Index

abolitionism/abolitionist movement
black women in, 58–59
British abolitionism, 102
in Cuba, 214
emancipationist ethos and, 46–47
free blacks and, 39
fugitive slaves and, 60
introduction to, 4–6, 10–11, 18
Lincoln, Abraham, and, 113–114, 130
organizers of, 61–63, 65–66, 73–75, 228, 234
persecution of, 81
rise of, 24, 34–35, 56
in Sudan, 542
as unequivocal, 70–71
white cooperation in, 82
abortion rights, 523–525
Adams, Charity E., 341–342, 347
Adams, Dolly Desselle, 539–540
Adams, Eugene A., 335, 350–351, 376–378
Adams, Henry “Pap(p)y” Sr., 127–128
Adams, John Hurst, 379, 475–481, 541
Africa and African Methodism (Ridgel), 14–15
African American Christianity, 282
African Colonization Society, 99
African Educational and Benevolent Society, 100
African Heritage, 66–67
African independence, 424–437
Africanist awakening, 172–179, 177f
African Methodism
in Africa, 424–437
black identity in, 74
black migration and, 84, 142–143, 217–218, 242–283, 315, 328, 472
black self-determination, 8, 38, 56, 366, 426–427, 484
during Civil War, 110
evangelism and emancipation, 80–89, 82f
expansion of, 149–150
Garveyism and, 283–302, 301f
God as Creator of all humankind, 76–77
gospel of freedom, 124–135, 146–154
hymns and, 51–52
introduction to, 5
itinerant ministers, 61–80
stability of, 95–96
summary of, 546–559
women in, 53–54, 78–80, 218–236
African Methodist Episcopal Church
civil rights movement involvement, 437–461
emancipationist ethos, 22, 37, 46–55
envisaging black consciousness, 30–38, 37f
establishment of, 38–46
founding of, 21–30
introduction, 1–16, 1–2f
rise of, 17–21
African Methodist Episcopal Church
(1831–1861)
Caribbean evangelical expansion, 101–107
evangelism and emancipation, 80–89, 82f
insurgency and institution building, 56–64, 62f
itinerant ministers, 65–80
Reconstruction era, 124–135
slavery and emigration, 90–101

591
INDEX

African Methodist Episcopal Church (1861–1880)
education and, 135–146, 140f, 145f
Exoduster movement, 140–146, 145f
gospel of freedom, 124–135, 146–154
inter-denominational arguments, 154–156
introduction to, 108–124
Reconstruction era, 7, 124–135
African Methodist Episcopal Church (1886–1916)
Atlantic presence, 192–218
denominational infrastructure, 157–172
Sunday School movement, 167–172
theological and Africanist awakening, 172–179, 177f
white hegemony, 179–192
women in church affairs, 218–236, 224f
African Methodist Episcopal Church (1916–1945)
black migration and, 242–283
Garveyism and, 283–302, 301f
Great Depression, 309–328
internal strains, 352–365, 360f
membership totals, 375
Pan Africanism identity, 302–309
World War I and, 237–242
World War II, 339–352
African Methodist Episcopal Church (AME Zion), 45–46, 89, 154–156, 230–231
African Methodist Episcopal Church global reach
denominational infrastructure, 501–506
expansion of, 465–467
global consciousness, 481–488
Grassroots Forum, 475–481
internationalism and indigenization of leadership, 488–500
modernization of, 497–475
neo-Pentecostalism, 466, 476, 534–539, 544
new models of ministry, 539–545
sex/sexuality issues, 521–534
women’s empowerment, 158, 507–521
African Methodist Episcopal Church of South Africa
African Voters Training Manual, 436
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, 45, 154
African Methodist Social Creed (1952), 366–378, 377f
African National Congress (ANC), 191, 430–434
African people, 108
African Repository, 97

African Wesleyan Methodist Episcopal Church, 43
Afrikaner elite, 432
Afro-American Council, 181
Afro-centricism, 438, 447–448
Agricultural Adjustment Act, 313–314
Alexander, Sadie Tanner Mossell, 8–9, 66
anti-colonial insurgencies, 366
anti-modernism, 179
anti-slavery advocates, 71, 74

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
INDEX

apartheid in South Africa, 372, 547
Arkansas Annual Conference, 138
Armstrong, Josiah H., 135
Arnett, Benjamin W., 319
Asbury, Cornelius, 244
Asbury, Francis, 18, 22, 29–30
Astwood, H.C.C., 212–213, 215
Atlantic Creoles, 39
Atlantic World project, 23
Avery, John M., 237
Baber, George W., 376, 386
Bahama Islands initiative, 149
Bailey, Julius H., 230
Baldwin, Lewis V., 42
Baltimore, John, 83
Baltimore, Priscilla, 83
Baltimore Annual Conference, 11–12, 97, 102, 106
Barber, Samuel, 17–18
Barbour, Clara, 409–410
Barbour, Johnny, 409–410
Barrow, Reginald G., 299–300
Bates, Daisy, 352, 389–391, 407
Bates, Lucious, 312
Beanes, Scipio, 70
Beckett, Catherine S. Campbell, 220
Beckett, Mayme S., 221
Beckett, William W., 210–211, 242
Belize Connection meeting, 557
Bellamy, Cherie F., 505
Bermuda, 197–198
Berry, Leonidas H., 463–464
Best, Wallace D., 278
Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, 35
Bethune, Mary McLeod, 343
Bias, J.J.G., 99–101
Black Arts movement, 277
black civil rights, 184–192, 200, see also civil rights movement
black Civil War soldiers, 115–121
Black Codes, 130–132
black consciousness, 30–38, 42
black emigration, 158
black empowerment in Africa, 428
The Black Family in Slavery and Freedom (Gutman), 35
black folk tradition, 66–67
black identity in religion, 74
black Methodist preachers, 20–21
black migration, 84, 142–143, 217–218, 242–283, 315, 328, 472
black missions advocates, 147
black nationalism, 101, 174, 204, 304–305, 429–430
Black Power, 366, 457, 462–464
black religious autonomy, 23, 454
black right to vote, 396, 409–410
black self-determination, 8, 38, 56, 366, 426–427, 484
black slaveholding members, 93
Black Star Line, 84–85
Black Studies movement, 440, 444
black suffrage, 144–145, 145f
black theology, 66–67
Black Theology movement, 457–461, 458f
black town development, 140–141
black urban issues, 410–421
Blake, James F., 385
Blakely, G. Wayman, 480–482
Bland, Polly, 513
Boer War, 209–210
Book Concern, 167, 169
Bouie, Simon P., 401
Boyer, Jean-Pierre, 44–45
Bray, H. Franklin, 278–279
Bright, John D., 418
The Bright Side of African Life (Heard), 14
Brinkley, Douglas, 9–10
British Methodist Episcopal Church, 12, 17–18, 93, 152–154, 194–195
Brodie, George W., 133, 148
Brookens, J.S., 318–319
Brooks, H. Hartford, 410–411
Brooks, William Sampson, 439
The Brotherhood, 467–475
Brown, Hallie Quinn, 221
Brown, John M., 42
Brown, John Mifflin, 64, 104, 177
Brown, Josie L., 509–510
Brown, Minnie, 390
Brown, Oliver L., 374–376
Brown, William H., 244
Browning, Grainger, Jr., 541
Browning, Jo Ann, 541–542
Brown Theological Institute, 137
Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, 374–375, 377f
The African Methodist Episcopal Church
INDEX

Bryant, Cecelia, 541
Bryant, Ira T., 354–355
Bryant, John R., 535–537, 542, 556–557
budget revolution, 467–475
Bumry, Jennie, 217, 222
Bumry, Richard H., 244
Butler, W.H.H., 260, 275
Byrd, Vernon R., 496

Cain, Richard H., 6–7, 116, 133, 149–150
Cairo Movement, 462–464
Campbell, Jabaz P., 116, 123
Campbell, James T., 211
Campbell, Mary A., 149, 220–221
Canada Annual Conference, 59, 94
Cardozo, Zacarias, 486
Carey, Alice Duged, 235
Carey, Archibald J., Sr., 255–256, 271
Caribbean evangelical expansion, 101–107
Carson, W.R., 143
Carter, Elizabeth, 234
Catto, William T., 71–73, 97
Champion, James, 39
Chappelle, David Kari Webber, 546–547
Chew, Benjamin, 25, 28
Chinese inclusionism, 151
christianization and civilization of Africa, 14–15
Christmas Conference, 30
Churchstone, Samuel E., 284
Civil Rights Act (1964), 405, 408–409
civil rights movement
African independence and, 424–437
African Methodist Social Creed, 366–378, 377f
Allenite activism, 391–421
AME involvement in, 437–461
beginning of, 378–395
Black Power, 366, 457, 462–464
black urban issues, 410–421
institutional response to, 395–410
opponents of, 421–424
civil rights organizations, 181
Civil War
African Methodism during, 110
AME presence prior to, 105
colored troops in, 115–121
introduction to, 11–12
outbreak of, 109, 111
Clark, A. Chester, 312

Clark, M.M., 73, 99
Clinton, Bill, 549
Coan, Josephus R., 432
COGIC religious practice, 280, 282
Coke, Thomas, 18–19
Coker, Daniel, 39–43, 96–97, 305–306
Coleman, Monica, 531–532
Coleman, Paulette, 531
Coleman, William T., 266–267
colonialism, 7, 454
colonizationism/colonizationists, 39, 71–72, 77, 98–99
Colored American, 60
Colored Free Produce Society, 49
Colored Methodist Episcopal Church (CME), 154
colored troops in the Civil War, 115–121
The Color of Solomon What? (Tanner), 175
Committee on Industrial Organizations, 314
Committee on Restructuring of the African Methodist Episcopal Church, 477
Communism, 311–312, 367–368, 422
Community on the Move for Equality (COME), 414
Cone, Cecil W., 8–9, 66, 460–461
Cone, James H., 457–461, 459f, 464
the Congo, 193
Conne, James M., 158
Convention of the Free People of Color, 98
Cooper, Ezekiel, 36
Coppin, Fanny Jackson, 220–221, 228
Coptic Christians, 444
CORE group, 404–406
COR framework, 479–481
Councill, William Hooper, 182–183
Cousin, M. Joan, 527–528, 530
Cousin, Philip R., 550
Crawford, Geneva Josephine Johnson, 533–515
Crayton, Thomas, 135
Creole people, 14, 108
Crews, Elizabeth, 510
Crummell, Alexander, 11
Cuban slavery, 213–214
Cuff, Carrie, 220
Cuffee, Paul, 38–39, 96
Cummings, Frank C., 552
Davis, Asa J., 441–446, 445f
Davis, Benjamin O., 240
Davis, Dandridge F., 68–70
Davis, Monroe H., 354
De Laine, Joseph A., 7–8, 372–376
Delany, Martin R., 100
demographic developments, 130
denominational infrastructure, 157–172, 501–506
Derrick, Lillian, 220
Derrick, William B., 159, 190–191, 287
desegregation, 7–8
DeVeaux, John H., 306–308, 335–340
Dickerson, Carl O., 328, 369
Dickerson, Henry, 110
Dickerson, William F., 192–193
The Digest of Christian Theology (Embry), 172–173
Discipline, 50–51
discrimination. see racial discrimination/
equality
Disney, Richard S., 152, 194
Divine Attributes (Steward), 173
Douglass, Frederick, 5–6, 61, 63, 72–73
Dred Scott decision, 93
Drinkard, Virginia, 231
Dumars, Alfonso, 284
Duncan, A.E., 231–232
Duncan, Sara, 228–229, 232–233
DuPont, King Solomon, 387–389, 388f
Dwane, James M., 204–207
Eakins, Thomas, 175–176
Earley, Sarah J., 228
Economic Security Act, 316
Eccumenical Council on Methodism, 275
education
of African girls, 221–222
African rights and, 191–192
freedom and, 135–146, 140f, 145f, 160–167
school segregation, 374–375
student sit-ins/protests, 392, 402–404
egalitarian tendencies, 19–20
Ellison, Ralph, 277
emancipationist ethos, 22, 37, 46–55, 80–89, 82f, 555–559
Emancipation Proclamation, 2, 109, 113–114, 123, 549
Emanuel Nine, 555
Emery, James C., 172–174
emigration, escape of, 90–101
emigrationism, 12, 56, 64, 93, 98–100
equal rights advocates, 71, 74
Equal Rights Amendment, 521–522
Ethiopianism, 371
Ethiopian millennialism, 175–179
equality in African Methodism, 11
European immigrants, 245
evangelism and emancipation, 80–89, 82f
Evans, Mary G., 508–509
Exoduster movement, 140–146, 145f, 242
experiential religion, 282
fascism, 332
Federal Emergency Relief Administration, 313, 314
Fifteenth Amendment (US Constitution), 132
Fisher, Bernice, 342
Flagg, J.H., 266
Flake, Floyd H., 352
Foote, Julia, 230–231
Foraker, Joseph B., 163–164
Forman, James, 457
Fort Pillow massacre, 117
Foster, Thomas P., 352
Frederick, John R., 198–199
Free African Society (FAS), 4, 32–33, 40, 182, 406
Freedmen’s Bureau, 131
Freedom Church. see African Methodist Episcopal Church
freedom church, 154
freedom ethos, 37, 372
Freedom Riders, 404, 406
freed people, 125–126
Freeman, Isaac S., 266
Free Produce movement, 49
Frente de Libertacao Mocambique (FRELIMO), 485
Fugitive Slave Act, 72, 90–101
Fuqua, Carl, 411–412
Fye, Chiquita A., 528
Gabbin, Joanne V., 447
Gaines, Wesley J., 158, 165, 206–207
Gardner, Reuben J., 237–238
Garrettson, Freeborn, 27
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>596</td>
<td>596</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garvey, Marcus (Garveyism), 283–302, 301f</td>
<td>Hawkins, John R., 276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gavagan Anti-lynching bill, 324</td>
<td>Haytién Mission, 148–151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gay, Benjamin, 420–421</td>
<td>Heard, William H., 14, 254–255, 287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gay ordination, 466, 522–523</td>
<td>Helmsley, Alexander, 59–60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gender equality, 7</td>
<td>Hempton, David, 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genesis Reread (Steward), 173</td>
<td>Higginbotham, Evelyn Brooks, 219–222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George, Carol V.R., 4, 62–63</td>
<td>Higgins, Samuel R., 427–428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia Annual Conference, 127</td>
<td>Hildebrand, Reginald F., 7, 110, 125, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gillespie, Ezekiel, 144–145, 145f</td>
<td>Hildebrand, Richard Allen, 541</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gillum, Andrew, 548</td>
<td>Hill, Charles Leander, 355–358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glaude, Eddie S., 2</td>
<td>Hill, J. Acton, 239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>global consciousness, 481–488</td>
<td>Hilson, Ralph W., 386–387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>globalization, 7</td>
<td>History of the African Methodist Episcopal Church In Alabama (Mixon), 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“God is a Negro” (Tanner), 176</td>
<td>Holly, L.T., 308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>God’s universal laws, 367–368</td>
<td>Home Mission Field, 246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gordon, Easter M., 433–434, 491–493</td>
<td>Hoover, Carrie T., 515</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gorham, Sarah, 218</td>
<td>Hoover, J. Edgar, 421–423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gospel blues, 281</td>
<td>Hosier, Harry, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gospel of freedom, 124–135, 146–154</td>
<td>Hughes, Langston, 277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gow, Francis McDonald, 432–434, 489–492</td>
<td>Hughes, Sarah Ann, 229–231, 507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graham Du Bois, Shirley, 438–440</td>
<td>Hughely, John, 369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant, Abram, 158–159, 171, 182–184, 220</td>
<td>Hunter, William H., 118, 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant, Florida, 220</td>
<td>Hurst, John, 160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant, Jacquelyn, 461, 464, 517</td>
<td>hymns and religion, 51–52, 76, 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant, Ulysses S., 122</td>
<td>The Identity Crisis in Black Theology (Cone), 8–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grassroots Forum, 475–481</td>
<td>incarceration injustice, 368–369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Depression (1930s), 309–328</td>
<td>Indiana Annual Conference, 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregg, Howard D., 402, 552</td>
<td>indigenization of AME leadership, 488–500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregg, John A., 302–304, 330, 335–340, 343, 357</td>
<td>industrialization, 7, 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Griffith, E. Marie, 522</td>
<td>institutional response to civil rights movement, 395–410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guidry, Carolyn Tyler, 519–521</td>
<td>institution building, 56–64, 62f</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gutman, Herbert G., 25</td>
<td>insurgency and institution building, 56–64, 62f</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haiti, 193</td>
<td>inter-denominational arguments, 154–156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Haitian Revolution (Steward), 174</td>
<td>Interdenominational Ministerial Alliance, 247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hall, C.B., 337</td>
<td>International Conference on the Christian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hall, John, 218</td>
<td>Mission in Africa, 304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hall, W.H., 392–393</td>
<td>internationalism, 454, 488–500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handy, James A., 98, 146, 148</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handy, Mary F., 220–221</td>
<td>Jack, Gullah, 73–74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hanson, J. Dailey, 510</td>
<td>Jackson, Arthur S., 345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hareins, Oscar, 143</td>
<td>Jackson, H. Ralph, 414–419, 456–457, 471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harper, J., 86–87</td>
<td>Jackson, Perry B., 315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harris, Catherine, 89</td>
<td>Jackson movement, 403–404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harry Briggs Et Al v. Clarendon County Board of Education, 373–375</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDEX

mobile laity, 242, 250–251, 303
mob violence, 315
Mokone, Mangena Maake, 202–204, 207, 222
Moore, J.M., 97–98
Moore, Morris M., 160
Moral Majority, 522
Morris, Aldon, 384
Morris, Dorothy Millicent Stephens, 515–516
Morris, R.H., 260
Mossell, Charles W., 151, 174, 193
Mossell, Ella J., 193
Mossell, Sadie Tanner. see Alexander, Sadie Tanner Mossell
Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, 35
Mudesto, Mirian, 465–466
Mudesto, Paulo, 465–466
Murph, Henry W., 411
Nashville Christian Leadership Conference (NCLC), 394
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 181, 315, 350–351, 373–375, 405, 411–412
National Association of Colored Women (NACW), 224–226
National Baptist Convention, 1
National Federation of Afro-American Women, 214
National Freedmen’s Aid Society, 124
National Industrial Recovery Act, 313–314
National Labor Relations Act, 314
National Negro Congress, 327–353
National Urban League, 310, 380–398, 437–418
Nazeri, Willis, 94, 96, 102, 116, 121–122, 152
Neal, Talmadge J., 401
negritude, 449
Negro Labor in the United States, 1850–1925: A Study in Economic History (Wesley), 249
The Negro World, 286, 304
Nelson, William Stuart, 400
neo-Pentecostalism, 466, 478, 534–539, 544
New Deal, 315, 317–326, 342–343
New England Annual Conference, 76, 91, 93
Newman, Richard S., 35–53
New York Annual Conference, 60, 78–80, 90, 103
Niagara Movement, 181, 185
Nichols, Decatur Ward, 470–472
Nicolas, Robert, 505
Nixon, Edward, 423–424
Nixon, Richard M., 423–424
Nkrunah, Kwame, 424, 439, 453–454
nonviolence methodology, 239
Obama, Barack, 550, 555–556
Odom, L. Sylvester, 407–408
Ohio Annual Conference, 77, 112, 115
open air preaching, 279
Operation Partnership, 502–503
The Origins of the Civil Rights Movement (Morris), 384
Overseas Development Fund, 503
pacifism and war, 239, 342
Pan Africanism
ambitions for, 43
AME theological discourse and, 172
civil rights movement and, 439, 454–456
Garveyism and, 300–302
growing consciousness of, 192, 194–196, 200–202, 204
inclusion in, 14
introduction to, 15
transatlantic identity, 302–309
Parent Home and Foreign Missionary Society, 101
Parks, Henry B., 206, 236
Parks, Rosa, 234
Paul Quinn College, 314
Paul Quinn Missionary Society, 85
Payne, Daniel A.
abolitionist involvement, 74–77
building African methodism, 80–81, 87–88
education and freedom, 135, 137–139, 161–162
Fugitive Slave Act, 91
gospel of freedom, 146
introduction to, 4–6
manumission and, 112
new AME jurisdiction and, 125
Pan Africanism and, 194–195
post-abolition speech, 123–124
women in church affairs, 229–230
Payne, Harrison G., 267, 269
Payne Institute, 136–137
Payne Theological Seminary, 161
Pearce, Charles, 134, 137
Peck, William H., 268
INDEX

Pennington, James W.C., 97
Pennsylvania Abolition Society, 46
Pennsylvania Supreme Court, 39
Perkins, Cato, 20
Philadelphia Annual Conference, 72, 91, 95, 111
Pilmore, Joseph, 18
Pinkney, Clementa, 548–556
Pinn, Anthony B., 533–555
Plessy v. Ferguson, 180, 374
political awakening in Africa, 424–437
practical Christianity, 282
practical divinity, 8, 64
practical theology, 3
Practical Theology for Black Churches (Andrews), 8–9
Primm, Howard Thomas, 332, 344–345, 431, 463
Prioleau, George, 214
protest rights, 187
Quinn, William Paul, 50, 67, 84–87, 103
Quinn Chapel AME Church, 276
R. R. Wright Theological Seminary, 433–434, 495, 497
racial accommodationism, 182–189
racial discrimination/inequality, 49–51, 81, 187, 248, 305, 395–396
racial identity, 158
racial ideology of African Americans, 188–189
racial segregation in church, 31
radio broadcast sermons, 280
Randall, Europa, 10–11
Randolph, J.W., 148–149
Ransom, Emma, 235, 269
rational orthodox theology, 173
Ray, Charles B., 60–64
Reconstruction era, 7, 124–135
Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC), 312
Reddie, Anthony G., 34
Reed, Harrison, 134–135
Reformed Union Methodist Episcopal Church, 150
Reid, Frank Madison, 337
Reid, Frank Madison, III, 537–538, 548
Reid, Frank Madison, Jr., 517
religious music mediums, 280
Revels, Hiram, 132
Revels, Willis R., 102
Rhenish missionaries, 483–484
Richard Allen: Apostle of Freedom (Wesley), 305–362
Ridgell, Alfred L., 14–15
Roberts, Turner W., 103–104
Robinson, Catherine L., 145
Robinson, James G., 277, 286, 312, 317–318, 324
Robinson, Richard, 70–71
Roe v. Wade (1973), 521–522
Roman, Charles V., 237–238
Roosevelt, Eleanor, 343–344
Roosevelt, Theodore, 186
Ross, Mamie Robinson Fletcher, 234–235
Rue, George A., 121–122, 126–127, 131
Rush, Christopher, 45–46
Rustin, Baynard, 342
same-sex marriage, 466, 532–533
sanitation workers strike, 413–415
school segregation, 374–375
Scipio Africanus, 17
Scott, Edward A., 449
Sealy, Rueben A., 213, 223
Second Confiniation Act, 112
segregation in education, 374–375
segregation in South Africa, 189–190
self-determinism, 66, 73
Senate, Harold B., 436, 493–496
Service and Development Agency (SADA), 501, 504–506
sex/sexuality issues, 521–534
sexual harassment issues, 530–533
Shavers, Daniel, 103
Sheppard, Peter, 129
Shorter, James A., 128, 141
Shorter, Julia Ann, 80
Shortridge, W.E., 408
Sierra Leone, 198–200
Simmons, Sallie G., 233
Singleton, George A., 3, 239, 426, 489
Singleton, Richard H., 253–254
Sisson, James F.A., 150–151
INDEX

600

INDEX

sit-ins/protests by students, 392, 402–404
Skulls, Archie. see DuPont, King Solomon
Slater, George W., 185–186, 322
slave power, 91
slavery. see also Freedom Church colonizationists and, 39
in Cuba, 213–214
emancipationist ethos, 22, 37, 46–55
escaping confines of, 90–101
insurgency and institution building, 56–64,
62f
insurrections, 24–49
Smith, Al, 323
Smith, Amanda Berry, 224–227, 231
Smith, Charles S., 167–172, 215–216, 242,
271–272, 293–294
Smith, Christine Shoecraft, 235–236
Smith, David, 43, 67–68, 81, 110
Smith, Kelly Miller, 393–394
Snowden, Leanna C., 235
Social Action Commission, 417–418
social gospel, 247
social holiness initiatives, 329
socialism, 185
South Africa, 202–204
South African Christian Recorder, 207
Southern Christian Leadership Conference
(SCLC), 394, 412
Southern Regional Council (SRC), 391–392
South West Africa People’s Organization
(SWAPO), 485
Spanish-American War, 213, 239
Spencer, Peter, 42
Spicer, Charles, 80
Spivey, Charles S., Sr., 329–330
St. Clair Drake, John Gibbes, 299–300
Stanley, W.E., 320
Stanton, Edwin M., 12
Starks, Henry L., 414–416
Steady, H.M., 198–200, 223
Steward, Theophilus G., 125–126, 133,
173–174, 214
Stewart, John, 69–70
Stokes, Darius, 98
Stokes, Rembert E., 496
Stonewall Inn riots, 521
Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 91
student sit-ins/protests, 392, 402–404
Sturgis, Stokeley, 25–26, 28
Sumter Movement, 404–407
Sunday School movement, 167–172
Sunday School Union, 167–172
Sydnor, Calvin H., III, 530
Talbot, David Patterson, 216–217
Talbot, Frederick H., 492–493, 551
Tanner, Benjamin T., 175, 181, 219, 230
Tanner, Carlton M., 253
Tanner, Henry Ossawa, 175–176, 177f
Tanner, Sarah E., 220
Tantsi, J.Z., 222
Tappan, Lewis, 4–5, 75
Taylor, Graham, 187–188
Taylor, Nora F., 224, 226–227, 232
Taylor, Recy, 386
Taylor, Yvonne Walker, 516
tent revivals, 279–280
theological awakening, 172–179, 177f
Thirteenth Amendment (US Constitution), 115,
123
Thomas, John, III, 558
Thomas, Robert, Jr., 10
Thomas, William, 264
Thurman, Lillian, 49
Thurman, Lucy, 49
totalitarian regimes, 330
Townsend, Vince Monroe, 343, 511–513
Townsend, William S., 349
A Treatise on Domestic Education (Payne),
229–230
Trinity Methodist Episcopal Church, 71
Truss, W.H., 260–262
Truth, Sojourner, 58, 228
Tubman, Harriet, 58, 234, 449
Tudus, Jonathan, 52–53
Turner, Eliza Ann Peacher, 232
Turner, Harriet Wayman, 233
Turner, Henry M.
African Methodist and, 114–115, 119,
149–150
black soldiers, 117, 119–120
Episcopal authority and, 356
Exoduster movement, 142
introduction to, 6, 12
Pan Africanism, 200–202, 204, 211–212,
216
Wesleyan hymnody, 177–178
women in church affairs, 229–233

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
INDEX 601

Turner, John, 141–142
Turner, Martha Elizabeth DeWitt, 232–233
Tyler, Page, 127–128
Tyler Guidry, Carolyn, 515
Tyree, Evans, 158, 179, 261

Uncle Tom’s Cabin (Stowe), 91
Underground Railroad, 10–11, 38, 83, 85, 89, 144
unemployment concerns, 311–312
Union Church of Africans, 42
Union Methodist Church, 80
United Fruit Company, 306
United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 505–506
United States Colored Troops, 118–119, 159
Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA), 283–302

unjust incarceration, 368–369
urbanization, 7, 476

Van Putten, Philip, 284–285, 492
Varick, James, 45–46
Vernon, Emily Embry, 302
Vernon, William T., 184, 296–297, 301f
Vesey, Denmark, 47–49
Victoria, Queen, 94–95
voting rights for blacks, 396, 409–410
voting rights for South Africans, 435–437, 456f

Wagner Act, 326–327
Walker, Jacqueline DuPont, 551–552
Wallace, J.P.Q., 268
Ward, Thomas Myers Decatur, 84, 88, 139, 193, 212–213
Waring, J. Waite, 395–396
Warren, Nathan, 128
Washington, Booker T., 180–189
Washington, Lee P., 543
Waters, Edward, 61, 63
Watkins, Frances Ellen, 228
Wayman, Alexander W., 115, 122, 152
Weaver, Elisha, 109
Weaver, Jonathan L., 504
Weaver v. African Methodist Episcopal Church, Inc. Board of Incorporators, 532–533
welfare of all humanity, 125
Wells, D.S., 235, 231
Wells-Barnett, Ida B., 184
Wesley, Charles, 26, 237

Wesley, John, 3, 18, 51
Wesley, Susannah, 230
Wesleyan Christianity, 33
Wesleyan hymnody, 177–178
Western University, 320
What the Negro Wants (Logan), 348
Wheeler, John Hervey, 391–392
White, Andrew, 203–205
White, Garland, 119
White, John F., 529
White-Hammond, Gloria E., 10–11, 542
white hegemony, 179–192
white minority rule in Africa, 431
white supremacy, 180, 304, 426–427
Whitlock, F. Le Moyne, 472–475
Wicker, Stafford J., 528–529
Wilberforce Institute in Transvaal, 191
Wilkins, Roy, 379, 411
Williams, Janye Coleman, 516, 519
Williams, Preston W., 487
Williams, Richard, 82
Williams, Robert J., 261
Willis, David W., 175, 179
Wilmore, Gayraud S., 62
Witbooi family, 484–485
witchcraft, 73–74
Witter, Donald Tony, 480–482
Wolfe, Millie, 231–232
women
in church affairs, 218–236, 224f
empowerment of, 158, 507–521
in ministry, 466
as preachers, 53–54, 78–80
Women in Ministry (WIM), 517–518
Women’s Christian Temperance Union, 234
Women’s Home and Foreign Missionary Society (WHFMS), 227–229, 231–234, 303, 353
women’s missionary societies, 234
Women’s Missionary Society (WMS), 540
Women’s Parent Mite Missionary Society (WPMMS), 147, 175–201, 227, 229, 258–271, 298, 353
Woodson, Lewis, 100–101
work place discrimination, 243, 413–415
World War I, 237–242

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
## Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page Range</th>
<th>Entry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>World War II, 329–352</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wright, Milton S.J., 331, 335, 361</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wright, Richard R., Jr., 187–188, 247, 323, 448, 508</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wright, Richard R., Sr., 298</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xaba, Jacobus G., 203–204, 209–210</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>yellow fever epidemic, 32–35, 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World War II, 329–352</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wright, Milton S.J., 331, 335, 361</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wright, Richard R., Jr., 187–188, 247, 323, 448, 508</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wright, Richard R., Sr., 298</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xaba, Jacobus G., 203–204, 209–210</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>yellow fever epidemic, 32–35, 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, Charles, 240</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, McKinley, 436, 498</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, Whitney M., 379, 417–418</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>The Young Allenite</em> (Bryant), 354</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young Women’s Christian Association (YWCA), 234–236</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zionites, 45–46, 89, 154–156, 230–231</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>