

# THE HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT IN NATIONAL CONTEXT

In this volume a distinguished international team of contributors characterises the nature of, and recent developments in, the history of political thought in their respective countries. The essays scrutinise not only the different academic histories and methodological traditions on which the study of the history of political thought has drawn, but also its relationship to cultural and political debates within nations. This collection represents a major contribution to the history of ideas, in which political thought has always been central, whilst reflecting the disciplinary tensions – and national differences – of what remains a 'borderline' subject, located at the intersection of history, politics and philosophy. The different national characteristics taken on by political discourse, and the complex relationship these characteristics have to the aspirations of the discipline itself, are considered in these wideranging essays, which cover the history of political thought in the UK, the USA, France, Germany, Italy, Central and Eastern Europe.

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#### IDEAS IN CONTEXT

Edited by Quentin Skinner (General Editor), Lorraine Daston, Dorothy Ross and James Tully

The books in this series will discuss the emergence of intellectual traditions and of related new disciplines. The procedures, aims and vocabularies that were generated will be set in the context of the alternatives available within the contemporary frameworks of ideas and institutions. Though detailed studies of the evolution of such traditions, and their modification by different audiences, it is hoped that a new picture will form of the development of ideas in their concrete contexts. By this means, artificial distinctions between the history of philosophy, of the various sciences, of society and politics, and of literature may be seen to dissolve.

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A list of books in the series will be found at the end of the volume.



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Edited by

Dario Castiglione

and

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> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Dubai, Tokyo, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521174930

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First published 2001 First paperback edition 2011

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-0-521-78234-0 Hardback ISBN 978-0-521-17493-0 Paperback

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To our friends in the Political Thought Conference



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#### **Preface**

The idea for this book derives from conversations between the two editors – two different nationals with different national upbringings in the history of political thought. Whilst one of them was learning about yet a third and fourth national context (Iain Hampsher-Monk was at the Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study as the guest of the Dutch Begriffsgeschichte project), the other – Dario Castiglione – organised a conference in Exeter, at which exponents of a range of different national histories of political thought were invited to speak on the topic. Whilst the participants judged the conference a great success, we were aware that the original invitation was likely to produce a disparate set of responses, not only in terms of content but in terms of how the history of political thought was construed. And so indeed it proved.

Although the conference *provoked* the book, there remained much to be done before a coherent volume could result. New papers were commissioned in order to fill gaps, a great deal of rewriting, editing and translation was undertaken and time – and length – limits imposed on the authors. Given all this, and a range of other circumstances (not least the current external forces shaping university life – which often seem devised specifically to prevent academics from doing the kinds of things they thought they were there to do – namely teach and conduct research), it has taken a long time to bring the volume to its present shape, and we are aware that we have tried the patience and good will of some of our earlier contributors. We hope they will think the result worth it – for we do.

That result does not claim any closure or ultimate coherence, but rather, as we explain in the introduction, reveals – as we originally hoped it would – the way national context shapes not only different histories, but even different conceptions of 'histories'.

A book so long in the making incurs many debts. We are, as we have already said, grateful to our original contributors for their patience and to those others who attended the conference for their comments; to

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Richard Fisher and many others at Cambridge University Press for their help and guidance; to the two referees for comments and suggestions; and to Steven Davidson and Jamie Gaskarth for assistance with preparing the typescript for publication.