

## Index

- Aboriginal people 75, 222–3  
 advertising 190  
 age of colonialism 64–9, 72, 77, 81  
 agriculture  
   agricultural cooperativisation 114, 115  
   agricultural production 62, 63  
   industry–agriculture relationship 116  
 ancestor worship 52  
 animism 45  
 Annam 74  
 ANZUS pact 133, 134  
 APEC *see* Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation  
 Army of the Republic of Vietnam (ARVN) 127–9  
 ASEAN *see* Association of Southeast Asian Nations  
 Asia  
   anti-Asian sentiment 231  
   ‘Asia for the Asians’ slogan 19, 102  
   ‘Asia’ in Australia 235–7  
   ‘Asian century’ 232  
   Asian economic crisis 155–7  
   and Asian identity 19–21  
   Asian nationalism 86, 87  
   Asian sensitivity to Western criticism 177  
   Asian values debate 161–2, 230  
   ‘Asian values’ versus ‘Western values’ 6, 112  
   Australia’s ambivalence towards 222  
   Australia’s ‘Near North’ 5–10, 21  
   defining 5–7  
   and European powers 12  
   geographical regions 5  
   idea of ‘Asia’ 10–14  
   origin of name 10–11  
   population 62–3  
   study of Asia – Australian context 13–14  
   ‘Vasco da Gama epoch of Asian history’ 65  
 Asia–Pacific Community initiative 232  
 Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) 184–5, 218  
 ‘Asia–Pacific’ region 12  
 Asian economic crisis 155–7, 231–2  
 Asian Financial Crisis 6, 231  
 Asianism 21  
 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) 6, 20,  
   120, 184–5, 213, 233  
 asylum seekers 231
- Australia  
 ambivalence towards Asia 8–9, 222  
 Anglo–Celtic community 38  
 as an ‘anxious nation’ 233  
 ‘Asia’ in Australia 235–7  
 ‘Asianisation’ of Australia 15  
 Australian economy 195–6  
 Australian identity 237  
 benefits and opportunities from NIEs’ success 146  
 British colonisation 75  
 and the Cold War 131–4  
 the colonial experience 75–6  
 cultural identity 223  
 ‘Defence Call to the Nation’ 132  
 demographic estimates 236  
 East and Southeast Asia, significance of 7–10  
 economic relationship with East and Southeast Asia  
   233–5  
 engagement with Asia 228–33  
 ethnic composition 8–9, 237  
 family in 38–9  
 foreign policy 131–3  
 as a global nation 195–6  
 Japan as regional partner 218  
 Labor government and increased economic  
   competitiveness 195–6  
 media ownership 196  
 multicultural society 38  
 national identity 8, 221  
 recognition of People’s Republic of China 228  
 religion in 55–6  
 security 8, 9  
 Sino–Australian economic interdependence 219  
 Spender’s initiative 132  
 study of Asia, Australian context 13–14  
 support for US foreign policy 132–3  
 United Nations trusteeship over New Guinea 76  
 US military support 227  
   withdrawal from South Vietnam 228  
 Australian White Paper 213  
 Austronesian language family 16
- Bank of Japan 141  
 belief in God (Pancasila principle) 92

## 266 INDEX

- birth rate 37, 39  
 'bourgeois democracy' 106, 112  
 British colonialism 72–3  
   policy towards Malaya 72–3  
 Buddhism 7, 16, 17, 45, 48–50, 55, 56  
   *bodhisattva* 49  
   doctrine basis, *karma* 48–9  
   Four Noble Truths 48  
   Mahayana Buddhism 49–50  
   Nirvana 49  
   origins 48  
   *Sōkagakkai* (Value Enhancement Society) 57  
   suppression by Khmer Rouge 173–4  
   Theravada Buddhism 49  
 bureaucracies 78, 93  
   Japanese economic 'miracle': bureaucratic regulation  
   thesis 140–2  
   Japan's bureaucracy 143  
 Burma  
   British influence in 72  
   and human rights violations 174  
 capital 144, 153, 185  
   capital markets 157  
   unrestricted international capital flows 156  
 capitalism 7, 24, 25, 62, 78, 97, 121–2  
   bourgeoisie (capitalist class) 88  
   'crony capitalism' 156, 158  
   emergence of 165–6, 179  
   and 'four tigers' 148  
   mature capitalist economies 167–8  
   rise of capitalism and 'laws of motion' 87–8  
   see also imperialism  
 Catholicism 51  
 CCP see Chinese Communist Party  
 China  
   annual growth 211  
   Australia's sale of natural gas 231  
   British opium trade 73  
   challenge to US dominance 134  
   China–Japan relations 200, 202–5  
   'China threat' 217  
   China–US relations 125, 135  
   China–Vietnam relations 130–1  
   Chinese community in Indonesia 15  
   Chinese nationalism 204, 204  
   Chinese Revolution 209  
   'Chinese road to socialism' 130  
   'creeping democratisation' 167  
   divorce rate 33  
   ethnicity 15  
   the family in 31–4  
   filial piety 32  
   foreign direct investment 6  
   and greenhouse gases emissions 192  
   history 65–6  
   imperial China 96–7  
   indentured Chinese labourers and tin mining 73  
   independence and national sovereignty 209  
   Internet restrictions 191  
   intra-regional trade 6  
   Japanese offensive against 98  
   kinship unit 32  
   low wage costs and R&D investment 212  
   Mao Zedong and the Chinese Revolution 96–9  
   maritime border disputes 135  
   marriage 32–3  
   military spending 201  
   and modernisation 199  
   nationalist sentiment 202  
   navy 135, 217  
   nuclear family 32  
   one-child policy 31, 34  
   perspectives of China's impact on regional security  
   216–17  
   political system 64  
   pursuit of territorial claims and refusal to condemn  
   North Korean attacks 217  
   Qing [Ch'ing] dynasty 96–7  
   'rape of Nanjing' 200  
   relations with the Soviet Union 129  
   and religion 51–2  
   response to Tibetan pro-independence movement  
   174–5  
   the rise of 208–12  
   as a 'semi-colony' 112  
   Senkaku/Diaoyu Islands dispute 203  
   'sick man of Asia' 67  
   violence towards Chinese community 108  
   women, attitudes to 17  
   'zones' of Chinese history 67  
 Chinese Communist Party (CCP) 59, 97–9, 112,  
   113–14, 115, 167, 208  
   mass ideological campaigns 113–14  
 Christianity 7, 16, 45, 50–1, 65, 223  
   Christian missionaries 12, 51, 58, 71, 74, 77–8, 188  
   doctrines 50–1  
   evangelical Protestant Christianity 57  
   Protestant Christianity 58  
   revival of 44  
   spread of (colonialism explanation) 77–8  
 church, the 24, 43, 55–6, 58  
 civil liberty 164  
 civil war 99, 123  
 class 17–18  
   bourgeoisie (capitalist class) 88  
   class relations 87  
   middle class 169  
   peasantry and feudal landlords 88  
 climate change 9, 191–3  
   adverse effects 193  
   catastrophic weather events 193–4  
   mitigation 194  
   social and political consequences 194  
 Cold War 7, 13, 105, 117, 121, 150, 227–8, 229  
   after the Cold War 134–6  
   and Australia 131–4  
   origins 121–3  
   superpower involvement in Asia 124, 128, 129, 134  
 collateralised debt obligations 187  
 colonialism 7, 11, 18–19, 97, 177, 179, 188  
   age of 64–9, 72, 77, 81  
   anti-colonial struggles 82, 86, 87  
   and Australia 75–6  
   British 72–3  
   causes 77–9

- colonial administrations 102–3
- colonisation 8, 61
- decolonisation 7, 103, 105, 122–3
- Dutch 69–72, 89
- in East and Southeast Asia 61–79
- economic explanation 77
- economic incentive 79
- European power during ‘age of colonialism’ 68–9
- French 73–5
- Lenin’s view 77
- national prestige/strategic advantage explanation 78
- ratio of colonisers to the colonised 75–6
- and spread of Christianity 77–8
- and ‘standard of civilisation’ 78, 79
- ‘three Gs’ (gold, glory and god) 79
- ‘Western impact, Asian response’ approach 65–6, 67–8
- and ‘zones’ of Chinese history 67
- Comintern 94, 123, 129
- commercialisation 28, 30, 62
- communes 114, 116
- communism 13, 83, 89, 121–2, 150
  - anti-communism 228, 229
  - CCP and nationalism 211–12
  - Chinese Communist Party 59, 97–9, 112, 113–14, 115, 167, 208
  - Communist–Nationalist alliance against Japan 99
  - communist revolution 51
  - Ho Chi Minh’s views 92–4, 96
  - Indochinese Communist Party (ICP) 94, 95
  - ‘lean to one side’ 114, 123
  - the Long March 98, 99
  - and nationalist movements 122–3
  - threat to Australia 227–8
  - Vietnam’s Communist Party 59, 127
- Communist Party of Australia (CPA) 131, 132
- Communist Party of Indonesia (*Partai Komunis Indonesia*, PKI) 89, 111
- community 24, 25–6
  - Anglo–Celtic communities 38
  - community religions 45–6, 52, 54
  - Muslim Malay community 104
- conflict 158, 214–16
  - in Cambodia 229, 230
- Confucianism 16, 17, 31, 32, 51–3, 54, 55, 97
  - Analects* [book] 52–3
  - Confucian values 20, 35–6, 149–50, 170–1
  - five ethics 53
  - five key relationships 53
  - government and morality views 53
  - origins 52–3
  - as a religion 20, 52
- conscriptio 133
- consensus 108, 110–11, 139, 146
  - Washington Consensus 183–4, 185, 195
- constitution 109, 115
  - American-style 163
  - Japan’s peace constitution 201, 203
- cooperative movement policy 114
- cooperativisation 114, 115, 116
- CPA *see* Communist Party of Australia
- ‘creditor panic’ 156
- Cultural Revolution 209
- culture
  - ‘Americanisation’ 188
  - Confucian cultural values 149–50
  - cultural fusion 188
  - cultural heritage 6
  - cultural identity 223
  - cultural influence of Dutch colonialism 71–2
  - cultural specificity 178
  - globalisation and cultural spheres 181
  - and globalisation in East and Southeast Asia 188–91
  - integrity of local cultures 21
  - and Japanese economic ‘miracle’ 139
  - Javanese peasants and the ‘culture-system’ (cultivation system) 71
  - multiculturalism 8–9, 38
  - popular culture 189, 190, 196
  - Vietnam’s culture 93
  - youth culture 59
- Dalai Lama 174–5
- Daoism (Taoism) 17, 51–4
  - Dao De Jing* text 54
  - inaction/passivity doctrine 54
- de facto* relationships 39
- decolonisation 7, 103, 105, 122–3
- defence 8, 9
- Defence White Paper 213
- deflation 205, 208
- democracy 9, 47, 92, 162–3
  - bourgeois democracy 106, 112
  - concept of 110
  - constitutional 106
  - definitions 163–5
  - democratic politics 106
  - democratisation 171
  - endorsement 171–2
  - European-style 106
  - ‘Guided Democracy’ 106, 107–11, 112
  - inevitability of 168–72
  - liberal 176
  - parliamentary 107–10, 112, 118
  - preconditions 165–8
  - representative 106, 109
  - Taiwanese democracy 167, 168–9
  - transition to 118, 167, 168–9
- Democratic Republic of Vietnam (DRV) 95, 126
- diversity 14–19, 103–4, 236–7
  - Asian identity 19–21
  - implications 18–19
  - language as an indicator 16
- division of opposites (Shinto mythology) 55
- divorce rate 30, 33, 35–6, 37, 38
  - Islamic rules for marriage, divorce and inheritance 46
- doi moi* 59
- ‘domino theory’ 126, 227
- DRV *see* Democratic Republic of Vietnam
- DRV Politburo 127
- duiwai kaifang* (‘Opening to the outside’) 209
- Dutch colonialism 69–72
  - Aceh resistance to 70
  - benefits of 71
  - cultural influence 71–2
  - nationalist sentiment against 89

268 | INDEX

- Dutch colonialism (*cont.*)  
 'Netherland Indies' 70  
 resistance to 70  
 Dutch East India Company 69, 71
- East and Southeast Asia  
 class 17–18  
 colonialism in 61–79  
 contemporary sources of conflict 214–16  
 cultural heritage 6  
 defining 'The Region' 5–7  
 and democracy 165–72  
 diversity 14–19  
 East Asian popular culture 190  
 e-commerce growth 182  
 economic relationship with Australia 233–5  
 ethnicity 15–16  
 external influences 6–7  
 gender 17  
 and global environmental issues 191–5  
 and globalisation 179–97  
 globalisation and culture 188–91  
 government reaction to succession and independence  
 demands 174  
 human rights 172–8  
 impact of nationalism and socialism 100  
 impact of Sino–Soviet Split 129–31  
 internal histories of societies 68  
 language 16  
 reaction to European colonialism 81–2  
 religion 16–17  
 religion and secularisation 55–60  
 Russian influence 135  
 significance to Australia 7–10  
 and trade 220  
 unity and diversity 14–19  
 urban–rural divide 18  
 Western parliamentary democracy 118
- East Asia  
 East Asia Summit 218  
 East Asian Economic Caucus (EAEC) 20  
 US power 212–14
- East Timor 231
- Eastern religions 44
- e-commerce 182
- economics 207, 233–5  
 Asian economic crisis 155–7, 231–2  
 Australian economy 195–6  
 bilateral economic relationships 231  
 'bubble economy' 206  
 China's economic growth 134  
 colonial economy 71  
 colonialism – economic incentive 79  
 decline in consumer confidence 207–8  
 developing economies 7  
 East Asian Economic Caucus 20  
 economic development 20, 29–30, 104, 176  
 economic explanation for colonialism 77  
 economic globalisation 188  
 economic growth 234  
 economic imbalance 107  
 economic interdependence 200  
 economic policy of China 114  
 economic power in the world 181  
 economic recovery and economic challenge 158–9  
 economic regionalism 184–5  
 economic relationships 87, 233–5  
 economic resources 93  
 economic strategy of Vietnam 135  
 economic success of 'four tigers' 148  
 economic success of NIEs 146–7, 154  
 endogenous causes of economic success 151–4  
 excess supply and reduced demand 207  
 Exclusive Economic Zones (EEZ) 205  
 exogenous causes of economic success 148–51  
 flow-on effect of decline in Japanese economy 157  
 global economy and financial crises 183–8  
 international economy 156  
 Japanese economic 'miracle' 138–46, 205–8  
 Japan's dual economy 6, 143  
 knowledge economy 159  
 'new economy' 182  
 Newly Industrialising Economies (NIEs) 20  
 Sino–Australian economic interdependence 219  
 socio-economic changes 170  
 sustained economic growth 192  
 World Economic Forum 188
- education 57–8, 71, 148–9  
 elections 126, 166, 167, 169  
 electronic media 182  
 energy resources 215–16  
 EEZ demarcation and Senkaku/Diaoyu Islands  
 215–16
- environmental issues 191–3
- ethnicity 15–16  
 ethnic division 108  
 ethnic tensions 104
- Europe  
 domination of Asia 78  
 European power during 'age of colonialism' 68–9  
 expansion of 62–4  
 incursions of European powers into Asia 12  
 origin of name 10–11  
 reaction to European colonialism in East and  
 Southeast Asia 81–2  
 'standard of civilisation' 78, 79  
 export 140, 144, 212, 225, 233–4  
 export markets 218, 229  
 export slowdown 157  
 Export-Oriented Industrialisation 152  
*see also* import; trade  
 extended family household 26, 27, 32, 40
- Falun Gong (Falun Dafa) 59
- family, the 24, 25, 53  
 in Australia 38–9  
 blended and step families 39  
 in China 31–4  
 continuity and change in the family 26–8  
 convergence theory of family structure 27  
 distinction between tradition and modernity 26  
 'family'–'household' distinction 26  
 family size 34  
 'ideal' family 28, 32  
 influence of 24  
 in Japan 34–8

- in Java 28–31
- mainstreaming of marginal family forms 39
- one-parent families 38
- parental influence on marriage decisions 27
- significance of 42
- tradition and modernity – changes to the family 39–40
- Family Law Act* 1975 (Cth) 38, 39
- FDI *see* foreign direct investment
- Federal Malay States 73
- Federation 76, 222–8
- fertility rates 31, 62
- feudalism 86, 88
  - peasantry and feudal landlords 88
- filial piety 32, 149–50
- financial crises 183–8
- financial institutions 159
- First Opium War 73
- Five Pillars of Islam 46
- folk religions 45–6, 52
  - Yin aspect and Yang aspect 52
- foreign direct investment (FDI) 6, 184
- foreign policy 228–30, 231–2
- fossil fuels 191–3
- Four Noble Truths 48
- 'four tigers' 147
  - economic success 148
- free trade 151, 185
- 'free' trade agreements (FTAs) 185, 231, 232
- French colonialism 73–5, 123
  - and Ho Chi Minh 93
  - humiliation of French by Japanese 94
  - Indochinese colony 75
  - and military conflict 126
  - and national prestige 74–5
  - persecution of French missionaries 74
  - use of force 74–5
- French Indochina 93
- fundamentalist religious values 44
- gender 17
- Geneva peace settlement 95
- geopolitics 150–1
- gerontocracy 205
- global brands 190
- global warming 191–3
- globalisation 7, 21, 47, 135–6, 180–2
  - criticisms 181
  - and culture in East and Southeast Asia 188–91
  - and East and Southeast Asia 179–97
  - global debt 187
  - global economy and financial crises 183–8
  - global environmental issues 191–5
  - global interdependency 180
  - international economy 156
  - and poverty reduction 194
  - resistance to spread of global culture 191
  - 'subprime' mortgage 'meltdown' 187
  - 'supraterritorial social relations' 180–1
  - theoretical strands 180
  - threat to sovereignty of nation-states 210–11
- government/governance
  - authoritarian rule 106, 166
  - bureaucracies 78
  - and civil administration principles 113–14
  - Confucianism – government and morality views 53
  - Daoism view of government 53
  - enforcement of secularisation 58–9
  - financial institutions restructuring 159
  - freedom to criticise 164–5
  - global governance 181
  - government reaction to succession and independence demands 174
  - government violence and cruelty 162
  - 'New Order' government 111
  - opposition to government transition 104–5
  - puppet governments 103
  - self-government 102
  - Soviet-backed government vs Syngman Ree government 124
- Great Leap Forward policy 116
- greenhouse gases 191–3
  - mitigation 192–3
  - per capita emissions 193
- gross domestic product (GDP) 206, 212
- group solidarity 139
- Guantánamo Bay 177
- guerrilla warfare 97, 98, 128
- Guided Democracy 106, 107–12
  - gotong royong* cabinet 111
  - National Council 111
  - values 112
- harmony 139, 149–50
- Hinduism 7, 16, 48
- Ho Chi Minh
  - and Marxism–Leninism 86–7, 94
  - and Vietnamese revolution 92–6
- households
  - expenditure 30
  - 'family'–'household' distinction 26
  - single-person households 34
  - size 38
- Human Development Index 147
- human rights 9, 161, 172–5
  - criticisms 177
  - denial response 175, 176
  - developmental variant of Asian-values position 175–6
  - hierarchy of importance 176
  - rejection of universality of 175
  - violations 20, 162, 173–5, 230
- hybridisation (of culture) 190
- hyperglobalist thesis 180
- ICTs *see* information and communications technologies
- IMF *see* International Monetary Fund
- immigration 15, 56, 220, 223–5
  - and abandonment of White Australia policy 236
  - and discovery of gold 224
  - immigration policy changes 228, 229
  - Immigration Restriction Act* 225–6
  - 'invasion narrative' 224–5
  - restrictive legislation 224

## 270 INDEX

- imperialism 13, 102–3, 209  
 Lenin's views of 77, 88–9  
 modern imperialism 62  
*see also* capitalism
- import 142, 144, 233–4  
 energy imports 215–16  
 Import Substituting Industrialisation 151–2  
*see also* export; trade
- individual, the 25, 35, 36, 39, 53–4  
 sense of identity 33
- Indochina 75, 93
- Indochinese Union 74
- Indonesia  
 annexation of East Timor 229  
 and Australia's foreign policy 231–2  
 Budi Utomo (High Endeavour) 89  
 Central Indonesian National Committee 109  
 Communist Party of Indonesia (*Partai Komunis  
 Indonesia*, PKI) 89  
 constitution 109  
 Dutch colonial rule of 66–7  
 ethnicity 15  
 geographic reason for discord 107  
 Indonesian military – PKI hostilities 111  
 and Islam 47  
 nation-building 107–12  
 'New Order' government 111  
 political systems 108–9  
 Republic of Indonesia 108–9  
 Suharto's New Order regime 47  
 Sukarno and the Indonesian revolution 89–92  
 Working Committee 109  
 'Indonesia Accuses!' [speech] 90
- Indonesia Party (*Partai Indonesia*, PI) 91
- Indonesian National Association 90
- Indonesian National Party (PNI) 90
- Industrial Revolution 24, 78, 165–6, 179
- industrial unrest 132
- industrialisation 18–19, 24, 25, 26, 27, 34–5, 62, 148  
 and economic policy of China 114  
 Export-Oriented Industrialisation 152  
 Import Substituting Industrialisation 151–2  
 influence on religion 43  
 market and export-oriented industrialisation 151–2  
 and modernisation 35  
 uneven distribution and nationalism 85
- industry 25  
 industry–agriculture relationship 116
- infant mortality 34
- information and communications technologies (ICTs)  
 180, 182  
 business-to-business (B2B) communication 182
- information society 143
- information technologies 159
- International Bill of Human Rights 172–3
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights  
 172–3
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and  
 Cultural Rights 172–3
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 151, 158, 186
- internationalism 92, 124
- Internet 182, 191
- investment 6, 195–6
- Iron Curtain 122
- Islam 7, 16, 45, 46–8, 57–8  
 accommodation to secular institutions and state  
 functions 58  
 Islamic resurgence 29  
 Jemaah Islamiyah (extremist group) 47  
 Koran and the Five Pillars of Islam 46  
 and literacy 57–8  
 Muhammad (Islam founder) 46  
 political force 47  
 rules for marriage, divorce and inheritance 46  
 statistics 46–7  
*see also* Muslims
- Japan  
 anti-Japanese sentiment 200, 203, 211  
 Anti-Japanese War 98, 113–14  
 'bubble economy' 206  
 China–Japan relations 200, 202–5  
 and colonialism 81  
 and Communist–Nationalist alliance against 99  
 Confucianism and Buddhism 55  
 Constitution and Civil Code 36  
 deflationary economic climate 205  
 developmental state's precedence to industrial policy  
 142  
 economic performance 6, 137, 138–46, 205–8, 218  
 excess supply and reduced demand 207  
 export success 140  
 family in 34–8  
 financial sector 207  
 government revision of history texts 202–3  
 imperialism and colonial administrations 102–3  
 invasion of the Dutch East Indies 91  
 Japanese companies' sensitivity to risk 207  
 Japanese corporations 141  
 Japanese economic 'miracle' 6, 138–46,  
 205–8  
 labour and technology 140, 143  
 marriage 36  
 Meiji civil code 35–6  
 military activities 213  
 Ministry of Finance (MOF) 141, 144  
 Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI)  
 140–1, 142, 144  
 'administrative guidance' 142, 153  
*MITI and the Japanese Economic Miracle* 141
- minorities 15  
 and modernisation 199  
 national character 139  
 nationalism 202, 204  
*New Komeito* 57  
 offensive against China 98  
 pan-Asianism 19  
 peace constitution 201, 203  
 samurai 55  
 sexual equality 37  
 Shintoism (major religion) 16  
 Sino–Japanese relations 199, 200–1  
 US–Japan security alliance 212–13, 214  
 value of loyalty in national ethos 139  
 Yasukuni shrine 202  
 yen 144

- Japan Inc. syndrome 208  
 Java  
   and the 'culture-system' (cultivation system) 71  
   divorce rate 30  
   and Dutch colonialism 69  
   economic imbalance 107  
   family in 28–31  
   household expenditure 30  
   Javanese complexion to Indonesian political process 107  
   Javanese society 17  
   and marriage 28–9, 30  
 Jemaah Islamiyah (JI) 47  
 Jesus Christ 50–1  
 junta 118
- kami* (gods) 54, 55  
*karma* 48–9  
*kereitsu* 207  
 Khmer Rouge 131, 173–4  
 kingdoms 63–4  
 kinship unit 28–30, 32  
 knowledge economy 159  
 'knowledge-intensive' industries 138  
 Koran (Qur'an) 46  
 Korean War 124–6  
   the 38th parallel 124, 125  
   cost of 125  
   internationalising the conflict 124  
   partition of Korea 149  
   US involvement 151  
 Kyoto Protocol 192
- labour 140, 143, 146, 154, 157, 223  
 land reform 98  
 Land Reform movement 114, 143  
 language 16  
   Austronesian language family 16  
   a common language and nationalism 84–5  
   as an indicator of diversity 16  
   Mon–Khmer language family 16  
   Sino–Tibetan language family 16  
   Tai–Kidai language family 16  
 Laos 74  
 legends 25  
 Leninism 86–7, 97, 114  
 liberalism 7, 36, 165–6
- Mahayana Buddhism 49–50  
 Malaysia  
   and British colonial policy 72–3  
   and democracy 169  
   ethnicity 15  
   European interests in Malaya 73  
   and Islam 47  
   Muslim Malay community 104  
   People's Action Party 169  
*mandala* 64  
 manufacturing 147  
 markets 28  
   capital markets 157  
   and Japanese economic 'miracle' 140  
   supremacy of the market 151
- marriage 28–30  
   arranged marriages 29, 32–3, 36  
   as an institution, Japan 37, 38  
   marriage age 33, 36, 39  
   marriage rate 38  
   and matchmaking 36  
   parental influence on marriage decisions 27  
   'patrilocal' marriage 34  
   roles within 29–30  
   rules for, Islam 46  
 Marxism 7, 51, 97, 129  
   class relations 87  
   Ho Chi Minh and Marxism–Leninism 86–7  
   Marxist socialism 86–8, 89  
   'materialist conception of history' 87–8  
   revision of 130  
 Marxism–Leninism 86–7, 94  
 matchmaking 36  
 Mecca, pilgrimage to 46  
 Meiji Civil Code 35–6  
 Meiji Restoration 55  
 military conscription 133  
 Minangkabau society 17  
 minorities 15  
 missionaries 12, 51, 58, 71, 74, 77–8, 188  
 modern societies 24, 25–6  
 modernisation/modernity 17–19, 20, 26, 27, 56,  
   165–6, 167–8, 208  
   and China–Japan relations 199  
   critics of modernisation theory 168  
   and industrialisation 35  
   and mature capitalist economies 167–8  
   modernity concept 24–6, 39–40, 43–4  
   uneven distribution and nationalism 85  
 Mon–Khmer language family 16  
 monogamy 46  
 monopolies 77  
 monotheistic religions 46, 50  
   Judgment Day 46  
   Paradise 46  
 morality 43, 53  
 mortality rates 62, 63  
 mosaic society 15  
 Muhammad (Islam founder) 46  
 multiculturalism 8–9, 38  
 Muslims 57–8, 71  
   anti-Muslim sentiment 231  
   Muslim Filipinos 45  
   Muslim Malay community 104  
   *see also* Islam  
 mutual aid 114  
 Mutual Assistance Treaty 131  
 myths 25
- nation-building  
   emulation of foreign models 117  
   in Indonesia 107–12  
   Indonesia–China comparisons 112–13  
   national integration 103–4  
   political challenges 103–7  
   Soviet Union's experiences 113  
   'the Yanan model' 113–15



## 272 INDEX

- nation-state 7, 21, 62, 63, 70, 78, 86, 179  
 accountability obligation, human rights 176  
 choice of model 104–5  
 and international political order 120–1  
 sovereign nation-states 181, 209, 210–11  
 sovereignty 7, 196, 209  
 Sukarno's goal of nationalism 91  
 territorial integrity 210
- National Front for the Liberation of South Vietnam (NLF) 127, 128
- national identity 7, 8, 221
- national interests (collective) 149
- National People's Congress (NPC) 115
- nationalism 7, 62, 83–6, 179, 209  
 Asian 86, 87  
 and CCP 211–12  
 and a common language 84–5  
 Communist–Nationalist alliance against Japan 99  
 Ho Chi Minh and Marxism–Leninism 86–7  
 impact on East and Southeast Asia 100  
 influences 82–3  
 initiation of colonial nationalism 85  
 mythic dimension – 'soul' or 'spiritual principle' 84  
 nationalism–socialism fusion 89  
 nationalist leaders 85–6  
 nationalist movements 117, 122–3  
 Nationalist Party (*Guomindang*) 97–9  
 nationalist sentiment 202  
 origins and characteristics 83–5  
 peasant nationalism 98–9  
 sense of alienation and traditional society 85  
 Sukarno's inclusive nationalist ideas 89–90, 92  
 suppression of nationalist movements 102
- Native Title Act 177
- Nauru 76
- neo-liberalism 183
- New Age religions 44, 56
- New Guinea 76
- New Komeito* (political party) 57
- Newly Industrialising Countries (NICs) 137
- Newly Industrialising Economies (NIEs) 20, 137, 229  
 characteristics 147  
 economic recovery and challenge 158–9  
 economic success 146–7, 154  
 overproduction and under-consumption 157  
*see also* 'four tigers'
- NLF *see* National Front for the Liberation of South Vietnam
- non-marital childbearing 37, 38
- North Korea 59  
 long range missile capability 214  
 North Korean attack 124–5, 205  
 reunification 125–6
- NPC *see* National People's Congress
- nuclear family 26–7, 28, 32, 34–5, 37, 38  
 and urbanisation 39–40
- oil crisis 205–6
- one-child policy 31, 34
- One Nation Party 235
- one-parent families 38
- opium trade 73
- Oriental Studies 11, 13
- Orientalism 11
- pan-Asianism 19
- Pancasila (Five Principles) 91–2, 108, 117
- Papua 76
- parliamentary democracy 107–10, 112, 118
- parliamentary system 110
- Party of the Indies 89
- peasantry  
 Chinese revolution, peasant support 98  
 peasant nationalism 98–9
- penal colony 75
- People's Liberation Army (PLA) 97, 98, 134
- People's Republic of China (PRC) 112–15, 117, 228  
*see also* China
- 'people's war' 128, 130
- Peta (Volunteer Army of Defenders of the Fatherland) 91
- phosphate mining 76
- PI *see* Indonesia Party
- PKI *see* Communist Party of Indonesia
- PLA *see* People's Liberation Army
- PNI *see* Indonesian National Party
- Pol Pot 173–4
- politics 63–4  
 democratic 106  
 elections 110–11  
 endorsement of Western criticisms 162  
 'enmeshment' and 'constructive engagement' 229  
 geopolitics 150–1  
*gotong rojong* cabinet 111  
 highly personalised political regimes 105  
 'Howard Doctrine' 232  
 influence of Cold War 131–3  
 international political order 120–1  
 Japanese political economy 143–5  
 kingdoms 63–4  
*mandala* 64  
 mass ideological political campaigns 113–14  
 National Council 111  
 policies of Allied occupation 143  
 policy instruments 152–3  
 policy pendulum 183–4  
 political autonomy 102  
 political challenges of nation-building 103–7  
 political conflict 158  
 political freedoms 154  
 political liberty 164  
 political systems 64, 105–6  
 political tensions 203  
 regionalisation of 120  
 Sino–Japanese political relations 200–1  
 social and political consequences of climate change 194  
 stable political environment 153  
 world politics and human rights 177
- polygamy 46
- polytheistic religions 54
- popular culture 189, 190  
 commercialisation 189  
 media dissemination 196
- population 62–3



- power 165, 181  
 Axis powers 131, 132  
 centralisation/decentralisation 113  
 codified separation of powers 164  
 future of US power in Asia 216–19  
 military power – *junta* 118  
 US power in East Asia 212–14  
 PRC *see* People's Republic of China  
 preferential trade agreements 185, 232  
*Process of French Colonisation, The* [book] 93  
 production 184  
 production movement policy 114  
 Protestant Christianity 58  
 public debt 207, 208  
 'Pure Land' sect 49
- Qur'an *see* Koran
- racism 78, 79, 228, 229, 230, 235  
 anti-Muslim and anti-Asian sentiment 231  
 racial equality 105  
 racial tension 177  
 racist sentiment 224
- Ramadan 46  
 recession 6, 186, 187, 208  
 Red Army 97, 98
- region  
 'Asia-Pacific' region 12  
 concept of 'a region' 120–1  
 cultural regionalism versus practical regionalism  
 220–1  
 definition 6  
 impact of international forces 120–1  
 importance of regional associations 20  
 intra-regional investment 6  
 intra-regional trade 6  
 'practical regionalism' 233  
 regional tensions 214  
 regionalisation of politics 120  
 study of a region 14
- religion  
 in Australia 55–6  
 and challenge from science 43  
 Christian religion 7  
 Confucianism 16, 52  
 conversion to mainstream 56  
 distinction between tradition and modernity 26  
 of East and Southeast Asia 16–17  
 Eastern and New Age religions 44, 56  
 fundamentalist religious values 44  
 interaction of universal and community religions 17  
 missionaries 12, 51, 58, 71, 77–8, 188  
 modernity, religion and secularisation theories 43–4  
 monotheistic religions 46, 50  
 New Age religions 56  
 official toleration 58–9  
 perception of the 'unseen order' 45, 52  
 persistence of 59  
 and the 'plausibility crisis' 44  
 polytheistic religions 54  
 as provider of myths and legends 25  
 religiosity 56, 57, 59–60  
 religious change 56–7, 59–60  
 religious differentiation 58  
 religious division 108  
 religious ideas 7  
 religious institutions 24, 25  
 religious sects 57  
 religious tolerance and Abdurrahman Wahid 58  
 'sacred canopy' 43  
 secular (non-religious) thought 17  
 and secularisation in East and Southeast Asia 55–60  
 secularisation theory 43–4  
 Sufism 58  
 syncretic religions 55  
 universal religions 16, 17  
 universalistic and community religions 45–6
- research and development (R&D) 212  
 resource-based commodities 234  
 revolution 87  
 Chinese Revolution 209  
 Cultural Revolution 209  
 Indonesian revolution 89–92  
 Industrial Revolution 24, 78, 165–6, 179  
 Malaya 103  
 Mao Zedong and the Chinese revolution 96–100  
 significance of peasants in 97  
 Russian Revolution 114, 121–2  
 Thanh Nien (Association of Vietnamese  
 Revolutionary Youth) 94  
 Vietnamese revolution 92–6  
 world revolution 88–9
- rights  
 first and second generation 173, 176  
 human 9, 20, 161, 162, 172–5, 230  
 negative rights; positive rights 164  
 women's 35
- rule of law 164  
 Russia 121–2, 135  
 Russian Revolution 114, 121–2, 129
- Saigon 74  
 samurai 55  
 Santa Cruz massacre 174  
 savings rate 144, 146, 147  
 sceptical thesis 180  
 secessionist movements 107  
 secularisation 17, 56  
 debate 43–4  
 government enforcement 58–9  
 modernity, religion and secularisation theories  
 43–4  
 religion and secularisation in East and Southeast Asia  
 55–60  
 of society 43
- security 8  
 Australia–Japan security cooperation dialogue 218  
 Australia's security alliance with the US 9  
 bilateral security ties 231  
 emerging 'China threat' 217  
 perspectives of China's impact on regional security  
 216–17  
 security relations 218  
 self-determination doctrine 93, 105  
 self-reliance/self-sufficiency slogans 116  
 sex-role differentiation 37

## 274 INDEX

- Shinto 16, 54–5  
*kami* (gods) 54  
 mythology 55  
 and purity 54
- Siam (Thailand) 81
- single parenthood 37, 38
- single-person households 37, 38
- Sino–Soviet Split 129–31, 209
- Sino–Tibetan language family 16
- social justice 92
- social reform 98
- socialism 112–17  
 Great Leap Forward policy 116, 130  
 impact on East and Southeast Asia 100  
 influences 82–3  
 Marxist 86–8, 89, 97  
 nation-building 106  
 and the restructuring of Vietnam's society 96  
 state-building 99
- societies  
 civil 166  
 community 24  
 concept of 'a region' 120–1  
 concepts of tradition and modernity 24–6  
 and colonisation, East and Southeast 61  
 generational differences 18  
 globalisation and social spheres 181  
 internal histories of 68  
 and Japanese economic 'miracle' 143–5  
 Javanese and Minangkabau 17  
 Javanese 28–31  
 modern 24, 25–6  
 multicultural 38  
 plural society 15  
 restructuring of Vietnam's society 96  
 secret societies 73  
 secularisation of society 43  
 social change 25, 27, 29–30, 43  
 social fragmentation 39  
 social revolution 82, 89  
 social status 24  
 socio-economic changes 170  
 traditional 24–6, 85
- Sōkagakkai* (Value Enhancement Society) 57
- South East Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO) 227
- South Korea 58  
 invasion of 124–5, 205  
 North Korean provocation 214  
 reunification 125–6
- sovereignty 21, 63, 196, 209  
 popular 163
- Soviet State 112–15, 117  
 a 'Leninist state' 114  
 Mao and the Soviet model 115
- Soviet Union 106, 107, 113, 117–18, 121–2  
 blockade of Berlin 122  
 collapse 134  
 Khrushchev 115, 130  
 Mao Zedong's attitude towards 129  
 Sino–Soviet Split 129–31
- State Law and Order Restoration Council (SLORC) 174
- state-building  
 autonomy in policy application 116  
 critics of Mao's approach 116  
 Japanese state 140  
 puppet state 123  
 role of the state in economic success 152–4  
 'On the ten great relationships' speech 116  
 stem family household 26, 32, 35, 37, 40
- Sufism 58
- Sukarno 89–92
- syncretic religions 55
- Tai–Kidai language family 16
- Taiping Rebellion 67
- Taoism 17, 51–4
- tariffs 142, 144, 151–2, 153
- taxes 142
- technology 144, 146  
 information technologies 159, 189
- telecommunications 182
- terrorism 7, 9, 159, 231  
 Jemaah Islamiyah 47
- Theravada Buddhism 49
- Tiananmen Square massacre 173, 230
- tin mining 73
- Tonkin 74
- toxic assets 187
- trade 233–4  
 balance of 234  
 Doha round 185  
 and East and Southeast Asia 220  
 free trade agreements 185, 231, 232  
 international 62, 66, 120, 195–6  
 intra-regional 6, 120  
 liberalisation of trade regimes 195  
 preferential trade agreements 185, 232  
 Sino–Japanese relations 199  
 trade dependence 234  
 trading relationships and monopolies 77  
 trading stations 69  
 trading system of capitalism 7, 62  
*see also* export; import
- tradition 23  
 changes to the family 39–40  
 distinction between tradition and modernity 26
- traditional societies 24–6  
 sense of alienation 85  
 and social change 25
- transformationalist thesis 180
- Treaty of Westphalia 63
- Treaty of Yandabo 72
- Truman doctrine 122, 124, 133
- unemployment 208
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR) 121–2
- United Nations (UN) 76, 105, 178  
 system of human rights 172–3  
 UN Framework Convention on Climate Change 191–2
- United States of America 117–18, 121–2  
 and aid 150–1  
 Australian support for US foreign policy 132–3  
 Declaration of Independence 95  
 foreign policy 123  
 'free world' 128, 129, 132

- future of US power in Asia 216–19
- imperialism 13
- involvement in Korean and Vietnam Wars 151
- Japan's 'free ride' argument 141
- power in East Asia 212–14
- support for Soviet Union's enemies 122–3
- Truman doctrine's implications for US foreign policy 122–3
- US–Japan security alliance 212–13, 214
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 161, 172–3, 178
- universal religions 16, 17
- universalistic religions 45–6
- urban youth 18
- urbanisation 17–18, 25, 26, 27, 28, 31, 39–40
  - and nuclear families 34–5
  - urbanisation, spread of literacy, and higher education expansion 57–8
- urbanism 24
- USSR *see* Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
- values 24, 25
  - 'Asian values' 6, 20, 112, 150, 161–2, 170, 175–6, 230
  - Confucian 20, 35–6, 149–50, 170–1
  - cultural 139
  - fundamentalist religious 44
  - Western 65
  - World Values Surveys 44
- 'Vasco da Gama epoch of Asian history' 65
- Versailles Peace Conference 93
- 'Vietcong' *see* National Front for the Liberation of South Vietnam
- Vietminh (Revolutionary League for the Independence of Vietnam) 95–6
  - Tet offensive 130
  - Vietminh cadres 127
- Vietnam 59, 228
  - China–Vietnam relations 130–1
  - culture 93
  - economic strategy 135
  - and Marxism–Leninism-influenced nationalist movement 123
  - persecution of French missionaries 74
  - Vietnamese revolution and Ho Chi Minh 92–6
- Vietnam War 126–9, 151
  - American military involvement 127–9
  - Ngo Dinh Diem's involvement 126–7
  - a re-unified Vietnam under Soviet influence 128
  - US involvement 151
  - Vietnamese Worker's Party (VWP) 127
  - Volunteer Army of Defenders of the Fatherland (Peta) 91
- war
  - Anti-Japanese War 98, 113–14
  - armed conflict with 122
  - battle of Dien Bien Phu 95, 126
  - civil war 99, 123
  - First Indochina War 95
  - guerrilla warfare 97, 98, 130
  - Japan's attack on Pearl Harbour 226
  - Korean War 124–6, 151
  - Nationalists' fight against Japanese 98
  - Pacific War 102
  - Red Army 97, 98
  - Second Indochina War 95
  - Vietnam War 126–9, 151, 228
  - War on Terror 7, 8, 231
  - World War I 102, 121
  - World War II 91, 94–5, 102, 105, 121, 131, 132, 138–46, 233–4
  - see also* Cold War
- Washington Consensus 183–4, 185, 195
- West, the
  - approach to colonisation 65–6, 67–8
  - armed conflict with 122
  - Asian sensitivity to Western criticism 177
  - 'Asian values' versus 'Western values' 6, 20, 112
  - importance of 61–2
  - Western military intervention 121
  - Western parliamentary democracy 118
  - Western values 6, 65
  - Westernised intellectual élite 85
- White Australia policy 226, 227, 228, 229, 235, 236, 237
- women
  - attitudes to 17
  - roles within marriage 29–30, 32–3
  - women's rights 35
- 'Work Choices' legislation 196
- World Bank 151
- World Values Surveys 44
- Yanan model (of nation-building) 113–14, 115
- Yin and Yang 52
- youth culture 59
- zaibatsu* 143