

## Index

- Abbot, George, 60, 63  
 Adams, John Quincy, 201  
 Africanus, John Leo, 119, 204  
*All's Well That Ends Well*, 20, 42, 43, 76, 198, 199  
   French or Italian language use in, 81  
   parody of *the Book of Common Prayer* in, 103–9  
 Anglerie, Peter Martyr, 213  
*Antony and Cleopatra*, 115, 170–4, 175  
   'slave' in, 146  
 Aretino, Pietro, 136  
 Ariosto, Ludovico, 35  
 Aristophanes, 183  
 Aristotle, 4, 5, 28, 30, 77, 93, 157, 159 *see also*  
   *megalopsychia*  
*As You Like It*, 33, 106, 109, 216
- Bacon, Francis, 6  
   on expert knowledge, 6, 8  
   on humour, 5–6  
 Beaumont and Fletcher, 184  
 Belott, Stephen *see* Belott–Mountjoy marriage  
 Belott–Mountjoy marriage, 59, 65–6  
 Benzoni, Girolamo, 143  
 Bergson, Henri, 7  
 Best, George, 118, 204  
 bestiality, 19, 153  
 Bodin, Jean, 134  
   *Colloquium of the Seven*, 90–5, 112, 145  
   on geohumoralism, 124, 157–8, 159  
   on slavery, 93–4, 145, 154  
   *Six Books of the Republic*, 92–4, 145  
 Botero, Giovanni, 134, 157–8, 159, 178, 215  
 Bucer, Martin, 106  
 Burton, Robert, 159  
 Busher, Leonard, 98–9, 100, 112, 196
- Calvin's Case*, 58  
 Castellio, Sebastian, 95, 190, 196, 197  
 Castiglione, Baldassare, 5, 44  
 Cham *see* Ham
- Chapman, George, 44, 176  
 Cinthio, Giraldo, 128–9, 130  
 Civilian Law, 207  
 climate theory, 159, 213 *see also* geohumoralism  
 Coke, Edward, 19, 130, 178  
 Coleridge, S. T., 6, 78  
*Comedy of Errors, The* 69–73, 127, 144, 189, 210  
*commedia dell'arte*, 86, 88  
*commedia erudita*, 35  
*Coriolanus*, 43, 51, 145, 183  
 Coryate, Thomas, 111  
 Court of Requests, 65  
 courtly language, 84  
 Cranmer, Thomas, 67, 105, 106, 196  
 Crashaw, William, 215  
*Cymbeline*, 81, 84, 138, 170, 185, 192  
   and gender, 43–51, 51
- denization, 58, 185, 187  
 'derision theories of humour' vs alternatives, 5,  
   6, 7, 8, 77, 83, 108, 177, 179  
 Donne, John, 43, 110  
 Dowland, John, 43, 191
- Eastward Hoe*, 176  
 Edward VI, 60, 61, 95, 109  
 Eliot, T. S. *see Othello*: Othello's final speech  
 Elizabeth I, 20, 61, 87, 95, 117, 200, 211  
 English Common Law, 207  
 English New World  
   agricultural fertility and population, 215  
   climate riddle, 215  
   and English nationality, 58  
   and geohumoralism, 157, 159  
   settlers' failures and natives' successes in,  
   160–3, 165–6  
   and *The Tempest*, 155–68 *see also* Jamestown  
 Euripides, *The Bacchae*, 101
- Faerie Queene, The* 29–40  
   circulation of pre-publication, 180–1

- Falstaff, 7, 10–14, 88, 102, 108  
 Ficino, Marsilio, 191  
 Finch, Henry, 62  
 Floyd, John, 214  
 'foreigner' (term) vs 'stranger', 57, 64, 76  
 Foxe, John, 100, 143  
 Fracastoro, Girolamo, 5  
 Fraunce, Abraham, 181
- Gascoigne, George, 35  
 geohumoralism, 79, 123–4  
   and a/the New World, 156–63  
 Gill, Alexander, 193  
 gipsy statutes, 172–3  
 Greville, Fulke, 93, 190
- Ham, curse on, 118–19  
*Hamlet*, 20, 28, 42–3, 48, 51, 53, 54, 76,  
   81, 84, 116, 137, 146, 181  
   national stereotyping in, 77–80  
   and sectarian differences, 101–2  
 hands, sexual imagery of, 53–5  
 Harriot, Thomas, 162–3  
 Henderson, John, xvi, 122, 205  
*Henry IV, part 1*, 10–14, 87, 146, 177  
*Henry IV, part 2*, 10–14, 177  
*Henry V*, 13, 87, 143, 176, 192  
   English-language use in, 82, 88  
   Fluellen in, 87–9  
   four captains in, 87–9, 90, 94  
*Henry VI, part 1*, 77, 198  
*Henry VI, part 2*, 146  
*Henry VI, part 3*, 41  
*Henry VIII*, 76, 82, 109  
 heresy, 95, 100, 190, 197, 211  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 5, 7  
 Huguenots *see* religious refugees in England  
*Hundred Merry Tales, A* 15, 20
- Jackman, Henry, 62  
 James I, 58, 81, 87, 95, 96, 98, 105, 187,  
   204, 209  
 Jamestown, 143, 156–7, 165–6, 166, 215  
   servitude in, 120, 155, 156  
 Johnson, Samuel, 11  
 Jonson, Ben, 14, 75, 135, 136, 176, 190  
 Joubert, Laurent, 6
- King John*, 41, 81, 126  
*King Lear*, 51, 61, 84, 108, 126, 162, 170, 171, 216  
 Knight, G. Wilson *see* *Othello*: Othello's final  
   speech
- Lamb, Charles, 201  
 Lambard, William, 60
- Law Merchant, 73–5  
 Lewkenor, Lewis, 134–5  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 204  
 Lover's Complaint, A 176  
*Love's Labour's Lost*, 3, 53, 54, 115, 116,  
   145, 170, 199  
   Armado in, 83–5  
   French-language use in, 81  
   gender intolerance in, 51–3
- Macbeth*, 51, 87, 183  
 Marlowe, Christopher, 126, 127, 181  
 Mary I, 60, 61, 95  
 Marx, Groucho, 8  
 maternal impression, 192  
*Measure for Measure*, 41, 51, 52, 170, 185  
   Angelo in, xii, 39, 102  
*megalopsychia* (Aristotle), 171, 173  
*mens rea*, 74  
*Merchant of Venice, The* 15, 20, 27, 32, 33,  
   36, 41, 76, 77, 82, 84, 116, 131, 202  
   geohumoralism in, 123  
   Law Merchant in, 75  
   repugnant joking in, 15–19  
   Shylock as an alien, 73–5  
   Shylock 'merry' in, 22–6  
   Shylock, on slavery in, 151–5  
   Shylock's dialect in, 85–6  
   slave/servant in, 146  
   Venice in, 124–5, 134  
*Merry Wives of Windsor, The* 41, 44, 81, 87,  
   175, 176  
   Caius in, 82, 83  
*Midsummer Night's Dream, A* 32, 115, 116,  
   130, 201  
 Milton, John, 159, 185, 206  
 miscegenation, 18, 19, 121–4, 127, 129,  
   131, 154, 206  
 Montaigne, Michel, 143, 167, 215  
 'Moor' as inconsistent term, 115, 133, 202  
 Mountjoy, Christopher *see* Belott–Mountjoy  
   marriage  
 Mountjoy, Mary *see* Belott–Mountjoy  
   marriage  
*Much Ado About Nothing*, 6, 15, 27, 199, 206  
 Munday, Anthony, 182, 187
- Nashe, Thomas, 135–6, 136, 191, 213  
 new comedy, 32, 35, 194
- Othello*, 1, 27, 32, 45, 51, 54, 113, 114, 116, 120,  
   121, 122, 176, 178, 194, 201, 203, 204,  
   206, 210, 211, 212  
   Brabantio in, 129–32, 132, 135, 137, 147  
   cause of the tragedy in, 137–41

*Othello* (cont.)

- comparison with sources, 128–9, 130, 134, 135, 136, 137
  - geohumoralism in, 122–4, 129, 138
  - Iago in, XII, 53, 77, 137, 138, 147–9, 205, 209
  - and literary criticism, 124–5
  - as love story, 137–8
  - Othello's final speech, 139, 209
  - slavery in, 143, 144, 146–9
  - Venice in, 124, 128–37
- paronomasia*, 31
- Parry, Blanche, 20
- Patagonian giants, 156, 159
- Peele, George, 126
- Percy, George, 161
- Pericles*, 41, 84, 85, 145, 155
- Plato, 5, 28, 176, 181
- Plutarch, 171, 172
- Radio Yerevan, 9, 108
- Raleigh, Walter, 87, 157
- Rape of Lucrece*, *The* 202
- religious pluralism in Europe, 59, 90
- religious refugees in England, 59–68, 70, 71, 102
- assimilation, 65
  - attacks on, 61–5
  - numbers, 186
  - reception, 59–61
- Richard III*, 126
- Romeo and Juliet*, 32, 120
- Rymer, Thomas, 125, 129
- Sandys, Edwin, 96–8, 100, 103, 111
- 'sermo' or 'conversation', 2, 44, 91
- Shakespeare, William
- his father, John Shakespeare, 102, 198
  - his finances, 180
  - his personal associates, 68, 102, 104, 183, 189, 214, 215
  - his reading, 87, 134, 143, 154, 155, 160, 162, 166, 171, 172, 179, 181, 191, 210, 213
  - theory of his youth in Lancashire, 59, 102, 198
- Shakespeare's sonnets, 115
- Sidney, Philip, 6, 77, 115

*Sir Thomas More*, 62–5

- dating of, 63, 65
- Smith, John, 162, 166, 213, 214
- Smith, Thomas, 183
- Spenser, Edmund *see The Faerie Queene*
- St Bartholomew's Day massacre, 60, 63
- St German, Christopher, 180
- Strachey, William, 160, 162
- Stranger Church, 59, 61, 65, 189
- see also* religious refugees in England
  - marriage in, 65–8
  - 'strangers' *see* 'foreigner' (term) vs 'stranger'
- Taming of a Shrew*, *A* 182
- Taming of the Shrew*, *The* 2, 29–40, 73, 147
- dating of, 180–1, 181
  - parody of the Book of Common Prayer in, 109–10
- Tasso, Torquato, 180
- Tempest*, *The* 6, 81, 85, 130, 145, 146, 170, 185
- geographical riddle solved, 156–60
  - and geohumoralism, 156–63
  - slaves or servants in, 155–68
- Timon of Athens*, 176, 216
- Titus Andronicus*, 100, 116
- Aaron in, 125–8, 198
  - Aaron, on slavery, in, 149–51
  - geohumoralism in, 123, 126, 127
- treason, 74, 99, 151, 176, 186, 190, 211
- Troilus and Cressida*, 45, 108, 116, 200
- Twelfth Night*, 6, 33, 41, 84, 102, 116, 177
- Two Gentlemen of Verona*, *The* 115, 170, 183
- Venice (city and customs), 131, 133–7
- and geohumoralism, 135
- Venus and Adonis*, 189, 211
- Vergilio Verucchi's *Li diversi linguaggi*, 194
- wardship, 44, 104–5, 130
- West, Mae, 8
- White, John, 162
- Wilson, Thomas, 6
- Wingfield, Edward Maria, 214
- Winter's Tale*, *The* 45, 51, 53, 61, 84, 212
- gender intolerance in, 53–6
- Wright, Thomas, 191, 213
- Wriothesley, Henry, third Earl of Southampton, 104, 135