

## LITERATURE, GENDER AND POLITICS DURING THE ENGLISH CIVIL WAR

In this innovative study, Diane Purkiss illuminates the role of gender in the English Civil War by focusing on ideas of masculinity, rather than on the role of women, which has hitherto received more attention. Historians have tended to emphasise a model of human action in the Civil War based on the idea of the human self as rational animal. Purkiss reveals the irrational ideological forces governing the way seventeenth-century writers understood the state, the monarchy, the battlefield and the epic hero in relation to contested contemporary ideas of masculinity. She analyses representations of masculinity in the writings of Marvell, Waller, Herrick and the Caroline elegists, as well as in newsbooks and pamphlets, and pays particular attention to Milton's complex responses to the dilemmas of male identity. This study will appeal to scholars of seventeenth-century literature as well as those working in intellectual history and the history of gender.

DIANE PURKISS is a Fellow of Keble College, Oxford, and University Lecturer in English at Oxford University. She has published widely on women's writing in the Renaissance and on witchcraft. Her most recent book was *Troublesome Things: A History of Fairies and Fairy Stories* (2000).



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DIANE PURKISS

Keble College, Oxford





#### CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Dubai, Tokyo, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521152761

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First published 2005 First paperback printing 2010

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-0-521-84137-5 Hardback ISBN 978-0-521-15276-1 Paperback

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### Acknowledgements

Since parts of this book originated in my 1991 Oxford D. Phil. thesis, it seems appropriate to thank all the people connected with that, including the Commonwealth Universities Association and the British Council, the administrators of the Roger Lancelyn Green fund of Merton College, Oxford, and my two supervisors, John Carey and Julia Briggs. In the seemingly interminable gap between finishing the thesis and producing the book, I have acquired still more debts. The following people were helpful, or simply encouraging, at some point in the last ten years: my doctoral examiners Kate Belsey and David Norbrook, Sharon Achinstein, Sarah Barber, Clare Brant, as ever, Cedric Brown, Catherine Bates, Elizabeth Clarke, Jonathan Dollimore, Edith Hall, Elizabeth Heale, Ann Hughes, Lorna Hutson, Margaret Kean, Laura Knoppers, Kevin Sharpe, Quentin Skinner, Nigel Smith and Marina Warner. My colleagues at Keble College, Oxford, kindly gave me a term's leave to finish this book. My students, especially Ramona Wray, Karen Britland, Becky Wildish, Katie Larson and Mary Phillips, have immeasurably added to my knowledge of the period and to my pleasure in it by their own labours. Josie Dixon and Ray Ryan at Cambridge University Press have been patient and helpful. Doubtless many kindnesses have been lost in the mists of time, but if I continue, I may end up thanking everyone I have ever met.

It seems appropriate that a book partly concerned with motherhood and the speaking subject should have been joyfully delayed by the birth of my daughter Hermione. In 1991 I wrote 'my greatest debts are to my parents, who never lost faith in me, and to Ivan, who typed, cooked, cleaned, comforted, listened and saved'. It's all still true, and this book is for Ivan, the only man I know who is equally at ease with both masculinity and femininity, and for my son Michael, in the hope that in his especial case, patrilinearity will prove true.