

Name Index

- Abel, Theodore, 90–91, 111 n. 222, 134, 136
- Academic Assistance Council (Society for the Protection of Science and Learning), 65
- Adamic, Louis, 92–93
- Adams, Walter A., 262 n. 305, 286
- Adorno, Theodor W., 118
- Agger, Robert, 188
- Alexander, Franz, 111 n. 222/224
- Alexander, Jeffrey, x, xiv, 58 n. 1, 70 n. 50, 133, 186, 282, 283
- Allport, Gordon W., 75, 79 n. 89/90, 81, 118, 134, 144–146, 283, 284
- American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 6, 184, 187, 273–275, 278
- American Association for the Advancement of Science, 152, 278
- American Association for Public Opinion Research, 204
- American Association of University Professors, photo # 6, 182–183, 243, 278
- American Jewish Committee, 118
- American Journal of Sociology, 1, 188
- American Medical Association, 11 n. 38, 64 n. 21
- American Orthopsychiatric Association, 110, 203, 243
- American Psychiatric Association, 110
- American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy, 233
- American Society for Research in Psychosomatic Problems, 110
- American Sociological Association, photo # 6, 246, 275
- Amherst College, xii, 62–64, 69 n. 46, photo # 5, 146, 217 n. 142
- Angell, Robert Cooley, 245
- Apthorne, R. J., 194 n. 43
- Arendt, Hannah, 273
- Arensberg, Conrad, 90, 136
- Aron, Raymond, photo # 8
- Association of Atomic Scientists, 152
- Ayres, Clarence, xii, 69
- Bales, Robert F., 168 n. 154, 192, 281
- Barber, Bernard, x, xiv, 45 n. 195, 153, 155 n. 112, 186 n. 8, 217 n. 142, 279, 281, 282, 283
- Baran, Paul, 129
- Bateson, Gregory, 75, 135, 147
- Bauer, Raymond, 179 n. 201, 254 n. 284
- Baum, Rainer, 60
- Bavelas, Alex, 107 n. 206
- Becker, Howard, 267 n. 233
- Beebe-Center, John C., 79 n. 90, 284
- Beland, Francois, 283
- Bell, Daniel, xiv, 187 n. 9, 217 n. 142, 230 n. 192, 268, 283
- Bellah, Robert, 187, 241–242, 283
- Bender, Loretta, 111 n. 222
- Bendix, Reinhard, 206 n. 97, 210, 283
- Benedict, Ruth, 111 n. 222, 112 n. 226
- Bentham, Jeremy, 30, 53

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17458-9 - Talcott Parsons: An Intellectual Biography

Uta Gerhardt

Index

[More information](#)290 *Name Index*

- Berelson, Bernard R., 191–194, 283, 285
 Berkeley (University of California), 267–268
 Bernard, Jessie, 83 n. 107
 Bettelheim, Bruno, 145
 Bibring, Edward, 118
 Bierstedt, Robert, 1–2, 3 n. 10, 19 n. 73, 65
 Black, Max, x, 185–186 n. 5, 260 n. 302, 282
 Blau, Peter, 220
 Blumer, Herbert, 211 n. 119
 Bock, Gisela, 22 n. 94
 Bondy, Curt, 145
 Boring, Edwin G., 79 n. 90, 284
 Bourricaud, François, 186, 205, 282
 Brandt, Karl, 78 n. 85
 Breit, William, 69 n. 44
 Bretton Woods Conference, 120
 Brick, Howard, 11 n. 39, 69 n. 43, 282
 Brickner, Richard A., 107–108, 111, 112 n. 227, 113, 114 n. 232, 116, 121, 132 n. 16, 141, 283
 Brinton, Crane, 7–8, 12 n. 40, 15 n. 51, 21, 53, 56–57, 131
 Britt, Steuart Henderson, 83 n. 107
 Brodbeck, Arthur, 191
 Brogan, Denis, 273
 Bronfenbrenner, Urie, 260 n. 302
 Brown, Junius Hagg, 83 n. 107
 Bruner, Jerome, 132 n. 14, 134
 Bryson, Lyman, 118 n. 251, 133, 148 n. 84
 Buck, Paul H., 81 n. 101, 137 n. 41
 Bundy, McGeorge, 121 n. 262, 182
 Burdick, Eugene, 191
 Burke, Kenneth, 273
 Burns, Arthur R., 121–122
 Bush, Vannevar, 149–151
 Buxton, William, 60, 283
 Bychowsky, Gustav, 106 n. 202, 111 n. 222
 Camic, Charles, x, 2 n. 3, 7 n. 18, 64 n. 20, 69, 70 n. 50
 Cannon, Walter, 75
 Cantril, Hadley, 75
 Carnegie Foundation, 243
 Chamberlain, Neville, 74
 Chapman, John W., 237 n. 221
 Chapple, Eliot D., 75
 Chicago University (incl. Chicago approach, etc.), *see* University of Chicago
 Child, Irving L., 79 n. 89
 Clark, Kenneth B., 237 n. 220, 261 n. 303, 263, 265, 282
 Clay, Lucius D., 147
 Clayton, Obie, 262 n. 309
 Cloward, Richard, 266
 Coleman, James, 254–255
 Collins, Abigail, xiv
 Columbia University, 121 n. 265, 133, 134–135, 179, 191, 231, 268–269
 Colm, Gerhard, 78 n. 85
 Committee on the Cost of Medical Care, 64, 285
 Committee on Un-American Activities, 180–182
 Comte, Auguste, 7, 95
 Conant, James B., 91, 150, 159
 Conference on Science, Philosophy, and Religion in Their Relation with the Democratic Way of Life, 118, 133–134 n. 23, 137–138, 143–144, 147–148, 278
 Coon, Carleton Stevens, 83 n. 107
 Coordinator of Information Office (COI), 91, 97, 129, 131, 135
 Coser, Lewis, 221, 225, 283
 Council for Democracy, 75–76, 127, 132–133, 137, 138, 276, 278
 Cowan, Thomas A., 235–236
 Cox, Archibald, 238–239, 242, 283
 Cox, Harvey, 241, 283
 Craig, Gordon, 31 n. 131, 85 n. 118, 283
 Cromwell, Oliver, 104
 Crutchfield, Richard, 111 n. 222
 Culbertson, William Patton, 69 n. 44
 Curtis, Alberta, 135 n. 29, 156 n. 116
 Cutler, Addison T., 64 n. 20
 Dahl, Robert A., 194 n. 42
 Dahrendorf, Ralf, 191
 Darwin, Charles, xii, 13, 15 n. 53, 16–17, 19 n. 73, 29, 52, 222
 Davie, Maurice R., 20 n. 81
 Davies, Alan, 62 n. 11
 Davis, Allison, 262, 284
 Davis, Elmer, 75

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17458-9 - Talcott Parsons: An Intellectual Biography

Uta Gerhardt

Index

[More information](#)*Name Index* 291

- Davis, Kingsley, 65–66
 Deutsch, Karl W., 133, 271, 284
 Deutsch, Morton, 201 n. 71, 203, 281
 Devereux, George, 65–66
 Dewey, John, 255
 Dollard, John, 78 n. 86, 118, 262
 Doob, Leonard W., 75, 130 n. 5
 Drake, St. Clair, 265
 Drucker, Peter, 72, 97
 Dubcek, Alexander, 210
 Duncan, Otis Dudley, 189, 234 n. 203
 Durkheim, Émile, ix, xiii, 7, 27, 28, 32–34, 37–45, 49, 52, 80, 166, 222–223, 226, 232, 245 n. 254, 246, 248–249, 255–257, 281
 Earle, Edward Mead, 90 n. 137
 Eastern Industrial Personnel Security Board, 180, 181
 Easton, David, 210 n. 116, 211
 Eckstein, Harry, 196 n. 54, 204 n. 84, 282, 284
 Edwards, Franklin, 265
 Einstein, Albert, 53
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 3 n. 11, 133
 Eisenstadt, Shmuel N., 231, 284
 Elliott, William Y., 81 n. 101, 233 n. 201
 Ellsberg, Dan, 274
 Ely, Richard T., 68, 284
 Endruweit, Guenter, xiv
 Erikson, Erik H., 111 n. 222
 Ertman, Thomas, xiv
 Etzioni, Amitai, 248
 European Recovery Program (Marshall Plan), 158–159
 Evan, William E., 201 n. 71, 281
 Fainsod, Merle, 179
 Farago, Ladislav, 79 n. 90, 133n., 284
 Fay, Sidney, 98 n. 178, 134
 Feiler, Arthur, 78 n. 45
 Finckelstein, Louis, 118 n. 251, 133, 148 n. 84
 Fiske, Marjorie, 135 n. 29, 156 n. 116
 Ford, Franklin, 272–273
 Ford Foundation, 160, 187, 274
 Foreign Economic Administration (Enemy Branch), 61, 121–126, 127, 132, 137, 142, 154
 Fowler, Henry, 122–123, 126
 Fox, Edward, 139
 Fox, Renée, 168 n. 154
 Frank, Lawrence K., 110 n. 221, 111 n. 223, 118
 Franklin, John Hope, 265
 Frei, Norbert, 3 n. 11
 French, Thomas, 111–112
 Freud, Sigmund, 53, 102, 156, 257, 259
 Freyer, Hans, 27
 Fried, Hans Ernst, 111 n. 222
 Friedrich, Carl J., 46 n. 199, 75, 77 n. 81, 78, 83 n. 107, 99, 104, 108, 118, 130 n. 17, 132, 133n., 137 n. 140, 139, 146–147, 180 n. 202, 194, 203, 207n., 211, 233, 234 n. 203, 237 n. 221, 281, 284
 Fromm, Erich, 82 n. 103, 106 n. 202, 111 n. 222, 169, 284
 Fuller, Lon L., 233 n. 201
 Gallup, George, 75, 207 n. 100
 Gardner, Burleigh B., 262, 284
 Gardner, Mary A., 262, 284
 Gaudet, Hazel, 191, 285
 de Gaulle, Charles, 210
 Geer, Blanche, 267 n. 333
 Gerety, Pierce J., 181 n. 205, 182 n. 212
 Gerhardt, Uta, x, 11 n. 38, 27 n. 113, 108 n. 210, 121 n. 264, 122 n. 266, 132 n. 16, 186 n. 8, 211 n. 119, 282, 284
 German Sociological Society, 21, photo # 3
 Gerth, Hans, 134, 284
 Gibb, James, 265
 Gilbert, Felix, 129 n. 4
 Ginzberg, Eli, 72
 Gittler, L. F., 79 n. 90, 284
 Glazer, Nathan, 267–268, 282
 Goldstein, A., 104–105
 Gorer, Geoffrey, 75, 112 n. 226
 Gould, Mark, xiv
 Gouldner, Alvin, 184
 Graeber, Isaque, 83–84
 Graubard, Stephen, 184
 Greece (classic), 89, 232, 258
 Green, William, 20 n. 81
 Grew, Joseph C., 131 n. 13
 Grotjahn, Alfred, 25 n. 105
 Gumpłowicz, Ludwig, 20

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17458-9 - Talcott Parsons: An Intellectual Biography

Uta Gerhardt

Index

[More information](#)292 *Name Index*

- Gurian, Waldemar, 86, 133
 Gurvitch, Georges, 90, 93, 95 n. 158, 136
 Gustavus Adolphus, 113
- Habermas, Jürgen, x
 Halévy, Elie, 31, 256
 Haley, Alex, 250
 Halle, Morris, 205 n. 90
 Hamilton, Charles, 265
 Hamilton, Peter, 58 n. 1
 Hamilton, Walton, 64 n. 21, 69
 Handlin, Oscar, 90 n. 135
 Hartmann, Heinz, 111 n. 222
 Hartshorne, Edward Y., 65–66, 81, 91, 93, 110, 130, 131, 132, 134, 136, 284
 Harvard University, x, xiv, 6, 9, 33 n. 140, 53, 90, 109, 129–131, 134, 136 n. 36, 149, 177, 179, 180, 184, 213, 238, 243, 268, 271–273, 276–278
 Adams House, 66
 Afro-American Studies Program, 264–266
 Department of Economics, 64
 Department of Social Relations, photo # 7, 149, 158 n. 125, 163 n. 138, 193
 Department of Sociology, 62
 Faculty of Arts and Sciences, 264
 Harvard Defense Group, 80, 81–82, 91, 106, 127, 131, 133, 136 n. 37, 137, 138–139, 145, 154, 278
 Harvard School of Overseas
 Administration, 108–109, 127, photo # 7, 136–137 n. 40, 145, 147, 148, 154
 Harvard Student Union, 74, 178
 Russian Research Center, 149, 154, 178–180
 Hauser, Philip M., 153, 262–263 n. 312
 Heidelberg, x, 5, 65 n. 27, 70 n. 50, 124, 256
 Hatt, Paul K., 189
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 256
 Heimann, Eduard, 78 n. 85
 Heisenberg, Werner, 53
 Henderson, Arthur M., 287
 Henderson, Lawrence, 255
 Herberg, Will, 229, 240–241, 284
 Herring, Pendleton, 160–164
 Heyl, Barbara, xiv, 131 n. 12, 284
 Hilberg, Raul, 61 n. 7, 284
 Hobbes, Thomas, 35, 46–47, 60, 104, 255–256 n. 288.
 Hofstadter, Richard, 17 n. 65, 19–20, 68 n. 38, 266 n. 329, 284
 Hogan, Michael, 159 n. 129, 284
 Holborn, Hajo, 129 n. 4
 Holton, Robert S., x, 186, 283
 Hollinger, David A., 250
 Homans, George C., 187, 212 n. 124, 220, 254–255, 258
 Horkheimer, Max, 82 n. 103, 118, 122 n. 267, 169 n. 158, 284
 House, Floyd N., 2–3
 Hovland, Carl I., 155 n. 110
 Howe, Mard deWolfe, 238 n. 228, 283
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 63 n. 14
 Hughes, Everett C., 267 n. 333
- Ingersoll, Ralph, 90 n. 138
 Inkeles, Alex, xiv, 179 n. 201, 231 n. 196, 284
- Jakobson, Roman, 204–205
 Janowitz, Morris, 4 n. 12, 130, 245, 284
 Jenks, Christopher, 267 n. 335, 286
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 131 n. 13, 187, 242, 263, 271–272
 Johnston, Barry V., 158 n. 125, 283
 Junker, Buford M., 262 n. 305, 286
- Kähler, Erich, 78 n. 85, 286
 Kahana, Eva, xiv
 Kaiser, Charles, 225, 285
 Kaiser, Philip M., 31 n. 131, 122–125, 142 n. 57, 143 n. 59
 Kandel, I. L., 106 n. 201, 111 n. 222
 Kant, Immanuel, 34, 51, 256
 Katz, Barry, 103 n. 197, 118 n. 246, 129 n. 4
 Kaysen, Carl, 274
 Kekskemeti, Paul, 274
 Kennedy, John F., 131 n. 13, 184, 194, 196 n. 56, 203, 223, 240, 241, 242, 258, 261, 278
 Kennedy, Joseph P., 74 n. 68
 Kennedy, Robert F., 197 n. 56
 Keynes, John Maynard, 30, 32, 164, 185, 215, 285

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17458-9 - Talcott Parsons: An Intellectual Biography

Uta Gerhardt

Index

[More information](#)*Name Index* 293

- Kindleberger, Charles, 31 n. 131, 126, 129 n. 4, 159 n. 129, 285
- King, Martin Luther Jr., 196 n. 56, 264 n. 322
- Kissinger, Henry, 274
- Klausner, Samuel Z., 85 n. 116, 154 n. 108, 156 n. 114, 160 n. 131, 285
- Kloppenburger, James T., 68 n. 38, 285
- Kluckhohn, Clyde, 109–110, 118, 133, 136, 147–149, 152, 154, 157, 178–179, 211, 285
- Koepping, Klaus-Peter, xiv
- Kogon, Eugen, 4 n. 12, 285
- Kotschnig, Walter M., 105, 106 n. 201, 111 n. 222
- Kris, Ernst, 75, 111 n. 222
- Kristol, Irving, 230 n. 192, 268 n. 341, 283
- Krohn, Claus-Dieter, 78 n. 85
- Krushtshev, Nikita, 203
- Kubie, Lawrence S., 111–112
- Kuntz, Paul G., 239 n. 233, 285
- Labov, William, 266
- Landheer, Bartholomew, 90, 135, 199
- Langer, William, 129, 131, 182
- Larson, Cedric, 133 n. 18
- Lasswell, Harold, 38 n. 163, 47 n. 203, 60, 73–74, 99 n. 180, 106 n. 202, 133, 138, 143, 171 n. 172, 190 n. 23, 211, 285
- Lazarsfeld, Paul F., 118, 191, 221, 248, 266–267, 283, 285
- Lechner, Frank, 60
- Lederer, Emil, 78 n. 85
- Lee, Albert McClung, 118
- Lehman, Edward, xiv
- Leighton, Alexander, 149, 152, 157, 285
- Leontief, Wassily, 164, 271, 273
- Lenin, Vladimir Ilyitch, 176
- Lerner, Daniel, 130
- Leuba, Clarence, 106 n. 202
- Levine, Donald, xiv, 3 n. 10
- Levy, David, 75, 157 n. 120
- Lewin, Kurt, 75, 107, 111 n. 222, 118, 285
- Lickert, Rensis, 118, 135
- Lidz, Victor, xiv, 85 n. 116, 154 n. 108, 156 n. 114, 160 n. 131, 180 n. 202, 231 n. 196, 282, 285
- Lincoln, Abraham, 223
- Lindsay, A. D., 31 n. 131
- Lineberger, Paul M. A., 130 n. 5
- Lipset, Seymour Martin, 206 n. 97, 210, 228 n. 182, 234 n. 203, 259 n. 297, 262, 267–268 n. 340, 283, 285
- Locke, John, 35, 46–47, 248
- Lodge, John Cabot Jr., 74
- Lippitt, Ronald, 107 n. 205
- Löwith, Karl, 134
- London School of Economics, 70, 121 n. 265, photo # 4
- Long, Huey, 73
- Lowenthal, Leo, 259 n. 297
- Ludwig, Emil, 141
- Lynd, Robert, 56
- Macchiavelli, Nicoló, 35
- MacLeish, Archibald, 99 n. 182
- MacIver, Robert, 118 n. 251, 133, 148 n. 84, 233–234, 266
- Maier, Charles, xiv
- Maier, Norman, 38 n. 163, 285
- Malinowski, Bronislaw, 53
- Malthus, Thomas, 28, 255
- Mann, Klaus, 130 n. 6
- Mann, Thomas, 130 n. 6
- Mannheim, Karl, 47 n. 205
- Marcuse, Herbert, 129 n. 4, 284
- Marquardt-Bigman, Petra, 131 n. 10
- Marshall, Alfred, 7, 35–36, 45–46, 222–223
- Marshall, George C., 159 n. 127
- Marshall, Thomas Humphreys, 227, 236, 260, 263, 285
- Martin, Albert P., 97 n. 171
- Marx, Karl (incl. Marxism), 15 n. 49, 30, 95, 96, 161, 181, 185, 190 n. 23, 222–223, 255
- Mason, Edward S., 68, 131
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 159 n. 129
- Maxwell, Robert, 199 n. 66
- May, Stacy, 69 n. 46
- Mayer, Carl, 83 n. 107
- Mayhew, Leon, 217, 285
- Mayo, Elton, 81 n. 101
- McCarthy, Eugene, 279
- McCarthy, Joseph P., 187, 210, 254, 263
- McGill University, 228, 249

294 *Name Index*

- McGraw Hill (Publisher), 8, 71
 McNamara, Robert, 272
 McPhee, William N., 191, 283
 Mead, George Herbert, 48, 53, 102 n. 194, 257, 285
 Mead, Margaret, 60, 75, 111 n. 222, 112–113, 115, 117, 123 n. 268, 133, 135, 141, 147–148, 155 n. 111, 222 n. 160, 285
 Meiklejohn, Alexander, 63–64, 69, 133, 285
 Mellen, Sydney L. W., 108 n. 211
 Meredith, James H., 197
 Merton, Robert K., xiv, 65, 91, 134–136, 156 n. 116, 168–169, 286
 Metzger, Wolfgang, 266 n. 329, 284
 Meyer, Adolf, 111 n. 222
 Metraux, Alfred, 112 n. 226
 Metraux, Rhoda, 111 n. 222, 112 n. 226, 135 n. 31, 285
 Michels, Robert, 224
 Mielke, Fred, 4 n. 12
 Militant Aid to Britain Committee (Campaign), 74, 133 n. 20, 278
 Mill, James, 31
 Mill, John Stuart, 12 n. 40, 16 n. 59
 Miller, Clyde R., 79 n. 89
 Millionshcheikov, M. D., 274
 Mills, C. Wright, 187–191
 Mitchell, William C., x, 283
 Mitscherlich, Alexander, 4 n. 12
 Moore, Wilbert, 118
 Morgenthau, Henry Jr., 120, 121 n. 261, 126, 280, 286
 Morot-Sir, Edouard, 221
 Moulton, Harold, 20 n. 81
 Mowrer, Edgar Ansell, 98 n. 178, 286
 Mowrer, O. Hobart, 106–107
 Moynihan, Patrick Daniel, 217 n. 146, 263 n. 312, 282, 286
 Münch, Richard, 186
 Murphy, Gardner, 75, 111 n. 222, 145 n. 70
 Murray, Henry A., 75, 81 n. 101, 133, 144, 156
 Mussolini, Benito, 224
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 120, 262, 286
 National Science Foundation, xiii, 149–151, 154
 Nelson, Benjamin, 233 n. 201
 Neumann, Franz L., 103–104, 122 n. 267, 286
 New School for Social Research
 Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science, 78 n. 85
 Centre D'Études Sociologiques/École Libre des Hautes Études, 90
New York Times, 150–151
 Nichols, Lawrence, 283
 Nisbet, Robert, 270
 Nixon, Richard, 251–254
 Nizer, Louis, 118 n. 249
 North, Cecil N., 189
 O'Connell, Charles Thomas, 178 n. 200
 Office of Facts and Figures, 98, 99 n. 182, 135, 156
 Office of Scientific Research and Development, 149–151
 Office of Strategic Services, 103 n. 197, 129, 131–132, 135, 153, 154 n. 109
 Office of War Information, 98 n. 179, 99, 129–130, 131–132, 152, 153, 157
 Olds, James, 212 n. 124
 Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 133
 Overstreet, Harry S., 111 n. 222, 118
 Palmore, Joseph R., 178 n. 199
 Pareto, Vilfredo, 7, 10, 27, 28, 32–33, 35–36, 39 n. 170, 40–44, 47, 49, 222–223
 Parsons, Anne, photo # 3
 Parsons, Charles, xiv, photo # 3, 181
 Parsons, Charles Edwards, photos #2, # 4
 Parsons, Edward Smith, 68 n. 42, 69, photos # 1, # 4
 Parsons, Edward Smith Jr., photos #2, #4
 Parsons, Elisabeth Ingersoll, photos #2, #4
 Parsons, Esther, photos #2, #4
 Parsons, Helen Walker, photos # 4, # 10, 177
 Parsons, Mary Augusta Ingersoll, photos # 2, #4
 Pasteur, Louis, 155
 Patterson, Orlando, 266
 Penrose, E. H., 120 n. 260
 Perry, John, 99, 100 n. 184
 Perry, Ralph Barton, 75, 133
 Pettigrew, Thomas, 263 n. 312
 Peukert, Detlef, 21 n. 91

- Pinson, Koppel, 111 n. 222
 Platt, Gerald, 243 n. 245, 270
 Ploetz, Alfred, 21–23, 25, 32
 Poliakov, Leon, 65 n. 26, 286
 Pope, Arthur Upham, 133
 Porter, Charles O., 110 n. 220
 Postman, Leo, 145 n. 72
 Potsdam Conference, 123, 125
 Price, Lucien, 63 n. 18
 Procter, Robert, 22 n. 94, 26 n. 111
 Psychological Warfare Division, 110, 130 n. 6
 Putnam, Tracy J., 111 n. 222

 Rainwater, Lee, 217, 286
 Ratzenhofer, Gustav, 21
 Rauschnig, Hermann, 86
 Rawls, Anne, xiv
 Rawls, John, 237 n. 221, 286
 Reik, Theodor, 78 n. 86
 Reiss, Albert J., 189
 Reissman, Leonard, 188
 Rheinstein, Max, 237 n. 223, 286
 Ricardo, David, 14, 15 n. 49, 30, 31, 255
 Riesman, David, 259, 266 n. 331, 267 n. 335, 286
 Riley, John W., Jr., 160–164
 Robertson, Hector Menteith, 70–71
 Rocher, Guy, 283
 Rockefeller Foundation, 91, 136 n. 34, 154 n. 109
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 99
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 30, 34 n. 143, 105, 121 n. 263, 150, 151, 191, 207 n. 100, 278
 Rose, Arnold Marshall, 286
 Rosenau, James A., 201 n. 71, 202 n. 78, 203 n. 81
 Rosinski, Herbert, 81–82 n. 103
 Rosovsky, Henry, 264–265
 Rossi, Peter, 188
 Rostow, Walt, 31 n. 131, 159 n. 129
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 248
 Ruch, Floyd L., 79 n. 90, 131, 284
 Rumiantsev, Aleksei M., 275

 Sacharov, Andrej, 278
 Salin, Edgar, 70 n.
 Salomon, Gottfried, 21 n. 90
Saturday Review of Literature, 1

 Sullivan, Harry Stack, 78
 Schaeffle, Adam, 21
 Scheler, Max, 47 n. 205
 Schelling, Thomas, 274
 Schelting, Alexander von, 27 n. 113, 286
 Schlesinger, Arthur M., 81 n. 101
 Schlesinger, Arthur M., Jr., 81 n. 101, 131, 184, 187 n. 10, 194 n. 44, 286
 Schlesinger, Elizabeth, 136
 Schmoller, Gustav (von), 68 n. 41
 Schneider, David, 250, 286
 Schnore, Leo F., 234 n. 203
 Schoenbaum David, 65 n. 26
 Schrecker, Ellen, 183 n. 214
 Schultz, Sigrid, 111 n. 222
 Schumann, Frederick L., 90 n. 136
 Schumpeter, Joseph, 6–7, 51
 Schwab, Gerald, 61 n. 7
 Selznick, Philip, 267–268
 Seymour, Charles, 20 n. 81
 Shils, Edward A., 130, 163 n. 138, 168 n. 154, 245, 287
 Shuster, George N., 133
 Sills, David, 245 n. 252
 Simmel, Georg, 33 n. 140
 Sizer, Theodore R., 242 n. 242
 Smelser, Neil, xiv, 192, 193, 234 n. 203, 281, 285
 Smith, David H., 284
 Smith, Dennis, 130 n. 6
 Smith, Richard H., 129, 131 n. 13, 149, 286
 Snell, John L., 203 n. 80
 Social Science Research Council, xiii, 130 n. 7, 153–160, 160–164, 177, 277
 Sombart, Werner, 33, 233
 Sorokin, Pitirim, 37 n. 153, 53–56, 89
 Spann, Othmar, 23–25, 27, 55 n. 235
 Special Committee on Un-American Activities, 181, 183
 Speier, Hans, 78 n. 85, 203 n. 80, 279, 286
 Spencer, Herbert, xiii, 7–8, 12–14, 15 n. 51, 16–18, 30–31, 32, 52, 56, 95, 96, 166, 255, 276
 Spengler, Oswald, 53, 54 n. 226/227
 Sprague, Theodore W., 96 n. 163
 Stammer, Otto, photo # 8
 State Department, 131
 Division of German and Austrian Affairs, 126, 159 n. 129
 Steel, Richard W., 98 n. 179

296 *Name Index*

- Stehr, Nico, 7 n. 18
 Steinberg, Michael Steven, 65 n. 26
 Stern, Bernard J., 20 n. 88
 Stern, Fritz, x
 Sterner, Richard, 286
 Stevens, Stanley S., 79 n. 90, 284
 Stimson, Henry A., 121 n. 262
 Stonequist, Everett, 83 n. 107
 Stouffer, Samuel Andrew, 133, 155,
 158 n. 125, 180–182, 286
 Strauss, Anselm, 267 n. 333
 Suchman, Edward A., 155 n. 110, 286
 Sumner, William Graham, xii, 12, 17–20,
 30, 32, 255
 Sutton, Francis X., 274
 Sweezy, Paul E., 129
- Taeuber, Conrad, 153
 Tarde, Gabriel, 192
 Tawney, Richard, 70, 286
 Taylor, A. J. R. Frazer, 72–74
 Taylor, Edmund, 75
 Taylor, Harold, 154 n. 109
 Thielens, Wagner, 266 n. 351, 285
 Thom, Douglas A., 111 n. 222/223
 Thomas, Catherine, 110 n. 218
 Thomas, William I., 53, 165–166,
 211 n. 119
 Thompson, Laura, 111 n. 222
 Thorp, Williard Long, photo # 5
 Toby, Jackson, 231 n. 196
 Toennies, Ferdinand, 96, 233
 Topitsch, Ernst, photo # 8
 Trevino, Xavier, xiv, 283
 Trilling, Lionel, 273
 Truman, Harry S., 151, 159 n. 128, 191
 Turner, Bryan S., x, xiv, 186, 283
 Tyriakian, Edward A., xiv
- Ulich, Robert, 81 n. 101
 Undset, Sigrid, 111 n. 222
 United Nations Organization (incl.
 UNESCO), 106, 124, 154 n. 109,
 180, 198–203
 United States Army Specialized Training
 Program (and Civil Affairs Training
 Program), 136–137, 139–141, 177
 United States Strategic Bombing Survey,
 135
- University of Chicago, 48, 64, 102 n. 194,
 130, 136 n. 38, 154 n. 109, 188, 211,
 234, 262
- Veblen, Thorstein, 19, 286
 Veltfort, Helene R., 144 n. 66, 145 n. 67,
 146 n. 73, 283
 Vernon, P. E., 78–79
 Verschuer, Otmar von, 21, 23–26
 Vitcha, Elaine, 245 n. 251
 Voegelin, Carl F., 273
 Voegelin, Eric, 85–86, photo # 10
- Waelder, Robert, 93n., 111 n. 222
 Wagner, Adolf, 68 n. 41
 Wallace, Henry A., 105
 Walsh, David I., 74
 War Department
 Civil Affairs Division, 136–137, 141,
 153
 Information and Education Division, 158
 Marshall Provost General's Office, 113,
 132
 Ward, Lester, 20
 Warner, Lloyd, 118, 206 n. 97, 262, 286
 Warren, Earl, 187
 Watson, Goodwin, 75, 107 n. 206,
 145 n. 70, 287
- Wearne, Bruce, x, xiv, 283
 Weber, Max, ix, x, xiii, 4, 21, 27 n. 113, 30,
 32–34, 37, 39–46, 49, 51–52, 70–71,
 87–89, 94, 127, photo # 8, 141, 166,
 174, 185, 196, 203, 204 n. 84, 206,
 211, 214, 222–224, 232 n. 197,
 255–257, 267, 276, 279, 287
 Weinberger, Caspar W., 81 n. 101
 Wertheimer, Max, 78 n. 85
 Winckelmann, Johannes, 287
 White, William F., 81 n. 101
 White, Winston, 258–259
 Whitehead, Alfred N., 52, 255, 287
 Wiener, Ron, 178 n. 199
 Wiese, Leopold von, photo # 8
 Wiggins, J. R., 238 n. 228
 Wilbur, Ray Lyman, 64
 Wilson, Thomas J., 204 n. 89
 Wilson, Woodrow, 223
 Williams, Robin M., 153, 155 n. 110,
 286

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17458-9 - Talcott Parsons: An Intellectual Biography

Uta Gerhardt

Index

[More information](#)*Name Index* 297

- Winckelmann, Johannes, 46 n. 198
Winkler, Allan M., 98 n. 179, 129 n. 2
Winks, Robin W., 129 n. 3
Wirth, Louis, 2, 4 n. 3, 50–51, 133,
279
Wittfogel, Karl August, 80 n. 94
Wolin, Sheldon S., 267 n. 336,
268 n. 340, 285
Woodward, C. Vann, 271
Wright, Quincy William, 133, 201 n. 71,
281
Wrong, Dennis, 180
Wulf, Joseph, 65 n. 26, 286
Wunderlich, Frieda, 78 n. 85
Yale University, 9, 129, 136 n. 38
Yarmolinsky, Adam, 274
Yerkes, Robert, 75, 154
Young, Kimball, 79, 284
Young, Wayland, 199 n. 66
Zelditch, Morris, 221
Ziemke, Earl F., 136 n. 39, 139 n. 46
Znaniecki, Florian, 165–166, 211 n. 119

Subject Index

- achievement–ascription, 138, 208, 217, 231–232
 exclusion from achievement chances, 229
 in Nazi and postwar Germany, 87, 114, 122–123
 and science, 172–173
see also: economy; Germany; modernization; pattern variables, society
- action orientation
 anomie, charismatic, ritual, symbolic, 38, 40–41, 43, 169–170
 and deviance, 168–169, 170
 and four-function scheme, 191–194
 and interaction media, 204–206, 210–212, 215–216
 rational, reciprocal, 45, 47, 77, 79, 138
 and science, 172–173
 in societal community, 246, 255–260
 “Unit Act,” 50
see also: anomie; authority; charisma; integration; rationality; social action; society; values
- aggression, 46, 120, 169–170
 free-floating, 94, 100, 143–144
 German and Japanese, 58, 85–86, 97–98, 100–103, 105, 124
 re Vietnam War, 271–275
see also: frustration; insecurity; prejudice
- analytical realism, 7, 34, 95, 254–257
- anomie, 39, 95–97, 215
 anomie type society, 6, 9–10, 35–45, 216
 coercive social control/alienative action orientation, 101, 168–170, 197–198
 dedifferentiation, deterioration of societal community, 224–225
 vs. integration, 45, 58–59, 186–187, 209–210, 212–215, 249, 251
 supersession, 115–118
see also: authority; coercion; force; insecurity; social control; social disorganization; society
- anti-intellectualism, 28–32, 42, 67–68, 76, 100–101, 138, 218
see also: discrimination; fundamentalism; insecurity; prejudice
- anti-Semitism, 27–28, 61–62, 83–84, 85–86, 119, 134, 140–141, 169–170
see also: discrimination; Jews; prejudice
- atom bomb, 144, 149–153, 164, 177, 203, 271–275
- authority, 215–216
 authoritarianism, 50, 61–62, 81–82, 107, 171–172
 change of type, in social change, 121–126, 224–225
 coercive, charismatic, 37, 42, 71–72, 76, 80, 194–198
 fiduciary, 218, 238
 moral, legal, influence, 41, 45–46, 65–66, 206

300 *Subject Index*

- authority, (*cont.*)
 types, in action systems, 43–45, 87–89,
 185, 195–196
see also: anomie; “banking;” charisma;
 coercion; community; four-function
 scheme; interaction media;
 modernization; pattern variables;
 power; professions
- “banking,” 152, 247
 commitment, 213–215
 differentiation/dedifferentiation in social
 system(s), 214–215, 224–225, 226
 influence, 206–207, 209–210
 money, 198, 200, 203, 205
 power, 198–203
 and “vicious circles,” 216
see also: democracy; interaction media;
 modernization
- Blacks
 in society, 77, 236–239, 262–266
 in sociology, 120, 187, 226–230
see also: citizenship; community;
 discrimination; equality; ethnicity;
 integration
- capitalism, 32, 39, 68–70
 and democratic social order, 46,
 115–117, 122–123, 126, 215–216
 and fascism, 87–88
 “spirit” of, 70–72, 214
see also: Communism; economy;
 power; professions
- change, *see* revolution, social change
- charisma, 62, 71
 and “banking,” 247
 in McCarthyism, 192
 in Nazi regime, 42, 86–87, 88–89,
 117–118
 and ritual/anomie, as type of authority,
 40–43, 43–44, 66, 174–177
 and social change, 212–215, 216,
 224–225
see also: action orientation; authority;
 fundamentalism; “Führer”
 principle; power; society
- choice, freedom of, 41, 47, 199, 204, 213,
 227, 240–241
see also: individual; integration;
 voluntarism
- Christianity, 11, 36, 62, 71, 86, 98, 117,
 119, 140, 240–242
see also: Protestantism; religion; values
- “Civics,” 6, 51, 71, 240
- civil liberties, 98–99, 101
 in American society, 76, 79, 138,
 261–265
 and citizenship, 218, 226–228
 and civil rights, civil religion, 185,
 242–245
 denial of, in anomie, 87, 212–215
see also: community democracy,
 legality; *Rechtsstaat*
- citizenship, 161, 214
 basis of social system in the nation, 113
 historic changes, agendas, 185,
 261–275
 and inclusion, pluralism, 212–215, 218,
 226–228, 236–239, 249–251
see also: community; equality;
 integration; legality; legitimation;
 society; sociology
- classes, *see* social class (stratification), *see*
also: citizenship; equality, society
- coercion
 anomic pole in interaction media
 system(s), 196–198, 208–209
 vs. influence (persuasion), 47, 66, 215
 and jurisdiction, 235
 as type of social control, 101–102,
 104–105, 158, 174–177
see also: anomie; authority; dictatorship;
 force; fundamentalism; power;
 totalitarianism
- commitment
 vs. conformity, in democracy, 48, 76,
 99–100, 168–169, 196–198, 202,
 218
 and cultural meaning construction, 218,
 223, 249–251
 as interaction medium, 210–214, 216
 loss, in “inflation/deflation,” 101, 215,
 229
 and value integration, pattern
 maintenance, community, 101, 210,
 233–236
see also: “banking”; four-function
 scheme; influence; institution;
 interaction media; power;
 voluntarism

- Communism, 6, 73, 77, 170, 172, 180,
 181–182, 199, 209–210, 210, 225
- community, 35, 68, 185
 and “disinterestedness,” 45
 and evolution of society
 (modernization), 229, 231–233
 Nazi folk community (anomic type,
 pseudo-community), 43, 76,
 170–172
 societal community
 integrated type society, 46–48, 117,
 209, 214
 integrative subsystem, 236–245,
 251–254
 and world order, 200–202, 209–210
see also: anomie; culture; integration;
 professionals; society
- conflict
 vs. consensus, 192–193, 201,
 228–231
 anti- “conflict theory,” 186–187, 225
 strain in social structure(s), 119,
 170–171, 185, 244
 and system type change, 212–215
 Vietnam war, 271–275
see also: aggression; pattern variables;
 system; utilitarianism; “vicious
 circle”
- “conscience collective,” 40, 232, 248,
 257
- constitution(alism), 46, 77–78,
 in American democracy, 79, 138, 223,
 228
 and power, influence structure in polity,
 191–194, 207, 209
 and societal community, 236–239
see also: legality; legitimacy; rationality
- control, *see* social control
- criminality, 168–171
 and charismatic authority, 42–43
 tolerance of,
 as coercive, 47, 197
 in Nazi Germany, 88, 101, 105
 and utilitarian action orientation
 (anomie), 38–39, 40
see also: deviance; force; insecurity
- crisis
 and change of types of systems,
 interaction media dynamics,
 209–210, 212–215
- responsibility of social science
 (scientist), in times of, 74–75,
 86–89, 103, 165
- culture
 cultural pessimism, xi–xii, 36–37,
 53–57, 89, 230
 as (fourth) functional system, 220, 246
 and meaning, social order, 107, 222,
 232, 257
 and resentment, 218
 reconstruction (Germany), 107,
 110–113
 research, 109–110, 112–113, 131–132,
 166–167
 and value-commitments, 211–212
see also: commitment; community;
 four-function scheme; interaction
 media; research; society;
 universities; values
- “cybernetics”
 “evolutionary-cybernetic” theory,
 246–248
 hierarchy of control, 210, 216, 223, 233
 re interaction media, two-pronged, 209,
 209–210, 207–208, 214–215
 vs. “Rational choice” theory, 254
 societal progress, 222
- Darwinism (including social Darwinism),
 5, 7, 12, 13–32, 50–52, 221–222
see also: heredity and environment;
 positivism; utilitarianism
- democracy
 vs. anomie, fascism type social system,
 32, 46, 51–52, 58, 75–80, 87, 102,
 119–120, 170–172, 174–176,
 215–216
 re interaction media, two-pronged
 functional system variation,
 186–187, 195, 196–198, 204, 223
 Germany, pre-Nazi vs. postwar
 structures, 93–95, 97–98, 105–106,
 108, 123–124, 141–142
 knowledge interest of social sciences,
 ix–x, 155–160, 161–162, 243–245
 re societal community, 226–230,
 236–239, 240–241, 243–245
 U.S. democracy, structural features
 1940s, “strategy of truth,” 76–77,
 99–100, 138

302 *Subject Index*

- democracy, (*cont.*)
see also: community; differentiation;
 four-function scheme; interaction
 media; integration; modernization;
 morality; pattern variables; politics;
 society; welfare state
- deviance
 in democratic society, as non-community
 prone action, 217, 238–239, 246
 as type of social action system, 101–102,
 120, 168–170, 196–198, 215–216,
 227
see also: criminality; social control,
 “vicious circle”
- dictatorship
 charismatic, based on force, insecurity,
 10f., 42, 73, 87, 100, 103, 196–198
 and destruction of university, 244
 and ethics, 224
 in terms of interaction media dynamics,
 215–216
see also: charisma; coercion; force;
 totalitarianism
- differentiation
 and dedifferentiation, regression, 88,
 185, 199, 215–216, 224–225,
 246–247
 of functions in government, division of
 power, non-zero sum, 77–78, 101,
 121–126, 191–193
 and pluralism, inclusion, 185, 226–228
see also: “banking”; democracy;
 four-function scheme; interaction
 media; modernization
- discrimination
 danger zone in democracy, 77, 144,
 168–170
 inclusion/exclusion in societal
 community, 228–230
 in non-democratic regimes, 88,
 118–120, 140–141, 197
 protection from, 239
see also: anti-intellectualism;
 anti-Semitism; deviance; emotion;
 prejudice
 “disinterestedness,” 45, 48, 102, 165–166,
 173, 207
see also: medical practice; pattern
 variables
- disorganization, *see* social disorganization
- economy
 and charismatic, non-democratic
 regime(s), 42, 88, 106, 119
 and democratic change, regime(s), 116,
 117, 121, 122–126, 141–142, 195,
 199
- economics
 economic individualism, 8–9
 institutional, 69–71
 Keynesian, modern, 30–31, 33, 46,
 68–69
 vis-à-vis political science, sociology,
 50, 166
- industrial revolution, 231
 money interaction medium system type,
 216
 “postindustrial” society, 247
 relative to four-function scheme, 185,
 193
see also: “banking”; capitalism;
 industrialization; politics; society
- education
 denigration of, 17, 19, 89
 exclusion from, 229
 higher, liberal learning, Western
 civilization, 63–68, 105–106, 124,
 136–137, 139–141, 141–142
 modern society, educational revolution,
 187, 201, 230–231, 247, 249
 university unrest, 266–271
 “vicious circle,” upgrading, 120, 240,
 243–245
see also: citizenship; culture;
 modernization; reeducation;
 revolution; universities
- “effort,” 20, 41, 100, 129–149, 153–160
- emotion
 negative, as “tabloid thinking,” 94–95,
 115, 119, 125, 192–193, 196
 positive, as interpersonal “affect,” 259
see also: discrimination; institution;
 integration; values
- equality
 and inclusion/exclusion re pattern
 variables, interaction media, 77, 88,
 209, 216–219, 228–230
 of opportunity, 76, 117, 138, 209,
 217
 and political ideas, authority structures,
 96, 123–124, 187, 195, 201

- and “secondary” inequality in
 “postindustrial” society, 217,
 249–251
see also: constitution(alism);
 community; economy; ethnicity;
 individual; interaction media;
 pattern variables; social class
 (stratification); society
- ethics
 “Gesinnungsethik” vs.
 “Verantwortungsethik,” 71, 89, 211,
 224
see also: charisma; democracy;
 morality; *Wertfreiheit*
- ethnicity
 and citizenship, 217, 249–251, 262–266
 and polarization, inclusion/exclusion in
 “postindustrial” society, 226–230,
 247
see also: Blacks; citizenship; equality;
 Jews
- Europe
 European science, standpoint, xi, 12–13,
 32–33, 40, 51, 255–256
 racism, pessimism, 21–26, 36–37
 war and postwar reconstruction, 79–80,
 90–92, 98–99, 108, 109, 120, 121,
 123, 124–126, 160, 158–160
see also: economy; reeducation; values
- exchange
 coercion, in anomic type society, 66, 89,
 204, 212–215
 vs. “exchange theory,” 185, 220–221,
 254–255
 reciprocity, in integrated type society,
 47–48, 66, 116, 204, 212–215, 227
see also: freedom of choice; interaction
 media; rationality; reciprocity;
 utilitarianism
- family, 109–110, 123, 136, 143, 197, 217,
 240
- fiduciary, 200, 212–215, 218, 249
see also: authority; “banking”;
 community; differentiation;
 medical practice; professions
- force
 and anomic social order, 10, 35–37,
 37–38, 38–39, 42–44, 46, 47, 48,
 88–89
 and interaction media “gold-standard”
 fundamentalist pole, 208–209,
 234–235
 and responsible social-science analytical
 impetus, 151, 155–160
 and two-pronged functional systems,
 196–198
see also: anomie; coercion; Darwinism;
 insecurity; National Socialism;
 totalitarianism; “War of All Against
 All”
- frustration, 38, 143
see also: aggression; insecurity
- four-function scheme
 AGIL-scheme, 185
 explaining action, voting, 191–194
 and LIGA-scheme, for social control/
 socialization, 257
 and societal community, 232–233,
 245–246
 and two-pronged structure(s) of
 subsystems, 195–198, 210, 214,
 216
- functional institutions, 219
see also: institution; social action;
 society
- fundamentalism, 76–77, 95–97, 114,
 123–126, 140, 185, 196–197, 209,
 214–215, 251
see also: anti-intellectualism;
 anti-Semitism; insecurity;
 militarism; National Socialism;
 McCarthyism; politics; prejudice;
 religion
- “Führer” principle, 10, 34, 42, 65–55, 76,
 87, 195, 214–215
see also: authority; charisma; National
 Socialism; universalism-
 particularism
- Germany, 5, 59, 60–61, 222
 pre-Nazi, Weimar, 82–83, 93–95
 Nazi, 21–26, 34, 36, 86–89, 96, 176
 postwar, 61, 97–98, 105–106, 108–110,
 110–118, 121–126, 141–142, 147,
 179–180
see also: achievement-ascription;
 Europe; National Socialism;
 racism; reeducation;
 universalism-particularism

304 *Subject Index*

- heredity and environment, 27, 48–49, 52, 220–221, 222
see also: Darwinism
- history, 3, 39, 185–187, 221, 251–254, 261–275
see also: modernization; social change; society; theory
- ideal type, 27, 50, 52, 212–213, 216
- individual
 in democratic-type society, 200, 201, 215–216, 218
 negated in anomic-type society, 38, 48, 87–89, 115–118, 123–124, 196–198
 in societal community, 232–233, 236–239, 258–259
see also: freedom of choice; community; equality; four-function scheme; institution; integration; interaction media; pattern variables; social action; theory
- industrialization, 226, 256
 industrial revolution, 230–231, 249
 rapid, 74
 rational-legal type society, 94, 113–118, 121–126, 132, 185–187
see also: “banking”; economy; insecurity; modernization
- influence
 and societal community, 218, 236, 238
 in two-pronged structure(s) of function(s), 145, 185, 197, 203–204, 205, 206, 207–208, 215–216
 types of, 65–66, 66–67, 101, 207
see also: “cybernetics,” four-function scheme; interaction media; persuasion; power
- information
 in authoritarian vs. democratic society, 99, 120, 226
 in societal community, 243–244
 two-pronged structure(s) of media, 185, 195–198, 204–205, 210–212, 212–215
see also: citizenship; interaction media; institution; universities
- insecurity, 38, 73–74
 in isolationism, 73, 75
 and prejudice, 72, 94–95, 96–97, 120, 140–141, 143–144
 vs. security, 46–47, 116, 123
 system pathology, 212–215, 216
see also: aggression; anomie; coercion; deviance; fundamentalism; industrialization; modernization; social disorganization; totalitarianism
- institution
 controlled social change, 117–118, 125–126, 141–142
 and institutionalization in societal community, 204, 218, 226, 229
 and internalization of values, 212, 214–215, 257–260
 and legitimacy, in democratic social order, 43, 48, 75–77, 102–103, 114, 116, 170, 195
see also: commitment; individual; integration; legality; legitimacy; values; voluntarism
- integration
 vs. anomie, coercion, 38–39, 45, 51–52, 59, 196–198, 215–216
 in bipolar function systems, 191–194, 195–196, 209–210, 212–215, 215–216
 democratic social order, 45–48, 50, 102–103, 114–118, 123–126, 166, 170, 172
 loss of, in anomie, dedifferentiation, 39, 224–225
 per diversity, differentiation, 230, 247, 249
 “partial” vs. modern, 51–52, 120, 171–172, 202
 in/through societal community, 186–187, 214, 225–233, 236–245, 245–246, 249, 254–260
see also: authority; freedom of choice; community; differentiation; institution; profession; society; values
- interaction media
 beyond “zero sum,” 194–198, 203–208, 212–215, 219

- integrative vs. anomic bipolar structure, 212–215, 215–216
- language analogy, 204–205
- in societal community, “postindustrial” society, 226, 234–235, 236–239, 245–246
- see also*: action orientation; “banking”; commitment; “cybernetics”; differentiation; influence; power; society; symbolization; values
- interests
- anomie vs. democracy, 39, 45, 47, 77
- and pluralism, 202, 223
- “vested interests,” 105, 114, 125, 143–144, 174, 202
- see also*: “disinterestedness;” individual; liberalism; pattern variables; situation; utilitarianism
- Jews, 10, 65, 72, 77, 88, 101, 119, 140, 169–170, 228, 251
- see also*: anti-Semitism; ethnicity; fundamentalism; prejudice
- Japan, 135, 148–149, 152–153
- legality
- and authority, 46, 48, 76, 196
- law as baseline for civil rights (equality), 187, 218, 227, 229, 261
- law and deviance, 170
- loss of independent judiciary, Nazi Germany, 88, 94, 104, 115–116
- and justification, procedural rules, 79, 204
- science legislation, 150–153, 154–160
- see also*: citizenship; community; democracy; institution; integration; legitimacy
- legitimacy, legitimation
- as basis for societal community, 213, 215–216, 228–230
- in democratic vs. authoritarian regimes, 42–43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 71–72, 94–95, 115–117, 171–172
- in relation to interaction media structure(s), 191–194, 195, 204, 209
- see also*: authority; charisma; legality; rationality
- liberalism
- liberal-democratic society in United States, Europe, 76, 79–80, 93, 116, 123–126, 170, 184–185
- liberal learning, 63–68, 243–245
- “Manchester” liberalism, 18, 35, 38–39, 170, 175, 209
- see also*: anomie; democracy; Europe; economy; utilitarianism; “War of All Against All”; welfare state
- McCarthyism, ix, 178–180, 180–183, 185, 187, 190, 192, 208, 209, 254, 260
- see also*: fundamentalism; modernization
- medical practice, 11, 64, 67–68
- physician-patient social system, 103, 112, 161–162, 167–168
- and “professional complex,” 207, 219
- see also*: “disinterestedness;” professions; sociology
- militarism, 76–77, 81–82, 94, 98, 115, 121–126, 214–215
- modernization
- and anomie, 39, 75–76, 86–89
- of modern society, 48, 115–118, 121–126, 174, 184–185, 225–226, 246–247
- reversal, regression, 174–175, 215, 268–270
- two-pronged media process dynamics, 193, 213–214, 246–247
- see also*: community; “cybernetics”; differentiation; insecurity; social change
- morale, 81–83, 104–105, 135
- morality, xii, 69
- in anomie-democracy divide, 27, 39, 40, 41, 45–46, 46–47, 48
- and interaction media structures, 197–198, 209–210
- morale-demoralization-amorality, 70–72, 74, 78–79, 88, 94, 97–98
- moral resource of the nation, moral leadership, 139, 214–215, 229
- value generalization, “postindustrial” society, 239, 247

306 *Subject Index*

- morality, (*cont.*)
see also: community; democracy;
 ethics; integration; normative
 system; social control; social order;
 system; values
- nationalism, 10, 76, 88, 97–98, 105, 123,
 131, 151, 171, 197, 202, 209, 229
- National Socialism, 9–11, 27–28, 36, 61
 anomie, atrocities, 3, 6, 10, 51, 61–61,
 73–74, 102
- overcome, 97–98, 105–118, 121–126
 as “partial” social order, 138, 202, 227,
 229
- in *The Social System*, 167, 169–170,
 171–172, 175–176
- as type society, 61–71, 65–66, 67–68,
 72, 75–80, 81, 86–89, 138
- type structural elements, 59, 80, 93–95
see also: anti-Semitism; Germany;
 coercion; insecurity; pattern
 variables; prejudice; ritualism;
 society; totalitarianism;
 utilitarianism
- New Deal, ix, 11, 29–30, 34, 45–48, 51
- “Nordic” man, 27
- normative system
 in civic society (societal community
 systems), 218, 226–228, 233–236,
 236–239, 239–242
- and system type changes, 121–126, 174
- and two-pronged media structure(s),
 194–198, 204, 215–216
- voluntarism vs. heredity and
 environment, 45–48, 49, 102–103
see also: community; democracy;
 fiduciary; integration; morality;
 professions; society; values;
 voluntarism
- office
 breakdown of idea of office, in Nazi
 regime, 11, 80, 88, 126
- as typical for democratic-type society,
 66, 96, 170, 192–193, 195, 204,
 207, 232
- see also*: democracy; influence; pattern
 variables; society
- paranoia, 10, 101, 107, 108, 118, 124,
 143–144, 169–170
see also: anti-Semitism; deviance;
 prejudice; reeducation
- pattern variables
 achievement replaced by ascription,
 ascription by achievement, in
 Germany, 87, 122–123
- “disinterestedness,” as collectivity
 orientation, 45, 48
- ethical particularism, Nazi “Führer”
 principle, 76, 80
- ethical universalism, in religion,
 American society, 62, 68, 79
- and interaction media structures, societal
 community, 214, 215–216, 217,
 257
- non-democratic vs. democratic poles,
 114
- particularism replaced by universalism,
 in Germany, 141
- tensions, mechanisms in social system,
 170–172
see also: achievement-ascription;
 commitment; situation; social
 action; society; system;
 universalism-particularism; values
- permissiveness, 116, 125, 141, 167–168,
 253
- persuasion, 47, 48, 99, 100, 172–173, 204,
 214–215
see also: freedom of choice; influence
- politics
 anomic totalitarian type, xi, 43, 73,
 93–95, 196–197
- democratic type, 3–12, 46–48, 75–78,
 113–115, 121–126, 195–196,
 203–204
- distinct from economy, society, 50,
 170–172, 190, 192
- national, international, 83, 86–89, 144,
 158, 160
- political science, 108, 231
- varying between “gold standard” -and
 “credit” -type structure, 212–215
see also: anomie; democracy; economy;
 fundamentalism; influence; power;
 society

- positivism, 255–257
 anti-positivism, 1930s–1950s, 5, 7,
 27–32, 95, 165–166, 190–191
 in Homans, Coleman, 220–221, 254–255
 “pseudo-realistic theorizing,” 203, 208,
 211
 vs. science in social system, 170–172
see also: Darwinism; utilitarianism,
Wertfreiheit
- power, polity
 change of type, 97–98, 123, 174
 democratic, integrated, 48, 66, 99–100
 force and fraud, ritualistic/charismatic,
 11, 42, 65, 76, 86–89, 96–97, 104
 in “postindustrial” society (societal
 community), 218, 226, 247
 non-“zero sum” concept and
 phenomenon, 190–191, 197–198,
 199–203, 208–210, 213–215,
 215–216
see also: anomie; authority;
 commitment; “cybernetics”;
 democracy; economy; influence;
 politics; society
- prejudice
 and coercion, murder, 120, 169–170,
 197
 and differentiation, social change, 124,
 227–228
 vs. professional science, 172–173
 and “relative deprivation,” 217–218
 “tabloid thinking,” “scapegoating,” 114,
 118, 119, 148
see also: aggression;
 anti-intellectualism; anti-Semitism;
 discrimination; fundamentalism;
 insecurity; racism
- professions, professionalism
 between capitalism and socialism, “third
 model,” “educational revolution,”
 60, 249
 “learned professions” as experts through
 influence, 66, 102–103, 126, 138,
 207–208
 fiduciary authority, 218, 219, 243–245
 negated in Nazi regime, 87
 promoted in industrial revolution,
 modernization, 96, 163
 sociologists, 103, 161–162
 in universities, 172–173, 213
see also: community; education;
 influence; legality; medical;
 rationality; science; society;
 sociology; universities
- propaganda, 65–67, 94, 98–103, 117, 131,
 172, 197
 types of (democratic, anti-democratic),
 78–79, 101–103, 117
 vis-à-vis public opinion (pluralism),
 214–215
see also: public opinion
- Protestantism, 70–71, 85–86, 113, 214,
 227–228, 240–242
see also: capitalism; Christianity;
 religion
- psychology
 “German Social Structure and National
 Psychology,” 82, 93, 97–98, 107,
 111–112, 122–124
 practicing theoretically orientated
 research, 166–167
 psychological warfare, disarmament,
 98–100, 126
see also: sociology
- psychoanalysis, 102, 111–113, 119,
 167–168
see also: Germany; medical practice;
 prejudice
- psychiatry, 108, 110–114, 157
see also: Germany; reeducation;
 sociology
- public opinion
 and citizenship in democratic society,
 207, 214, 235–236, 238
 and “strategy of truth,” (social) science,
 98–100, 173
see also: influence; politics; society
- race, racism
 re integration of Blacks (“Unity and
 Conflict”), 228, 229–230
 pre-Nazi, Nazi, post-Nazi Germany,
 21–26, 61–62, 86–88, 97–98, 104,
 118–120, 123–124
 universalism-ascription mechanism,
 171–172, 197

308 *Subject Index*

- race, racism, (*cont.*)
see also: anti-Semitism; Blacks;
 citizenship; ethnicity; equality;
 fundamentalism; prejudice; society
- rationality
 denied in Nazism, Europe, 86–89,
 96–99
 ir- and non-rationality (ritualism) vs.
 means-end rationality, 33, 38,
 40–41, 44, 47–48
 “learned professions” vs. utilitarian
 thought, 60, 66
 opposed to force, pathology in social
 process, 215–216
 in societal community, academic system,
 244, 252–254
 in U.S. society, postwar German society,
 77, 79, 94–95, 121–126, 138,
 173–177, 194–195
see also: authority; democracy; legality;
 professions; reciprocity; science
- Rechtsstaat*, xiii, 4, 46, 88, 115–116,
 194–195, 234
see also: citizenship; constitutionalism;
 legality
- reciprocity
 denied, in prejudice, 169–170
 in rational, democratic type relations,
 society, 47, 102–103, 191–194,
 195–196, 226–227, 255–256
see also: “disinterestedness”; rationality;
 social action; voluntarism
- reeducation, 97–98, 105–108, 121–126,
 141–142, 272
see also: Germany; social change
- religion
 civil religion, pluralist and integrative,
 187, 223, 228–230, 237, 239–242
 in rational action, democratic authority,
 44, 47–48
 reestablished, in postwar Germany,
 117
 in ritual action, charismatic authority,
 33, 40–41, 42, 47–48
 source of inequality, 217
 threat to universalist religion, liberal
 economy, in Nazism, 62, 68–72,
 77, 83–86, 118–120, 127
see also: authority; economy; society
- research
 agendas, 162, 163
 as basic national resource, national
 resource, 153, 155–160, 160–167
 “theory-oriented,” 163, 165–166,
 172–173, 191–194
see also: science; sociology; theory;
Wertfreiheit
- revolution
 charismatic type takeover, 42, 61–62,
 71–72, 115, 121–126, 174–175,
 185, 198, 214–215
 and differentiation, moderization, 227
 industrial, political, educational,
 230–231, 249
 intellectual, 29–30
 and media dynamics, dedifferentiation,
 198, 216, 224
see also: social change
- ritualism
 in anomie type society, 8, 39, 40–43, 71
 as deviant motivation, 169
 in Nazi type regime, 71, 80, 86–89
 replaced by rationality, 115, 121–126
see also: ethics; National Socialism;
 totalitarianism
- Russia, xiii, 6, 73, 92, 110, 115, 149, 167,
 172, 176–177, 189, 202, 221
see also: charisma; Communism
- science
 expertise, characteristic in democracy,
 modernization, 65–66, 75, 77, 96,
 97–98, 109–110, 126
 corrupted in Nazi Germany, 62, 66–67,
 80
 vs. quasi-science, pseudo-science, 11,
 27–28, 52, 47
 social sciences,
 equal to natural sciences, 129–130,
 134, 149–153, 155–160, 160–167
 research based, 256
 scientific professionalism, 172–173,
 218, 222
 understanding contemporary society,
 9, 191–194, 215–216, 230
see also: education; morality;
 professions; rationality; research;
 sociology; theory

- situation (definition of the situation),
 100–102, 114, 119, 125, 165–166,
 172–173, 195, 202
see also: interests; pattern variables;
 social action
- social action
 change of type, 121–126, 173–177
 charismatic-ritualistic vs.
 democratic-integrated, 40–43,
 45–48
 four-function scheme, 185, 191–194
 interaction media dynamics, 215–216
 per societal community; 236–243
 U.S. society, vs. Nazi society, 79–80
 Weberian theory, 167, 168–169,
 173–177
see also: action orientation; anomie;
 community; democracy;
 four-function scheme; integration;
 interaction media; pattern variables;
 rationality; reciprocity; religion;
 society
- social change
 controlled institutional change,
 115–118, 121–126
 different from social process, 225–226
 through differentiation, inclusion,
 224–225, 228–230, 242–245
 through inflation-deflation, media
 dedifferentiation, 214–215,
 215–216
 regressive, 87, 198
 sources of anomie in modernization,
 96, 258
 three types, Weberian perspective, in
The Social System, 173–177
 in U.S. society, 1960s, 184–185
see also: differentiation; insecurity;
 modernization; revolution; social
 control; “vicious circle”
- social class (stratification), 47, 77, 116,
 171, 189, 195, 217, 226, 240, 247,
 249–251
see also: citizenship; differentiation;
 discrimination; equality; insecurity;
 society
- social control
 and differentiation, pluralism, civil
 society, 224–225, 239–242
- four types, as action incentive, 197–198
 and reeducation, 102–103, 141–142
 types, re change, 115–117, 173–177
 two types, coercive vs. voluntary,
 101–103
 and types of society, “cybernetic”
 hierarchy of media, 210, 215–216,
 233
see also: action orientation; “banking”;
 coercion; “cybernetics”; interaction
 media; pattern variables;
 permissiveness; social action;
 social change; values; voluntarism
- social disorganization
 in anomie, dictatorship 10, 39, 45, 50
 controlled by authority, property, 195, 216
 controlled post–World War II in
 Germany, Europe, 110, 125
 per dedifferentiation, 224–225
 not necessarily desintegration, 102
see also: anomie; force; insecurity;
 social control, “War of All Against
 All”
- “Social Gospel,” 68
- social order
 American vs. European, 75–77, 123–126
 anomic (totalitarian) vs. integrated
 (democracy), 35–48, 77, 202
 and atom bomb, 152
 and interaction media conceptualization
 of society, 191–194, 199–202
 plus system function and type
 variation, 215–216
 focus societal community, 232–233,
 234, 236–239
 and pattern variable conceptualization of
 society, 170–173
see also: anomie; coercion; democracy;
 four-function scheme; interaction
 media; integration; legitimation;
 morality; nationalism; pattern
 variables; society; “War of All
 Against All”
- socialization, 103, 111–112, 185
see also: four-function scheme;
 reeducation
- society
 American, elements and principles, 62,
 75–77, 79

310 *Subject Index*

- society, (*cont.*)
 evolutionary universals, 231–233
 pre-Nazi, Nazi, and postwar German,
 elements and principles, 82–83,
 86–89, 93–95, 124–126
 and societal community, “postindustrial”
 society, 233–245, 247
 as subject of sociological analysis, 8–9,
 50, 79, 161–162, 163, 187, 191–194
 two-pronged model(s) of analysis for
 empirical society, 8–9, 34–35,
 35–48, 59, 114, 195–198, 212–215,
 215–216, 219–223, 260–261
 variation in empirical societies, relative
 to types of social order, 114–115,
 170–171
 Western, democratic, integrated, 6, 103,
 114, 124
see also: economy; four-function
 scheme; interaction media; pattern
 variables; politics; social action;
 science; sociology
- sociology
 analyzing new agenda 1960s, theory per
 interaction media dynamics, civil
 society, 187, 191–194, 203, 208,
 210, 211, 231, 243–245, 246–248,
 257, 260–261
 analyzing political crisis, societies,
 policy options, World War II, 84,
 86–89, 97, 110–115, 117, 120–126
 distinct from economics, politics,
 re empirical analysis, 2, 34–35,
 49–51
 profession, basic science, national
 resource, 103, 151–152, 153,
 160–162, 172–173
see also: research; science; society;
Wertfreiheit
- symbol, symbolization
 representation of tension in society,
 through resentment, 120, 123, 144
 and science, 168–170
 in societal community, 232–233,
 233–239
 symbolic media of interaction/
 interchange, 185, 198–203,
 204–205
 and system dynamics, 215–216
see also: “banking”; differentiation;
 interaction media; prejudice;
 religion; science; society
- system
 “cybernetic” hierarchy, societal
 subsystems, 223
 dynamics, four-function scheme, 185
 dynamics, interaction media, 219–223
 dynamics, political subsystem, 191–194,
 194–203, 215–216
 integrative subsystem societal
 community, 245–246
see also: action orientation; morality;
 normative system; social order;
 society; sociology; *The Structure of
 Social Action*; *The Social System*;
 values
The Structure of Social Action, 3–5, 32–48,
 51, 101–102, 128, 170–172, 177,
 187, 219, 255–260
The Social System, 163, 167–177, 192,
 210, 215–216, 219
- theory
 and empirical society, 8–9, 164–167,
 185–186, 191–194, 215–216, 260
 in science, 172–173, 255–257
 non- “elementary,” 220–221
 non- “pseudo-realistic,” 203, 208,
 211
see also: research; politics; science;
 society; sociology; *Wertfreiheit*
- totalitarianism
 vs. democracy, 75–77, 79, 80–83,
 99–100, 196–198, 212–216
 opposed to freedom of research, social
 science, 65, 161–162, 173
 supersession, 114–118, 121–126
see also: anomie; coercion; force;
 militarism; power; ritualism;
 system
- traditionalism, 44, 47, 71–72, 80, 86,
 88–89, 93–95, 115–118, 126,
 176–177, 197, 216
see also: authority; insecurity; social
 change; society
- universalism–particularism
 competence, fiduciary authority, 219

- decrease of universalism, in Nazi type society, 10, 68–72, 76, 87, 138, 169
- increase of universalism, in democratic type society, 79, 114, 121–126, 231–232
- institutions in “postindustrial” society, 247
- and types of social control, 114, 197–198
see also: ethics; “Führer” principle; fiduciary; Germany; modernization; pattern variables; prejudice; racism; social control; values
- universities, 63–65, 67–68, 103, 124, 136–137, 172–173, 210, 218, 230, 243–245, 252–254, 266–271
see also: anti-intellectualism; community; democracy; education; National Socialism; professions; science; sociology
- utilitarianism, 5, 7, 13–20, 27–29, 35–36, 38, 40, 45, 47–48, 96, 131, 165–166, 185, 203, 208, 211, 220–221, 246–248, 254–255, 255–257
see also: Darwinism; force; heredity and environment; positivism
- values
- in anomic society (lack of value integration), 10, 11, 38–39, 45
 - in civil society, focus societal community, 223, 231–233, 247
 - commitment, an interaction medium, 210–215
 - in fascist society, 95–97, 120, 169–170
 - in integrated order, 48
 - reestablished, through reeducation, 117, 126
 - of sociologist (*Wertfreiheit*), 50, 51
 - in “theory centered research,” 165–167, 172–173
 - and two-pronged structure(s), 196–198, 201–202, 215–216
- see also*: authority; commitment; constitution(alism); four-function scheme; interaction media; institution; integration; morality; normative system; pattern variables; society; theory
- “vicious circle,” 120, 125, 175, 198, 214–215, 216
see also: conflict; deviance; discrimination; prejudice; revolution; social change; social control
- voluntarism
- criminalized in Nazi Germany, denied in coercion, 88, 102, 174, 197
 - as democratic, integrative element in system(s) of modern society, 102–103, 115–118, 121–126, 138
 - increase in modernization, 231–233
 - as one side in two-pronged structure(s) of action, 197, 212–215, 216
 - promoted by social sciences, 161–162
 - in *The Structure of Social Action*, 1–2, 6, 8–9, 12, 32, 41, 45–48, 51
 - see also*: freedom of choice; influence; institution; integration; persuasion; reciprocity; science; sociology; values
- “War of All Against All,” 30, 39, 40, 47, 51, 55, 209, 216, 257
see also: anomie; force; insecurity; power; utilitarianism; totalitarianism
- welfare state, 6, 11–12, 16–19, 30–31, 34, 47–48, 222
see also: democracy; economy; equality; integration; modernization; New Deal; society
- Wertfreiheit*, xi, 4, 46, 51, 103, 161–162, 270
see also: science; sociology; universities
- women, 94, 105, 113, 123, 227
see also: citizenship; Germany