Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-15328-7 — Phase Noise and Frequency Stability in Oscillators Enrico Rubiola Index More Information

## Index

ADEV, see variance, Allan amplifier buffer, 76-79, 154-156 cascaded, 40, 49-52, 154-156 feedforward, 53-55 noise-corrected, 55-57, 78, 79, 153 parallel, 57-60 push-pull, 58 SiGe, 46, 61 sustaining, 67, 75, 81-82, 156 transposed gain, 52 amplitude noise, 3-5, 6, 24, 44, 100 analytic signal, 2 AVAR, see variance, Allan average, 10 time, 10 weighted, 10 Barkhausen condition, see oscillator, Barkhausen condition clock signal, 3 complex envelope, 2 cyclostationary process, 11, 13 damped oscillation, see free-decay pseudofrequency detuning, 106-110, 113-114, 137 deviation. see variance dissonance, 94, 123, 134 ergodicity, 11 excess noise, see noise, flicker expectation, 11 Fourier transform, 15-22, 192 free decay pseudofrequency, 8, 91, 105 frequency, 1 angular, 1, 7 carrier, 6, 8 close to dc, 6 fractional, 8 Leeson, see Leeson effect natural, 8, 67, 83, 89, 98, 104

frequency noise flicker, 23, 30, 31, 76, 78, 80, 151 power-law, see spectrum, power-law random walk, 23, 30, 31, 151 white, 23, 30, 31, 76, 78, 80, 151 frequency response, see transfer function frequency-locked loop (FLL), see oscillator, frequency locked Fresnel vector, 1 Friis formula, 40, 49 gain control, 69-70, 100-101, 144-145 impulse response, 19, 101, 105, 106, 108, 194, 195  $\mathcal{L}(f), 22$ Laplace transform, 20-22, 192 low-pass, 194 resonator, 92-96, 104-110, 195 laser, 87, 143-145 Leeson effect, 72-75, 78-79, 82, 85, 111-112, 142, 154-156 low-pass process, 2, 6, 105, 121 MDEV, see variance, modified Allan mean, 10 microwave oscillator, 55, 78-79, 115 examples, 175-185 mixer (double-balanced), 31 MVAR, see variance, modified Allan near-dc process, 6, 11 noise additive, 36, 42, 49 environment (effect of), 36, 48, 51 flicker, 36, 37 frequency, 6, 24 in-phase, 4 1/f, see noise, flicker parametric, 36, 43, 45 photodetector, 41 quadrature, 4

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-0-521-15328-7 — Phase Noise and Frequency Stability in Oscillators Enrico Rubiola Index

More Information

Index

203

noise (cont.) shot, 37, 41, 64 thermal, 35-41 noise figure, 38, 43, 46, 49, 54, 57, 58, 153 noise temperature, 37 optoelectronic oscillator, 55, 62-63, 146-147 examples, 185-190 oscillator Barkhausen condition, 67, 93, 98, 125, 126 delay-line, 82-83, 125-127 frequency noise in, 73, 83, 84, 116, 145 frequency pulling of, 70-72, 114, 137 frequency-locked, 83-87 loop gain of, 98, 100, 101, 127 Pound stabilization of, 85-87 starting, 69 phase noise, 3-5, 6, 22-23 of cascaded amplifier, 49-52 corner frequency in, 46-48, 75-76, 78-79, 153 flicker, 23, 30, 31, 43-48, 49, 52, 61, 76, 78, 80, 151 frequency synthesis of, 8-9 measurement of, 30-33 photodetector, 63 power law, see spectrum, power-law white, 23, 30, 31, 42-43, 49, 76, 78, 80, 151 phase time, 7 phase-locked loop (PLL), 31-33 phasor, 1 time-varying, 2, 106, 108 photonic oscillator, see optoelectronic oscillator power spectral density (PSD), see spectrum pseudofrequency, see free decay quality factor Q, 71, 82, 84, 88-91, 95, 101, 142, 153.155-156 guartz oscillator, 68, 72, 79, 115, 154-175 examples, 156-172, 174

random process, 10 measurement, 13 relaxation time, 72, 91 repeatability, 11 reproducibility, 11 resonator, 88-96 Fabry-Pérot, 128-129, 143 free decay of, 88-91, 103-104 mode selection, 133-138, 140-143 phase response of, 101-110 whispering-gallery, 129-130 resonator noise, 79-81 spectrum, 13-19 estimation of, 151-152 interpretation of, 75-82, 153-154, 172 - 175one-sided 14 15 power law for, 23, 24, 30, 31, 151 relation to variances, 29, 30, 31 stationary ergodic signals in, 15 two-sided, 15 spectrum analyzer, 16-19, 30 FFT, 18, 32 stationary random process, 11 stochastic process, see random process system function, see transfer function transfer function, 19, 21 oscillator, 97-100, 125-127, 130, 134 phase-noise, 74, 88, 101, 105, 106, 109, 111-112, 113, 117, 123 resonator, 67, 93-94, 129 roots of, 92, 93, 98-100, 110, 114, 119, 124, 126, 131, 133, 134-137, 140-142 symmetry of, 95-96 variance, 25-30 Allan, 25, 27, 116, 145-146, 153-154 classical 25 modified Allan, 27-29 relation to spectra, 29, 30, 31 square of deviation, 25 transfer function, 26, 28 wavelet, 26, 28