology, 328
 - LHIIIC-style pottery, 142, 253, 263
 - Mycenaean imports, 49
 - nature of Aegean presence, 151, 152, 190, 337
 - ship imagery, 88
- Finkelstein, I., 295, 312, 316
- foodways, 5, 19, 20, 21, 22, 27, 29, 150, 214, 240, 323, 343
- French, E., 328
- Gath
- biblical tradition, 312, 313
 - Canaanite population, 289
 - hearths, 238
 - history of research, 2
 - in the 13th century, 216
 - incised scapulae, 304, 325
 - Iron I settlement patterns, 283, 286, 288
 - Late Bronze Age remains, 226
 - population estimate, 295
 - pottery
 - cooking jugs, 228
- Gaza, 113, 218
- biblical tradition, 282
 - chronology of the Philistine settlement, 320
 - in the 13th century, 216
 - Iron I settlement patterns, 283, 286
 - land routes, 116
 - Onomasticon of Amenope, 329
 - population estimate, 295
 - sea routes, 113
- Gilboa, A., 171
- Grotta, 71, 74, 77, 80, 86, 95
- a fortified site, 289, 290
 - figurative pottery, 94, 138
- habitus, 15, 18, 29, 32, 122, 270, 280, 314
- Handmade Burnished Ware, 142, 147
- Hatti, 38, 43, 98, 117, 165
- destruction, 319
 - in the Medinet Habu inscription, 173
- Hattusa, 43
- Hellenization, 1
- horned helmets, 182

- lalysos, 51, 118, 134, 155
 figurines, 303
 innovation, 17, 19, 26, 149, 240
- Karphi, 78, 82, 119
 cooking pots, 124
- Kastrokephala, 71, 75, 95
 cooking pots, 124
- Kavousi
 cooking pots, 124
 hearths, 123
 oven, 237
 ruler's dwelling, 80, 136
- Kazel, Tell
 during the 13th century, 166
 Handmade Burnished Ware, 166, 192
 location of a Sea Peoples encampment, 173
 nature of Aegean presence, 168
- Keisan, Tel
 LHIIIC-style pottery, 200, 204
- Kilian, K., 51
- Killebrew, A., 5
- Kition
 animal husbandry, 298, 299
 cooking jugs, 143
 hearths, 145
 incised scapulae, 304
 LHIIIC chronology, 328
 nature of Aegean presence, 190
 nature of Aegean settlement, 337
 textile production, 146, 153, 154
 Tomb 9 Upper Burial, 250, 256
- Knossos
 animal husbandry, 298, 299
 continuity in the 12th century, 82
 in Kom el-Hetan list, 103
 Linear B evidence, 40, 46, 55
- Kos. *See* Seraglio, Kos
- Koukounaries, 65, 73, 81, 95, 336
 bathtubs, 276
 defensible site, 190
- Kynos
 earthquake damage, 98
 feathered hats(?), 184
 figurative pottery, 86, 88, 91, 92
 ship imagery, 104, 106, 109
 similarity to the Medinet Habu ships, 179
 textile production, 132
 unfortified center, 80
- Lachish
 absence of LHIIIC pottery, 204
 chronology of the Philistine settlement, 316, 321, 322
 destruction, 216
 history of research, 3
 in the 13th century, 216
 textile production, 268
- Langada, 80
- lawagetas*, 36
- Lefkandi
 bathtubs, 276
 cooking pots, 124
 figurative pottery, 92
 figurines, 135
 hearths, 123, 235
 LHIIIC pottery, 157, 242, 243, 246, 253, 344
 textile production, 132
 unfortified center, 77
- Linear B, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 42, 43, 48, 50, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 111, 119, 140, 154, 156, 159, 195, 204, 298, 308, 313
- Lukka, 42, 180
- Maa-Palaeokastro
 animal husbandry, 298, 299
 architecture, 150
 bathtub, 206
 cooking jugs, 143
 Cypriot cooking pots, 143
 defensible settlement, 191
 hearths, 146
 Levantine imports, 300
 nature of Aegean presence, 151, 190
 nature of Aegean settlement, 337
 textile production, 146
- Macalister, R. A. S., 2, 3, 312
- Maeir, A., 220, 226
- Malkin, I., 99, 314
- Maspero, G., 2, 180
- Massalia, 27, 314
- Mazar, A., 3, 4
- Medinet Habu
 depictions of women, 177
 feathered hats, 151, 180, 184, 208, 338
 history of research, 3
 land battle, 120, 288
 land-borne migration, 114, 118, 190
 ox carts, 118, 119
 Peleset, 163
 summary of different interactions, 174, 340
 women, 313, 314, 333
 Year 8 inscription, 172
- Megara Hyblaea, 23, 27, 289, 292

Index

* 387

- Megiddo
 Aegean-style dagger, 207
 Aegean-style double axe, 208
 chronology of the Philistine settlement,
 316, 322, 323
 derivative Aegean forms, 200
 ivories, 196
 LHIIIC-style pottery, 204
 textile production, 268
- Melos, 75, 81
- Merneptah
 conquest of Ashkelon, 216, 226
 history of research, 3
 Karnak inscription, 98
 Lybian campaign, 175, 180, 189
- Metapontum, 23, 24, 52, 318
- Midea
 continuity in the 12th century, 71
 earthquake damage, 98
 figurines, 135
 megaron, 81
 new ruler's dwelling, 95
 settlement hierarchy, 38
- Miletus
 fortified site, 289
 continuity in the 12th century, 61, 64, 83,
 336
 continuity of rulership, 96
 Greek colonization, 27
 kilns, 265, 338
 LHIIIC pottery, 188
 LHIIIC remains, 154
 Linear B evidence, 40
 location of Ahhiyawa, 42
 Minoan colonization, 50
 Mycenaean cultural traits, 50
 origin of raiders, 192
 population estimate, 111
 routes, 117
- Monochrome pottery, 4, 218, 242, 284
- Mountjoy, P., 6, 187
- multidimensional, 12
- Mycenae
 fortified site, 289
 central hearth, 123
 continuity in the 12th century, 58, 66
 cooking amphora, 130
 demise of fresco art, 83
 destruction, 81
 earthquake damage, 98
 feathered hats, 184
 figurative pottery, 86, 92, 94, 138
 in Kom el-Hetan list, 103
 LHIIIC remains, 69, 70
 Linear B evidence, 40, 41, 55, 138
 location of Ahhiyawa, 42
 population estimate, 111
 residue analysis, 136
 settlement hierarchy, 38
- Mycenaean III C pottery, 3, 4, 6, 141, 142, 161,
 162, 166, 204, 220, 222, 241, 242, 322,
 326, 328
- Mycenaean palaces, 1, 8, 34, 36, 44, 55, 58
- Naxos, 66, 71, 74, 80, 81, 95, 294, 318
- oikist*, 27, 28, 100, 292
- Onomasticon of Amenope, 283, 320,
 329
- parameters of interaction, 12, 13
- Paros, 65, 81, 95, 314
- Peleset*, 2, 151, 163, 171, 174, 180, 182, 208,
 283
- Pentapolis
 biblical tradition, 218
 Canaanite population, 330, 334
 chronology of the Philistine settlement,
 316, 320
 circumstances of settlement, 324, 341
 cult, 303
 division of land, 294
 history of research, 3
 population estimate, 295
 reflecting an Iron I reality, 282
 rulership, 312, 313, 331, 343
 settlement patterns, 286, 330
 textile production, 314
- penteconters, 46, 49, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110,
 111, 113
- Perati, 80, 82, 134
 figurines, 303
- Philistine Bichrome pottery, 3, 4, 169, 208,
 242, 262, 275, 284, 301, 309, 324
- Phokaia, 27, 99, 107, 108, 112
- Phylakopi
 fortified site, 289
 continuity in the 12th century, 61, 81, 336
 LHIIIC pottery, 242, 243, 246, 250, 253,
 344
 population estimate, 111
 ship imagery, 104
 shrines, 62, 134
- Point Iria ship, 43, 44, 49, 109
- political integration, 8, 36, 37, 38, 81, 82, 83,
 286, 297, 330
- pull factors, 31
- push factors, 31

- Pylos
 animal husbandry, 299
 central hearth, 123
 cooking amphora, 130
 economic districts, 37
 functionaries, 37
 Linear B evidence, 36, 40, 41, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 55, 156, 335
 palace pantries, 136
 settlement hierarchy, 37
 size of palatial sector, 101
- Qasile, Tell
 Aegean-style adze, 208
 bimetallic knives, 208
 cult, 302, 305
 foundation, 331
 history of research, 3
 Iron I settlement patterns, 284, 287
Lathyrus sativus, 300
 town plan, 292
 trade, 301, 302
- Ramses III
 Beth Shean strata, 188
 chronology of the Philistine settlement, 173, 219, 316, 319, 323, 333, 337, 339
 destruction of Arzawa, 117
 feathered-hatted mercenaries, 175
 history of research, 2, 3, 5, 320
 Papyrus Harris I, 172
 tomb, 200
- Ramses IV, 316, 323
 end of Egyptian administration, 215
 in Beth Shean, 204
 scarabs in Lachish, 216
- Ras Ibn Hani
 destruction, 191, 288
 history of research, 4
 nature of Aegean presence, 165, 179, 339
- Rhegium, 98
- Rhodes. *See* Ialysos
- Rower Tablets, from Pylos, 40, 44, 45, 47, 48, 55
- Sandars, N., 4, 6
- Sarepta
 LHIIC pottery, 168
- scapulae, incised, 301, 302, 303, 304, 306, 325, 330, 334
- Selinus, 23
- Seraglio, Kos
 feathered hats, 182, 192
 figurative pottery, 80, 86
- LHIIC remains, 155
 ship imagery, 104
seranim, 282, 312, 313, 332
seren. *See* seranim
- settlement hierarchy, 36, 37, 286, 330, 333
- Shardana. *See* Sherden
- Sherden, 39, 170, 172, 179, 180, 182, 207, 209, 283, 320
- Sherratt, S., 5, 6
- Sikel, 110, 165, 170, 171, 172, 182, 208, 283, 320
- Sikila. *See* Sikel
- Singer, I., 4, 313
- Siphnos, 71, 72, 76, 81
- Sparta, 99, 100, 112
- Stager, L. E., 5, 184, 316
- Stern, E., 171
- Sybaris, 23
- Syracuse, 28, 99, 292
- Ta'yinat, Tell
 LHIIC pottery, 162
- tabuns*, 236, 238
- Taras, 26, 99, 112, 294, 318
- Tarsus, 116
 cooking jugs, 161
 Cypriot imports, 158
 destruction, 118, 186, 191
 hearths, 234
 in the 12th century, 159
 in the 13th century, 158
 interaction patterns, 140
 land routes, 114, 116, 121
 LHIIC pottery, 160, 246, 253, 263, 337
 nature of Aegean presence, 159, 160
- Tel Mique. *See* Ekron
- Tell Afis
 LHIIC pottery, 162
- Tell el-^cAjjul
 Mycenaean imports, 196
- Tell el-Far'ah (S)
 chronology of the Philistine settlement, 321
 coffin, 208
 Egyptian presence, 286
 feathered hats, 186, 209
 ivories, 196
 nature of Aegean presence, 215
- Tell es-Şafi. *See* Gath
- Thebes
 destruction, 78
 in Kom el-Hetan list, 103
 Linear B evidence, 39, 40, 41, 55
 location of Ahhiyawa, 42

Index

* 389

- residue analysis, 136
- settlement hierarchy, 38
- Tiryns
 - fortified site, 289
 - animal husbandry, 299
 - Building T, 67
 - Building W, 123
 - central hearth, 123
 - ceramic figures, 306
 - continuity in the 12th century, 58, 66
 - destruction, 81
 - figurative pottery, 84, 85, 86, 91, 136
 - flood, 98
 - hearths, 235
 - House W, 68
 - Linear B evidence, 45
 - oven, 237
 - settlement hierarchy, 38
- triaconter, 46, 48, 106, 110
- Trianda, 51
- trireme, 107, 108, 109, 113
- Trojan War, 99
- Tudhaliya IV, 42, 165
- Tyre, 40, 116, 164
 - continuity into the Iron Age, 169
- Ugarit, 353
 - bridgehead in Mukish, 173
 - contacts with Alashia, 42
 - destruction, 118, 164, 165, 178, 187, 288, 319, 328, 337, 339
 - history of research, 4
 - LHIIC pottery, 187, 337
 - maritime activity, 110, 121, 159
 - maritime raids, 156, 165, 179, 189, 339
 - Sherden mercenaries, 182
 - Sinaranu, 104
- Uluburun ship, 43, 49, 55, 57, 103, 106, 109, 140
- unidimensional, 12
- Wachsmann, S., 46
- wanax*, 34, 36, 37, 45, 48, 59, 313
- Welch, F. B., 2
- Wen-Amon, 2
- Zakynthos, 47, 48