

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17413-8 - The Culture of Giving: Informal Support and Gift-Exchange in Early Modern England

Ilana Krausman Ben-Amos

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Abbot, Mordechai, 268
- account books:
and the bifurcation between gifts and payments, 10
and the record of gifts, 208–9
- alehouses:
and informal support 162, 164, 358, 374
- Allein, Joseph, 267
- Allen, Robert, 249
- almsgiving, *see* charitable giving
- almshouses, 94, 113, 119, 123, 183,
186, 238, 353
increase of, 115, 120
instructions for administering, 186
see also London, companies, charitable giving
- Amicable and Brotherly Society, 108
- Amicable Society for a Perpetual Assurance Office, 363
- Apprentices, 17, 58, 60, 95
attrition rates of, 59, 324, 326–7
disputes with masters, 59, 288–90,
322–4
embezzling their masters, 60
migration of, 24
negotiating benefits, 60
see also exchange/master-servant, households, servants
- apprenticeship, 24, 29, 38, 52, 83,
94, 288
decline of, 327–8
- Archer, Anne, 130
- Archer, Ian, 367
- Archer, Isaac, 25, 77, 278–84, 298
- Archer, William, 278, 280, 282
- Ashbridge, Elizabeth, 51, 329, 330
- Aske, Robert, benefactor, 240
- associated philanthropy, 134–40
and links with parishes and guilds, 138–9
fundraising and charitable events,
137, 179
- and markets, 361
power and patronage of, 191
and the state, 342–3
- associations, 4, 106, 134, 379, 380
and exclusion, 311, 312
early forms of, 134
charitable, 95, 139, 140, 141
governing bodies in, 112
female, 107
journeymen, 107
life-insurance, 108
regional, 95, 107, 108, 109
by subscription, 136–7
trade, 107
and visiting the sick, 135
see also associated philanthropy, guilds, mutual-aid societies
- Bangs, Benjamin, 24, 330
- Barlow, Edward, 27, 42, 298, 329
- Bay, William, 37
- beggars, 86, 132, 133, 186, 312
licensed, 132, 313, 336
- benefaction boards, 234–6, 341, 355
- benefit societies, *see* mutual-aid societies
- benevolences, 123, 124, 126, 140,
141, 188
see also charitable giving/lifetime gifts
- Bennet, Robert, baker, 289
- Benson, Elizabeth, 202
- Bernard, Richard, 249
- Billes, Katherine, 50
- Blundell, Nicholas, 130
- boarders, *see* households
- boys' boxes, 129
- Brathwaite, Richard,
The English Gentleman, 256, 257,
258, 259
- briefs, *see* collections
- Brockbank, family of, 22, 40, 146–53
- Brockbank, John, the elder, 147, 148, 339
- Brockbank, John, 147

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17413-8 - The Culture of Giving: Informal Support and Gift-Exchange in Early Modern England

Ilana Krausman Ben-Amos

Index

[More information](#)

Index

419

- Brockbank, Thomas, 28, 73, 94, 201–2, 296, 339, 370–2
- Bryskett, Lodowick,
A Discourse of Civill Life, 257, 258, 260
- Burrard, Samuel, sailor, 302
- Burrell, Timothy, 129, 134, 203, 213–14, 217
- Burton, Symon, 231
- Busby, Thomas, 232
- Caldwell, Florence, benefactress, 219
- Campbell, Sir James, benefactor, 99
- Carew, Thomas, 254
- Carpenter, John, 37
- Carr, William, benefactor, 182
- Cecil, William, 2nd Earl of Salisbury:
instructions for household expenditures, 216
- Chamberlayne, Anne, Mrs, donor, 125
- charitable corporation, the, 362
- charitable giving:
almsgiving, 87, 113, 115, 123, 127
bequests, 4, 84, 89, 113, 115–22, 138, 140
and the business community, 121
changing profile of testators, 121, 140
and informal support, 2, 4, 46, 112, 113
commemoration of, 8, 14, 138, 172, 178, 227–40, 366, 380
and communal bonding, 180, 181–4, 193
and the concentration of wealth, 187
in crisis years, 124, 336
corruption and abuse of, 296
effects of the Reformation on, 114, 115, 242–4, 334
endowments, 84, 86, 96, 114, 116, 122, 189, 352, 353, 354, 379
honour and reputation of, 184, 222
to hospitals, 113, 118, 121, 123, 135–6, 183
humanist discourse of, 244, 255–8
to institutions, 7, 113, 119
via intermediaries, 141, 181, 183
level of participation among testators, 116–18, 311
lifetime contributions, 114, 122–6, 139, 140
and markets, 352–7, 361
in modern contexts, 386
and newspapers, 138, 226–7, 333, 362
non-recurring gifts, 114, 116
and parochial relief, 379
projects favoured by testators, 118
protestant discourse of, 243–55, 262, 272, 298, 377
public displays of, 214–27, 240, 298
traditional conception of, 113, 244
to schools, 118, 121, 123, 134, 186, 335, 353
in secret, 140
status and power of, 128, 180–92, 193, 362
by subscription, 122, 137, 138, 139
upward trend in, 115–16, 122
urban ties and identity entailed in, 366
to workhouses, 134, 135
see also almshouses, collections, gifts, London, companies, London, parishes
- charitable trusts, 96, 116, 336
numbers of, 116
- charity ales, 82, 84, 86, 87, 111, 379
decline of, 87, 169
- charity commissioners, 116
- charity sermons, 271–2
- Christmas boxes, 129
- Chubb, Margaret, benefactress, 123, 183
- Church, Mary, 78
- churchwardens, 84, 85, 139
- Clark, Peter, 107, 110
- Clerke, William, 75, 167, 293
- Coates, James, 76
- collections, 10, 84, 89, 134, 217, 379
briefs and proclamations, 86, 90, 92, 94, 134, 140, 337–40, 341
at church, 4, 84, 86–94, 141, 355, 379
following communions, 87, 88–9, 90, 92, 93, 94, 140
in crisis years, 317
and feasts, 86, 107, 169
house to house, 91
following lectures and fasts, 87–8, 90, 91, 93, 94, 140
for mutual-aid societies, 108
for needy persons, 91
for orphans, 91
outside the church, 94–5, 112
for protestant causes, 93
for the repair of the church, 91
semi-voluntary character of, 86, 224
shifts in, 380
see also poor boxes, London parishes
- Colston, Edward, benefactor, 121
- compulsory rates, 85, 89, 133
see also poor laws
- Cook, Henry, 57

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17413-8 - The Culture of Giving: Informal Support and Gift-Exchange in Early Modern England

Ilana Krausman Ben-Amos

Index

[More information](#)

420 Index

- Court of Chancery, 320, 323, 348
 Courts of requests, 60, 323, 324, 348, 349, 351
 Coxere, Edward, 30
 Clarkson, Gertrude, Mrs, 266
 Crakanthorp, John, 131, 133
 Cranmer, Thomas,
Catechismus, 245, 247
 Credit:
 between markets and gifts, 12–13, 67, 359–61, 374, 381, 386
 and bonds, 359–61
 and litigation, 350–1
 Cressy, David, 52
 Croker, John, 34
 Culne, Tobias, 350
- Dane, Margaret, Lady, benefactress, 99, 220, 238
 Davis, Lumley, 57
 Davis, Natalie, 7
 Dearsly, Henry, 77
 deference, 71, 72, 192, 195, 196–205, 223
 see also patronage, honour
 Dering, Edward, 245
 D'Ewes, Simon, 33, 43
 Disney, Gervase, 76
 doles, *see* charitable giving/almsgiving, funeral doles
 Downame, John, 249
 Drake, Roger, Mr, benefactor, 123
- Edward, Thomas Mr, donor, 128
 endowments, *see* charitable giving
 Evans, Arise, 277
 Evelyn, John, 316
 Ewnis, George, 350
 Exchange, 1, 5, 47, 79
 durability of, 5, 18
 lord-tenant, 127
 master-servant, 59–62, 321–2
 parent-child, 18
 see also family, gifts, gift-giving, patronage, reciprocity
 Eyre, Adam, 164, 360
- Family:
 and the abandonment of infants, 41
 and child labour, 29, 30
 and the cultivation of bonds, 152–6
 emotional pressures of, 149
 failures and conflicts in, 276–85, 304
 and gender, 23, 38–40
 and the institution of service, 21–2, 29, 30–1, 328–30
 and parental prestige, 32, 44
 as a system of support, 4, 17, 18
 children's reciprocity in, 30–2, 42, 146, 147
 co-residence, 35
 and parochial relief, 345–7
 protestant discourse of, 43
 demographic structure of, 17, 29
 emotional support in, 27–8
 patriarchal structure of, 17, 18
 parental sacrifice/generosity in, 17, 18, 42
 parental investment in offspring, 18–28, 41, 42
 provision of a safety net in, 23–7, 32–4, 35, 43
 rearing small children, costs of, 21
 see also old age, gifts, gift-giving
 favours, 4, 6, 70, 71, 73, 74, 79, 383
 clerical, 70
 financial, 74
 legal, 74
 medical, 70, 74, 75, 192
 Fayle, Henry, yeoman, 277
 feasts, 8, 14, 84, 95, 113, 127, 138, 146, 213, 218, 224, 236
 and alms distribution, 173–4, 175
 conviviality of, 171
 exclusivity of, 160–3, 180
 in parishes and associations, 107, 138, 169–80
 role in cementing networks and obligations, 156–65, 170, 173–5, 176, 177, 179–80, 193
 reciprocal, 163
 and social status, 170, 175–6, 180, 219
 see also hospitality, London, companies
 Ferries, Thomas, benefactor, 123
 Finn, Margot, 351
 Fisher, John, benefactor, 172
 Forbes, James, 263
 Forman, Simon, 27, 277
 fraternities, *see* guilds/religious
 Freeman, Edward, benefactor, 121
 freemasons, 108, 109
 see also associations, mutual-aid societies
 Fretwell, James, 22, 299, 301
 friendly societies, *see* mutual-aid societies
 Friendly Society for Widows, 108
 friends, 74, 81, 161
 applied to kin and patrons, 75
 and companionship, 77
 and credit, 78
 selected, 75–8

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17413-8 - The Culture of Giving: Informal Support and Gift-Exchange in Early Modern England

Ilana Krausman Ben-Amos

Index

[More information](#)

Index

421

- and testamentary gifts, 78
- friendship, 7, 75, 168, 170
 - and business associates, 76
 - discourse of, 258–61
 - and religious affiliation, 76
- Froide, Amy, 39, 40
- funeral doles, 127–8, 223
- decline of, 128, 140
- funeral sermons:
 - and charitable giving, 228–9, 244, 261–72, 341
 - rhetorical features of, 264–6
- Gee, William, benefactor, 122
- gift-giving:
 - and credit relations, 12
 - frustrated expectations, 286
 - and markets, 5, 8
 - and power, 5, 293, 377
 - theoretical approaches to, 5–9, 376
 - see also* charitable giving, informal support, gifts, giving
- gifts, 5, 11, 60, 61, 75, 77, 78, 127, 129, 130, 133, 146, 156, 177, 193, 272, 282, 387
- Christmas and New Year's, 8, 71, 131, 165, 168, 205, 364
- and the consumer revolution, 363–6
- and enforced obligations, 6, 10
- failure and corruption of, 8, 293–7
- in families, 17, 22, 30, 42, 47, 146–56
- in funerals, 165–6, 261, 364
- and markets, 361
- in the mercantile community, 168–9
- in modern contexts, 387–8
- monetary, 152–6, 206, 209, 309, 354–6, 373, 387
- and networks, 80
- role in cementing attachments and obligations, 5, 165–9, 211, 365, 376
- as status signals, 205–14, 365, 377
- in weddings, 23, 70, 131, 153, 166
- giving:
 - clandestine/anonymous, 268–9, 299
 - conditional, 19
 - competitive, 236, 355
 - forms of, 4, 5, 85
 - gestures of, 1, 2
 - gratuitous/altruistic, 6, 243, 273
 - liberal/compassionate, 252, 253, 254, 255–8, 267–8, 272, 273, 299
 - prudential/discriminate, 250–3, 254, 257, 263, 271, 272–4
 - religious, 2, 6
 - voluntary, 2, 10, 84, 86, 111, 309
 - see also* charitable giving, gifts
- Goddard, William, benefactor, 368
- Godfrey, Edmund Berry, Sir, 265
- Goldney, Thomas II, 154
- Gorsky, Martin, 110
- Gouge, Thomas, 11, 252
- Of Good Works*, 252, 255
- Grant, Michael, 37
- Grassby, Richard, 121
- Grat, Martin, 57
- gratitude, 1, 72, 150, 152, 176, 180, 199, 211, 223, 232, 237, 260
- see also* gift-giving, patronage, reciprocity
- Gregorie, John, 323
- Gresham, John, Sir, benefactor, 237
- Grosvenor, Richard, Sir, 70, 128, 129, 253
- guilds, 82, 83, 84, 95–106, 111, 112
 - and exclusion, 311–12
 - contraction of, 105–6
 - reciprocal exchange in, 95, 96
 - religious (fraternities), 82, 83
 - see also* associations, London, companies
- Guy, Thomas, benefactor, 121
- Halam, Robert, 303
- Hall, Joseph,
 - Characters of Vertues and Vices*, 259, 260
- Harlakenden, Richard, 73
- Harley, Elizabeth, 130
- Harris, Josiah, donor, 127
- Harris, William, blacksmith, 104
- Harvey, Ann, donor, 125
- Hickson, James, esq. benefactor, 220, 233
- Hindle, Steve, 87
- Hitchcock, Tim, 135
- Hogarth, William, 1, 225
- Holland, William, 366
- honour:
 - communication of, 14
 - in neighbourhoods, 292
 - and reputation and as reward for support, 146, 195, 198–204, 214, 227, 228, 240
 - understandings of, 195–6, 240–1
 - see also* charitable giving/commemoration of/public displays of, deference, letters of appeal
- hospitality, 10, 87, 126–7, 132, 141, 156, 160, 164, 170, 371, 379, 385
- civil discourse of, 258
- and credit networks, 359
- and lodging in barns, 131

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17413-8 - The Culture of Giving: Informal Support and Gift-Exchange in Early Modern England

Ilana Krausman Ben-Amos

Index

[More information](#)

422 Index

- hospitality (*cont.*)
 and the poor laws, 314
 shifts in, 215–17
see also household charities
- hospitals, *see* charitable giving
- households:
 and boarders, 35, 58, 62–4, 344–5
 complexity of, 55
 as loci for cultivating ties, 164
 transparency of relations in, 61
 as units of support, 4, 58–64
see also apprentices, servants,
 exchange/master-servant
- household charities, 4, 114, 126–34, 141,
 356, 379
 scale of, 131, 133–4
 at Christmas, 129, 130, 133
 upon letters of request, 128, 129, 131,
 140, 142
 in times of dearth, 130
see also hospitality
- Howard, Charles, Mr, 129, 197
- Hudson, Joseph, 31
- Hutton, Ronald, 177
- informal support:
 boundaries of, 9, 12, 14, 81, 309, 310,
 330–2, 377, 388
 and compulsory taxes, 10, 11, 12,
 14, 141
 in crisis years, 315–21
 cultivation of, 13
 difficulties in documentation of, 3, 79,
 141, 378
 discourses of, 4, 13, 14
 and exclusion, 310–15, 331
 expansion of, 4, 13, 79, 141, 310, 332,
 378–83
 failure of, 13, 275–6, 304, 378
 and the legal system, 14, 309, 324,
 347–51
 and markets, 3, 9, 10, 12, 14, 309–10,
 321–30, 331, 333, 352–66,
 373–5, 380
 and negative effects on the recipient,
 276, 298–304
 and the poor laws, 14, 83, 343–5,
 373
 and the state, 9, 309–10, 313–15,
 318–21, 331, 334–47, 372–3, 380
 as strategic support, 47, 48, 77, 79
 and towns, 14, 373, 374–5
 voluntary and involuntary, 9–12
- inheritance:
 compensatory, 19
 conditional, 20
 disinheritance, 20, 151
 egalitarian, 19
 and the family bond, 146–56, 277
 as a form of pressure, 20
inter vivos gifts, 23, 49
 and kinship, 49
 as a penalty, 19, 146
 primogeniture, 19
 and women, 20, 49
- Isham, Thomas, 217
- Jefferies, Joyce, donor, 130, 133, 208
- Jenyns, Thomas, benefactor, 182
- Johnson, John, 37
- Jones, William, benefactor, 223, 238
- Jordan, W.K., 113, 114, 116, 119, 122
- Josselin, Ralph, 22, 73, 77, 164
- kinship 4, 45, 46, 47, 48, 74, 79, 81, 252
 and access to lucrative careers, 52
 and business partnerships, 53, 384
 and exclusive feasts, 161
 and fraud, 294
 as the guardians of children, 50
 and informal support, 47–58, 55–8,
 165, 371–2
 language of, 47, 81
 and migration, 55, 370, 385
 as a safety net to apprentices, 52
 and trust, 79
 and young women, 51–2
- King, Steven, 122
- Knewsworth, Thomas, benefactor, 237
- Langly, Charles, 232
- Lawrence, William, 48, 49, 53, 200
- Letters of appeal, 131
 language of, 13, 14, 196–205, 372
- Ley, John, 263
- London, companies:
 accumulation of charities by, 96–7
 and their almshouses, 95, 96, 97, 98,
 102, 105, 106, 120, 174, 185,
 189–90, 237, 367–9
 attendance at members' funerals, 105
 as charitable trustees, 96
 Christmas gifts offered by, 104, 105
 feasts in, 170–6, 189
 geographical dispersal of charities
 run by, 100
 gifts to beggars and servants 104
 growing scale of charities offered by, 106
 level of handouts administered by, 101–2
 and links with the provinces, 367–9

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17413-8 - The Culture of Giving: Informal Support and Gift-Exchange in Early Modern England

Ilana Krausman Ben-Amos

Index

[More information](#)

- mismanagement of charities by, 297
- poor boxes in, 104
- provision of burial costs, 101, 103, 104, 174
- provision of employment, 105
- relief to hospitals, 98, 101
- relief outside the company, 99–100
- relief in poorer companies, 102–4
- relief to members, 96, 97–9
- relief to prisoners, 98, 99, 101, 103
- scholarships offered by, 99, 100, 104, 106
- schools run by, 96, 97, 98, 106, 190–1, 237, 367
- size of, 98–9, 102
- type of support offered by, 100–1
- variations in relief offered by, 102
- visiting the sick, 105
- wedding gifts offered by, 99, 105
- select companies:
 - the Blacksmiths, 102, 103, 171
 - the Brewers, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 120, 174, 185, 186, 188, 189, 191, 233, 237, 239, 297, 317, 354, 367, 368
 - the Cordwainers, 97, 102, 103, 104, 172, 174, 175, 178, 220, 238, 297
 - the Fishmongers, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 120, 174, 189, 353, 367
 - the Haberdashers, 50, 96, 172, 297, 367
 - the Ironmongers, 97, 98, 99, 102, 105, 178, 189, 221, 239
- London, hospitals:
 - Bridewell, 323, 354
 - British Lying-in, 343
 - Christ's, 50, 91, 124–6, 223, 335, 336, 356
 - Foundling, 343
 - St Bartholomew's, 335
 - St Thomas', 335
- London, parishes:
 - continued reliance on charitable bequests, 119
 - feasts in, 176–9, 218–20
 - informal relief in crisis years, 319–20
 - life-time contributions offered by, 123–4
 - non-perpetual bequests offered to, 118
 - select parishes:
 - Allhallows Lombard Street, 85, 87, 88, 91, 92, 318, 319, 338, 344
 - Allhallows the Great, 91, 118, 119, 123, 124, 219, 318, 319, 337, 340
 - St Botolph without Aldgate, 90, 178, 319
 - St Bride Fleet Street, 89, 91, 92, 99, 123, 178, 235, 318, 338, 362
 - St Dunstan in the West, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 99, 118, 119, 124, 127, 176, 178, 218, 221, 234, 235, 318, 341, 344, 357
 - St James Garlickhithe, 88, 92, 99, 318, 119
 - St Mary Aldermanbury, 88, 92, 101, 123, 320, 337, 340, 344, 346
 - St Mary Woolchurch, 93, 337, 340
 - St Peter Westcheap, 92, 123, 337, 340
 - see also* charitable giving, collections
 - Lupton, Mr, 76
 - Macfarlane, Alan, 17
 - Martin, Anne, 48
 - Martin, William:
 - Youth Instruction*, 257
 - Martindale, Jane, 33
 - master-servant relations, *see* exchange, households
 - Mauss, Marcel:
 - Essai sur le don*, 5–8
 - and the gift in modern society, 383
 - Mayett, Joseph, 346–7
 - Mayhew, Martha, 51
 - Mercer, John, 289
 - Ming, Richard, benefactor, 172, 220, 238
 - Montague, Edward, 75, 287
 - Moore, Alice, 50
 - Moore, Giles, 34, 51, 70, 93, 131, 133, 154, 167, 209–13, 356, 364
 - Moore, John, benefactor, 233, 341
 - Mortmain Act, 342
 - Muldrew, Craig, 12, 67, 363
 - Muffon, Mr, 76
 - Mutual-aid societies, 84, 112, 379
 - and access to networks, 109
 - and commercial enterprise, 108, 109, 362–3
 - cultural benefits offered by, 109
 - early forms of, 107
 - increase of, 107
 - interpretations of, 110
 - and links with parishes and guilds, 110–11
 - material benefits offered by, 108–9
 - and newspapers, 109
 - in the nineteenth century, 386
 - and regulation of size, 111
 - see also* associations, guilds, London companies

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17413-8 - The Culture of Giving: Informal Support and Gift-Exchange in Early Modern England

Ilana Krausman Ben-Amos

Index

[More information](#)

424 Index

- neighbourhoods:
 feuds/disputes in, 290–3, 305
 obligations and support in, 4, 64, 66–9, 82, 385
 urban, 4, 65, 66–7
 and witchcraft accusations, 290–3, 305
 networks, 4, 45, 47, 79, 80, 82, 264, 298
 cemented through feasts and gifts, 156–69, 193
 in crisis years, 316–18
 as ‘dining’ networks, 164
 extra-local, 72, 74, 75, 107, 359, 366, 369–72
 expansion of, 73, 360, 363, 381–3
 and markets, 357–8
 and the mercantile trades, 72, 75–6, 384
 and patronage, 287
 religious, 76, 77
 and the state, 343–5
 Newton, Samuel, 341
 Newgate confessions:
 expressions of emotions in, 303
 and family disintegration, 284–5, 330
 and family support, 24, 26, 28, 39, 156, 303
 and filial support to ageing parents, 37
 and master-servant relations, 62
 and shaming, 300–3
 and social bonding, 301, 303–4, 305
 and the support of kin and friends, 56, 57, 77
 Nowell, Alexander,
A Catechisme, 245, 246, 248
- Obligations:
 cultivation of, 145, 377
 elite, 127, 128, 133
 enforced, 10
 extra-local, 94, 338, 358
 failed, 284, 293, 300, 304, 372
 in families, 146
 and ‘friends’, 75
 and gift-relations, 5, 8, 81, 145
 hierarchies of, 311, 330
 intensity of, 79
 and the language of appeal 199
 parochial (medieval), 82
see also gift-giving, gifts, reciprocity
- old age:
 and charitable gifts, 120
 filial support in, 4, 18, 36–7, 384
 filial support near death, 34
 and gender, 38
 and parochial relief, 36, 346
see also almshouses, family
- Old Bailey, witnesses’ accounts:
 of almsgiving to beggars, 133
 of credit relations, 78
 of family support, 26–7, 36–7
 of master-servant relations, 60, 61, 62
 of neighbourly support, 67–9
 of relations with boarders, 63–4
 of shared feasts, 164–5
 of sociability in small trades, 358
 of the support of kin, 55, 56
 of wedding celebrations, 162
- Oxinden family, 70
 Ottaway, Susannah, 35, 38
 Owen, Alice, Lady, benefactress, 186, 354
 Owen, Charles, 269
- Paige, John, 54, 75, 167, 293
 parents, *see* family, old age
- parishes:
 and exclusion, 312–15
 informal relief offered in, 82–95, 111
 mixed economy of care in, 85
 reciprocal exchange in, 84
 as units of aid, 106–11
see also collections, London, parishes
- patronage, 52, 55, 70–4, 381
 and corruption, 295–6
 and the deferential approach, 199, 201, 208
 growth of, 71–2, 79, 197, 205
 rivalries/failures in, 72, 286–8, 305
- Paynter, Gowen, 293
- Peacham, Henry,
The Complete Gentleman, 257–8, 259
- Pendry, Richard, Mr, Benefactor, 238
- Pepys, Samuel, 75, 162, 164, 287, 381–3
- Perkins, William, 245, 249
- philanthropy, *see* charitable giving
- Platt, Richard, 186
- poor boxes, 86, 87, 90, 115, 125, 126, 131, 335, 341, 355
- poor laws, the, 2, 3, 45, 83, 313, 336
- Potter, Ann, Lady, benefactress, 119
- Pratt, Edward, 368
- Pratt, Phillip, fishmonger, 101
- Prerogative courts, 114, 117, 367
- Preston, Mrs, 73
- Prior, Timothy, 91
- Purdue, Martha, 39
- quarter sessions, 323, 349, 350
- Radcliffe, John, benefactor, 121
- Ratcliffe, Jane, Mrs, 229, 263, 268, 270

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17413-8 - The Culture of Giving: Informal Support and Gift-Exchange in Early Modern England

Ilana Krausman Ben-Amos

Index

[More information](#)

- Ray, Martin, 36
 reciprocity, 5–9, 13, 17, 47, 59, 76,
 78, 81, 145, 166, 214, 355
 appeal to, in the family 152
 in associations and parishes, 84, 95,
 111, 112
 and the charitable gift, 142, 184
 density of, 310–11, 377
 discourses of, 43–4, 243, 247, 248,
 255, 257, 258, 260–1
 extended, 18, 81
 failure of, 276, 305
 gendered, 40
 ‘generalized’, 46
 negotiated, 42, 286
 symmetrical, 13, 80, 167
 undesired, 276, 304
 unequal/asymmetrical, 13, 18, 29, 42,
 71, 72, 74, 80, 146, 355
 reputation, *see* honour
 Reformation of manners campaign, 134
 Reyner, Mr, 76
 Risley, Thomas, Mr, 269
 royal almoner, 132
 Rumney, Rebecca, Dame, donor, 125
 Russell, Benjamin and Christian,
 donors, 234
- schools, *see* charitable giving
 Seneca, 258, 260
De Beneficiis, 214
 servants, 17, 29, 30, 58, 129
 abuse and eviction of, 294–5, 317
 disputes with masters, 290
 and hired labour, 325–6
 mobility of, 59, 325
see also apprentices, exchange,
 households
 service, 29, 30, 42, 386
 domestic, 38
see also apprenticeship,
 exchange/master-servant
 settlement laws, the, 314, 315
 Shawe, James, benefactor, 172,
 220, 238
 Shaw, John, 37
 Shelton, William, apothecary, 303
 Sherlock, William, 272
 Sherwood, William, 201
 Slack, Paul, 110, 115, 116
 Smith, John, fishmonger, 102
 Smith, Thomas, esq, donor, 123
 sociability, 162, 164, 358, 387
see feasts, friends, kinship, networks
 Soltman, Ann, donor, 222
- Society for promoting Christian
 Knowledge, 134
 Society of Friends, 94, 330
 Spencer, Margaret, Lady, 204
 Statute of Artificers, 321
 Statute of Charitable Uses, 116, 184,
 296, 336, 340–1
 Stockton, Owen, 268
 Stone, Lawrence, 17
 Stooke, Andrew, 57
 Stout, William, 40
 Stout, Elin, 40
 Symson, Joseph, 168, 359
- Tarlton, Mathew, cordwainer, 104
 Thane, Pat, 35
 Thompson, Maurice, 54
Threnoikos, 269
 Tobin, Richard, 31
 Tracy, Elizabeth, 39
 Trebye, George, Sir, donor, 357
 trust, 13, 76, 167, 292, 305, 377, 387
 and credit, 350, 351
 and master-servant relations, 59
 and relations with boarders, 64
 and risks, 276
 and trade, 53–5, 79
see also friends, kinship, gift-giving,
 neighbourhoods
 Turner, Thomas, 33, 78, 133
 Turnley, family of, 371
 Turnley, Ann, 372
 Turner, John, 58
- Ussher, James, Archbishop of Armagh, 88
- Verney, family, 74, 162, 164, 176,
 197, 204
 Verney, John, 74, 162, 288
 Verney, Ralph, 70, 71, 73, 207
- Wallington, Nehemiah, 25, 76, 131,
 369–70, 381
 Warren, William, 76
 well-being 4, 80, 193, 292
see also friendship, informal support,
 networks, sociability, trust
 Whately, William, 249
 Wheat, Elizabeth, 56
 White, John, 183
 White, Thomas, Sir, benefactor, 181, 367
 Whiteway, William, 11, 157–61, 338
 record of births, marriages and deaths,
 157–8
 networks of, 158–60

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-17413-8 - The Culture of Giving: Informal Support and Gift-Exchange in Early Modern England

Ilana Krausman Ben-Amos

Index

[More information](#)

426 Index

Whitney, Robert, 358

Whitting, John, 38

Whyman, Susan, 73

Wild, John, benefactor, 220

Wilson, Charles, 115

Women:

charitable giving by, 130, 251,
269–70

and exclusion, 311–12, 314

helping their kin, 56

mobility of domestics, 325–6

and reputation as mothers, 32

as residents in the households

of kin, 51

sexual abuse of, 294–5

single, 36, 39

and subscriber associations, 137

see also family, charitable giving,

inheritance customs

Wright, Elizabeth, 36