

## Taxonomic index

- Acantharia, 76  
*Aiptasia*, 11  
*Alternaria* sp., 191  
*Ambrosia*, 201  
*Amphidinium*, 41–2  
*Amphisorus hemprichii*, 38F, 38–9, 39F, 40  
   and F, 43, 50, 55, 56, 58F, 58–9, 60  
   and F, 62  
*Amphistegina*, 38, 39F, 46, 54  
*Amphistegina lessonii*, 43, 45F, 46, 50,  
   51F, 52F, 53F, 54, 55–6, 60, 62  
*Amphistegina lobifera*, 43, 46, 50, 54, 55,  
   56, 60, 62  
*Amphistegina papillosa*, 43, 46  
*Amphistegina radiata*, 55  
*Amphistegina* spp., 58  
 Amphisteginidae, 45  
 Amphisteginids, 51  
*Amphora*, 46  
*Anabaena*, 114F, 114–15, 122, 123–4,  
   126, 137, 139–40; cost to, in *Azolla*-  
   *Anabaena* association, 141; nitrogen  
   transfer, 126–7  
*Anabaena azollae*, 119  
*Anabaena cylindrica*, 137  
*Anthoceros*, 109  
*Anthoceros punctatus*, 148  
*Anthopleura*, 11  
*Anthopleura xanthogrammica*, 44  
 Araceae, 201  
*Archaias angulatus*, 39, 42, 56, 60, 62, 63  
*Artemia nauplii*, 87  
*Asclepias*, 201  
*Aspicilia calcarea*, 153, 153F, 154, 155  
*Aureodinium*, 42, 59  
*Azolla*, 109–19, 113F, 121–7, 122F  
*Azolla caroliniana*, 115–16, 117F, 118F,  
   119 and F, 121, 128F, 132, 133F,  
   134F, 136F, 138  
*Azolla caroliniana-Anabaena*, 122  
*Azolla caroliniana* Willdenow, 115  
*Azolla filiculoides*, 113, 116, 117F, 119,  
   120, 121, 132  
*Azolla filiculoides* Lamarck, 115  
*Azolla imbricata* (*pinnata*), 120  
*Azolla mexicana*, 114F, 115, 116, 117F,  
   119, 120  
*Azolla microphylla*, 116  
*Azolla microphylla* Kaulfuss, 115  
*Azolla nilotica*, 116  
*Azolla nilotica* DeCaisne, 115  
*Azolla pinnata*, 112F, 113, 114, 116,  
   117F, 119, 120, 132, 138  
*Azolla pinnata* R. Brown, 115  
 Azollaceae, 113  
*Azotobacter*, 168–9  
 Bacillariophyceae, 100  
*Blasia*, 109  
*Botryodiplodia* sp., 191  
*Calcarina spengleri*, 63  
*Capsosiphon fulvescens*, 158  
*Cassiopia*, 14  
*Caulerpa*, 98, 100  
 Caulerpales, 100  
*Cavicularia*, 109  
*Cephaleuros*, 148, 173, 174–91, 175F,  
   176F, 177F, 178F, 180F, 185F, 186F,  
   192, 194, 197, 198, 200, 201; species  
   of, 183  
*Cephaleuros parasiticus* Karsten, 176  
*Cephaleuros virescens*, 176, 181, 182, 188–  
   9  
*Cephaleuros virescens* Kunze, 174  
 Chaetophorales, 150  
*Chlamydomonas bedleyi* 42–3, 43F, 60–1  
*Chlamydomonas provasolii*, 42, 43, 44F, 50,  
   61F, 61–2  
*Chlamydomonas* sp., 45F  
*Chlorella*, 26, 43–5, 46–7  
*Chlorella saccharophila*, 45  
*Chlorella* spp., 42, 62, 84  
*Chlorella variegata*, 158  
 Chlorococcales, 149  
*Chlorochytrium*, 201  
*Chlorochytrium inclusum*, 201  
 Chlorophyta, 100  
 Chlorosarcinales, 150  
 Chroolepidaceae, 173–4, 176, 177, 178,  
   180, 196, 199, 200  
 Chrysophyceae, 100  
 Ciliophora, 100  
*Cladonia*, 150  
*Cladonia convoluta*, 149  
*Cladonia cristatella*, 149, 150 and F, 151F,  
   152, 156, 157F, 160F, 163F, 164F,  
   165F, 166, 169; chemistry of, 167–8;  
   synthesis and development of, 159–69  
*Cladonia impexa*, 168  
 Cladoniaceae, 150  
*Cladophora socialis*, 55

- Codiales, 100  
*Codium*, 98, 100  
*Codium fragile*, 98, 100, 101  
*Coleochaete scutata* Brébisson, 200  
*Collospbaera globularis* (Haeckel), 81, 83T  
*Collozoum inerme* 21–2, 85F  
*Collozoum inerme* Müller, 84  
*Congea*, 191  
*Convoluta*, 11, 13, 14  
*Convoluta roscoffensis*, 76, 92  
*Ctenocladus*, 173  
*Cyanocyta korschikoffiana*, 2  
*Cyanophora paradoxa*, 2  
*Cycas*, 109  
*Cyclorbiculina compressa*, 42, 50, 53, 61F, 63  
 Didemnidae, 13, 91  
 Dinophyceae, 22, 76, 100  
*Diplodia* sp., 191  
*Diplosoma virens*, 92, 93  
 Diptera (*Chironomus*), 112  
*Eichhornia crassipes*, 201  
*Elphidium williamsoni*, 39, 57F, 57–8  
*Elysia*, 3  
*Elysia atroviridis*, 97  
*Elysia australis*, 99, 102  
*Elysia cauze*, 98  
*Elysia cf. furvacauda*, 99  
*Elysia chlorotica*, 99  
*Elysia maoria*, 99  
*Elysia* spp., 102  
*Elysia viridis*, 98, 99, 101–2, 103  
 Elysiidae, 100  
*Encephalartos*, 109  
*Euzozella*, 115, 116  
*Euglena*, 14  
 Foraminifera, 100  
*Fragilaria*, 46  
*Fragilaria shiloi*, 46, 47F, 49, 50  
*Friedmannia*, 150, 151  
*Friedmannia israeliensis*, 149, 150, 151 and F, 167–8  
*Globigerina ruber*, 42 and F  
*Globigerinoides glutinata*, 46  
*Globigerinoides ruber*, 55  
*Globigerinoides sacculifer*, 42, 55, 56, 59  
*Gloeocapsa alpicola*, 148  
*Glorigerinoides conglobatulus*, 35  
*Gomontia*, 173  
*Gongrosira*, 173  
*Gunnera*, 109  
*Gymnodermis*, 150  
*Gymnodinium microadriaticum*, 20, 21, 22–3, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31  
*Gymnodinium vertebralis*, 42  
 Halagoraceae, 109  
*Halophila*, 39F  
 Haptophyceae, 100  
*Helminthosporium* sp., 191  
*Heterocyclus tuberculata*, 47  
*Heterostygina depressa*, 43–4, 45, 47, 49, 50, 55, 56, 57, 58F, 60, 63  
*Huilia albocaerulescens*, 156, 161  
*Hydra viridis*, (green), 6F, 57  
*Hypnum* spp., 201  
 Lecideae, 150  
*Lemna* spp., 201  
 Lepidoptera (*Nymphula*), 112  
*Lepraria*, 150  
*Lissoclinum patella*, 92–5  
 Macrozamia, 109  
*Madraxis*, 21  
*Magnolia grandiflora*, 176, 186F, 191  
*Mangifera indica* Linnaeus, 180  
*Marginopora vertebralis*, 38, 42, 53, 62, 63  
*Monostroma groenlandicum*, 158  
*Montastrea annularis*, 25  
*Montastrea cavernosa*, 25  
*Myrionema*, 13  
*Myrmecia*, 149  
*Navicula*, 46  
*Navicula reissi*, 47  
*Nitzschia*, 46  
*Nitzschia frustulum* var. *subsalina*, 47, 49  
*Nitzschia laevis*, 46, 48F, 49  
*Nitzschia panduriformis* var. *continua*, 47, 48F, 49, 50, 58F  
*Nitzschia valdestrinata*, 47, 49, 50  
*Nonion germanicum*, 39, 56, 57  
*Nostoc*, 149, 152  
*Nostoc* sp., 109  
*Nostoc sphaericum*, 148  
 Nostocaceae, 109  
 Nummaliidae, 46, 47  
 Nummulites, 51, 57  
*Nummulites gizebensis*, 37  
*Omphalodinium arizonicum*, 153–4, 154F, 155 and F, 156F, 158F, 158–9  
*Operculina ammonoides*, 47  
*Operculina* sp., 63  
*Orbitolites* sp., 41–2  
*Orbulina universa*, 55  
*Paramecium bursaria*, 14, 57  
*Paramecium bursaria* Prinsheim, 83–4  
*Parmelia*, 150  
*Parmelia caperta*, 158  
*Parmelia saxatilis*, 164  
*Peltigera*, 152  
*Peltigera canina*, 148  
*Peltigera horizontalis*, 148  
*Peltigera polydactyla*, 148  
*Peneroplis pertusus*, 53, 60  
*Peneroplis planatus*, 49  
*Peneroplis proteus*, 63  
*Peneroplis* sp., 41  
*Pestalotia* sp., 191  
*Phoma* sp., 191  
*Phycopeltis*, 173, 176, 178, 191–6, 192F, 193F, 194F, 195F, 196F, 197, 198, 200  
*Phycopeltis epiphyton* Millardet, 191–2  
*Phyllobium*, 201  
*Phyllosiphon*, 201  
*Physolinum*, 173

## Taxonomic index

207

- Phytophysa* Weber-van Bosse, 201  
*Piloboron*, 150  
*Placida dendritica*, 98–9  
*Platymonas convolutae*, 76  
*Pleurastrum*, 151  
*Pleurastrum terrestre*, 150, 151  
*Porphyridium* sp., 49  
*Praesorites orbitolitoides*, 63  
*Printzia*, 173  
*Prochloron*, 7F, 91, 92  
*Prochloron symbiosis*, 91–6  
 Prochlorophyta, 91  
 Prymniales, 77  
*Pseudochlorella*, 149  
*Pseudotreboxia*, 149, 150, 151, 158  
*Pseudotreboxi* sp., 153
- Raciborskiella*, 190  
*Rhizoplaca chrysoleuca*, 161  
*Rhizosperma*, 115  
*Rhodochytrium*, 201  
*Richrysoleuca*, 161F
- Sacoglossa, 97, 99–100, 102, 103, 104  
*Salvinia*, 113  
 Salviniaceae, 113  
*Sorites marginalis*, 39, 40 and F, 41F, 43, 56, 58–9  
*Sorites orbiculus*, 41, 53  
 Soritidae, 40  
*Sphagnum* spp., 201  
*Spirolina arietina*, 60  
*Spirolina* sp., 49  
*Spirolinata arietina*, 53  
*Stereocaulon*, 150  
*Sticta*, 152  
*Stomatochroon*, 173, 196–9, 197F, 198F
- Stomatochroon lagerheimii*, 196  
*Strigula*, 190, 191  
*Strigula elegans*, 190  
*Strigula* sp., 187F  
*Stylophora piotillata*, 62  
*Symbiodinium microadriaticum*, 21, 40, 41, 43, 58
- Tbalassia testudinum*, 39  
*Tbalassicolla nucleata*, 87  
*Tbalassicolla nucleata* Huxley, 74  
*Tbalassolampe margarodes*, 80  
*Trebouxia*, 149, 150, 151, 158  
*Trebouxia erici*, 150, 152, 156, 157–8, 160F, 163F, 164F, 167  
*Trebouxia excentrica*, 161F, 162F, 165F  
*Trebouxia gelatinosa*, 150F  
*Trebouxia glomerata*, 156  
*Trebouxia impressa*, 151  
*Trebouxia italiana*, 150  
*Trentepoblia*, 173, 176, 177, 180, 199–200  
*Trentepoblia effusa*, 188–9  
 Trentepohliaceae, 173  
*Tridachia crispata*, 101 103  
*Tridacna*, 10  
*Trididemnum*, 7F  
*Trididemnum cyclops*, 93
- Vaucheria*, 100
- Xanthoria aureola*, 150  
*Xanthoria parietina*, 150, 159
- Zamia*, 109  
*Zooxanthella microadriatica*, 21, 41F

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17742-9 - Algal Symbiosis: A Continuum of Interaction Strategies

Edited by Lynda J. Goff

Index

[More information](#)

## Author index

- Ahmadjian, V., 70, 84, 149, 156, 157, 159, 167, 168  
 Anderson, O. R., 45, 55  
 Anglesea, D., 164
- Ball, G., 21  
 Bartusch, H., 159  
 Batista, A. C., 174  
 Bé, A., 55, 56, 59  
 Becking, J. H., 120  
 Bertsch, A., 168  
 Bonnet, A. L.-M., 116  
 Bonnier, G., 159  
 Brandt, K., 21, 22, 80  
 Bubrick, P., 149, 153  
 Buckingham, K. W., 121  
 Bunt, J. S., 26
- Cachon, J., 80  
 Campbell, C. W., 182  
 Campbell, D. H., 116  
 Caram, B., 80  
 Carré, D., 21  
 Chapman, R. L., 148, 192  
 Chowdary, Y. B. K., 188–9  
 Collins, C. R., 152  
 Culbertson, C. F., 167, 168  
 Czygan, F.-C., 45
- Dalberg, P., 53  
 DeBary, A., 1, 2  
 D'Elia, C. F., 28  
 DiSalvo, L. H., 25  
 Drew, E. A., 152  
 Durrell, L. W., 152
- Espinás, C. R., 120
- Farrar, J. F., 152, 153  
 Febvre, J., 77  
 Febvre-Chevalier, C., 77  
 Ferguson-Wood, E. J., 2  
 Fisher, K. A., 157–8  
 Flint, E. A., 173  
 Fraser, E. A., 13
- Gallop, A., 98, 101  
 Galun, M., 149  
 Good, B. H., 148, 192  
 Green, T. G. A., 152  
 Greenhalgh, G. N., 164  
 Gunning, B. E. S., 116
- Hallock, P., 54  
 Hansen, H., 53, 54  
 Harbison, G. R., 81  
 Haselkorn, R., 137  
 Hawes, C. R., 99  
 Hill, D. J., 132, 139  
 Hinde, R., 97  
 Holcomb, G. E., 174  
 Hollande, A., 21  
 Hutchinson, C. M., 188  
 Hutson, W. H., 59
- Jacobs, J. B., 70, 84, 149, 157  
 Jia Su Hsieh, 110  
 Jolley, E., 14  
 Jose, G., 188–9  
 Joubert, J. J., 185, 188, 201
- Kaplan, D., 135  
 Kapoor, R. J., 116  
 Kawaguti, S., 97  
 Keeble, F. W., 20  
 Kessler, E., 45  
 Konar, R. N., 116  
 Kremer, B., 60
- Lamarck, J. B., 112  
 Lang, N. J., 157–8  
 Lange, O. L., 169  
 Lange-de la Camp, M., 159  
 Larsen, A. R., 54  
 Lasker, H. R., 25  
 Lee, J., 56, 70  
 Lewin, R. A., 92, 93  
 Lewis, D. H., 27  
 Lichtenthaler, H. K., 157  
 Lima, D. A., 174  
 Liu, C. C., 110, 112  
 Lockhart, C. M., 148  
 Loeblich, A. R., 111, 21  
 Lopez, E., 57  
 Lumpkin, T. A., 112, 115, 116
- McEnery, M., 70  
 McLean, N., 98–9  
 Mann, H. H., 188  
 Manton, I., 76  
 Margulis, L., 2, 3  
 Marlatt, R. B., 182  
 Mellor, R. B., 140  
 Meyers, J., 26  
 Millardet, M. A., 191

- Moore, A. W., 111  
 Muller, P., 38, 56  
 Muscatine, L., 25, 27  
  
 Newcomb, E. H., 92  
 Newton, J. W., 137  
  
 Ohlhorst, S., 103  
  
 Palm, B. T., 196  
 Papenfuss, G. F., 173  
 Paramaramani, C., 189, 190  
 Pardy, R. L., 10, 70, 92  
 Parke, M., 76  
 Peters, G. A., 135  
 Petit, P., 148  
 Peveling, E., 153  
 Pirozynski, K. A., 201  
 Plucknett, D. L., 112, 115, 116  
 Porter, J. W., 10–11, 25, 27  
 Printz, H., 173  
 Provasoli, L., 14  
 Pugh, T. D., 92  
  
 Rains, D. W., 121  
 Ray, T. B., 138  
 Richardson, D. H. S., 153  
 Rijkenberg, F. H. J., 185, 201  
 Ross, C., 42  
 Ross, C. A., 38  
 Roth, G., 191  
 Röttger, R., 56  
  
 Saks, N. M., 61  
 Schultz-Baldes, M., 93  
 Shirley, J. L., 21  
  
 Singh, P. K., 112  
 Slocum, R. D., 158  
 Smith, D., 62  
 Smith, D. C., 14, 27, 152, 153  
 Smith, G. M., 116  
 Sorokin, Y. I., 25  
 Sournia, A., 37–8  
 Swanberg, N. R., 81  
  
 Talley, S. N., 121  
 Taylor, D., 42  
 Thinh, L. V., 93  
 Thomas, E. A., 159  
 Thompson, R. H., 177, 181, 186, 192,  
 197, 198, 201  
 Thompson, Rufus H., 173, 184  
 Timpano, Peter, 173  
 Trench, R. K., 103  
  
 Vidhyasekaran, P., 189, 190  
  
 Watanabe, I., 112  
 Wellman, F. L., 182, 191  
 Wethey, D. S., 11  
 White, B., 10  
 Wiebe, W., 62  
 Willis, A. J., 189  
 Wolf, F. A., 186, 189  
  
 Yamasu, T., 97  
 Yatazawa, M., 120  
 Yemm, E. W., 189  
 Yonge, C. M., 19, 26  
  
 Zweier, I., 45

## Subject index

- abscission septum, 178–9, 178F  
 acantharia, 77  
 acetylene, 124  
 acetylene reduction, 124, 125, 126  
 actinorhizal symbioses, 110  
 action spectra, 123  
 adaptations, 10, 19, 54–5, 69, 100, 101, 200; host-specific, 22; morphological, of host, 51–4; for symbiosis, 37  
 adaptive modifications, 70–1, 73, 77, 83, 84, 86, 88, 169  
 agriculture, 110–12, 141  
 air, 120  
 akinete(s), 109, 114–15, 179, 181  
 alanine, 27, 29, 101, 190  
 alditols, 177  
 alfalfa, 121  
 algae, 2, 7, 8, 13, 55, 57, 147; capable of being endiosymbionts, 63  
 algal-animal symbioses, 5, 6, 14–15  
 algal chloroplasts, 97–107  
 algal family, 180  
 algal-foraminiferan symbiosis, 39–40, 54–5  
 algal-fungal relationships, 147–72, 174  
 algal inhibition, 167, 168  
 algal-invertebrate symbioses, 5, 6, 23, 26, 27, 50, 92  
 algal resistance, 149–52, 169  
 algal rust, 174  
 algal symbionts, 2, 6, 39, 77, 97; central body, 93; ingested by host, 83–6, 87  
 allophycocyanin, 122  
 alveoli, 73, 74, 86, 88  
 alveolines, 54  
 amino acids, 24, 103, 121, 126, 127, 140, 188, 190  
 ammonia, 24, 27, 103, 110, 124, 126–7, 135–6, 137  
 ammonia-assimilating enzymes, 127, 137, 140, 141  
 ammonia assimilation, 127, 136, 140  
 ammonia excretion, 136, 137  
 ammonium, 121, 126, 135  
 ammonium chloride, NH<sub>4</sub>Cl, 28  
 amphistegines, 57  
 amylopectin, 176  
 amylose, 176  
 angiosperms, 109, 192, 196, 199, 201  
 animals: in chloroplast retention, 101–3  
 annual: term, 6  
 antheridia, 114  
 antherozoids, 114  
 anthocyanins, 122  
 antigens, 7, 14, 137, 152  
 aphids, 112, 188  
 apical cell, 116, 117  
 apical colony, 127, 128, 129, 139  
 apical mass, 129  
 apical meristem, 127, 128  
 apical region, 128, 132, 135, 137, 139  
 apical tissue(s), 131F, 141  
 apigeninidin glucoside, 122  
 aplanospores, 164  
 aposymbiont, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14; term, 5  
 aposymbiotic hosts, 83–4  
 apothecia, 159  
 appressoria, 161  
 arachnids, 174, 177, 179–80, 182  
 archegonia, 114  
 arginine, 190  
 argon, 125  
 ascidian compound, 91  
 ascidians, 93  
 ascospores, 166  
 asexual reproduction, 12, 175, 177, 181, 193–4, 195, 197, 198  
 aspartate, 27  
 associative stability, 70–1, 83, 84, 88  
 ATP, 124, 125, 126  
 autolysis, 59  
 autospore production, 44  
 autotrophy, 10–11, 29, 102, 189  
 avocado, 184  
 axenic clones, 50–1  
 axenic culture, 50, 60, 61  
 axenic synthesis, 148, 159–62, 166, 169  
 axopodia, 73, 78, 86  
*Azolla-Anabaena* association, 131–8, 140; functional organization (hypothesis), 138–41, 139F; use of, in agriculture, 110–12  
*Azolla caroliniana*-*Azolla azollae* association, 123–5  
 bacteria, 25, 55, 56, 102, 166, 168, 169  
 barbatric acid, 167, 168  
 basal bodies, 180, 194, 195  
 benefit: term, 5  
 benthic, 20, 26, 37, 63  
 biochemistry, 92, 122–7  
 biogeography, 115–16  
 biosynthesis, 29  
 biotin, 50  
 blue-green algae, 91, 109, 148  
 blue-green lichens, 149

- body cells, 139, 140  
bryophytes, 109, 192
- cacao, 184  
calcification, 10, 20, 30, 62–3  
calcium, 20, 30, 120  
calcium carbonate skeleton, 56  
calories, 25  
Calvin cycle, 123  
Cambrian, 22  
camellia, 184  
carbofuran, 112  
carbohydrate, 10, 24, 80, 84, 101, 103,  
152–3, 157, 180, 190; green algae,  
176–7  
carbon, 8, 25, 60, 61, 121, 152; fixed, 30,  
50, 59, 62, 101–12, 138, 141, 153;  
reduced, 25–6, 29; respired, 56;  
transfer, 29  
carbon budget, 25, 56  
carbon dioxide, 10, 11, 12, 53  
carbon dioxide fixation, 98, 100, 123,  
124, 126  
carbon fixation, 26, 81, 102  
carbon-14, 30, 62, 81, 93, 101; tracer  
studies, 55–6; uptake, 82  
carbon metabolism, 20, 124, 189, 190  
carbon:nitrogen ratio, 134, 135, 136F  
carbon pathways, 24  
carbon source, 138, 153, 188, 189  
carbon transfer, 63, 81–4, 101  
carotenoids, 50, 122  
Casparian thickenings, 117  
cell biology, 30  
cell envelopes, 49  
cell evolution, 30–1  
cell wall, 44, 49, 51, 93, 97, 102–3, 117,  
149, 152; *Chroolepidaceae*, 174;  
*Phycopeltis*, 193; two-layered, 153–4  
cell wall modifications, 128, 130, 152  
cell wall synthesis, 153  
cellulose, 91, 102, 121, 189  
Central Rice Research Institute (CRR1),  
111  
*Cephaleuros* infection, 174–5  
chimeras, 19  
chlorophyll, 43, 56, 98, 117, 201; *a*, 50,  
91, 122, 201; *b*, 91, 92, 122, 201; *c*, 50  
chlorophytes, 40, 42–3, 45, 92  
chloroplast-animal association, 98–9  
chloroplast retention, 97–107  
chloroplast symbiosis, 97, 104  
chloroplast uptake, 98–9  
chloroplasts, 3, 6, 39, 44, 56–7, 57F, 122,  
197; *Azolla*, 123; benefit/harm to, 103;  
*Cephaleuros*, 176; lichenized algae, 154,  
155, 156, 158, 159; maintenance of, in  
digestive gland cells, 99–101; parietal,  
150; *see also* algal chloroplasts  
chromosomes, 76  
chrysophytes, 39  
ciliary currents, 92  
circadian periodicity, 55  
cisterna(e), 76  
citrus, 174, 184  
cloaca, 92, 94  
cloacal channels, 92  
cloacal lumen, 93  
clones, 50, 54, 55, 62  
cobalt, 120  
coelenterates, 10, 12, 28, 40, 41  
coenocytic algae, 98, 100, 201  
coevolution, 20, 147  
coffee, 174, 184  
commensalism, 1, 71  
compatibility, 69, 71; *see also* mutualism  
concanavalin A, 149  
concentric bodies, 148, 166, 169  
continental drift, 22  
continuity of association, 8, 140  
coral-algal symbiosis, 19–35  
coral reefs, 2, 20  
corals, 12, 13; ahermatypic, 21, 31;  
autotrophy, 10–11; endosymbiont of,  
40; hermatypic, 10, 14, 20–3, 27, 29–  
30, 31  
cortex, 117, 118, 166  
crop plants, 184  
crosswalls, 176, 178, 179, 193 and F  
cryptophyte, 40  
cuticle, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 181,  
182, 186, 195  
cyanobacterium(a), 109–10, 123, 124,  
137, 138, 141  
cyanophytes, 91, 92, 93, 140  
cycads, 109  
cysteine, 24  
cytokinesis, 12, 158–9  
cytoplasm, 49, 73–4, 76, 80, 86, 93, 99,  
100, 174; compartmentalized, 57–8;  
fused, 118; lichenized algae, 154;  
organelle-rich, 128; starch grains in, 59;  
sucked out by sacoglossan molluscs,  
97–8, 102–3; translocation of carbon  
to, 101  
cytoplasmic cleavages, 181, 194, 195  
cytoplasmic differentiation, 80  
cytoplasmic network, 73, 74, 75, 80
- dark conditions, 124, 125–6, 188  
DCMU (herbicide), 62, 126  
4-O-demethylbarbatic acid, 167, 168  
desiccation, 113, 187  
desmoschisis, 149, 150  
detergent fiber, 121, 122  
detritus, 55  
diatoms, 39, 40, 45–9, 53F, 55, 56, 57,  
58  
dibenzofuran, 167  
dictyosomes, 154, 157  
didemnids, 92, 95  
didymic acid, 167  
digestion, 57, 59; of chloroplasts, 98, 99,  
100, 104; enzymatic, 161; host, 84  
digestive gland (hepatopancreas), 98, 99–  
101, 104  
digestive gland cell, 99, 100  
digestive vacuoles, 58, 73, 80, 85, 86, *see  
also* food vacuoles  
dinoflagellate-coral symbiosis, 20–30  
dinoflagellate symbionts, 70, 77F, 77–80;  
ingested by host, 84–6  
dinoflagellate zooxanthellae, 42F, 60F

- dinoflagellates, 19–20, 26, 40, 87, 88; as radiolarian symbionts, 70, 76, 77, 78, 80
- dispersal, 177–8, 179–80, 182
- dissolved organic materials, 23, 24–5, 29
- diurnal cycle, 78–80, 86
- diversity, 69–70, 76–80, 87, 93
- diverticulae, 10
- DNA, 22, 93
- ecological niche, 7, 14
- ecosystem(s), 2, 19, 20, 27
- ectotherm: term, 6
- electron microscope, 81, 84, 85, 86, 91, 98, 152
- embryo, 114
- endodermal cells, 118
- endodermis, 117
- endophyte(s), 115, 119, 122, 123–4, 125, 132, 199, 201; growth rate of, coordinated with that of host, 127; GS activity, 137; release of nitrogen, 140; vegetative cells, 131
- endophyte metabolism, 135–6, 137–8, 140
- endophyte retention, 140
- endoplasmic reticulum (rough), 128, 154, 157
- endosymbionts, 40, 42, 46, 57, 59; algae capable of being, 45, 67; role of, in calcification, 62–3
- endosymbiosis, 20, 37, 39, 55; algae involved in, 39–49; trophic significance of, 55–62
- energy, 23–9, 102, 120
- energy budget, 25, 29
- energy source, 30, 103
- enteron, 13
- enzymes, 2, 28, 127, 161, 167, 186, 188
- Eocene, 37
- epidermal cells, 129, 176
- epidermal hair(s), 127–8, 129, 137
- epidermis, 117, 118, 130, 185, 186; abaxial, 118, 119; adaxial, 118, 119, 127, 129
- epiphyte, 174, 192, 195–6, 200, 201
- epiphytic contaminants, 120, 121
- Epon, 93
- erythrocytes, A, B, O, 148
- escape mechanisms, 99
- escape pore, 177, 179, 197, 198; potential, 194, 195
- ethylene, 124
- eukaryotes, 3, 30, 109, 110
- evolution, 3, 7, 14, 21, 22, 26, 101, 152, 200, 201; *see also* coevolution
- exclusion effects, 70–1, 83, 86, 88
- exclusion threshold, 70
- exit pores, 181; *see also* escape pore
- exploitation, 1, 83, 105
- extracapsular cytoplasmic network, 74, 78, 80, 86, 88
- extracapsulum, 73
- eyespot, 194, 195, 197, 198
- fats, 10, 121
- fatty acids, 103
- feeding, 24, 56–7; by sacoglossan molluscs, 97–8, 102, 103, 104
- fern(s), 112, 117, 140, 141, 192
- fern-endophyte carbon metabolism, 137
- ferredoxin, 138
- ferredoxin NAOP<sup>+</sup> oxidoreductase, 138
- fertile branch, 175–6, 177–8, 178F, 181
- fertilization, 114
- filaments, 109, 123, 127, 128–9, 131, 132, 135, 137, 140, 181, 192, 195, 197, 199, 200, 201; generative, 115, 135, 138, 139, 140, 141; thallus, 175–6, 176F, 177; undifferentiated, 115, 126, 137
- flagella, 77–8, 180; keeled, 194, 195
- floridoside (2-O-D glycerol-D galactopyranoside), 60
- foliar trace, 131, 140
- foliicolous lichens, 148, 190
- food reserves, 73, 81
- food vacuoles, 49, 57, 58–9
- foraminifera, 37, 38F, 38–9; symbiosis in, 37–68
- foreign organelle retention, 97
- fructose, 138, 189
- fruit(s), 183, 192
- frustules, 46, 49, 58
- fungi, 55, 147, 159, 174, 186, 191
- fusilines, 54
- galactose, 101
- gametangium(a), 181, 188–9, 194–5, 195F, 198 and F
- gametes, 13, 180, 195, 198
- gametophytes, 114
- gastrodermis, 10, 13
- gene expression, 22, 31
- genomes, 2, 3, 31
- geology, 30
- germ plasm, 141
- germination, 195, 198
- globigerinids, 39, 45
- glochidia, 114
- glucose, 62, 101, 152, 188, 189
- glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase, 138
- glutamate, 27
- glutamate dehydrogenase (GDH), 28, 127, 127
- glutamate synthase (GOGAT), 127
- glutamate synthetase, 28
- glutamic acid, 190
- glutamine synthetase (GS), 28, 127, 136–7, 140
- glutaraldehyde, 82
- glycerol, 60, 168
- glycerol phosphate, 49–50
- glycogen, 176
- glycolipids, 98
- glycollate, 101
- gnotobiotic techniques, 47
- grapefruit, 184
- green alga(e), 109, 138, 177, 201; interactions with vascular plant bodies, 173–204
- green compost, 110, 111
- growth, 55–6, 119–21, 127–31, 177
- guard cells, 118
- guava, 182, 184 and F, 189



- gut, 10, 13, 102  
gymnosperms, 109
- Haber-Bosch process, 110  
habitat(s), 10, 20, 187, 189, 190, 200  
Hackensporangien, 177  
haustorium(a), 148, 152, 161–2, 190  
head cell, 177, 194, 197  
hematochrome, 174, 175, 192  
hepatopancreas, *see* digestive gland  
herbivore: term, 6  
heterocyst frequency, 138, 139–40  
heterocysts, 109, 110, 124, 126, 129, 131–2, 136, 137, 139  
heterotrichy, 200  
heterotrophic growth, 188, 189  
heterotrophy, 24, 29, 158  
hexoses, 188  
histidine, 121  
hormones, 188–9, 200  
hornwort, 148  
host(s), 2, 24, 26, 49, 88, 137, 138, 141, 179, 180; ability to metabolize nitrogen carriers, 27; dinoflagellates as, 19–20; harmed by parasite, 186, 201; heterokaryotic, 58; ingestion of algal symbionts, 83–6; morphological adaptations of, 51–4; specificity, responses, interaction, 181–9; starch grains in cytoplasm of, 59; symbiont selection, 28; symbiont's structural association with, 76–80; term, 5; value of symbiotic relation to, 55–62  
host factor, 101  
host infection, 179, 180–1, 182–3, 184–6, 188, 190, 191; site of, 183  
host-parasite relations, 148, 151  
host specificity, 63, 93, 160–1, 175, 179, 181–9  
host:symbiont cell ratio, 13  
host-symbiont interaction, 14, 86–8, 92–5, 200; *Azolla-Anabaena*, 132; conceptual model of, 69–71; in radiolaria, 80–6  
host tissue, 93–5, 135; necrotic, 176  
hosts' cell(s), 6, 12, 13, 92, 148, 151–2  
hydra, 13; green, 10, 11, 12–13, 14, 92–93  
hydrogenase, 124  
hydrophyte(s), 201  
3- $\alpha$ -hydroxybarbatic acid, 167  
hyperparasitism, 190  
hyphae, 148, 149, 151, 160, 161, 162–6, 163F, 168, 169
- incompatibility, 70  
insecticides, 112  
insects, 112, 174, 178, 179–80, 181, 182  
intercellular spaces, 92, 117, 118, 176, 199, 201  
International Rice Research Institute (IRRI), 111  
ion transport, 30  
iron, 115, 120  
isotope dilution techniques, 121  
isozymes, 22
- jellyfish, 12, 14
- Jia Ssu Hsieh: *Art of Feeding the People*, 110
- Khong Minh Khong, 111  
Koch's postulates, 141, 184  
*Kopfzelle*, 177  
kumquat, 184
- lamellae, 54, 131  
lamina(e), 54, 119  
larvae, 13, 91, 112  
lectins (phytohemagglutinins), 14, 140–1, 148–9, 169  
legume bacteroids, 136  
legume-*Rhizobium* symbioses, 110  
lichen associations, 1, 3  
lichen crystals, 166  
lichen thallus, 6, 147, 149, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 166, 169  
lichenization, 149–52, 156, 160, 162, 166, 169, 190–1  
lichens, 6, 7, 109, 138, 147–8, 174; algal-fungal relations in, 147–72; lectins and, 148–9; resynthesized, 167–8  
life cycle, 113F, 115, 140, 181, 195, 198  
light, 29, 53, 55, 120, 124, 125, 126, 147, 157–8; and internal cycling of nitrogen, 27, 28; penetration, 54  
light emission, delayed, 123  
light energy, 140  
light gathering, 75  
light intensities, 50–1, 55–7, 62, 192, 197  
lignin, 121, 189  
lime, 184  
lipids, 60, 101, 156, 157, 158  
luteolinin-5-glucoside, 122  
lycophods, 192  
lysine, 121  
lysosomal acid phosphatase, 85  
lysosomal enzymes, 99  
lysosome, 99
- macronutrients, 120  
magnesium, 120  
magnolia, 184  
maltose, 188  
mango, 184, 189  
mannitol, 61  
mannose, 62  
mantle, 10  
massulae, 114  
matrix, 156, 157 and F, 160, 164  
medulla, 166  
megasporangium(a), 113  
megaspore floats, 115  
megaspores, 114  
megasporocarps, 113–14  
meiosis, 198  
meiozoosporangia, 181, 198  
membrane proteins, 98  
mesophyll, 118, 127, 131, 140, 186, 197, 199, 200  
metabolic pathways, 27–8, 29, 30  
metabolism, 87, 101–2, 135; chloroplast, 103; fern-endophyte carbon, 137; *G. microadriaticum*, 26; host control over, 136; mitotrophic, 138; parasite/host, 190; phycobiont, 157; *see also* carbon metabolism; endophyte metabolism; nitrogen metabolism

- metabolite transfer, 59, 60–2, 95, 139  
 metabolites, 101, 102  
 metaxylem, 117  
 metazoa, 87  
 methionine, 24, 121, 190  
 micronutrients, 120  
 microsporangia, 113  
 microspores, 114  
 microsporocarps, 113–14  
 microtubules, 14, 73  
 mineral nutrition, 119–21, 140  
 minerals, 37, 122, 147, 186, 189  
 mites, 178  
 mitochondria, 53, 73, 128, 155–6  
 molluscs, 40, 41, 99, 102; retention of  
 algal chloroplasts, 97–107  
 molybdenum, 120  
 morphological adaptations, 51–4  
 mucus, 13, 92, 101, 103  
 mucus flocs, 25  
 mutations, 7  
 mutualism, (symbiosis), 69–71, 83, 84,  
 86, 140, 147; term, 5  
 mycelium, 160, 166  
 mycobiont, 109, 153, 157, 159, 160, 161,  
 166, 167, 168; combined with different  
 algae, 148, 149; lichenization, 151, 152;  
 role of, 147  
 mycorrhizal associations, 1  
 mycovirus, 148
- natural gas, 110  
 natural selection, 104  
 neck cells, 177  
 neutral red, 51  
 nitrate, 24, 27, 103, 121  
 nitrite, 103  
 nitrogen, 27–8, 103, 111, 120, 124, 125;  
 atmospheric, 110; *Azolla*, 121, 122;  
 combined, 120–1; fertilizer, 110; fixed,  
 110, 124, 126–27, 132, 135, 139, 140;  
 reduction, 124; requirements, 49–50  
 nitrogen conservation, 27  
 nitrogen fixation, 120–1, 124–6, 136,  
 137, 138, 141  
 nitrogen metabolism, 27–8, 137, 189–90  
 nitrogen sources, 24, 188  
 nitrogen transport, 29, 140, 141  
 nitrogenase, 110, 120, 121, 124–5, 126,  
 131–2, 135, 136F, 139, 140  
 norobtusatic acids, 167  
 nuclei, 73, 76, 113, 179; generative,  
 vegetative, 58  
 nutrient acquisition, 19, 23–8  
 nutrient conservation, 19, 24  
 nutrient solutions: Knop's, Hoagland's,  
 Crone's, 120  
 nutrient sources, 24, 59, 70, 84, 139;  
 incomplete, 102–3; photosynthesis as,  
 102; radiolaria, 88  
 nutrient transfer 23–9, 69, 75, 78, 95,  
 148  
 nutrient uptake, 23, 24, 28, 55, 80, 87,  
 120  
 nutrients, 29, 120, 147, 183; availability  
 of, 115  
 nutrition, 20, 25, 119–21; limited, 27, 50;  
 oligotrophic, 87; symbiont-derived,  
 81–3; value of symbiotic relation to  
 host, 55–62
- obtusatic acid, 167, 168  
 oil palm, 184  
 orange, 184  
 Ordovician, 22  
 organelles, 30, 73, 97, 148  
 organisms: benefits and harm to, in  
 chloroplast retention, 101–4  
 orsellinic acid decarboxylase, 168  
 osmiophilic wall, 80  
 osmotic shock, 100  
 osmotrophy, 24  
 oxygen, 80, 98, 123, 124; (32–02), (36–  
 02), 26  
 oxygen inhibition, 11–12
- paleoclimatology, 30  
 paleo-oceanography, 30  
 papilla, 118–19, 195  
 Para rubber tree, 184  
 parasite, 174; term, 5–6  
 parasitism, 1, 71, 190; algal-fungal relation  
 in lichens, 148, 149, 150, 169;  
 biotrophic, 147–8; controlled, 1, 147,  
 148, 169  
 parenchymatous cells, 117, 118  
 particulate organic materials, 23, 24–5, 29  
 partners: term, 5  
 pathogens, 99, 148, 152, 174, 183, 186  
 pecan, 184  
 pedicel system, 178  
 pedicels, 177  
 perialgal vacuoles, 78, 80, 86, 88  
 pericapsular cytoplasm, 82, 84, 86  
 pericycle, 117  
 pericycle cells, 118  
 persimmon, 184  
 pests, 112  
 phagocytic vacuole, 99  
 phagocytosis, 99, 100  
 phagosome, 99  
 phagosome membrane, 99  
 phloem, 117  
 phloem parenchyma, 130  
 phosphate, 28, 29, 120  
 phosphorus, 28, 28, 49–50, 115, 120  
 photoautotrophic metabolism, 138  
 photoautotrophs, 120  
 photocompensation values, 50–1  
 photoheterotrophic metabolism, 137, 138  
 photons, 10, 12, 25  
 photorespiration, 26  
 photosynthate(s), 60, 62, 88, 101, 126,  
 138, 141  
 photosynthate transfer, 140, 176  
 photosynthate uptake, 86  
 photosynthesis, 6, 23, 25–6, 62, 63, 86,  
 120, 124; *A. caroliniana*-*Anabaena*  
 association, 123–4; axenic clones, 50–1;  
*Azolla*-*Anabaena azollae* synthesis, 122–  
 4; and calcification rate, 30; by  
 chloroplasts, 100, 101; critical aspect of  
 phycoczoan's biology, 8, 10;  
 dinoflagellate, 20; facilitated by pores,  
 53; in lichens, 168; net, gross, 27; and  
 N<sub>2</sub> fixation, 125–6; phycobiont, 10–12;

- Prochloron* capable of, 92; production of carbohydrates during, 103; rate of, 11, 62, 99; as source of organic nutrients, 102; symbiont, 56; of symbiotic diatoms, 55; by undigested chloroplasts, 98
- photosynthesis: respiration ratios, 29
- photosynthetic energy, 28
- photosynthetic membranes, 93
- photosynthetic pathways, 26
- photosynthetic products, 95, 101, 157
- phototaxis, 11, 54–5
- phycobilin absorption, 123
- phycobilins, 91
- phycobiliproteins, 122, 126
- phycobilisomes, 91
- phycobiont, 6, 7, 8T, 8–12, 109, 138, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 164; *Cephaleuros* as, 190; endocellular, 12; functional integrity of, 12; green algae as, 174; metabolism, 157; role of, in symbiosis, 147; serial transfer of, 12–13; symbiotic modifications of, 152–9; translation by, from various symbionts, 8–10, 9T
- phycocyanin, 122
- phycoerythrocyanin, 122
- phycozoan, 6–17; diversity of, 8T
- phycozoology, phycozoologists, 15
- phytoalexins, 152, 169
- phytoplankters, 14
- phytoplankton, 19, 26, 38
- pigments, 2, 98, 122, 126, 174, 192
- plankton, 37
- plant-cyanobacterial symbiosis, 110, 131, 136, 137–8
- plant-prokaryote symbioses, 115, 140
- plasma membrane, 92, 152, 156
- plasmodesmata, 128, 176, 178, 179, 193
- plastid(s), 2, 6, 77, 98, 100, 101–4
- plastoglobuli, 157
- platymonads, 14
- podetia, 159
- polar bear, 14
- polyglucan, 60
- polyhydroxy alcohols, 177
- polyols, 153, 177
- polyyps, 14, 25
- polysaccharide jelly, 103
- polysymbiosis, 168–9
- polytrophs, 29
- pores, 51–3, 55; *see also* escape pore
- potassium, 120
- prasinophytes, 76, 78F, 80, 87, 88
- premesophyll tissue, 127
- presquamules, 149, 150, 151, 159, 164, 165F, 166, 168
- prey, 23, 25, 29, 74, 80, 81, 88
- primary branched hair (PBH), 128–30, 129F, 130F, 131, 135F, 139, 140
- primary production, 20, 26–7, 29, 30, 55–6; effect of light on, 50; maximizing, 75; rate of, 88; symbiont, 81, 82, 86–7, 88
- primary production: feeding ratio, 56
- Prochloron* cell, 93, 94F
- prochlorophytes, 91–2, 93
- prokaryotes, 30, 109, 110
- propagation, 180–1; vegetative, 116, 119–20; *see also* dispersal
- proplastids, 128
- protein, 24, 29, 101, 103, 121, 122, 127, 137
- prothalli, 114
- protons, 124
- protoplasm, 57, 73
- protoplast, 51
- protoxylem, 117
- protozoa, 55, 86, 87
- pseudopods, 55
- pteridophyte, 109
- pycnidia, 159
- pyrenocarpous lichens, 190
- pyrenoglobuli, 155, 157–8
- pyrenoid(s), 42–3, 44, 77, 150, 151, 156F, 158F, 158–9, 194, 195
- pyrenoid cap, 84
- pyrenoid matrix, 154–5
- pyriform cell, 177
- radioactivity (C-14), 62
- radiolaria: as model systems, 86–7, 88
- radiolarian, 73F
- radiolarian cell body, 72F
- radiolarian colonies, 74–5, 76F, 79F, 86, 87
- radolarian symbiosis, 69–89
- radionuclide tracer experiments, 50, 56
- ramulus(i), 176
- reciprocal benefit, 5; *see also* mutualism
- red algae, 100
- red formazan, 124
- red rust, 174
- reductant, 124, 125, 126, 140
- reproduction, 12, 84, 103, 182; rate of, 81; *see also* asexual reproduction; sexual reproduction
- resource budget, 24, 29
- respiration, 27, 153
- rhizomes, 116–17, 118, 176, 193
- rhizopodia, 73–4, 80
- rhizopodial network, 55, 71–2, 75, 78, 84, 86, 87
- rhodocladonic acid, 167
- rhodophytes, 40, 49
- ribitol, 152
- ribosomes, 2, 128
- ribulose biphosphate carboxylase, 2, 98
- rice, 110, 111
- root hairs, 117
- sacoglossan mollusc, 97–9, 100, 104–5
- sacoglossans, 100, 101, 102–4
- sapota, 189
- scanning electron micrograph (SEM), 53, 93, 149, 161, 166
- secondary branched hair, 129–30, 131, 133F, 140
- selective advantage, 1
- selective pressure, 71, 104, 105
- seta(e), 175
- sexual reproduction, 13; 112–15, 180–1, 194–5, 198
- shoot apex, 115, 139
- silica, 74
- simple hairs, 129, 131, 133F, 138, 139–40

- skeletal crud, 26  
skeletalogenesis, 29–30, 31  
skeleton: calcium carbonate, 56;  
radiolarian, 74, 86, 88; strontium  
sulfate, 76  
soredium (a), 164  
spiders, 178  
sporangia, stalked, 188  
sporangiate-lateral, 177  
sporangiphore, 181, 199F, 200  
sporangium(a), 164  
sporangium mother cells, 177  
spores, 114, 141, 159, 166  
sporocarp(s), 113  
sporophyte, 113, 115, 116, 181, 195, 198  
sporopollenin, 193 and F  
sporulation, 141  
squamules, 149, 159, 160, 161–2, 167;  
development of, 162–6, 168, 169  
stalk cell, 129, 130, 134F, 140, 177  
starch, 59, 81, 154, 188, 189  
starch grains, 41, 42–3, 59, 61F, 80, 176,  
177F  
stem, 120, 137, 183, 185, 192  
sterols, 70  
stomata, 118, 196–7, 198, 199  
stroma, 155  
suberin, 185  
sucrose, 123, 138, 140, 177, 188, 189  
sucrose density gradient, 123  
suffultory cell(s), 177, 178, 179, 193–4,  
197, 198  
sugar(s), 24; in leaves, 189  
sugar alcohols, 147  
sulfate, 24  
sulfur, 24, 120  
supernatants, 126  
symbiogenesis, 92  
symbionts, 13, 14, 24, 26, 80, 92;  
coevolution, 147; dinoflagellates as, 19–  
20, 21, 24, 70, 76, 77, 78, 80;  
interactive, 160–2, 190; lichen, 162,  
164, 166, 168, 169; nitrogen-form  
preferences, 28; physical intimacy with  
host, 92, 95; potential prey for hosts,  
80; predisposition for symbiosis, 20;  
radiolarian, 77–8; role of, 80;  
secondary, 169; term, 5; *see also* algal  
symbionts; host-symbiont interaction  
symbiont-derived nutrition, 81–3  
symbiont distribution, 75, 78–80, 87  
symbiont diversity, 76–80, 87  
symbiont environment: structure of, 72–5  
symbiont primary productivity, 81, 82  
symbiont recognition, 148–52, 169  
symbiosis, 2–3, 55, 148, 190; chloroplast  
retention is not, 104; continuity of, 91,  
115; defined, 1–2; exploitation of food  
sources in, 102–3; in foraminifera, 37–  
68; as functional unit, 19–20, 22, 29,  
31; and origin of primitive multicellular  
systems, 87; and punctuational view of  
evolution, 31; radiolaria as model, 86–  
87, 88; term, 5; *see also* *Azolla-Anabaena*  
association; coral-algal symbiosis;  
lichens; *Prochloron* cell; radiolarian  
symbiosis  
symbiotic algae, 7, 49–51, 88  
symbiotic associations, 2, 19, 20; degree  
of, 84; lichens most familiar and diverse  
form of, 109, 167  
syngamy, 198  
tannins, 185–6  
taurine, 24  
tea, 174, 184  
tentacles, 11, 25  
terminal cell(s), 128, 129, 130, 131, 139,  
140, 181  
termites, 102  
thallus (*Cephaleuros*), 175–6, 177, 179,  
181, 184, 185, 187, 190, 191, 200;  
*Phycopeltis*, 192, 193, 194–5;  
*Stomatochroon*, 197 and F, 199; *see also*  
lichen thallus  
thecae, 49  
thecal plates, 78  
thermocline, 54  
thiamine, 50  
thylakoids, 42, 93, 154F, 154–55, 155F,  
157, 158  
toxins, 148, 152, 186  
transfer cell(s), 128, 129, 131, 133, 139  
translocation, 29, 30, 92, 185  
transmission electron microscope (TEM),  
42, 43, 45, 46, 49, 53  
Triassic, 20, 22  
trichocysts, 76  
trichomes, 175, 176, 192, 193, 194, 197,  
198F  
triphenyltetrazolium chloride (TTC), 124  
rubules, 10, 42  
tunicine, 91  
tunicine matrix, 92  
University of California, Davis, 111  
urea, 24, 27, 121  
usnic acid, 167  
vacuolar differentiation, 80  
vascular bundle, 117  
vascular plants, 182, 192, 199, 200; green  
algae and, 173–204  
vegetative cells, 127, 131, 138, 176, 190  
virus, 166  
vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, 50  
vitamins, 50, 102, 103  
water mites, 112  
xerophyte: term, 6  
xylem, 117  
xylem parenchyma, 117, 130  
zoobionts, 7, 8T, 10, 11, 12–13, 14  
zooids, 91  
zooplankton, 25  
zoosporangia, 174, 181, 188, 193–4,  
194F, 195, 197, 198F, 199 and F;  
dispersal, 177, 178, 179–80  
zoospores, 151, 156, 179, 180 and F,  
181, 193, 194; *Stomatochroon*, 197–8  
zoosporogenesis, 149, 150–1  
Zooxanthella, 22  
zooxanthellae, 2, 3, 19, 55, 57, 58, 59  
zygote, 13, 49, 115, 181, 198