

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
1 Introduction to turbulence	1
1.1 The Navier–Stokes equation	3
1.2 Kolmogorov’s 1941 theory (K41)	7
1.3 The spectral Navier–Stokes equation	9
1.4 The spectral energy density	10
1.5 The spectral energy flux	12
1.6 The closure problem	13
1.7 The four-fifth law	14
1.8 Self-similarity of the energy spectrum	18
1.9 The dissipative anomaly	23
1.10 The vorticity equation	23
1.11 Intermittency in turbulence	24
1.12 Finite time singularities	25
1.13 Problems	26
2 2D turbulence and the atmosphere	30
2.1 2D turbulence	30
2.2 Atmospheric turbulence	34
2.3 The governing equations	35
2.4 Geostrophic wind and the Rossby number	38
2.5 Stratification and rotational Froude number	38
2.6 Quasi-geostrophy	39
2.7 Observations of the atmosphere	41
2.8 Problems	44
3 Shell models	46
3.1 The Obukhov shell model	47
3.2 Liouville’s theorem	48
3.3 The Gledzer shell model	50

3.4	Scale invariance of the shell model	51
3.5	The shell spacing and energy conservation	52
3.6	Parameter space for the GOY model	53
3.7	2D and 3D shell models	56
3.8	Other quadratic invariants	57
3.9	Triad interactions and nonlinear fluxes	58
3.10	The special case $\epsilon = 1$	60
3.11	The Sabra shell model	61
3.12	Problems	63
4	Scaling and symmetries	65
4.1	The nonlinear fluxes	65
4.2	3D GOY and Sabra models	67
4.3	Phase symmetries	71
4.4	Equivalent of the four-fifth law	72
4.5	Problems	73
5	Chaotic dynamics	74
5.1	The Lyapunov exponent	75
5.2	The attractor dimension	79
5.3	The attractor for the shell model	83
5.4	Predictability	85
5.5	Large scale predictability	86
5.6	The finite size Lyapunov exponent	87
5.7	Limited predictability of the small scales	89
5.8	Problems	93
6	Helicity	95
6.1	The helicity spectrum	95
6.2	Comparison with 2D turbulence	97
6.3	The helicity dissipation scale	97
6.4	Helicity in shell models	100
6.5	A generalized helical GOY model	105
6.6	Problems	108
7	Intermittency	110
7.1	Kolmogorov's lognormal correction	110
7.2	The β -model	113
7.3	The multi-fractal model	114
7.4	Intermittency in shell models	115
7.5	Probability densities and intermittency	116
7.6	Problems	120
8	Equilibrium statistical mechanics	121
8.1	The statistical ensemble	121
8.2	The partition function	123

	<i>Contents</i>	vii
8.3 Phase space geometry	127	
8.4 Statistical equilibrium and turbulence	128	
8.5 Cascade or equilibrium	130	
8.6 Problems	133	
<i>Appendix</i>		135
A.1 Velocity Fourier transforms in 3D	135	
A.2 Rotation of the velocity field	137	
A.3 Product rules for Levi–Civita symbols	138	
A.4 Divergence theorem (integration by parts)	139	
A.5 The vorticity equation	140	
A.6 Helicity	141	
A.7 Energy balance between triads	142	
A.8 The 2D case	142	
A.9 Scaling consequence of lognormal assumption	144	
<i>References</i>		147
<i>Index</i>		151