

## Index

- Abā Bakr b. Amīrānshāh, Mīrzā 18–19, 35, 119–20, 124–25, 127, 157
- Abā Bakr b. Muḥammad Juki, Mīrzā 26, 115, 247, 259, 260–61
- Abā Bakr Khāzin, *kotwāl* 159–60
- Abarquh 29, 32, 116, 123, 124, 125, 149, 152, 156, 163, 249, 253, 256, 268
- ‘Abbasid revolution 185, 189
- ‘Abd al-‘Azīz b. Ulugh Beg, Mīrzā 246, 248, 265–66
- ‘Abd al-Khālīq b. Khudāyād Husaynī 27
- ‘Abd Allāh b. Ibrāhīm Sultān, Mīrzā 46, 47, 115, 127, 246, 249, 256, 261, 265, 266–67, 270, 275
- ‘Abd Allāh b. Mu‘awiyya, also shrine of 185, 189
- ‘Abd Allāh Lisān, Mawlānā 213
- ‘Abd al-Laṭīf b. Ulugh Beg 47, 246–47, 248, 257, 269, 275
- in succession struggle 246, 263–68
- ‘Abd al-Mu‘tī, shaykh 236
- ‘Abd al-Qādirīyya Madrasa, *see* Yazd
- ‘Abd al-Raḥmān b. Ulugh Beg 267
- ‘Abd al-Raḥmān, brother of Pīrzād Bukhārī 271
- ‘Abd al-Raḥmān (nephew of Qāḍī Imām al-Dīn Faḍl Allāh) 257
- ‘Abd al-Šamad b. Ḥājī Sayf al-Dīn, emir (d. 835/1432) 22, 23, 24, 39, 45, 115, 254
- ‘Abd al-Wahhāb b. Jalāl al-Dīn Iṣḥāq, *see* Samarqandī, ‘Abd al-Wahhāb
- abdāl* 183, 186
- Abiward 230
- Abiwardī family of Yazd 171, 175
- Abiwardī, Ḥājī Šadr al-Dīn 172, 173–74
- Abiwardī, Šams al-Dīn 171
- Abiwardī, Zayn al-Dīn b. Šadr al-Dīn 174
- Abū Bakr, caliph 208, 212
- Abū Iṣḥāq b. Bābā Ḥājī 134
- Abū Iṣḥāq Inju (r. 1343–57) 101, 154
- Abū’l Khayr Khan Uzbek (r. 1429–68) 45, 267
- Abū’l Qāsim Babur b. Baysunghur, Mīrzā 61, 102–03, 127, 150–51, 239, 241, 246, 252, 262–65, 267–73, 275, 280
- relation to religious figures 234
- Abū Muslim (Khorasani, of Marw) 122, 185, 220
- Abū Muslimnāma* 122
- Abū Nar Mishkān (Ghaznavid vizier) 68
- Abū Sa‘īd, Ilkhan (r. 1317–35) 101
- Abū Sa‘īd, Sultān (r. 1451–69) 55, 58, 61, 81, 99, 100, 103, 120, 127, 191–93, 204, 215, 225, 246, 265, 267, 270, 275
- relation to religious figures 215
- Abū Sa‘īd b. Abī’l Khayr (shrine, Mayhana) 209, 239
- Abū Sa‘īd b. Qara Yusuf Qaraqoyunlu 42
- Afghanistan 40, 45
- afrād* 186
- agriculture 85, 95, 169, 171, 194
- promotion 116
- destruction 2, 263, 275
- Aḥmad b. ‘Umar Shaykh, Mīrzā (d. 828/1435) 23, 26, 29, 32
- Aḥmad Chupan 255, 257
- Aḥmad Dā‘ūd, vizier, *see* Kalar, Aḥmad Dā‘ūd
- Aḥmad Jalayir, Sultān 101, 106
- Aḥmad-i Jām, Shaykh (Zhinda Pil; d. 536/1141) 187, 224, 226–28, 235
- Aḥmad Jānbāz Moghul, emir 261–62, 271
- Aḥrār, Khwāja ‘Ubayd Allāh (d. 896/1490) 2, 73, 78, 189, 193, 195, 202, 203, 205, 215, 223, 229, 232, 233, 236–37
- Ahrīstān district, *see* Yazd
- ākhī* 122
- ‘Alā’ al-Dawla b. Baysunghur, Mīrzā (d. 865/1460) 47, 48, 66, 92, 93, 99, 211, 213, 241, 246–48, 251, 252, 256, 267, 269, 270
- ‘Alā’ al-Dīn Bakhtishāh 62
- ‘Alī b. Abū Ṭalīb (shrine at Mazar-i Sharif) 192, 209
- ‘Alī b. Kamāl al-Dīn b. Qawām al-Dīn Mar‘ashī, Sayyid (Sayyid ‘Alī Sārī) 137–41

- ‘Alī b. Qawām al-Dīn Mar‘ashī, Sayyid (‘Alī Āmulī) 139–40
- ‘Alī Iṣfahānī 147
- ‘Alī Muḥammadshāh 83
- ‘Alī Ṣafī 129
- ‘Alī Tarkhan b. Ghiyāth al-Dīn Tarkhan, emir 22, 38–39, 44, 98
- ‘Alīka Kukeltash b. Aduk, emir (d. 844/1440) 36, 39, 46–47, 60, 66–67, 82, 85, 92, 102, 115, 116, 212  
madrasa, *see* Herat  
relations with religious classes 59, 221
- amīr* (title) 70
- amīr al-umara’* 81–82, 131
- amīr diwān* 23, 36, 39, 43, 44, 45, 81–82
- Amīr Baraka 115, 243
- Amīr Ja‘far b. Maṣṣūr, *ṣāhib diwān* 105
- Amīr Nāṣir al-Dīn Qur‘aysh 270
- Amīr Shāhī 83, 175
- Amīr Zayn al-‘Abidīn Mīr-i Mīrān, sayyid 272
- Amīrak Aḥmad, *see* Aḥmad b. ‘Umar Shaykh
- Amīrānshāh b. Temūr (d. 810/1408) 17, 18–19, 34, 119, 226  
descendants of 14, 17, 24, 30, 132, 156, 177, 225, 265
- amīr-i tümen* 81, 125
- Amul 138–41
- Anār, Malik Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad 96
- Anatolia 7, 9
- Andijan 24, 26, 33, 47
- Andkhud 28, 38, 95, 114, 115, 261
- Ando, Shiro 214
- Anīs al-ṭālibīn wa ‘uddat al-sālikīn*, of Ṣalā al-Dīn Mubārak Bukhārī 76
- Anṣārī, ‘Abd Allāh, shaykh (d. 481/1089) 208  
shrine 219–20
- Aqqoyunlu 35, 242
- Aqtemūr 22
- Arab (tribes in Iran) 126–27, 145, 242
- arbā‘īn* (*see also chillā*) 199
- Ardabil 131–32, 231
- Ardabilī, Ṣadr al-Dīn, shaykh 228, 230, 231
- Ardistān 256
- Arghunshāh, emir 36, 62
- Arghun tribe 265
- Arhang 247, 259
- Arlat tribe 38, 269
- artisans 2, 10, 118, 119, 122, 123, 263, 282
- Arzinjān 133
- Ashpara 83
- ashraf*, *see* sayyids
- Aṣīl Beg, Amīr 161
- Aṣīl al-Dīn ‘Abd Allāh Wā‘īz, sayyid (d. 883/1478–79) 70–71
- Astarabad 36, 55, 138, 141, 259, 261, 268, 270
- Astarabadī, Faḍl Allāh 188, 254
- ‘Atā’ Allāh Shīrāzī, vizier 267
- Āthār al-wuzarā’* of Sayf al-Dīn Ḥājī b. Nizām ‘Uqaylī 68–69
- ‘Atīq Allāh 108
- ‘Attār, ‘Alā’ al-Dīn, shaykh (d. 802/1399–1400) 64, 203, 205, 218, 234, 237
- ‘Attār, Khwāja Ḥasan b. ‘Alā’ al-Dīn, shaykh (d. 826/1423) 193, 237
- Awba 70, 125, 182
- Awbahī, Jalāl al-Dīn Yūsuf 58–59, 204, 215, 216–17, 233
- awbāsh* 47, 97, 155
- Awghān 127
- ‘ayān-amīr* system 3–4, 117, 147, 280
- ‘ayyār*, *‘ayyārīn* 121, 122
- Azərbayjan 14, 18–19, 29, 34–35, 52, 54, 124, 131, 141, 156, 160, 164, 177, 251, 252, 274  
first campaign 37, 40, 42, 43, 102, 123, 125, 130  
second campaign 44, 83, 134, 142–43  
third campaign 46, 53, 60, 134, 143
- ‘Azīz Allāh, *see* Jāmī, ‘Azīz Allāh
- Bābā Ākhī, *see* Jāmī, Bābā Ākhī
- Bābā Ḥājī b. Shaykh Ḥājī Muḥammad ‘Irāqī 133–34
- Bābā Mas‘ūd, nephew of Amīr ‘Alīka 212
- Badakhshan 25, 36, 39, 108, 113, 281
- Badghis 127, 183, 194, 232
- Baghdad 8, 101, 185, 229, 230, 250, 252
- Baghlan 22, 43, 114, 260
- Bahrāmī family of Simnān 102, 103–04
- Bahrāmshāh, relative of Jalāl Islām 107
- Bākharz 65, 69, 106, 108, 224
- Bākharzī, Sayf al-Dīn, Shaykh 74
- Bālīcha family of Simnān 90, 102–03, 104
- Bālīcha Simnānī, Jalāl al-Dīn Maḥmūd 102
- Bālīcha Simnānī, Mu‘izz al-Dīn Malik Ḥusayn (d. 847/1433) 86, 103, 104, 249, 250
- Bālīcha Simnānī, Nizām al-Dīn Aḥmad b. Jalāl al-Dīn Maḥmūd 102
- Bālīcha Simnānī, Shams al-Dīn ‘Alī b. Jalāl al-Dīn Maḥmūd 88, 102
- Bālīcha Simnānī, Sharaf al-Dīn ‘Alī b. Jalāl al-Dīn Maḥmūd 90, 105
- Bālīcha Simnānī, Wajīh al-Dīn Ismā‘īl b. Jalāl al-Dīn Maḥmūd 102, 105
- Balkh 20, 26, 92–93, 114, 116, 192, 248, 260, 265, 266, 270  
governance 26, 33  
religious classes and activity 61
- Balūch 126, 127
- Bam 149
- Banū Tamīm, tribe 148, 151
- Barābad 96
- baraka* 183–84
- Baraka, Amīr, *see* Amīr Baraka
- Baramān madrasa, *see* Herat
- Baraq of Blue Horde 42, 121, 135

## 298 Index

- Barlas tribe 41, 43, 52, 115, 260, 265, 266  
 Barmakids 106, 108  
 Barsin 127  
 Barzishābādī, Sayyid ‘Abd Allāh 240  
 Bashir, Shahzad 240  
 Bašīr, Nūr al-Dīn, shaykh 193  
 Bāwardī, Khwāja Zayn al-Dīn ‘Alī 151  
 Baydu Arlat 46  
 Bayqarā b. ‘Umar Shaykh, Mīrzā (d. 826/1423)  
 29, 31–32, 44, 134, 156, 163–64  
 Baysunghur b. Shāhrukh, Mīrzā (d. 837/1423)  
 33, 35, 37, 40, 46, 81, 83, 87, 91–92,  
 98, 102, 114, 127, 134, 212, 213, 246,  
 251, 252  
 his *dīwān* 102  
 governorship 32, 113, 252  
 patronage 32, 41, 65–65, 105  
 sons of 263, 267  
 bazaar 47, 118, 120, 121, 122–23, 143, 154, 163,  
 171, 194, 205  
 Bedouin 126  
 Berkeley, Jonathan 217  
 Bibī Fāṭima, wife of Amīr Chaqmaq  
 168–69, 172  
 Bibī Satirkuh, *see* Bibī Sitti  
 Bibī Sitti, mosque of 122, 220, 244  
 Birdi Beg, emir, brother of Shaykh  
 Nūr al-Dīn 21  
 Birjandī, Shihāb al-Dīn Aḥmad, shaykh  
 (d. 856–57/1452–53) 218, 227  
 Bistām b. Chakir, emir 32, 131–33  
 Bistām, city 71, 220, 251, 259, 263  
 Bistāmī, Shihāb al-Dīn b. Rukn al-Dīn 218  
 Bistāmī, Shihāb al-Dīn (d. 807/1404–05) 74, 218  
 blessing, *see baraka*  
 Blue Horde (also called White Horde) 24, 135  
 Bū Sa‘īd Mirum b. Ilyās Khwāja, emir 143–44  
*bughra* (food) 203  
 Buhlūl Barlas, Amīr 33  
 Bukhara 27, 127, 182, 183, 189, 205, 264  
 Chashma-i Ayūb 182  
 city notables 267  
 family of Hāfiz-i Kabīr 184  
 graves 184–85  
 Hawḍ-i Muqaddam 184  
 religious classes and activity 55, 74, 75–76  
 Bukhārī, Khwānd Sayyid Ajall 61  
 al-Bukhārī, Muḥammad 210  
 Bunderābād, *see* Yazd  
 burial  
 of emirs 189, 220, 221  
 of ruler and dynasty 28, 189, 220, 263  
 of Šūfis 189, 230, 235  
 of ulama 220  
 Burujird 134  
 Būzjān 197  
 Būzjāni, Darwish ‘Alī (d. 929/1522–23) 193,  
 197, 222, 224  
 Calicut 191  
 caliphate 8, 156, 190  
 cathedral mosque or Friday mosque,  
*see individual cities*  
 Central Asia 4, 5, 7, 8, 47, 49, 73  
 Chaghadaī, son of Chinggis Khan 8  
 Chaghadayid dynasty, *see* eastern  
 Chaghadayid khanate  
 Chaghatai, ethnic group 8, 15, 22, 36, 59,  
 111, 114, 117, 119, 120, 123, 134, 140,  
 159, 206, 241  
 Chahārminār district, *see* Yazd  
 Chahārshanba, emir 36  
 Chakir, emir 131  
 Chakirlu lineage 131–33, 135  
 Cham-i Taft, *see* Yazd  
 Chaqmaq Shāmī, Jalāl al-Dīn, emir 32, 39,  
 53, 103, 116, 171, 175, 250, 253, 256,  
 259, 261, 271, 273  
 building activity, *see also* Yazd 37  
 cultural patronage 168–72  
 origins 37  
 Chaqmaq, Sulṭān, Mamluk (r. 842–57/  
 1438–53) 191  
 Chashma-i Ayūb, *see* Bukhara  
 Chekū Barlas, emir (d. 785–86/1383–84),  
 family of 32, 43, 82, 114, 133, 260  
*cherik* 123, 256  
*chilla* 199, 229, 235  
 China 9, 11, 16, 38  
 Chinggis Khan 7, 8, 9, 14, 41, 209  
 Chinggisid family 8, 9, 10, 17, 42, 52, 138, 266  
 marriage into 9, 10, 17, 26, 27  
 Chisht 108  
 Chishti, ‘Alā’ al-Dīn ‘Alī, shaykh 201, 223  
 Chishtiyya 74, 198, 223  
 cities 6  
 building activity by notables 151, 168  
 city patrol 118, 121  
 defense 76, 111–12, 119, 120, 122–23, 130, 146,  
 150–51, 152, 153–65, 261, 263, 271–73  
 government 2, 268, 273  
 notables 6, 54, 76, 83–84, 111–12, 117–119,  
 123, 146–51, 165, 267, 268, 272, 273,  
 274–75, 277, 279, 281  
 rebellions 124, 162  
 commercial structures 169  
 commercial activity 83, 136, 172  
 currency (value) 85, 87, 94, 261  
 Dahūk Safalī quarter, *see* Yazd  
 Damascus 216  
 Damavand (mountain) 136  
 Damghan 220, 258, 268  
 Damghāni, Pir Ḥusayn vizier 148  
 Daniel (Prophet) 188  
 Darābjird 152, 158, 160  
 Dār al-Faṭḥ, *see* Yazd

- Darguzīn 124  
*darughas* 29, 130, 163, 169, 170, 171, 258, 259, 271, 272  
*darwish* 136, 137–42, 171, 179, 196, 197, 263, 269  
 Darwish ‘Alī Mirak b. Yūsuf Khwāja, emir 130, 272  
 Darwishābād 229, 230, 278  
*Dastūr al-wuzarā’* of Khwāndamīr 66, 68, 85, 89  
 Dā’ūd Khitaṭāy 126  
 Dawlatshāh, *see* Samarqandī, Dawlatshāh b. ‘Alā’ al-Dawla Bakhtishāh  
 Daylamān 142, 143  
 Delhi 17, 93  
 Delhi Sultanate 7, 10, 11, 33  
 DeWeese, Devin 240  
*dhīkr* 199  
   silent 229  
   vocal (*jahrī*) 229, 233, 235  
 Digby, Simon 192  
*diwān* 12, 39, 40, 44, 46, 47, 48, 52, 62, 65–66, 78, 79–110, 148, 248–49, 255, 257, 260, 277  
*diwān-i a’lā* 80, 102, 260, 261  
*diwān-i khāssa* 80  
*diwān-i lashgar* 80–81  
*diwān-i lashgar wa tovachigari* 80  
*diwān-i māl* 80  
*diwān-turk* 80  
*diwānbeke* 83  
*diwāns* of emirs 115  
   provincial 37, 82, 147, 150, 154, 279, 280,  
   *see also individual cities*  
   wrongdoing 47, 48, 83, 85, 87, 90, 92, 93, 248–49  
 Diyā’ al-Dīn Muḥammad b. ‘Imād al-Dīn vizier 148, 174  
 Diyar Bakr 35  
 Dizful 158  
 Dizfulī, Shaykh ‘Alī 147, 152  
 dreams 180, 186–88, 193, 201–02, 236, 237, 240, 241  
   for dynastic legitimation 187, 190–91  
   interpretation 230, 234  
   of the Prophet 201–02  
 Dūdanga, *see* Iṣfahān  
 eastern Chaghadayid khanate 10, 24–25, 26, 27, 46, 47  
 Edigü Barlas, emir 22  
 Egypt 8, 58, 60, 116, 156, 227, 229, 231  
 emirs 3, 45, 116, 248–49, 265–67, 271, 274–75  
 emirs, Turco-Mongolian 13–15, 35, 36, 50, 52, 79–83, 85, 92, 103, 113–15, 119, 141, 142, 147, 160, 162, 163, 175–76, 251, 260–61, 268  
   architectural patronage 44, 65, 116, 123, 167, 169, 206, 221  
   involvement in *diwān* 109  
   land holdings 113–15  
   local attachments 116–17, 146, 165  
   relations with religious classes 175, 194, 205–07, 221  
 Faḍl al-Dīn Aḥmad 224  
 Faḍl Allāh, Sayyid (Mar’ashīr) 121  
 Fakhr al-Dīn Aḥmad, Sayyid, vizier (d. 820/1417) 66, 69, 83, 84, 85, 88, 91–92, 97, 98, 106, 107, 109, 118, 148  
 famine 164, 186  
 Farah 123, 182, 233  
 Farahī, Hājī Muḥammad 57, 230  
 Farahī, Muḥammadshāh, shaykh 233  
*Farayid-i Ghiyāthī* of Yūsuf Ahi 194, 211, 225  
 Farīd al-Dīn ‘Abd al-Bāqī, shaykh 160  
 Fārisī, Sa’d al-Dīn 216, 218  
 al-Fārisī, Shams al-Dīn ‘Alī 218  
 Farmānshaykh, emir 36, 39, 46  
 Farrukhshāh 160  
 Fars 18, 23, 24, 47, 96, 106, 123, 126, 151–67, 249–50, 251, 255–56, 259–60, 262, 271, 273, 274  
*diwān* 103, 249  
   emirs 161, 249–50, 265, 266, 275  
   governorship 18, 26, 29–32, 40, 46, 114, 163  
   historiography 41, 52  
   regional armies 124, 125, 157, 261  
   Shāhrukh’s campaigns against 36, 39, 43, 115, 130, 132, 147, 149  
 Faryumad 94  
 Faṣīḥ al-Dīn Muḥammad (d. 837/1433–34) 84, 225  
 Faṣīḥ Khwāfī, *see* Khwāfī  
*Faṣl al-khiṭāb li waṣl al-aḥbāb* of Muḥammad Pārsā 77  
 Faṭḥābād canal, *see* Herat  
 Faṭḥābād (near Bukhara) 189  
 Faṭīma Khātun *see* Bībī Faṭīma  
 Fazāriyya, *see* Shiraz  
 Ferghana Valley 26  
 Firuzkuh 23, 141, 252, 253  
 Firūzshāh (Jalāl al-Dīn) b. Arghunshāh, emir (d. 848/1444–45) 36, 39, 46, 48, 67, 82, 116, 141, 204, 206, 247–49, 251, 254  
   building activity 221  
   in *diwān* 47, 48, 90, 92–93  
   historiography on 59–60, 62  
   relations with religious classes 59–60, 116, 221, 226, 233–34  
   relatives 115, 168, 206, 221, 233, 251, 253  
*fiṭyān* 121  
*futuwwa* 121–22, 203, 220  
 Gandumān 152, 158–63  
 Garmsir 40, 123  
 Gawharshād 22, 29, 38–39, 43–44, 67, 87, 156, 216, 260, 261, 262, 264–65, 268, 269  
   building 216, 217, 220, 221

## 300 Index

- Gawharshād (cont.)  
 political activity 13, 47, 48, 216, 219–20,  
 246–47, 257  
 relatives, *see* Ghiyāth al-Dīn Tarkhan  
 Gawrū 259  
 Gayūmarth b. Bisūtūn Rustamdārī, Malik  
 136, 139, 141–43, 144, 250–51, 252, 253,  
 268  
 Gazurgāh, *see* Herat  
 Georgia 35  
*gharīb*, *gharībān* 186  
 al-Ghazālī, Muḥammad 208  
 Ghazan Khan (Ilkhan, r. 1295–1304) 28, 34, 209  
 Ghazna 123, 259  
 Ghiyāth al-Dīn Kart, Malik 97  
 Ghiyāth al-Dīn Alī al-Ḥusaynī, sayyid 173  
 Ghiyāth al-Dīn Ghūrī, Sulṭān (mausoleum) 189  
 Ghiyāth al-Dīn, *qāḍī* 104  
 Ghiyāth al-Dīn Kamāl al-Dīn b. Qawām  
 al-Dīn Marʿashī, Sayyid 138, 139  
 Ghiyāth al-Dīn Muḥammad Sayyidzāda,  
 Amīr, shaykh 194, 232  
 Ghiyāth al-Dīn Tarkhan 38, 99  
 relatives of 38, 43–44, 65, 67, 82, 258, 261  
 Ghiyāth Sayyidzāda, *langar* of 221  
 Ghunashirin, emir (d. 840/1436) 37, 39, 46,  
 103, 270  
 Ghur 127, 268  
 Gilan 54, 58, 134, 136, 142, 145, 241, 250–53,  
 280, 281  
 Gīlānī or Tūlānī, Pīr Tāj 231  
 Golden Horde 10, 42, 119  
 governors 2, 25–26, 52, 153, 271  
 governors of cities 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 30, 32, 34,  
 43, 107, 108, 111, 117, 119, 123, 130, 132,  
 134, 138, 139, 151, 155, 156, 158, 252, 253,  
 272, 281  
 building 151  
 cultural patronage 32, 37  
 governors of provinces 23, 29–33, 37, 40, 41,  
 42, 45, 47, 113, 115, 130, 131–35, 142, 151,  
 194, 246, 247, 252, 254, 265, 270, 279  
 cultural and architectural patronage 116,  
 150, 155  
 relation with ulama 174–75  
 graveyards, grave visitation 55–56, 71, 171,  
 179–86  
 Gudāra 229  
 Gurgan 32, 127  
 Gurgīn Lārī 153, 158  
 Gūsh Burīda, sayyid, *see* Khwārazmī, Ḥasan  
 Gūsh Burīda  
*Ḥabīb al-siyar fī akhbār afrād bashar* of  
 Khwādamīr 54, 61, 81, 196, 233, 272  
*ḥadīth* 55, 58, 76–77, 166, 182, 188, 211, 215,  
 217, 220, 233, 238, 239  
 Ḥāfīz Ghiyāth al-Dīn 233  
 Ḥāfīz Rāzi, *see* Rāzi, Ghiyāth al-Dīn  
 Muḥammad Ḥāfīz  
 Ḥāfīz-i Abrū 27, 28, 33, 34, 41–42, 51–52, 56,  
 57, 59, 60, 96, 126, 133, 139, 140, 157, 158,  
 163, 196  
 Ḥājī Beg 38  
 Ḥājī Ḥusayn b. Bābā Ḥājī b. Shaykh Ḥājī  
 Muḥammad ʿIrāqī 134–35, 143, 253  
 Ḥājī Muḥammad b. Ghunashirin, emir 32, 46,  
 256, 259, 261, 269–70, 275  
 Ḥājī Sayf al-Dīn, emir 21  
 Ḥājī Yūsuf Jalīl, emir 47  
*ḥākīm* (pl. *hukkām*) 76, 108  
 al-Hallāj, Jalāl al-Dīn Yūsuf (d. 823/1420)  
 216–17  
 Hamadān 29, 31, 32, 54, 57, 124, 130, 132,  
 134–35, 143, 156, 177, 252, 253, 256, 259,  
 262, 271  
 Hamadānī, Sayyid ʿAlī (714/1314–786/1385)  
 122, 240, 243  
 Ḥamza b. Ghiyāth al-Dīn Tarkhan, emir  
 (d. 819/1416) 38–39, 44  
 Hamza Chuhra 151, 172, 250  
 Ḥamza Suldus, emir 27  
 Hanafī *madhhab* 220, 230, 239  
 Ḥanbalī *madhhab* 219, 221  
 al-Harawī, Abūʿl Walīd Aḥmad 220  
 Ḥasan Jāndār, emir 22, 24, 45  
 Ḥasan Šufī Tarkhan b. Ghiyāth al-Dīn  
 Tarkhan, emir (d. 827/1424) 22, 38–39,  
 43–44  
*ḥasham* 127  
 Hazār Jarīb 136, 139, 142  
 Hazāra 33  
 heads of quarters 83–84, 118, 119, 124, 150, 159,  
 161–62, 165, 255, 272, *see also raʿis*; *kulūʿ*  
 Herat 25, 32, 33, 36, 40, 60, 81, 141–42, 147,  
 149, 171, 242, 247, 252, 255, 257, 281, 282  
 Barāmān madrasa 218  
 bazaar 220, 232  
 building in 28, 116, 169  
 cathedral mosque 42, 59, 202, 205, 217, 218,  
 221, 222, 229, 233  
 city defense 263, 264, 270  
 city notables 261, 263, 269  
 Gawharshād’s complex 70, 217–18, 258  
 Gazurgāh 71, 219–20  
 governance 40, 46, 106  
 Herāṭīs 106, 118, 148, 182, 264, 269, 270, 275  
 historiography 54, 55, 56, 64, 70–71, 96–97,  
 127, 188  
 holy places 185, 189  
 ʿĪdgāh 85, 230  
 Ikhtiyār al-Dīn fortress 46, 67, 121, 126,  
 249, 264  
 madrasa of ʿAlīka Kukeltash 218  
 madrasa of Khwāja ʿAlī Fakhr al-Dīn 227  
 Madrasa-i Ghiyāthiyya 205, 216, 218

- plague 46, 191, 230, 233, 234  
*qāḍī* of 212, 219  
 religious classes 96, 204, 208, 210–19  
 Shāhrukh's *khānaqāh* 58, 59, 74, 216, 223  
 Shāhrukh's madrasa 58, 59, 204, 216–17  
 in succession struggle after Shāhrukh's  
 death 119, 120, 239, 258, 260, 262–65,  
 268–70, 275  
 Sufi shaykhs 59, 74, 201, 218, 222, 228–36,  
 240, 241, 242, 244, 277–78  
 during Temūr's reign 83, 84  
 ulama 58, 61, 108, 122, 208, 232  
 Herāt-rūd 182, 192  
 Hilla 242  
 al-Hillī, Aḥmad b. Fahd (d. 841/1437–38) 242  
 Hinduka, emir 141, 259, 268  
 Hisar-i Shadman 21, 27, 267  
 Hişari, Maḥmūd 236  
 history, history writing 10, 11, 13, 17, 23, 28,  
 31, 33, 41–42, 49–78, 215  
 Hodgson, Marshall G. S. 3–4  
 Holod, Renata 170  
 Hormuz 54, 58, 103, 113, 281  
 Hourani, Albert 3–4  
 Hurūfiyya 42, 188, 233, 241, 243, 254  
 Ḥusām al-Dīn Khwāja Yūsuf 76  
 Husayn Aşghar b. Zayn al-ʿAbidin 101  
 Ḥusayn Qara'unas, Amīr 76  
 Ḥusayn Sharbatdār, *see* Sharbatdār, Ḥusayn  
 Ḥusayn Şūfi b. Ghiyāth al-Dīn Tarkhan, emir  
 38, 44  
 Ḥusayn Tārumī, Iranian emir, *see* Tārumī,  
 Ḥusayn  
 al-Ḥusaynī, Şadr al-Dīn Yūnus, sayyid 61  
 Huwayza 250
- Ibn ʿArabi 210, 217, 231, 235, 237, 238  
 Ibn ʿArabshāh, Aḥmad 77  
 Ibn Battūta 185  
 Ibn al-Jazarī, *see* al-Jazarī  
 Ibn Taymiyya 210  
 Ibrāhīm b. ʿAlāʾ al-Dawla, Mīrzā 102, 264  
 Ibrāhīm b. Eyegü Temür, emir 266  
 Ibrāhīm (Sulṭān) b. Jahanshāh b. Chekü, emir  
 (d. c. 833/1429–30) 39, 43, 114, 115  
 Ibrāhīm Sulṭān b. Shāhmalik, emir 194, 206  
 Ibrāhīm Sulṭān b. Shāhrukh, Mīrzā (d. 838/  
 1435) 24, 26, 33, 40, 41, 46, 56, 135, 148,  
 149–50, 163–64, 216, 280  
 building activities 170  
 cultural and artistic patronage 167  
 Ichil b. Amīrānshāh, Mīrzā 25  
 Idwān 85  
*ijāza* 58, 64, 77, 211, 215, 229, 230, 234, 236, 237  
 al-Ijī, ʿAḍūd al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān  
 (d. 756/1355) 215  
 Ikhtiyār al-Dīn fortress, *see* Herat  
 Ilangir b. Abā Bakr b. Amīrānshāh 24
- Ilkhanate 8, 34, 94, 100–01, 104–05, 129, 131,  
 224–25  
 Ilyās Khwāja b. Shaykh ʿAlī Bahādur, emir  
 (d. 838/1434–35) 32, 39, 41, 45, 113, 114,  
 123, 126, 132, 142  
 ʿImād fortress 263, 268  
 ʿImād al-Dīn Maḥmūd b. Zayn al-ʿAbidin  
 Junābādī, sayyid 92, 93, 107  
 ʿImād al-Dīn Masʿūd, Khwāja, vizier 148, 151,  
 173–74, 273  
 ʿImād al-Dīn Muṭaḥhar Kārīzī, Mawlānā 121  
*imām* (prayer leader) 57, 174, 217, 218  
 Shiʿite 209, 221  
 Imām al-Dīn Faḍl Allāh, *qāḍī* 257  
 Imām Riḍā, mausoleum at Mashhad 208,  
 220–21  
 Imāmī, Jalāl al-Dīn Maḥmūd, *qāḍī* 212  
 burial 220  
 Imāmī, Quṭb al-Dīn ʿAbd Allāh b. Jalāl al-Dīn  
 Maḥmūd, *qāḍī* 212  
 Imāmī, Quṭb al-Dīn Aḥmad, *qāḍī* 212, 263  
 Imāmī, Şadr al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Quṭb  
 al-Dīn ʿAbd Allāh 212  
 Imāmzada ʿAli b. Ḥamza b. Mūsā Kāzim  
 (tomb of) 167  
 Imāmzada-i Maʿsūm mausoleum, Yazd 172, 185  
 India 57, 58, 74, 86, 191, 201  
 Injuyid dynasty (1313–57 A.D.) 104, 154–55  
 intoxicants 28, 47, 90, 211–12, 252, 264  
 Iran 4–9, 49, 261, 280  
 Iran, eastern 55, 64, 69–71, 73, 95, 108  
 Iran, northern 39, 53, 95, 112, 250–53, 262, 274  
 Iran, south and central 41, 59, 146–76, 242,  
 271–74, 279–80  
 city notables 154–55  
 governorships 14, 156, 166–76  
 historiography 52–53, 54, 55, 56  
 power struggle after Temūr's death 29–32  
 Iran, western 34–35, 59, 245  
 Iranian landed elite 3, 68, 69, 78, 94, 120, 124,  
 126, 128, 144, 147–51, 213, 279  
 Iraq 8, 19, 29, 106, 153, 160, 164, 248, 249, 252,  
 255, 256, 259, 261, 270, 271, 274  
 Iraqis 163  
 regional armies 97, 127  
 Iraq-i ʿAjam 23, 129, 131, 133, 139, 143,  
 161, 255  
 Isfahan 52, 55, 116, 127, 146, 148–52, 164,  
 166–69, 216, 248, 249, 250, 252, 274  
 building in 161, 167, 175–77  
 cathedral mosque 168  
*dīwān* 150, 161, 255  
 Dūdanga 160  
 governance 29–32, 43, 45, 47, 55, 114, 115,  
 157, 161, 255  
 Işfahānis 30, 157, 158, 160, 161, 163, 246,  
 259, 271–73  
 Naqsh-i Jahān citadel 161, 167

## 302 Index

- Isfahan (cont.)  
 political structure 118–19, 120–21,  
 124–25, 130  
 regional armies 123, 157, 158, 168, 256  
 religious personnel and activity 168, 241, 255  
 and Sulṭān Muḥammad 254–57, 259, 261, 271  
 Tālār-i Timūrī 168
- Isfānd b. Qara Yūsuf Qaraqoyunlu 35
- Isfarz 125
- Isfizār 126, 130, 182
- Isfizārī, Mu‘in al-Dīn Zamchī 62, 68, 107, 108,  
 120, 182, 194, 196, 230
- Ishāq Khuttalānī 41, 240, 243
- Iskandar b. Qara Yūsuf Qaraqoyunlu 35, 41,  
 42, 45  
 sons of 256
- Iskandar b. ‘Umar Shaykh, Mīrzā (d. 818/  
 1415) 29, 32, 39, 53, 121, 124, 127, 129–30,  
 147, 148–50, 152, 158, 171, 177, 216, 280  
 building activities 31, 104, 170, 175  
 character 13, 164  
 patronage 30–31, 41, 56, 63, 166–68, 179  
 rise to power and defeat 131, 133, 164
- Islamic law, *see shar‘a*
- Ismā‘īl Šūfī b. Sayyid Aḥmad Tarkhan,  
 emir 114
- Ismā‘īl Šūfī Tarkhan b. Amīr Sayyidi, emir 260
- Ismā‘īl Šūfī, shaykh (shrine of) 219
- ‘Izz al-Dīn, Malik 125
- Ja‘far al-Šādiq 185
- Ja‘farī, Ja‘far b. Muḥammad al-Ḥusaynī  
 33, 53, 245
- Jaghāra 233
- Jaghāra‘ī, Bahā’ al-Dīn ‘Umar, shaykh (d. 857/  
 1453) 59, 61, 64, 196, 205, 206, 222, 226,  
 228, 233–35, 237, 251, 269, 270, 278–79  
 mausoleum of 234  
 relations with emirs and dynasty 59–60, 61,  
 221, 278
- Jaghāra‘ī, Nūr al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Bahā’  
 al-Dīn ‘Umar 61, 71, 234
- Jahān b. Uch Qara 24
- Jahāngīr b. Temūr 16, 17
- Jahāngīr b. Temūr, line of 14, 20, 24, 25, 26, 114
- Jahānmalik b. Malikat, emir 22, 24
- Jahānshāh b. Chekū Barlas, emir 133–34
- Jahānshāh b. Qara Yūsuf Qaraqoyunlu 34, 45,  
 119, 212, 219, 259, 262, 271, 274, 280
- al-Jājarmī, Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad (d. 864/  
 1459–60) 216, 217
- Jalāl al-Dīn ‘Abd al-Ghaffār, *see* Samarqandī,  
 Jalāl al-Dīn ‘Abd al-Ghaffār
- Jalāl al-Dīn ‘Abd al-Raḥīm b. ‘Abd Allāh  
 Lisān, *šadr* 213–14, 219
- Jalāl al-Dīn Bāyazīd, emir 263
- Jalāl al-Dīn b. Rustam b. ‘Umar Shaykh,  
 Mīrzā 47
- Jalāl al-Dīn Ishāq, father of ‘Abd al-Razzāq  
 Samarqandī, *see* Samarqandī
- Jalāl al-Dīn Luṭf Allāh, *šadr*  
 (d. 842/1438–39) 213
- Jalāl al-Dīn Muḥammad 97, 262, 268, 273
- Jalāl al-Dīn Mukhlīs, vizier 101
- Jalāl al-Dīn Murshid, vizier 151, 273
- Jalāl Islām 69, 106–07, 126
- Jalālī fortress, *see* Shiraz
- Jalayir tribe 153, 156
- Jalayirid dynasty (1336–1432) 18, 19, 29
- Jam 70, 90, 116, 224, 242, 248, 258, 260
- Jam, shaykhs of 108, 193, 197, 199–200,  
 210–11, 222, 224–28  
 relations with Timurids 224–26, 243–44
- Jam, shrine of 194, 206, 209, 221, 222–23,  
 224–28, 278  
 administration 224–26
- Jāmī, Abū’l Fath b. Shihāb al-Dīn Abū’l  
 Makārim 225
- Jāmī, Ahmad, shaykh, *see* Aḥmad-i Jām
- Jāmī, ‘Alā’ al-Dīn Abū’l Ma‘ālī ‘Alā’  
 al-Mulk 225
- Jāmī, ‘Azīz Allāh (d. 902/1496–97) 197, 226
- Jāmī, Bābā Akhī Maḥmūd 194
- Jāmī, Burhān al-Dīn Naṣr b. Aḥmad 224
- Jāmī, Diyā’ al-Dīn Yūsuf (d. 797/1394–95)  
 224–25
- Jāmī, Jalāl al-Dīn b. Raḍī al-Dīn Aḥmad b.  
 Jalāl al-Dīn 225
- Jāmī, Jalāl al-Dīn Yūsuf b. Shams al-Dīn  
 Muḥammad 211
- Jāmī, Mu‘in al-Dīn, vizier 224
- Jāmī, Murshid al-Dīn ‘Abd al-‘Azīz 225
- Jāmī, Nūr al-Dīn ‘Abd al-Raḥmān (d. 898/1492)  
 64, 73, 204, 217, 222, 232
- Jāmī, Quṭb al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Shams  
 al-Dīn Muṭahhar 224
- Jāmī, Raḍī al-Dīn Aḥmad b. Jalāl al-Dīn 225
- Jāmī, Shihāb al-Dīn (d. 736/1335–36 or 738/  
 1337–38) 224
- Jāmī, Shihāb al-Dīn Abū’l Makārim 193, 222,  
 225–27, 235, 278
- Jāmī, Shihāb al-Dīn ‘Umar b. Mu‘in al-Dīn  
 225, 226
- Jāmī al-tawārīkh-i Ḥasanī* of Tāj al-Dīn Ḥasan  
 b. Shihāb Yazdī 37, 53, 124, 245
- Jāmī al-tawārīkh* of Rashīd al-Dīn 33, 41  
 al-Jazārī, Shams al-Dīn Abū’l Muḥammad  
 (d. 833/1429) 10, 58, 64, 77, 166, 168, 211,  
 216, 239, 243, 249
- Jerusalem 229
- Jezhd 96
- jirga* 103
- Jiruft 149
- Jochi, son of Chinggis Khan 8, 9, 28
- judge, *see qāḍī*
- Junābād 95, 107

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-15346-1 - Power, Politics and Religion in Timurid Iran

Beatrice Forbes Manz

Index

[More information](#)

Index 303

- Junābādī, Zayn al-ʿAbidīn, Sayyid 66–67, 83, 85, 86, 92, 107
- Jurjānī, Sayyid ʿAlī (Sayyid-i Sharīf) (d. 816/1413) 10, 30, 63–64, 149, 155, 166, 204, 215, 218, 243
- Jurjānī, Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad b. ʿAlī, Sayyid 166, 215
- Jurmaʿī 127
- Juwaynī, ʿAtāʾ al-Malik, descendants of 94
- Kabul 14, 17, 24, 26, 33, 40, 42, 54, 123, 259, 269  
*kaakhudā* 118, 144
- Kālār, Nizām al-Dīn Aḥmad b. Dāʿūd, vizier 87, 88, 89, 98, 106
- Kalat 185
- Kamāl al-Dīn Shaykh Ḥusayn of Khwaf 120, 204
- karāmāt* 191, 194  
  graves 71, 183–86, 220–21  
  rulers 60, 191  
  shaykhs 59, 193, 199, 200, 202, 226, 228, 236
- Karizī, Mawlānā ʿImād al-Dīn Muṭahhar 263
- Kār-Kiyā Aḥmad (of Ranikuh) 143–44, 145
- Kār-Kiyā Nāṣir (of Larijan) 143–44, 253
- Kār-Kiyāʿī sayyids 53, 136, 142–44, 280
- Kartid dynasty 68, 96–97, 105, 108, 121, 196, 208, 212, 213, 219, 220, 224, 226
- Kashan 32, 114, 123, 126, 132, 252, 256
- Kashghar 26, 41, 46
- Kashgharī, Saʿd al-Dīn, Shaykh 71, 201, 205, 226–27, 228–30, 234–35, 237
- Kāshifī, Ḥusayn Wāʿiz (d. 910/1504–05) 73, 122
- Kātib, Aḥmad b. Husayn b. ʿAlī 53, 245
- Kerman 19, 53, 86, 111, 120, 123, 127, 147, 152, 155, 241, 256, 259, 261, 268, 269, 270, 271, 273  
*dīwān* 98, 113, 148  
  governorship 22, 37, 39, 46  
  Shāhrukh’s campaign 32, 36, 39, 124, 125  
  and sons of ʿUmar Shaykh 18, 29, 30, 157, 159
- Khabushan 260
- khaghan* 8, 10
- Khalaj 126, 152, 262
- Khalidov, A. B. 216
- khaliḡa* (Sūfī) 201, 227, 231, 278
- Khalīl Allāh b. Shaykh Ibrāhīm, ruler of Shirwan 35
- Khalīl Sulṭān b. Amīrānshāh, Mīrzā 17, 20–21, 24–25, 27, 28, 36, 37, 38, 75, 84, 101, 139
- Khalīl Sulṭān b. Muḥammad Jahāngīr, Mīrzā 269, 273
- Khalkhāl 132
- Khalwatī, ʿAbd al-Raḥīm 231
- Khalwatī, Muḥammad (or Maḥmūd) 226
- Khalwatī, Zāhīr al-Dīn, shaykh (d. 800/1397–98) 199, 228
- Khalwatiyya 74, 226–28, 232
- khan* 7, 20, 21, 266
- khānaqāh* 11, 28, 204, 224, 225
- Khānzāda 16, 17, 220
- Khara 127
- Kharjird 96, 100
- Kharjird-i Jām 227
- Khawānd Ṭahūr, grave of 190
- Khiḍr (Prophet) 189
- Khiḍr Khan, Delhi Sultan (r. 817/1414 to 824/1421) 33
- Khiḍrshāh, Amīr Jalāl al-Dīn, sayyid 151, 172, 173
- Khiḍrshāh, Amīr Shams al-Dīn, sayyid 172, 173
- Khiḍrshāh, Quṭb al-Dīn b. Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad 173
- Khīṭay Bahadur 22
- Khiyābānī, Shihāb al-Dīn, *see* Bistāmī
- Khorasan 14, 17, 19, 20, 22, 24, 25, 32, 35, 38, 40, 43, 46, 84, 94, 97, 101, 123, 127, 134, 150, 164, 185, 261, 262, 269, 273, 274, 275  
  armies 126  
  historiography 52–53, 56  
  landed families 58  
  religious classes 209–19  
  after Shāhrukh’s death 258, 262–65  
  Sūfī shaykhs 74, 222–38
- Khorezm (province) 9, 28, 39, 138, 239
- Khorezm (city) 36, 45, 116, 119
- Khudāyād, emir 21, 24–25
- Khujand 38
- Khujandī, Kamāl, shaykh 229, 231, 238
- Khurramabad 253
- Khusraw Tarkhan 39
- khutba* 33, 130, 241, 259, 271
- Khuttalan 26, 41, 115, 127, 240, 241, 247, 259, 260, 265
- Khuttalānī, Ishāq, *see* Ishāq Khuttalānī
- Khuzistan 41, 54, 112, 152–53, 158, 164, 250
- Khwaf 57, 65, 68, 95, 105, 108, 120, 204, 229  
  ulama from 99  
  viziers from 65, 68, 95–100, 105, 108, 110
- Khwāfī, Aḥmad b. Jalāl al-Dīn Faṣīh 58, 60, 67, 74, 81, 85, 86, 87, 88–89, 91, 103, 139, 191, 213, 246, 277  
  career 64–71, 78, 97–100, 108, 223  
  family 86, 96, 148, 162
- Khwāfī, Amīr Mubārak b. Sharaf al-Dīn Ḥājīr 108
- Khwāfī, Faḡl Allāh
- Khwāfī, Ghiyāth al-Dīn Pīr Aḥmad b. Jalāl al-Dīn Ishāq, vizier 66, 67, 70, 85, 88, 89, 92, 93, 98–100, 102, 109, 194, 206, 230, 248, 255, 269, 277–78
- Khwāfī, ʿImād al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Nizām al-Dīn Yahyā (d. 817/1414–15) 97
- Khwāfī, ʿIṣām al-Dīn Dāʿūd 204
- Khwāfī, ʿIsmāʿīl 99

## 304 Index

- Khawāfi, Jalāl al-Dīn Ishāq b. Majd al-Dīn Muḥammad 98
- Khawāfi, Jalāl al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Majd al-Dīn Muḥammad 100
- Khawāfi, Majd al-Dīn (alive in 908/1502–03) 100
- Khawāfi, Majd al-Dīn Muḥammad, brother of Ghiyāth al-Dīn Pīr Aḥmad Khawāfi (d. 838/1434–35) 99
- Khawāfi, Majd al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Pīr Aḥmad (d. 899/1494) 69, 99
- Khawāfi, Majd al-Dīn Muḥammad Māyizhnābādī (Khawāja Majd) 68, 69, 70, 96–97, 98, 99, 108
- Khawāfi, Najīb al-Dīn Aḥmad (father of Majd al-Dīn Muḥammad Khawāfi) 96, 98
- Khawāfi, Naṣr al-Dīn Naṣr Allāh (d. 845/1441–42) 99
- Khawāfi, Niẓām al-Dīn Yahyā b. Kamāl al-Dīn Ḥusayn b. Jalāl al-Dīn Muḥammad 97
- Khawāfi, Niẓām al-Dīn Yahyā Māyizhnābādī 97
- Khawāfi, Qawām al-Dīn Niẓām al-Mulk (d. 903/1498) 62, 68, 99, 108
- Khawāfi, Qawām al-Dīn Shaykh Muḥammad (d. 817/1414–15) 86, 97
- Khawāfi, Quṭb al-Dīn Muḥammad, *ṣadr* (d. 895/1489–90) 69, 99
- Khawāfi, Rukn al-Dīn b. Majd al-Dīn Muḥammad 97, 98
- Khawāfi, Rukn al-Dīn Muḥammad (d. 834/1430–31) 58, 67, 70, 71, 225
- Khawāfi, Ṣadr al-Dīn Ḥamid 97
- Khawāfi, Zayn al-Dīn Abū Bakr Muḥammad, shaykh (d. 838/1435) 57, 59, 60, 67, 71, 74, 100, 188, 189, 203, 205, 206, 211, 222, 226–38, 241, 242, 277–78
- Khawāfi, Zayn al-Dīn, mausoleum 217
- Khawāja Kātib (shrine) 220
- Khawāja Rasūf, brother of ‘Alīka Kukeltash 67
- Khawājagān, *see* Naqshbandiyya
- Khawāja Yūsuf b. Ilyās Khawāja 45, 47
- Khawāndamīr, Ghigāth al-Dīn 54, 56, 61–62, 63–64, 68, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89–90, 91, 94, 99, 102, 103, 104, 108, 196, 197, 204, 213, 222, 252
- family 219
- Khawāndshāh, emir, brother of Firūzshāh 115, 254
- Khawāndshāh (father of Mīrkhawānd) 61
- Khawārazmī, Ḥasan Gūsh Burīda, sayyid 84, 98, 100, 107
- Khawārazmī, Ḥusayn, shaykh 116, 194–95, 221, 239, 282
- Khawārazmī, Jalāl al-Dīn Maḥmūd, vizier 149, 160, 170
- Khawārazmī, Nūr al-Dīn Nūr Allāh (d. 838/1434–35) 218–19
- Khawārazmī, Sayf al-Dīn 203
- Khawārazmshāhs 95–96, 100, 104, 108
- Kirmānī, ‘Abd al-Razzāq 237
- Kirmānī, Shāh Niẓām 169, 170
- kotwāl* 46, 47, 67, 107, 121, 126, 159, 212, 270
- Kubrawiyya 41, 56, 73, 201, 228, 230, 240
- Kufa 185
- Kuhdum 144
- kulū’*, pl. *kulūyān* 118, 150, 154–55
- Kulū’ ‘Alā’ al-Dīn 159, 162
- Kurdistan 134
- Kurdkhani, Sayf al-Dīn 162
- Kurds 126, 127, 145, 152, 158, 262
- Kūsūyi, Naṣir al-Dīn 237
- Kūsūyi, Shams al-Dīn, shaykh (d. 863) 71, 200, 226–27
- Lahijan 251
- Lamsar 144
- Lancaster, William 6
- langar* 194, 232
- Lār (Caspian) 142
- Lār (Fars) 153
- Larijan 136, 139, 143–44
- Laythī, Faḍl Allāh 216
- Lewisohn, Leonard 230
- Lur (people) 126, 145, 152, 158
- Lur-i Buzurg 152
- Lur-i Kuchik 29, 152
- Luristan 31, 130, 151–52, 156, 241, 257
- atabeg* 268
- Luristāni or Nūristāni, Fakhr al-Dīn, shaykh 227, 235
- Luṭf Allāh b. Buyan Temūr, emir 44
- Ma’dābād 224
- madrasa of Khawāja ‘Alī Fakhr al-Dīn, *see* Herat
- Madrasa-i Ghiyāthiyya, *see* Herat
- Maghribī, Muḥammad Shīrin, shaykh 231, 236
- mahdī* 41, 188, 240–41, 242
- Maḥmūd, Amīr, nephew of Khawāja Muḥammad Qumī 129
- Maḥmūd Ḥaydar, vizier 104, 123, 148, 149, 150–51, 153, 255, 271, 272–73, 280
- Maḥmūd Shihāb 83
- Maḥmūd Yazdī 162
- Maḥmūdshāh b. Arghunshāh 253, 255
- Majālis al-nafā’is* of Mir ‘Alī Shīr Nawā’ī 55
- Majd al-Dīn Faḍl Allāh, *qādī* (of Yazd) 273
- Majd al-Dīn Faḍl-Allāh Qādī b. Ya’qūb Qādī 151, 256
- Majd al-Dīn Ṭalīb Sūfi (shrine) 220
- “Majmū’a al-tawārikh” of Ḥāfiẓ-i Abrū 33
- Makhan 203
- Malan 230
- malik* 104
- Malik Zūzan 96, 108

- Malikat Agha 26, 29  
 Malikat, emir 22  
 Māmānūk mausoleum, *see* Yazd  
 Mamluk Sultanate 8, 9, 11, 12, 37, 119, 146,  
 175, 204, 210  
   armies 124  
   Sultans 9, 50  
*Manhaj al-rashād li naf‘ al-ibād* of Zayn al-Dīn  
 Khwāfī 241  
 Maṣṣūr b. Chakir, Amīr 132  
*Maṣṣād al-iqbāl* of Sayyid Aṣīl al-Dīn ‘Abd  
 Allāh Wa‘iz (d. 883) 55, 70–71, 74, 189, 213  
 Mar‘ashī dynasty of Tabaristan 53, 136–42, 145  
 Mar‘ashī, Zāhīr al-Dīn b. Naṣīr al-Dīn 136,  
 140, 141, 143  
 al-Marghīnānī, Burhān al-Dīn (d. 1197) 214  
 al-Marghīnānī, ‘Isām al-Dīn b. ‘Abd al-Malik  
 212  
 marriage  
   dynasty 10, 15, 17, 21, 22, 23, 35, 37, 38, 52,  
   113, 132, 156, 259, 262  
   Iranian elites 61, 62, 101  
   regional rulers 136, 139, 144  
   religious classes 58, 100, 107, 175, 211, 214,  
   219, 224, 242  
 Marw 116, 203, 269  
 Marwī, Sayyid ‘Alī 98  
 Mashhad/Tus 71, 114, 127, 221, 239, 244,  
 260, 263  
   *dār al-huffāz* 220  
   *dār al-siyāda* 220  
 Masjid-i Gunbad-i Khwāja Nūr 189  
*masjid-i jāmi‘*, *see* cathedral mosque  
 Mas‘ūdshāh Shūl 163  
 Ma‘ṣūm b. Chakir, Amīr 131, 132  
*Maṭla‘ al-sa‘dayn wa majma‘ al-bḡhrayn* of  
 ‘Abd al-Razzāq Samarqandī 52, 57–62  
 mausoleums and mausoleum complexes 11,  
 71, 176, 182–87, 221, 224, 230  
 Mawlānā Tarkhānī 115  
 Mayhana 220  
 Māyizhnābād 96, 97  
 Māyizhnābādī, Muḥammad, *faqih* 108  
 Māyizhnābādī, Niẓām al-Dīn (d. 737/  
 1336–37) 96  
 Maymana 260  
 Mazandaran 22, 38, 40, 44, 46, 47, 54, 123,  
 136, 144, 249, 250, 260, 262, 281  
 Mazār-i Dukhtarān 183  
 Mazār-i Sādāt 189  
 Mazār-i Tiflagān 183, 189  
 Mecca 59, 236  
 Medina 229  
 merchants 2, 118, 151, 154, 164, 273, 281  
 Miḡrāb b. Chekū Barlas, emir 22, 26, 39, 43, 114  
 Miḡrāb Tarkhan b. Ḥasan Ṣūfī Tarkhan,  
 emir 44  
 Mihrjird gate, *see* Yazd  
 Mihtar ‘Alishāh Farrāsh 171, 172  
 military 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 15, 22, 34, 35, 80, 113,  
 117, 128, 140, 257, 280  
 cavalry 124, 125, 149, 157, 163  
 Chaghatay command 14, 15–16, 43–45,  
 125, 260  
 foot soldiers 124, 149, 157, 160  
 Iranian commanders 15, 30, 53, 69, 79, 95,  
 104, 107, 117, 120–21, 123–26, 128, 133,  
 143, 147, 148–51, 158, 159, 279–80  
 local Turco-Mongolian troops 20, 22, 114,  
 123, 127, 149, 154, 156, 158  
 regional armies 9, 32, 34, 36, 37, 43, 53,  
 111–12, 117, 123–28, 145, 147–53, 251,  
 256, 268, 272, 273, 281  
 Mīr ‘Alī Shīr Nawā‘ī, *see* Nawā‘ī, Mīr ‘Alī Shīr  
 miracles, *see* *karāmāt*  
 Mīrak Shirwānī, sayyid 270, 271  
 Mīrānshāh Qa‘uchin 266  
 Mīrkhwānd, Muḥammad b. Khwāndshāh  
   b. Mahmūd 54, 56, 61–62, 64, 222, 233  
 Mishkān, ‘Amīd Abū Naṣr (d. 413/1039) 96  
 al-Miṣri, Nūr al-Dīn ‘Abd al-Raḥmān 228,  
 229, 231, 238  
 Moghuls, *see* eastern Chaghadayids  
 Mongols 12, 31, 155, 194  
   Mongol conquest 7–10, 96–97, 185  
   Mongol Empire 10, 11, 14, 28, 94, 95, 97,  
   121, 169  
   Mongol tradition 9, 10, 34, 209  
 Mottahedeh, Roy 2, 3  
 Mubārakhshāh citadel, *see* Yazd  
 Mubārakhshāh Sanjarī 36  
 Mubārīz al-Dīn Muḥammad b.  
   al-Muzaffar 96  
*mudarris* 198, 218, 221, 227  
*mufarrid* 83, 84  
 Muḥammad (Prophet) 179, 182, 184, 187,  
 190, 209, 220  
 Muḥammad, sayyid (of Gilan) 142  
 Muḥammad Amin b. Ṣadr al-Dīn Ibrāhīm  
 214, 219  
 Muḥammad ‘Arab of Herat 35, 239  
 Muḥammad b. Maṣṣūr, nephew of Bistam  
 Chakirlu 132  
 Muḥammad b. Miḡrāb Tarkhan b. Ḥasan Ṣūfī  
 Tarkhan, emir 44  
 Muḥammad Darwīsh, maternal uncle of  
 Shāhrukh 31, 169, 170  
 Muḥammad Ghiyāth Tarkhan 39  
 Muḥammad Girubast wa Jāndār,  
   Pahlawān 121  
 Muḥammad Jahāngīr b. Muḥammad Sulṭān,  
   Mīrzā 17, 20, 21, 25, 27  
 Muḥammad Juki b. Shāhrukh, Mīrzā 26, 40,  
 42, 47, 48, 93, 115, 121, 211, 246–48  
 Muḥammad Khan, Chaghadayid 25, 27  
 Muḥammad Khan, Eastern Chaghadayid 27

## 306 Index

- Muḥammad Khudābanda, *see* Öljeitü  
 Muḥammad Khudāyādād, emir 272  
 Muḥammad Mar‘ashī, sayyid 141  
 Muḥammad Mīrum b. Ilyās Khwāja, emir 45  
 Muḥammad Nūrbakhsh, shaykh 41, 240–42  
 Muḥammad Pārsā, shaykh 55, 75–77, 211, 229, 235, 238, 239  
 Muḥammad Sāriq 162  
 Muḥammad Šūfi b. Ghiyāth al-Dīn Tarkhan 38–39, 44  
 Muḥammad Sulṭān b. Jahāngīr 16–17, 20, 21, 22, 25, 27  
 Muḥammad Yahyā b. ‘Ubayd Allāh Ahrār 202  
 Muḥibb al-Dīn Abū’l Khayr b. Muḥammad Jazārī 47, 125, 216, 249–50, 256, 260, 266, 270, 274  
*muḥtasib* 81, 108, 120, 210, 212, 213, 214, 219, 230  
 Mu‘īn al-Fuqārā’, Aḥmad b. Maḥmūd 55  
 Mu‘izz al-Dīn Pīr Ḥusayn Kart, Malik (r. 1332–70) 107  
*Mu‘izz al-ansāb fī shajarat al-ansāb* 15, 23, 36, 39, 42, 44, 45, 52, 79–80, 82, 121, 149, 150  
*Mujmal-i faṣīḥī* of Aḥmad b. Jalāl al-Dīn Faṣīḥ Khwāfi 37, 58, 64, 90, 99, 150  
*mujtahid* 184  
 Multan 17  
*Muntakhab al-tawārikh* of Mu‘īn al-Dīn Naṭanzī 31  
 Murghābi, Jalāl al-Dīn Maḥmūd Zāhid (d. 778/1376–77) 220  
 Murshid, Jalāl al-Dīn, vizier  
 Murtaḍā b. Kamāl al-Dīn Mar‘ashī  
 Murtaḍā’id sayyid dynasty of Hazār Jarīb 136  
 Musallā ‘Atīq, *see* Yazd  
 Musawī sayyids 70, 239  
 Musha‘sha‘ movement 125, 242, 250, 282  
 Musha‘sha‘, Muḥammad b. Falāḥ 242–43  
 Mu‘taṣim b. Zayn al-‘Abidīn Muẓaffar (Muẓaffarid) 160  
*mutawallī* 166, 198, 224  
 Muẓaffar Shabānkāra’ī 106  
 Muẓaffarid dynasty (1314–93 A.D.) 53, 95, 96, 105, 154–55, 160, 170–71, 173, 177  
*Nafahāt al-uns min ḥiḍrāt al-quds*, of ‘Abd al-Raḥmān Jāmī 73, 232, 235, 278  
 Na‘in 164  
 Na‘imābād region, *see* Yazd  
 Naqsh-i Jahān citadel, *see* Isfahān  
*naqīb* 70, 208, 225, 282  
 Naqshband, Bahā’ al-Dīn, shaykh (d. 791/1389) 64, 73, 75–76, 77, 203, 205, 218, 227, 228, 230, 234, 235, 237, 243  
 Naqshbandiyya 56, 73, 75–77, 78, 191, 200, 201, 203, 205, 222, 223, 228–29, 231, 234, 235, 236–37  
 Nāṣir al-Dīn b. Kamāl al-Dīn Mar‘ashī, Sayyid 140–41, 281  
 Nāṣir al-Dīn ‘Imād al-Islām, vizier 99  
 Nāṣir al-Dīn Lutf Allāh b. ‘Azīz Allāh (d. 823/1420) 216–17  
 Nāṣir al-Dīn Muḥammad, *muḥtasib* 108  
 Nāṣir Kārkiyā, Sayyid 253  
 Natanz 130, 252, 256  
 Naṭanzī, Mu‘īn al-Dīn 31, 41  
 natural disasters 164, 249  
 Nawā’ī, Mīr ‘Alī Shīr 55, 61, 73, 232  
 Nihawand 29, 134, 252, 259, 271  
 Ni‘mat Allāh, Shāh Walī, shaykh 30, 63, 149, 197, 199, 201, 231, 237, 243, 271  
 Ni‘matulāhiyya 73, 223, 231, 243, 271  
 Nīrīz 158  
 Nisa 185, 269  
 Nishapur 230, 258  
 Niyawand 253  
 Niyāzābād 96–97  
 Nizām al-Dīn ‘Abd al-Raḥīm b. Pahlawān Yār Aḥmad (d. 828/1424–25) 216–17  
 Nizām al-Dīn Aḥmad b. Firūzshāh, emir 63  
 Nizām al-Dīn Khāmūsh, shaykh 64, 180, 203, 227, 234  
 Nizām al-Mulk 96, 105  
 nomads 5, 8, 10, 11, 14, 15, 18, 126, 151–52, 163  
 nomads, regional armies 152  
 Nūr al-Dīn Kamāl 148, 150–51, 159, 162, 169, 280  
 Nūrbakhsh, Shaykh Muḥammad 188  
 Nūrbakhshiyya 188  
 Nūristānī, Fakhr al-Dīn, *see* Luristānī  
 Nūrmalik Barlas, emir 26, 115  
 Öljeitü Muḥammad Khudābanda (Ilkhan, r. 1304–16) 108  
 Ottoman dynasty 7, 9, 11, 12  
 Oxus river 260, 264, 265  
 Padusband dynasty, *see* Rustamdārī  
*pahlawān* 121  
 Pahlawān Ḥājji Zawa  
 Pahlawān Ḥusayn Dirwāna 272–73  
 Paul, Jürgen 3, 192, 193  
 Pāyanda Biki Sulṭān bt. Baysunghur 253, 259  
 Persian elite, *see also* Tājik 13, 184  
 Persian language 1, 10, 30, 117  
 Pīr ‘Alī b. Iskandar b. ‘Umar Shaykh 162  
 Pīr Ḥājji, emir 161, 254  
 Pīr Ḥusayn b. Chupan 101  
 Pīr Muḥammad b. Jahāngīr, Mīrzā 14, 17, 20, 25, 38  
 Pīr Muḥammad b. Pulad, emir 22, 23, 44  
 Pīr Muḥammad b. ‘Umar Shaykh 2, 23, 29–30, 126, 149, 155–60, 165, 170  
 Pīr Pādshāh b. Lughmān 138

- Pīrzād Bukhārī, emir 271  
 plague 46, 60, 99, 158, 164  
 poets 50, 55, 62, 69, 115, 167, 179, 203  
 prayer 180, 183, 201  
 Prophet (*see* Muhammad)  
 punishment 28, 80, 248, 263  
   of city notables 118, 150, 162, 257  
   of emirs 22, 24, 36, 266, 275  
   of Iranian military 159  
   of local rulers 108, 134  
   of princes 136, 258, 266, 270  
   of religious figures 41, 42, 233, 240–42  
   of viziers 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 90, 93–94, 99, 102  
 Pūrānī, Abū Yazīd, shaykh 228, 234, 237  
 Pūrānī, Jalāl al-Dīn Bāyazīd 187
- qāḍī* 30, 68, 99, 108, 198, 210, 214, 255  
   in city defense 118, 119, 157, 163, 213  
   in city government 154–55, 160, 163, 257  
   court service 57, 101, 104, 239  
 al-Qā'īnī, Jalāl al-Dīn Abū Muḥammad 210, 211, 215, 216, 230  
 Qandahar 33, 39, 123, 127  
*Qandīyya* of Muḥammad b. 'Abd al-Jalīl Samarqandī 186, 192, 193  
 Qannadī family of Yazd 172  
 Qannadī, 'Alā' al-Dīn 172  
 Qannadī, Burhān al-Dīn 172  
 Qara Yūsuf Qaraqoyunlu (r. 791/1389–802/1400, 809/1406–823/1420) 32, 34–35, 105, 130, 131–34, 191  
   sons of 35  
 Qarabagh 34, 83  
 Qarachar Barlas, Amīr 41  
 Qaraqoyunlu 18, 19, 29, 31, 34, 42, 43, 45, 54, 105, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 142, 143, 151, 156, 160, 161, 163, 168, 175, 177, 250, 259, 262, 271–73, 280  
 Qarluq 127  
 Qashqa'ī, tribe 152, 163  
 Qāsim al-Anwār, shaykh 203, 217, 227, 228, 230–33, 236, 237, 241–42  
 Qa'uchin 22  
 Qawām al-Dīn Mar'ashī, Sayyid 136  
 Qaydu b. Pīr Muḥammad b. Jahāngīr, Mīrzā 20, 24, 26, 33, 40, 114, 121, 125–26  
 Qazwin 34, 35, 54, 94, 114, 128, 130, 132, 133, 143, 250–53, 256, 262  
 Qipchaq tribe 127  
 Quhistan 84, 97, 98, 100, 106, 123, 136, 222, 224, 240  
 Quhistānī, 'Alā' al-Dīn 'Alī 94  
 Qum 30, 31–32, 39, 45, 114, 123, 126, 129–30, 132–33, 135, 142, 144, 149, 252, 253, 256, 259, 272–73, 274  
   city notables 259  
 Qumī, Muḥammad, Khwāja 129–30, 133  
 Qumī, Nizām al-Dīn Yahyā 130  
 Qumis 38, 250–53  
 Qunduz 22, 43, 114, 260  
 Qur'ān commentary, *see tafsīr*  
 Qurlas 121  
 Qushun-i Jānbāz 149  
*qutb* (Sufi term: "pole") 186, 189  
 Quṭb al-Dīn, Malik, of Sistan 125  
 Quṭb al-Dīn Jamal Islām Mas'ūd 160  
 Qutham b. 'Abbās (shrine) 184, 186, 191
- rābita* 200  
 Radkan 23, 114  
*ra'īs* 76, 118, 154, *see also kulū'*; heads of quarters  
 Randānī, Maḥmūd (or Maḥmūd Dandānī) 121  
 Ranikuh 143, 251  
*Rashahāt-i 'ayn al-hayāt*, of Fakhr al-Dīn 'Alī b. Ḥusayn Kāshifī 73, 75, 77, 189, 193, 202, 218, 236–37, 239  
 Rashīd al-Dīn Hamadānī 94, 101, 105, 173  
 Rasht 144  
*Rawḍāt al-jannāt fī awṣāf madīnat Harāt*, of Mu'īn al-Dīn Zamchī Isfīzārī 62, 68, 195  
*Rawḍāt al-jinān wa jannāt al-janān* of Ḥāfīz Ḥusayn Karbalā'ī Tabrizī 56  
*Rawḍāt al-riyāḥīn* of Darwīsh 'Alī Būzjānī 197, 222, 224  
 Rayy 23, 32, 45, 47, 54, 126, 130, 142, 250, 251, 252, 253, 256, 257, 272  
 Rāzī, Fakhr al-Dīn (mausoleum) 184, 189, 208, 213, 220  
 Rāzī, Ghiyāth al-Dīn Muḥammad Ḥāfīz 104, 124, 129, 148–49, 171, 280  
 rebellions 269  
 rebellions, religious 240, 241  
   cities 76, 119, 170, 239, 254  
   emirs 16, 22–24, 26–28, 39, 85, 114, 133, 138  
   princes 48, 115, 265  
   regional rulers 126  
   tribes 151–52  
 religious classes 2, 6, 10, 50, 53, 55–56  
   military activities 120, 124, 279  
 religious movements 41, 42, 239–43  
*ribāṣ* 213  
 Riḍā al-Dīn b. Qawām al-Dīn Mar'ashī 138–39, 140  
 Riḍā Kiyā, Sayyid (d. 1426) 142  
*ru'asā'*, *see ra'īs*  
 Rud-i Khwaf 96  
 Rūj 201  
 Rūjī, Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad, shaykh 201–02, 205  
 Rukn al-Dīn, sayyid 173  
 Rukn al-Dīn Ḥasan, Mawlānā 151  
 Rukn al-Dīn Maḥmūd, known as Shah Sanjān (d.1200–01) 70, 96, 100, 108, 223

## 308 Index

- Rukn al-Dīn Ṣā'in 101  
 Rukn al-Dīn Ṣā'in 'Amīd al-Mulk b. Shams al-Dīn 101  
*rukubdār* 126  
 ruler 2–3, 5  
 ruler, central relation with religious classes 13, 192–97, 207, 241  
 death of 2, 34  
*majlis* 30, 197  
 and supernatural 188, 190  
 rulers, regional 6, 25, 32, 34, 35, 40, 111–12, 113, 114, 128–45, 152, 161, 249, 252–54, 268, 274–75, 281, 282  
 Rum 174  
 Rūmī, 'Abd al-Rahīm 236  
 Rushkhwār 96, 100  
 Rustam b. Sulaymānshāh, emir 23  
 Rustam b. Taghay Bugha Barlas, emir 27  
 Rustam b. 'Umar Shaykh, Mīrzā 29–32, 104, 115, 148, 150, 156–58, 164, 168, 254, 279  
 son of 254  
 Rustamdar 136, 139, 141, 250, 251, 252  
 Rustamdārī dynasty 136
- Sa'ādāt b. Khwāndshāh, emir 63, 115, 253, 255  
 Sabzawar 83, 84, 95, 106  
 Sa'd-i Waqqāsh b. Muḥammad Sulṭān, Mīrzā 31–32, 132–33, 163  
*ṣadr* 52, 62, 69, 79, 99, 108, 109, 195, 210, 212, 213–14, 219, 244  
 Ṣadr al-Dīn Ibrāhīm, *ṣadr* 213  
 Ṣadr al-Dīn Yūnus al-Ḥusaynī, sayyid, *see* al-Ḥusaynī  
 Safavid dynasty 54, 61, 168, 212, 214, 231  
 Ṣafawiyya 228  
 Ṣafī al-Dīn b. Khwāja 'Abd al-Qādir 89–90  
 Sāgharchī, Muḥammad 86  
 Sāgharchī, Shaykh Burhān al-Dīn (mausoleum of) 193  
 Ṣahhāf, Murtaḍā 211–12  
*ṣāhib dīwān* 81, 105, 109, 148  
 Ṣahrā'i, Naṣr Allāh 130  
 Sa'īd Barlas, emir 157, 161  
 Ṣā'idi, Qādī Aḥmad 120, 157, 160–61, 279–80  
 Ṣā'in al-Dīn (*qādī*) 101  
 Ṣalama 96  
 Sali Saray 247, 259  
 Salmānī, Tāj al-Dīn 28, 36, 105  
 Salmas 42  
*salṭanat* 192  
*samā'* 199  
 Samarqand 7, 17, 20, 25, 26, 27, 28, 42, 44, 56, 75, 83–84, 111, 118, 120, 184–85, 188, 191, 193, 204, 205, 207, 213, 239, 247, 260, 263, 269, 270  
 city defense 266  
 city notables 266  
*dīwān* 84, 267  
 Jūy-i Āb-i Rahmat 188  
 Shāh-i Zinda 185, 191  
 sufi shaykhs 228, 230, 233, 234  
 ulama 212, 214, 215, 216, 218, 225  
 Samarqandī, 'Abd al-Awwal al-Burhānī 211  
 Samarqandī, 'Abd al-Razzāq  
 career and family 57–62, 63–64, 71, 121, 211, 216, 219, 222, 233, 234, 239, 246  
 history 45, 47, 52, 54, 56, 64–67, 70, 81, 88, 90, 91, 99, 102, 120, 191, 213, 215, 221, 239, 247, 248, 258, 263, 268, 269  
 Samarqandī, 'Abd al-Waḥḥāb b. Jalāl al-Dīn Ishāq 58  
 Samarqandī, Darwish Aḥmad, shaykh 203, 229, 231, 236–37  
 Samarqandī, Dawlatshāh b. 'Alā' al-Dawla Bakhtishāh 55, 62, 101, 252, 270  
 Samarqandī, Jalāl al-Dīn Ishāq (father of 'Abd al-Razzāq) 57, 58  
 Samarqandī, Jamāl al-Dīn 'Abd al-Ghaffār b. Jalāl al-Dīn Ishāq (d. 835/1431–32) 58  
 Samarqandī, Sharaf al-Dīn 'Abd al-Qahhār b. Jalāl al-Dīn Ishāq 59, 61, 62, 109  
 al-Ṣāna'ī, 'Alī, vizier 106  
 Sanjan 70, 96, 223  
 Sanjānī, Tāj al-Dīn Aḥmad 70  
 Sanjar, Sulṭān (r. 1118–57) 224  
 Sanjar b. Pir Muḥammad, Mīrzā 33  
 Sar-Āb-i Naw district, *see* Yazd  
 Sarakhs 116  
 Sararīg quarter, *see* Dahūk Safalī *under* Yazd  
 Sarbadars 83  
*sardār* 118, 123, 147, 150, 151, 157, 168, 280  
 Sari 22, 23, 136, 137–42, 159, 252  
 Sawa 30, 31, 39, 130, 135, 250, 257, 262, 271, 272  
 Sawran 39, 83  
 Sayf al-Dīn Aḥmad, *see* Taftazānī  
 Sayfī Harawī 96  
 Sayyid Aḥmad b. Ghiyāth al-Dīn Tarkhan, emir 38, 43, 89, 114, 115  
 Sayyid Aḥmad b. 'Umar Shaykh, Mīrzā 114  
 Sayyid 'Alī Āmulī, *see* 'Alī b. Qawām al-Dīn Mar'ashī, Sayyid  
 Sayyid 'Alī Sarī, *see* 'Alī b. Kamāl al-Dīn  
 Sayyid 'Alī Tarkhan 39  
 Sayyid Khwāja b. Shaykh 'Alī Bahadur, emir 22, 23, 30, 114  
 Sayyid Murtaḍā of Sari and Amul 102, 141  
 Sayyid Yūsuf b. Sa'īd Khwāja 114  
 Sayyid Aḥmad Mirak b. Turmush 171  
 Sayyidī b. 'Izz al-Dīn 152  
 sayyids 34, 61, 62, 70, 84, 86, 107, 118, 136, 151, 162, 163, 172, 179, 184, 189, 208, 255, 266, 272  
 Ḥusaynī sayyids 53, 58, 61, 106–08, 255  
 Seljukid dynasty 79, 105, 224  
 Shabankara 106, 152, 158, 164

- Shaburghan 114, 260  
 Shādī, Amīr Qawām al-Dīn Ḥusayn, *ḥākim* of Khwaf 108  
 Shadman 25  
 Shāh Abū'l Qays (mausoleum) 189  
 Shāh 'Alā' al-Dīn Muḥammad Sayyid, *naqīb* 168, 255  
 Shāh 'Alā' al-Dīn Muḥammad, sayyid (mausoleum) 168  
 Shāh 'Alī, shaykh 233  
 Shāh Maḥmūd b. Abū'l Qāsim Babur, Mīrzā 102, 259–60  
 Shāh Maḥmūd Yasawul, emir 248, 252  
 Shāh Muḥammad b. Qara Yūsuf Qaraqoyunlu 134  
 Shāh Shujā' Muẓaffarī, *see* Shujā' Muẓaffarī *shāhidbāzi* 232  
 Shāhmalik, emir 20, 25, 26, 27–29, 39, 116, 206, 221, 226, 239  
*Shāhnāma* 167  
 Shahriyār fortress 132  
 Shāhrukh 5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14, 248  
 building 170, 216, 219–20  
 burial 258  
 consolidation of power 28–33  
*dīwān* affairs 81, 84, 89–94, 109  
 final illness and death 48, 253  
 as governor of Khorasan 21–22  
 issue of succession 48, 93, 246–48  
*karāmāt* 60, 191  
 legitimation 28, 41–42, 209  
 literary patronage 11, 28, 33, 41–42, 52, 53, 57, 226  
 relations with governors 113, 252–53  
 religious policy 28, 71, 123, 196, 205, 209–22, 238–44, 254  
 rise to power 20, 21–28  
 and Sufi shaykhs 59, 76, 226, 233, 240–42, 243  
 Shāhrukhīyya 266  
 Shakki 35  
 Sham'ī Jahān Khan, eastern Chaghadayid 27  
 Shams al-Dīn 'Alī Bālīcha Simnānī, *see* Bālīcha Simnānī  
 Shams al-Dīn b. 'Abbās, emir 21  
 Shams al-Dīn b. Jamshid, governor of Sari 138  
 Shams al-Dīn b. Rukn al-Dīn 173  
 Shams al-Dīn b. Uch Qara, emir 23  
 Shams al-Dīn Kart, Malik (1245–78) 96  
 Shams al-Dīn Maḥmūd Ṣā'in Qādī b. Rukn al-Dīn Ṣā'in 101  
 Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad Amin b. Ṣadr al-Dīn, *ṣadr* 213  
 Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad Asad, shaykh 235  
 Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad Awḥad, (d. 838/1434–35) 218  
 Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad b. 'Alī Jurjānī, *see* Jurjānī, Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad  
 Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Jalāl al-Dīn Chaqmaq 168, 256  
 Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad Mushrif, *see* Simnānī  
 Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad Ṭāhir, vizier 85, 148, 171  
 Shams al-Dīn Ṣā'in, *qādī* (under Injuids) 104  
*Shams al-ḥusn* of Tāj al-Salmānī 36  
 Shaqānī, 'Alī 84, 86, 87–88, 248  
 Sharaf al-Dīn 'Abd al-Qahhār, *see* Samarqandī, Sharaf al-Dīn 'Abd al-Qahhār  
 Sharaf al-Dīn 'Alī Yazdī, *see* Yazdī, Sharaf al-Dīn 'Alī  
 Sharaf al-Dīn Ḥājī Khwāfī, vizier 108  
 Sharaf al-Dīn Muḥammad, vizier 101  
 Sharaf al-Dīn Ya'qūb, *qādī* 151  
 Sharbatdār, 'Alī 126, 158  
 Sharbatdār, Ḥusayn 30, 126, 150, 158–59, 162, 280  
*shar'ā* 3, 9, 13, 28, 209, 211, 230, 232, 243, 266, 277  
 Sharistan 182  
 Shaykh Abū'l Faḍl b. 'Alīka Kukeltash, emir 47, 116  
 Shaykh 'Alī Bahadur, emir 23  
 Shaykh 'Alī Bahadur, emir under Abū'l Qāsim Babur 114, 272  
*shaykh al-Islām* 58, 118, 210, 213, 214, 244  
 Shaykh Ḥājī Muḥammad 'Irāqī, emir 133  
 Shaykh Ḥasan, emir 28  
 Shaykh Lughmān Barlas, emir 38, 39, 46  
 Shaykh Nūr al-Dīn, emir 21, 24–25, 26–28, 33, 39  
 Shaykhzāda Qush Ribāṭī, Amīr 271–72  
 Shihāb al-Dīn 'Abd al-Rahmān b. 'Abd Allāh Lisān 214, 219, 234  
 Shihāb al-Dīn Abū'l Makārim, *muhtasib* (d. 833/1429–30) 108, 193, 210–11  
 Shihāb al-Dīn Biṣṭāmī, Shaykh  
 Shihāb al-Dīn Ishāq, Khwāja 99  
 Shihāb family 106  
 Shi'ism 209, 232, 242, 256  
 Shīr 'Alī b. Uch Qara 23  
 Shiraz 11, 29, 33, 39, 55, 56, 63, 88, 111, 118, 123, 130, 138, 146, 148–50, 153–55, 158, 169, 175–76, 240, 249, 253, 257, 261, 266, 270, 271, 273, 274, 280  
 bazaar 126, 158  
 building activity 167  
*dīwān* 97, 148, 162  
 Fazāriyya madrasa 166  
 hospital of Ibrāhīm Sulṭān 167  
 Jalālī fortress 167  
 literary and artistic patronage 166  
 Shirazis 154–55, 158, 162, 163, 273  
 ulama 152, 166, 225

## 310 Index

- Shīrāzī, Nizām al-Dīn 125  
 Shīrāzī, Sayyid Quṭb al-Dīn 187  
 Shīrāzī, Sayyidī Aḥmad 89, 99  
 Shīrmard Jigardār, Pahlawān 121  
 Shirwan 35, 174–76, 241  
 shrines 11, 185, 209, 219–21  
*Shu'ab-i panjāna* of Rashīd al-Dīn 42  
 Shujā' Muẓaffarī, Shāh (r. 765/1364–786/1384) 155  
 Shūl (people) 127, 152, 262  
 Shushtar 250, 270  
 Signaq 42  
*silsila* 73, 74, 78, 198, 223  
 Simnan 100, 102–05, 123, 142, 251, 268  
   building activities 103  
   viziers from 68, 85, 94, 95, 100–05, 110, *see also* Bālīcha Simnānī  
 Simnānī, 'Alā' al-Dawla, grandson of 'Izz al-Dīn Ṭāhīr 101  
 Simnānī, 'Alā' al-Dawla, shaykh 101, 228, 233  
 Simnānī, 'Alī Ja'far, grandson of 'Izz al-Dīn Ṭāhīr 101  
 Simnānī, Ghiyāth al-Dīn (under Abū'l Qāsim Babur) 103, 272–73  
 Simnānī, Ghiyāth al-Dīn Sālār (d. 811/1408) 84–85, 92, 103, 169  
 Simnānī, Ghiyāth Muhammad b. Ṭāj al-Dīn Bahrām, vizier 103  
 Simnānī, 'Izz al-Dīn Ṭāhīr 101  
 Simnānī, Jamāl Islām, Qāḍībacha 104  
 Simnānī, Mas'ūd b. Nizām al-Dīn Yahyā, Khwāja 101, 104, 105  
 Simnānī, Mu'izz al-Dīn Malik, *see* Bālīcha Simnānī  
 Simnānī, Nizām al-Dīn Yahyā 101–02  
 Simnānī, Quṭb al-Dīn Ṭā'us, vizier 103–04  
 Simnānī, Rukn al-Dīn Ṣā'in, poet, *see* Rukn al-Dīn Ṣā'in 'Amīd al-Mulk  
 Simnānī, Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad b. 'Alī 84, 85, 89, 105  
 Simnānī, Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad Mushrif b. Sharaf al-Dīn 'Alī 84, 101–02, 104, 125  
 Simnānī, Sharaf al-Dīn 'Alī b. Nizām al-Dīn Yahyā 84, 101–02, 105  
 al-Sīndī, Maḥmūd 236  
 Sīsī, Ismā'il, shaykh 229–32  
 Sistan 19, 85, 108, 112, 123, 127, 161, 229, 239, 268  
*soyurghal* 23, 32, 103, 113–14, 115, 264, 265, 271  
 Soyurghatmish b. Shāhrukh, Mīrzā 25, 26, 33, 40, 42  
   sons of 259  
 Subtelny, Maria 216  
 Ṣūfī shaykhs 3–5, 11, 50, 70, 72–78, 95, 108, 118, 122, 136, 139, 141, 149, 178–207, 217, 222–38, 241, 255, 263, 283  
   circles 223, 228–38  
   internal relations 198, 236–38  
   *majlis* 198–99, 202, 205, 206, 230, 235  
   masters and disciples 199, 200–03, 223, 234–36, 238  
   relation to rulers 59, 75, 192–98, 207, 241, 243, 278, 281  
   relations with emirs 59  
 Suhrawardī, Shihāb al-Dīn 277  
 Suhrawardiyya 228, 278  
 Sulaymānshāh b. Dā'ūd Dughlat, emir 22, 23, 44, 139  
 Sulaymānshāh Qaṣṣāb. *kulī* 159, 162  
 Suldus tribe 261  
*sulṭān* (title), sultanate 25, 30, 70, 133, 161, 239, 258, 268  
 Sulṭān Bāyazīd b. Nūrmalik Barlas, emir 26, 43, 115  
 Sulṭān Ḥusayn Bayqarā (r. 1470–1506) 58, 61, 62, 68, 73, 80, 99, 103–04, 106–07, 121, 122, 192, 211, 218  
 Sulṭān Maḥmūd b. Kaykhusraw Khuttalānī 26  
 Sulṭān Muḥammad b. Baysunghur, Mīrzā 53, 59, 63, 130, 150, 152, 164, 165, 167–68, 191, 212, 245–46, 248, 251, 252, 262, 267–71, 272, 273, 274–75, 280  
   appointment as governor 47–48, 60, 133–35, 143, 234, 251  
   *dīwān* 269  
   rebellion 150, 176, 249, 252–57  
   after Shāhrukh's death 259–62  
 Sulṭān Uways b. Edegū Barlas, emir, governor of Kerman 39, 120, 127–28  
 Sultaniyya 32, 34, 35, 39, 41, 42, 45, 128, 130, 131–33, 250–53, 256, 259, 262  
 Sulṭānshāh, emir 157  
 Sulṭānshāh Barlas, emir 82, 249, 266, 267  
 Sulṭānshāh Chuhra 175  
*sunna* 182, 197, 209, 217, 219, 230, 231, 232, 243  
 supernatural places 56, 70, 180–87, 188–90  
 Syria 116, 164, 166, 171  
 Tabaristan 53–54, 136–42, 251  
 Tabas (Masinan) 69, 107, 126  
 Tabasī, Jalāl al-Dīn Farrukhzād, emir 69  
 al-Tabasī, Muḥammad 243  
 Tabriz 11, 35, 101, 102, 229–30  
 Tabrizī, Ḥāfīz Ḥusayn Karbalā'ī 56  
 Tabrizī, Ḥājji Jān 172  
 Tabrizī, Pir Ḥusayn, vizier 148  
*tadhkira* 51, 55, 72–77, 78, 196  
*Tadhkirat al-shu'arā* of Dawlatshāh b. 'Alā' al-Dawla Samarqandi 55, 62, 195  
*tafsīr* 166, 215  
 Taft 170, 271, *see also* Yazd  
 Taftazānī, family of 61, 197, 211, 214, 215  
 Taftazānī, Quṭb al-Dīn Yahyā (grandson of Sa'd al-Dīn) 214

- Taftazānī, Sa'd al-Dīn 10, 58, 63–64, 197, 204, 210, 215, 216, 217, 233, 243
- Taftazānī, Sayf al-Dīn Aḥmad b. Quṭb al-Dīn Yahyā 61, 62, 214
- Taftazānī, Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad b. Sa'd al-Dīn 62, 211
- Taghay Temūr Khan 101
- Tāj al-Dīn Salmānī, *see* Salmānī, Tāj al-Dīn
- tājik* 120, 123, 126, 263
- Tālār-i Tīmūrī, *see* Isfahan
- Tamerlane, *see* Temūr
- tamgha*, *see* taxes
- Ṭaqī, Abū 'Abd Allāh (d. 416/1025–26) (grave) 219, 220
- Ṭaqī al-Dīn Dādā, shaykh 172  
mausoleum 172
- Tārīkh-i jadīd-i Yazd* of Aḥmad b. Ḥusayn Kātib 94, 176, 245, 272
- Tārīkh-i kabīr*, of Ja'far al-Ḥusaynī Ja'farī 53, 133, 157, 160, 161, 245
- Tārīkh-i mullazāda dar dhīkr-i mazārāt-i Bukhārā* of Aḥmad Mu'in al-Fuqarā' 183, 185
- Tārīkh-i Ṭabaristān wa Rūyān wa Māzandarān* of Sayyid Zāhir al-Dīn Mar'ashī 136, 138, 139
- Tārīkh-i wāsiṭ* of Ja'far b. Muḥammad al-Ḥusaynī Ja'farī 33
- Tārīkh-i Yazd* of Ja'far b. Muḥammad al-Ḥusaynī Ja'farī 53, 245
- ṭarīqa* 5, 11, 51, 72, 77, 78, 208, 223, 234, 238, 244
- Tarkhan emirs 38, 44, 260, 265, 266, 269, *see also* Ghiyāth al-Dīn Tarkhan, relatives of
- Tarnab 261
- Tarum (Fars) 130, 153
- Tarum (s. of Gilan) 136, 144, 250–52
- Ṭarumī, Ḥusayn, Iranian emir 143–44, 262, 274, 280
- Ṭarumī, Jalāl al-Dīn (of eastern Fars) 152
- taṣarruf* 200
- tawajjuh* 200, 202
- tax, taxation 2, 6, 10, 24, 32, 40, 42, 79, 80, 81, 85, 90, 92–93, 103, 111, 113, 115, 116, 128–29, 140–41, 146, 150, 154, 165, 169, 176, 197, 248, 260, 261–62, 267, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 281
- capitation tax 262, 269
- cherik* tax 262
- tax collectors 86, 87, 98, 129, 170, 194, 270, 272
- tax collection 115, 116, 150, 249, 252, 254, 255, 257
- tax exemptions 158, 163, 165, 194, 255, 257
- trade tax: *tamgha* 197, 265, 269
- Taybad 227
- Taybādī, Zayn al-Dīn, shaykh (d. 791/1389) 100, 196, 227, 230, 237, 243  
mausoleum 100, 189, 206, 209
- Temūr 1, 7, 9–11, 94  
building 170, 225  
cultural interests 10–11  
death 2  
*karāmāt* 191, 192, 193–94  
Mongol tradition 10–12  
political organization 14–15, 16–17, 22, 83–84, 94, 101, 103, 105–06, 107, 111, 129, 131, 137, 155  
relations with Sufi shaykhs 226, 243  
testament 17, 20, 21  
and ulama 197, 212, 213, 215, 222, 243
- Termez 225
- Ṭīhrānī Iṣfahānī, Abū Bakr 91, 245, 252, 265, 266
- Till-i Kuhandizh-Miṣrakh (shrine of 'Abd Allāh b. Mu'awiyya) 185
- Timurid dynasty 1, 2, 7, 10–12, 13–21, 40, 50, 52, 58  
building 166  
building by princes 221  
princes 92, 109, 146, 148, 151, 212, 248–49  
and religious classes 168, 204  
shrine visitation 71
- Tizan 85
- Tokhtamish 9
- tovachi* 23, 39, 124
- Transoxiana 21, 22, 36, 40, 43, 73, 77, 122, 127, 247, 260, 262–68, 269, 270, 274, 275  
historiography 52, 54, 56  
religious classes 211, 243  
Shāhrukh's takeover 23, 24–25, 27–28, 38  
in struggle after Shāhrukh's death 258  
under Ulugh Beg 40, 42, 47, 113, 135, 140
- tribes 126–28  
Chaghatay 15, 261  
local, non-Chaghatay 127, 145, 176, 262
- Tukharistan 25
- Tūlānī, Pīr Tāj, *see* Gīlānī
- Tūmen Agha 27, 28
- tūmens*, command of 15, 16, 23, 24, 39, 43, 45, 46, 124, 149
- Tun 264
- Tūnī 95
- Turbat-i Shaykh-i Jām, *see* Jām, shrine of
- Turco-Mongolian culture and population 10, 15, 185, 190, 209, 246, 261  
elite 7, 13
- Turka family of Isfahan 254
- Turka, Afḍal al-Dīn 254
- Turka, Afḍal al-Dīn b. Ṣadr al-Dīn (d. 850/1446) 168, 257
- Turka, Ṣadr al-Dīn b. Afḍal al-Dīn 254
- Turka, Ṣā'in al-Dīn 'Alī b. Afḍal al-Dīn (d. 835/1432) 168, 241, 254
- Turkic language 10, 30
- Turkic scribes 79–80
- Turkmen 35, 36, 126–27, 145, 267

## 312 Index

- Turks 8, 11, 120, 143–44, 263  
 Turmush, *darugha* 163, 171  
 Turshiz 114, 121, 224  
 Tus 95, 106, 240  
 Tūsi, Abū Ghālib 69, 70  
 Tūsi, Naṣīr al-Dīn 11
- Uch Qara 23, 24  
 ulama 4, 5, 45, 50, 52, 54, 57–59, 68, 86, 95, 109,  
 117, 122, 147, 162, 178–79, 182, 183, 184,  
 188, 189, 192, 204, 210–19, 272, 282–83  
 building activity 211, 213–14  
 burial and graves 183  
 internal relation 77, 198, 244  
 military 216  
 relation to rulers 195–98, 207, 238–39, 241,  
 242, 279, 281–82  
 relations with Ṣūfī shaykhs 217–18, 232–33  
 Ulugh Beg b. Shāhrukh, Mīrā 23, 24, 26, 29,  
 33, 40, 41, 42, 107, 113, 114, 115, 121, 135,  
 204, 214, 216, 242, 246, 247, 262, 266,  
 269, 275  
 appointment to Transoxiana 25, 26, 40  
 artistic patronage 263  
 murder of 270  
 relation to religious classes 60, 77, 239, 278  
 after Shāhrukh's death 262  
 Ulus Chaghatay 15  
 'Umar b. Amīrānshāh, Mīrā 19, 131–33, 156  
 'Umar Shaykh b. Pīr Muḥammad b. 'Umar  
 Shaykh, Mīrā 160  
 'Umar Shaykh b. Temūr, Mīrā 26  
 sons of 14, 18, 22, 23, 29, 39, 124, 129, 130,  
 132, 155  
 'Uqaylī, Sayf al-Dīn Ḥājīrī b. Nīzām 68–69, 71,  
 84, 102, 106  
 Uwaysī discipleship 226  
 Uzbeks 10, 44, 45, 46, 47, 249, 263  
 Uzkand 24, 26
- viziers 40, 50, 52, 54–55, 61, 68, 79–110, 154,  
 194, 248–49, 272, *see also* *dīwān*  
 building activities 100, 103, 104, 149  
 military activities 103, 109, 120, 123, 125,  
 148–51  
 regional viziers 147, 279  
 relations to the Ṣūfīs 205–07
- waqf* 11, 79, 109, 115, 168, 172, 198, 212–13,  
 214, 229  
 Warzana 123  
 Warzana, cathedral mosque 168  
 Warzana'ī, 'Imād al-Dīn Maḥmūd b.  
 Muzaffar 123, 168  
 Wasit 242  
*wilāya* 186, 192  
 women 21, 96, 180, 191, 201  
 Wurujird 129, 253
- Yādgarshāh Arlat, emir 38, 39, 46  
 Yahyā b. Muḥammad Sulṭān, Mīrā 20  
 Yahyā Muẓaffar, Shāh (r. 789/1387–795/  
 1393) 170  
 Yamānī, 'Abd al-Qādir, shaykh 236  
 Yār 'Alī Turkmen 120, 263–64, 275  
*yasa* 28, 209  
 Yasa'ur 97  
 Yasa'urī tribe 76  
*yasavul* 107  
 Yasawiyya 74  
 Yazd 29–32, 37, 39, 53, 68, 85, 94, 111, 116,  
 118–19, 123, 146, 148, 150, 153, 158,  
 163, 173, 185–86, 216, 249, 250, 252–53,  
 256, 259, 261–62, 268, 270, 271, 273,  
 274, 279–80  
 'Abd al-Qādirīyya Madrasa 173  
 Ahrstān district 148, 171, 172, 174  
 bazaar 169, 170  
 building activity 168–75; by emirs 170–73;  
 by governor 170; by merchants 171–72,  
 175; by notables 169, 170; by viziers  
 151, 171  
 Bunderābād 172  
 cathedral mosque 170, 171  
 Chahār Minār quarter 172, 174  
 Cham-i Taft 170  
 citadel 173  
 city notables 256, 271, 273  
 commercial activity 169, 174  
 Dahūk Safalī Quarter or Sararig 169,  
 171–72, 174, 175  
 Dār al-Faṭḥ 169  
*dīwān* 148–51, 169, 171, 261  
 fortress Mubārakshāh 170  
 gardens 171–73, 175  
 governor 156, 168, 171, 261, 262  
*hammāms* 171  
*'idgāh* 151, 172  
 Imāmzada-i Ma'sūm mausoleum  
 judges 151, 273  
 Māmānūk mausoleum 171  
 mausoleum complexes 172, 174  
 mausoleum of Ṣāliḥīn 184  
 Mīhrjird gate 169, 171  
 Musallā 'Atīq 171, 172, 173  
 Muẓaffarids in 170–71, 172  
 Na'imābād 171  
 Sar-Āb-i Naw 172  
 Yazdī, Sharaf al-Dīn 'Alī 33, 41–42, 167,  
 252, 257, 271  
 Yazdī, Tāj al-Dīn Ḥasan b. Shihāb  
 53, 91, 124–25, 126, 159, 191,  
 245, 270  
 Yūsuf Ahl 194–95  
 Yūsuf b. Sulaymānshāh, emir 22  
 Yūsuf Chuhra b. Ḥājīrī Halabī 171  
 Yūsuf Jalīl, *darugha* 169, 171

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-15346-1 - Power, Politics and Religion in Timurid Iran

Beatrice Forbes Manz

Index

[More information](#)

Index 313

Yūsuf Jalīl b. Ḥasan Jāndār 24, 39, 45

Yūsuf Khwāja b. Shaykh ‘Alī Bahādūr, emir  
39, 45, 47, 130, 251*Zafarnāma* of Nizām al-Dīn Shāmī 28, 33, 41*Zafarnāma* of Sharaf al-Dīn ‘Alī Yazdī 41, 42Ẓahīr al-Dīn b. Naṣīr al-Dīn Mar‘ashī  
53, 121

Zawa 98

Zāwa‘ī, Pahlawān Ḥājī 84, 121

Zaydi Shī‘ites 142

Zayn al-‘Abidīn, Sayyid 106

Zayn al-Dīn ‘Alī Bāwardī 151, 273

Zayniyya 229, 236

Ziyāratgāh 192, 229

*Zubdat al-tawārikh-i Bāysunghurī* of Ḥāfīz-i  
Abrū 41, 141, 246*zūrkhāna* 121–22

Zuzan 96, 108

Zūzan, Malik, *see* Malik Zūzan