

Index

- A-optimal, 95, 138
- Abelian group, 132, 343
 - block design, 235
 - design, 238
 - dual, 353
 - homomorphism, 230
 - scheme, 228, 231
- adjacency matrix, 12, 153, 228, 262, 269, 313, 318
- affine geometry, 344, 353
- affine plane, 130, 144
- algebra, 22, 23, 334
 - Bose–Mesner, 34, 346
 - homomorphism, 40
 - isomorphism, 23, 48, 228
 - Jordan, 334
- algebraic subscheme, 279, 354
- amorphic association scheme, 324, 351
- ancestral subset, 257, 312
- antichain, 272
- antipodal pair, 280
- antisymmetric vector, 143, 220
- antisymmetry, 147
- associate classes, 1, 41
- associates, 2
- association scheme, 1, 7, 13, 153, 228, 262, 346
 - Abelian-group, 228, 231
 - amorphic, 324, 351
 - atomic, 74, 272
 - automorphism, 66, 245
 - compatible, 308, 350
 - crossing, 62, 323
 - cube, 9, 19, 21, 44, 46, 56
 - cube edge, 28, 58, 299
 - cyclic, 22–25, 51, 67, 126, 227, 302, 346, 347
 - dodecahedral, 29, 300
 - dual, 288, 354
 - extended group-divisible, 347
 - factorial, 344, 345, 347
 - generalized right-angular, 347
 - group, 228, 278, 309–312
 - group-divisible, 2, 27, 37, 40, 41, 56, 70, 73, 78, 301, 346
 - Hamming, 18, 22, 29, 57, 78, 116, 129, 131, 132, 279, 284, 320, 327, 345, 353
 - hierarchical group-divisible, 347
 - homomorphism, 287
 - hypercubic, 19, 347, 353
 - icosahedral, 29, 57, 300
 - imprimitive, 277
 - isomorphism, 66
 - Johnson, 18, 21, 29, 113, 279, 299, 347, 353
 - Latin square, 14, 28, 57, 68, 78, 113, 130, 132, 161, 212, 219, 288, 292, 327, 346
 - nesting, 69, 323
 - pair, 134, 143, 212, 220, 278, 299, 304, 323, 346
 - primitive, 277
 - quotient, 283, 354
 - rectangular, 4, 27, 30, 63, 64, 117, 133, 301, 347
 - reducible, 350
 - square, 162, 206, 249, 319, 323, 325, 348
 - translation, 249
 - triangular, 17, 18, 57, 78, 115, 212, 217, 249, 346–348, 353
 - trivial, 4, 63, 64, 70, 73, 111, 198
- associativity, 22, 23, 49, 68, 74
- atomic association scheme, 74, 272
- automorphism
 - association scheme, 66, 245
 - group, 246

- balanced block design, 111, 123, 127, 130, 139, 237, 344, 353
- balanced design, 198, 212, 214
- basic contrast, 91, 93, 345
- beans, 197
- between-groups, 38, 118
- BIBD, 111
- binary block design, 81
- block, 79
 - partition, 79
 - projector, 85
 - subspace, 85
- block design, 79, 171
 - Abelian-group, 235
 - balanced, 111, 123, 127, 130, 139, 237, 344, 353
 - binary, 81
 - complement, 113
 - complete, 81, 90, 343
 - connected, 83
 - cyclic, 124–129, 344, 348
 - dual, 82, 94, 112, 139
 - elementary, 136
 - group, 235
 - group-divisible, 112, 118, 139
 - incomplete, 81
 - isomorphism, 137
 - optimal, 95, 138, 346
 - triangular, 112, 113, 115, 120
 - unreduced, 103
- blocks matrix, 80
- blueprint, 24, 227–229, 309
 - crossing, 233
 - Inverse, 227
 - nesting, 234
 - Subgroup, 242
- Bose–Mesner algebra, 34, 346
- Bose–Mesner isomorphism, 48
- bottom stratum, 183
 - balance, 185
 - partial balance, 185
- canonical efficiency factor, 91, 93, 94, 116, 120, 124, 127, 187–195, 202–206, 214, 216, 237, 243, 345
- cardinal sum, 259
- Cayley table, 249
 - extended, 250
- cellular algebra, 351
- character, 42, 230–232
 - irreducible, 230
 - trivial, 230
- character table, 39–52, 63, 70, 116, 118, 155, 188, 231, 264, 285, 295
- characteristic function, 10
- cheese, 170
- chicory, 224
- circuit, 25, 29, 47, 51, 58, 78, 213
- circulant matrix, 23
- Clebsch graph, 327
- coarser partition, 146
- coding theory, 353
- coherent configuration, 334, 351
- combined estimator, 193, 206
- common transversal, 132
- commutativity, 16, 22, 23, 32, 35, 68, 70, 177, 197, 214, 229, 241, 306, 332, 338, 349
- compatible association schemes, 308, 350
- complete balanced response structure, 348
- complete-block design, 81, 90, 343
- complete graph, 7
- composite design, 215
- concurrence, 81, 120, 124, 171
- concurrence matrix, 81
- configuration, 81
- confounded design, 243, 343
- connected block design, 83
- connected design, 183
- connected graph, 19
- contrast, 86
 - basic, 91, 93, 345
 - row, 129
 - simple, 86, 94
- control treatment, 330
- convolution, 22, 227
- coset, 239, 240
- covariance, 83, 183, 186
 - matrix, 83
- cows, 75, 172
- crested product, 293, 347
- crossing, 61–66, 74–77, 163–168, 289, 348
 - association schemes, 62, 323
 - blueprints, 233
 - orthogonal block structures, 165
 - poset block structures, 260
- cube association scheme, 9, 19, 21, 44, 46, 56
- cube edge association scheme, 28, 58, 299
- cubic lattice design, 131, 143
- cyclic association scheme, 22–25, 51, 67, 126, 227, 302, 346, 347
- cyclic block design, 124–129, 344, 348
 - thin, 125
- cyclic design, 200–206, 226
 - strongly cyclic, 200
 - weakly cyclic, 200
- cyclic subgroup, 242
- D* matrix, 39–52, 63, 70, 286

- design, 111, 353
 - Abelian-group, 238
 - balanced, 198, 212, 214
 - block, 79, 171
 - composite, 215
 - confounded, 243, 343
 - connected, 183
 - cyclic, 200–206, 226
 - equi-replicate, 79
 - function, 79
 - lattice square, 206, 213, 349
 - matrix, 79, 171
 - nested block, 172, 349, 350
 - nested row-column, 173, 349
 - optimal, 206
 - orthogonal, 196, 214, 349
 - quadruple, 79, 171
 - row-column, 172
 - row-column with split plots, 174
 - split-plot, 172
 - transversal, 112, 139
- diagonal
 - matrix, 12
 - subset, 1
- diagonalizable matrix, 34
- diameter, 19
- dihedral group, 252
- direct product
 - of association schemes, 62
 - of automorphism groups, 246
 - of blueprints, 233
 - of groups, 230
 - of orthogonal block structures, 165
 - of partitions, 278
 - of sets of subsets, 62
- direct sum, 31
- directed graph, 7
- distance, 19
- distance-regular graph, 19, 25, 29, 253, 352
- distributivity, 22, 23, 266
- dodecahedral association scheme, 29, 300
- Drazin inverse, 35
- drugs, 74
- dual
 - Abelian group, 353
 - association scheme, 288, 354
 - block design, 82, 94, 112, 139
 - subset, 1
- edge, 7, 52
- efficiency, 90, 114
 - relative, 205
- efficiency factor, 90, 345
 - canonical, 91, 93, 94, 116, 120, 124, 127, 187–195, 202–206, 214, 216, 237, 243, 345
 - overall, 93, 127, 138
- elementary block design, 136
- equality partition, 146
- equi-replicate design, 79
- equivalence relation, 163, 255
- estimation, 84–90, 95–102
- estimator, 88, 114, 120
 - combined, 193, 206
 - unbiased, 86
- expectation, 83, 183, 186, 207, 209
- experimental unit, 79, 171
- extended group-divisible association scheme, 347
- factor, 145
- factorial association scheme, 344, 345, 347
- factorial balance, 344
- factorial experiment, 343
- filter, 257
- finer partition, 146
- Fisher's inequality, 115, 200, 214
- fission scheme, 350
- fixed effects, 182–185
- folded cube, 284
- fusion scheme, 350
- general balance, 349
- generalized inverse, 35
- generalized polygon, 352
- generalized right-angular association scheme, 347
- generous transitivity, 351
- geometrically orthogonal subspaces, 32, 149
- graph, 7
 - Clebsch, 327
 - complete, 7
 - connected, 19
 - directed, 7
 - distance-regular, 19, 25, 29, 253, 352
 - edge, 7
 - Moore, 58, 352
 - null, 10
 - Petersen, 6, 17, 50, 172, 289, 298
 - regular, 10
 - simple, 7
 - strongly regular, 10, 27, 52–55, 58, 351, 352
 - treatment-concurrence, 82, 87, 121, 135, 346
 - undirected, 7
 - vertex, 7
- greatest lower bound, 148
- group, 227–252

- group, *continued*
 Abelian, 132, 343
 automorphism, 246
 block design, 235
 thin, 235
 block structure, 240–245, 249, 258, 326
 dihedral, 252
 quaternion, 236, 252, 339
 regular, 248, 351
 scheme, 228, 278, 309–312
 symmetric, 229, 236, 249, 279, 298
 transitive, 248
 translation, 249
 group-divisible association scheme, 2, 27, 37, 40, 41, 56, 70, 73, 78, 301, 346
 group-divisible block design, 112, 118, 139
 regular, 137, 346
 semi-regular, 137, 346
 singular, 136, 346
- Hadamard product, 307
 half cube, 280
 Hamming association scheme, 18, 22, 29, 57, 78, 116, 129, 131, 132, 279, 284, 320, 327, 345, 353
 Hamming distance, 19
 Hamming power, 297, 353
 harmonic mean, 93
 Hasse diagram, 147, 312
 hierarchical group-divisible association scheme, 347
 homogeneous partition, 334
 homomorphism
 Abelian group, 230
 algebra, 40
 association scheme, 287
 hypercubic association scheme, 19, 347, 353
- icosahedral association scheme, 29, 57, 300
 ideal, 281
 ideal partition, 281
 idempotent, 32
 Latin square, 218, 226
 minimal, 39
 primitive, 39
 imprimitive association scheme, 277
 incidence matrix, 81
 incomplete-block design, 81
 index, 124, 235
 infimum, 148, 304
 inflation, 105, 136, 347
- information matrix, 88, 116, 183, 187, 213, 331
 inherent partition, 277, 354
 integer condition, 47, 54
 intersection numbers, 4
 invariant, 43
 irreducible character, 230
 irreducible partition, 267
 isomorphism
 algebra, 23, 48, 228
 association scheme, 66
 block design, 137
 Bose–Mesner, 48
 strong, 66
 weak, 66
- Johnson association scheme, 18, 21, 29, 113, 279, 299, 347, 353
 Jordan algebra, 334
 juxtaposition, 103, 136
- Kronecker product, 61
- Latin cube, 132, 249–252, 322
 Latin rectangle, 169, 326
 Latin square, 14, 68, 107, 113, 147, 172, 198, 211, 249, 343
 idempotent, 218, 226
 orthogonal, 28, 130, 132, 134, 162, 323, 344
 unipotent, 218, 226
 Latin square type of association scheme, 14, 28, 57, 68, 78, 113, 130, 132, 161, 212, 219, 288, 292, 327, 346
 lattice, 243, 265
 lattice design, 129–135, 345
 cubic, 131, 143
 rectangular, 132, 143, 304, 330, 346
 simple, 129
 square, 113, 130, 132, 139, 162, 219, 352
 lattice square design, 206, 213, 349
 least upper bound, 148
 left regular action, 247
 linear order, 261
 litters, 74
- matrix, 11
 adjacency, 12, 153, 228, 262, 269, 313, 318
 blocks, 80
 circulant, 23
 concurrence, 81
 covariance, 83
 design, 79, 171
 diagonal, 12
 diagonalizable, 34

- incidence, 81
- information, 88, 116, 183, 187, 213, 331
- nice, 270
- projection, 146, 255
- relation, 145, 255
- square, 11
- symmetric, 12, 60
- transpose, 12
- triangular, 147
- maximal element, 169, 262
- milk, 257
- minimal
 - element, 262
 - idempotent, 39
 - polynomial, 34, 44
 - variance, 87, 183, 186, 193
- mirror-image, 135
- Möbius function, 147
- Möbius inversion, 153
- modularity, 265
- Moore graph, 58, 352
- Moore–Penrose generalized inverse, 35
- mushrooms, 75
- nested block design, 172, 349, 350
- nested row-column design, 173, 349
- nesting, 69–77, 146, 163–168, 289, 348
 - association schemes, 69, 323
 - blueprints, 234
 - orthogonal block structures, 166
 - poset block structures, 260
- net, 130, 352
- nice matrix, 270
- normal subgroup, 242
- null graph, 10
- octahedron, 29
- optimal block design, 95, 138, 346
- optimal design, 206
- orbit, 351
- ordinal sum, 260
- orthogonal
 - array, 151, 344, 353
 - block structure, 152–168, 171–211, 238, 240, 249, 258, 265, 278, 280, 284, 289, 296, 313, 318–323
 - crossing, 165
 - nesting, 166
 - simple, 348
 - complement, 31
 - design, 196, 214, 349
 - Latin squares, 28, 130, 132, 134, 162, 323, 344
 - partitions, 149–168
 - projector, 32, 34, 61, 85, 96, 146
 - subspaces, 31
 - superposition, 106, 347
 - to blocks, 88
 - vectors, 31
- orthogonality condition, 106
- orthogonality relations, 41–43, 47, 56
- overall efficiency factor, 93, 127, 138
- pair association scheme, 134, 143, 212, 220, 278, 299, 304, 323, 346
- parameters
 - of the first kind, 2
 - of the second kind, 43
- partial balance, 111–139, 160, 175–222, 236, 239, 243, 303, 305, 308, 346, 349
- partial design, 353
- partial geometry, 352
- partial order, 147, 256, 301, 309, 313, 319
 - linear, 261
 - trivial, 261, 312
- partition, 1, 24, 145–168, 227, 255, 301, 324
 - block, 79
 - coarser, 146
 - coset, 240
 - equality, 146
 - finer, 146
 - homogeneous, 334
 - ideal, 281
 - inherent, 277, 354
 - irreducible, 267
 - orthogonal, 149–168
 - product, 163
 - projector, 146
 - reflective, 334
 - regular, 334
 - stratifiable, 339
 - subspace, 145, 227, 281
 - symmetric, 334
 - treatment, 196
 - trivial, 146
 - uniform, 146
 - universal, 146
- path, 19, 52, 121, 135
- patients, 74
- PBIBD, 111
- perfect difference set, 127, 237
- permutation, 245
- permutation action, 247
- permutation group, 351
- Petersen graph, 6, 17, 50, 172, 289, 298
- piglets, 74
- plot, 79
- point, 80
- poset, 147, 255–275

- poset, *continued*
 block structure, 258–268, 312–317, 348
 crossing, 260
 nesting, 260
 operator, 268, 347
 potatoes, 97, 141
 pre-order, 312, 327
 primitive
 association scheme, 277
 idempotent, 39
 product
 block, 224
 crested, 293, 347
 design, 108, 138, 347
 direct, 62, 165
 Hadamard, 307
 Kronecker, 61
 partition, 163
 set, 11, 255
 subgroup, 241
 subset, 62
 tensor, 59
 wreath, 69, 166
 projection matrix, 146, 255
 projective geometry, 353
 projective plane, 144, 344
 projector
 orthogonal, 32, 34, 61, 85, 96, 146
 stratum, 36, 118, 154, 156, 263, 273, 295
 proportion of information, 188
 quaternion group, 236, 252, 339
 quotient association scheme, 283, 354
 random effects, 185–195, 213
 random variable, 83
 random vector, 83, 207
 randomization, 207–211, 226, 349
 rank, 2
 rectangular association scheme, 4, 27, 30, 63, 64, 117, 133, 301, 347
 rectangular lattice design, 132, 143, 304, 330, 346
 reducible association scheme, 350
 reflective partition, 334
 reflexivity, 147, 163, 312
 regular graph, 10
 regular group, 248, 351
 regular group-divisible design, 137, 346
 regular partition, 334
 relation matrix, 145, 255
 relative efficiency, 205
 relaxed wreath product, 292
 replication, 79
 unequal, 330
 response, 84
 root of unity, 51, 127, 203, 230
 row-column design, 172
 with split plots, 174
 row contrast, 129
 Schur ring, 350
 second-order balance, 329
 semi-Latin rectangle, 174
 semi-Latin square, 350
 semi-regular group-divisible design, 137, 346
 sheep, 76, 175
 simple contrast, 86, 94
 simple graph, 7
 simple lattice design, 129
 singular group-divisible design, 136, 346
 sows, 74
 split-plot design, 172
 square association scheme, 162, 206, 249, 319, 323, 325, 348
 square lattice design, 113, 130, 132, 139, 162, 219, 352
 square matrix, 11
 stabilizer, 235
 Steiner triple system, 113
 stratifiable partition, 339
 stratum, 36, 63, 70, 116, 118, 154, 295, 349
 bottom, 183
 dimension, 39, 48, 154, 156, 263, 275, 288
 projector, 36, 118, 154, 156, 263, 273, 295
 variance, 186
 strict set of partitions, 320
 strong Abelian-group design, 238
 strong automorphism, 246
 strong isomorphism, 66
 strongly cyclic design, 200
 strongly regular graph, 10, 27, 52–55, 58, 351, 352
 subgroup, 240
 cyclic, 242
 normal, 242
 subscheme, 279, 350
 algebraic, 279, 354
 sum of squares, 84, 100, 195
 superposition, 106, 137
 supplemented balance, 331
 supplemented partial balance, 342
 supremum, 148, 303
 symmetric
 group, 229, 236, 249, 279, 298
 matrix, 12, 60
 partition, 334
 subset, 1

- vector, 143, 220
- symmetrization, 335
- symmetry, 163
- t*-design, 345, 353
- table of differences, 126
- table of products, 229
- table of quotients, 236
- tensor product, 59
- thin cyclic design, 125
- thin group block-design, 235
- tobacco, 174
- transitive group, 248
- transitivity, 147, 163, 312
- translate, 124, 235
- translation group, 249
- translation scheme, 249
- transpose
 - of a matrix, 12
 - of a vector, 86
- transversal design, 112, 139
- treatment, 79, 171
 - control, 330
 - effect, 86
 - partition, 196
 - projector, 196
 - subspace, 196
- treatment-concurrence graph, 82, 87, 121, 135, 346
- triangle, 8, 10, 52
- triangular association scheme, 17, 57, 78, 115, 212, 217, 249, 346
- triangular block design, 112, 113, 115, 120
- triangular matrix, 147
- triangular type of association scheme, 18, 347, 348, 353
- trivial association scheme, 4, 63, 64, 70, 73, 111, 198
- trivial character, 230
- trivial partial order, 261, 312
- trivial partition, 146
- 2-design, 111, 345
- 2-subset, 7, 17
- unbiased estimator, 86
- undirected graph, 7
- uniform partition, 146
- unipotent Latin square, 218, 226
- universal partition, 146
- unreduced block design, 103
- up-ideal, 257
- up-set, 257
- vacuum cleaners, 76, 174
- valency, 2, 48, 52, 153, 262, 272, 288
- valid randomization, 207
- variance, 83, 87, 88, 94, 114, 120, 124, 129, 183, 207
 - stratum, 186
- variety, 80
- vector space sum, 31
- vertex, 7, 52
- weak Abelian-group design, 238
- weak automorphism, 246
- weak isomorphism, 66
- weakly cyclic design, 200
- within-groups, 38, 118
- wreath product
 - of association schemes, 69
 - of automorphism groups, 246
 - of blueprints, 234
 - of orthogonal block structures, 166
 - of sets of subsets, 69
 - relaxed, 292
- zeta function, 147