

Indexes

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

- absolution 43, 99, 153–4
 Abu Ghraib 10, 130–2
 Agca, Mehmet Ali 72
 apology 30, 32–3, 112–14, 121, 170
 atonement 27, 28, 74–8, 143–5, 155–6
 Augustine 154, 158
- baptism
 and forgiveness 83–6
 reasons for 86
 Baptist, John the see ‘John the Baptist’
 Bash, Melanie 75
 Bell, Mary 152
 beneficence 44–5
 blasphemy against the Holy Spirit 93
 Botha, Pieter Willem 67
 Bouch, C. J. K. 41
- Campaign for Forgiveness 33
 cognitive behaviour therapy 29, 33, 50–1
 Conference of Catholic Bishops 35
 crimes against humanity 130–2
- Dailide, Aligimantas 59
 duty
 forgiveness not a 101–5, 175–6
 to strive to forgive 105, 176–7
- Eichmann, Adolf 9–10, 132–3
- forgiveness
 and academic discourse 30–4, 174–5
 as *apheis* 90
 asking for 78, 103–4
 and bereavement therapy 51
 and Buddhism 24
 and Christianity 26, 34, 35, 79–80, 159, 164, 174
 and cognitive behaviour therapy 50–1
 conditional and unconditional 4, 25, 62–9, 72–3
 corporate dimension to 29, 39
 as correlate of being forgiven 94–5, 97, 100
 by the dead 171
 of the dead 5
 definition of 37, 56, 160–1
 dilemma of 58–9
 divine 26–7, 105–6, 164–6
 and forgetting 2, 42, 59–61
 as gift 21, 86, 94, 99, 162–3
 in Hebrew Scriptures 24–5
 and Hinduism 24
 ideal of 95–7, 100, 175–7
 incidental benefits of 37
 and interdisciplinary research 34
 as interpersonal process 38–9, 166–8, 179
 and Islam 24
 in Judaeo-Christian tradition 26–7
 and Judaism 24
 and justice 23, 57–63
 and the kingdom of God 90, 99, 177–8
 and the Lord’s Prayer 94–5
 models of 37–8
 modern study of 27
 and moral community 69–70
 as moral response 4, 44, 45, 55–6, 77
 as multiform phenomenon 159, 168–72, 177
 as ‘new start’ 21, 172
 and Paul 97–9
 as performative utterance 51, 169
 and philosophy 31
 and power 70–2
 pragmatic approach to 107–10
 and psychological theory 18–21, 31–4
 as psychosocial phenomenon 168, 172
 and public discourse 29–30, 34–5
 Pyramid Model of 37–8
 and religions 24
 and religious people 26
 and restoration 57–8

- forgiveness (*cont.*)
 results of 172–3
 and self-help therapy 50
 as self-interest 37, 40
 and self-respect 36, 49, 60, 68–9
 and time as healer 49
 and trauma focused therapy 51
 in twentieth century 28–9
 and victimhood 21
 when difficult 6–7, 61
 when misguided 102
 when not possible 5
 forgiveness ‘boosterism’ 35
 forgiveness interventions 37–47, 54–6
 and construct of the wrongdoer 41
 and morality 44–5, 46, 54, 55–6
 and other therapies 40–1
 place of client in 54
 and resolution of conflicts 41–2
 results of 37, 40, 41
 and wrongdoing 46
 Forgiveness Project, The 30
 forgiving oneself 13–18

 groups III, 115–16
 apologies on behalf of 112–14
 personal responsibility of individuals in
 129–39
 whether can forgive and be forgiven
 114–23
 whether individuals can forgive 123–9

 Hawkins, Andrew 117–18
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 149
 Hindley, Myra 16–17, 152–3
 Human Development Study Group, The 19, 32,
 37, 38, 39–47, 123–4
 forgiveness ‘triad’ 38
 model of forgiveness 38, 48–50

 Inglis, Mark 101
 International Forgiveness Institute 33
 Islam 24

 Jesus
 as forgiving victim 92–3
 pronouncing forgiveness 90–2
 and repentance 87–9
 John Paul II, Pope 72
 John the Baptist
 and forgiveness 80–6
 and repentance 80–3
 justice
 in conflict with forgiveness 58–63, 154–5,
 156–8, 178–9

 Kant, Immanuel 149
 Kimbro, William J. 130, 137–8
 Ku Klux Klan 57

 Liddell, Eric 168, 172

 Mandela, Nelson 67
 McCann, Richard 44
 McGrath, Beth 150
 Medical Foundation for the Care of the Victims
 of Torture 51

 Nagase, Takashi 73–4, 76–7
 Nazi atrocities 57, 128–9, 131, 132–3
 Nicholson, Jennifer 18–19, 69
 Nietzsche, Friedrich 58, 156, 180
 Nuremberg Trials 29

 pardon 4, 46–7
 penance 143, 146
 Plutarch 174
 Polak, Joseph 128
 predicament of irreversibility 75, 76, 168
 punishment 147–52
 as deterrent 152
 drawbacks to 149–51
 and eschatology 154–5, 156–8
 and forgiveness 152–3
 and the judiciary 148–9
 and justice 154–6
 moral basis of 149
 as rehabilitation 151
 whether morally good 148

 ‘quasi-forgiveness’ 8, 46, 122, 135

 reconciliation 25–6, 100, 108, 146, 160
 BridgeBuilders 121
 forgiveness distinguished from 38–9
 reframing 42–4
 repentance 63–5, 80–3
 forgiveness as stimulus to 66–8
 Jesus and 87–9
 John the Baptist and 80–3
 when genuine 77–8
 resentment 27, 47–51
 as moral response 47–8, 49–50
 as undesirable psychological state 47
 and virtuous behaviour 49
 restorative justice 30
 description 141–3
 distinguished from forgiveness 147
 and the New Testament 145–7
 retaliation see ‘Revenge’
 retribution see ‘Punishment’

revenge 51–3
 distinguished from punishment 52, 155
 excessive 52
 innate drive for 51
 Jesus and 92–3
 as a moral good 53
 as moral response 52
 New Testament and 145–6
 personal maturity and 52
 resulting in moral good 53
 Rhodes, Peter J. 85

Seneca 174
 structural wrongdoing See ‘Groups’
 Sullivan, Arthur 150
 Sutcliffe, Peter 44

Takashi, Nagase see Nagase Takashi
 Tebbit, Norman (Lord) 150
 Templeton Foundation 33
 Thatcher, Margaret (Baroness) 181
 tort
 ‘eggshell skull principle’ 7
 trauma, psychological 36–7
 Truth and Reconciliation Commission 125–6
 South Africa 30, 34, 107–10, 124–5, 126–7
 Tutu, Desmond (Archbishop) 21, 34, 71, 107, 175

unconditional forgiveness 41
 United Nations Organization 29

vindictiveness see ‘Revenge’, ‘Punishment’
 virtue
 contrasted with duty 101
 forgiveness as 94, 99, 102, 180
 Vlok, Adriaan Johannes 67

war crimes *see* crimes against humanity
 Wiesel, Elie 48, 49, 128
 Wiesenthal, Simon 133–9, 178
 Wilson, Gordon 66
 Woodstock Theological Center 34, 121
 wrongdoing 4–6
 collusion with 9–10
 consequences of 7–8
 culpability for 8–11
 forgiveness and 57
 moral responses to 3–4
 mutuality of 10–11
 others affected by 8
 perception of victim about 20
 types of 4–5, 12–13, 16–17, 33
 when unforgivable 11
 whether an act amounts to 5–6

wrongdoers
 distinguished from wrongdoing 61–2
 unforgivable 11–12
 unknown 65–6

INDEX OF AUTHORS

Adams, M. M. 31
 Affinito, M. G. 52, 53, 55, 153
 Allison, D. C. 96
 Ansonge, D. 53
 Appleby, R. S. 34, 121, 122
 Aquino, K. 33
 Arendt, H. 9–10, 11, 75, 115
 Aristotle 1, 5, 6, 9, 29, 164
 Asch, S. E. 135, 137
 Augustine 61

Baker, N. 142
 Barber, L. 50
 Barrett, C. K. 98
 Bash, A. 80, 93, 94, 97, 104
 Bash, M. 80, 93, 94, 97, 104
 Baumeister, R. F. 38
 Beauchamp, T. L. 45
 Benn, P. 8, 25, 46, 70, 122, 135, 164
 Bennett, C. 59, 62, 70, 75, 142, 167, 169
 Berry, J. W. 33
 Biggar, N. 113, 122, 168
 Bole, W. 35, 66, 121, 122
 Boon, S. D. 33
 Branscombe, N. R. 31
 Burnside, J. 142
 Butler, J. 27, 47, 161–2

Calhoun, C. 38, 42, 60, 64, 68, 103, 160
 Campbell, C. 142
 Caputo, J. D. 162, 163
 Carmichael, K. 127, 152
 Cassese, A. 131
 Cherry, S. 34, 46, 50, 60, 72, 107, 109, 124
 Childress, J. F. 45
 Chivers, C. 108
 Cose, E. 52, 126, 127
 Coyle, C. T. 38–9, 107

Davies, W. D. 96, 145
 Davis, C. 4
 de Gruchy, J. W. 118
 Derrida, J. 7, 30, 109, 116, 130, 162, 163, 167, 169
 Dooley, M. 166
 Downie, R. S. 31, 47, 102
 Drabkin, D. 164, 165

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14777-4 - Forgiveness and Christian Ethics

Anthony Bash

Index

[More information](#)

204

Duff, R. A. 142, 143
 Dunn, J. D. G. 82, 91, 98
 Durham, M. S. 51

Elizondo, V. 70
 Enright, R. D. 19, 23, 30, 31, 32, 33, 37, 38–47,
 48–50, 54, 103, 107, 161, 163
 Exline, J. J. 33, 103

Falls, M. M. 148
 Farrow, T. F. D. 33
 Fiddes, P. S. 62, 68
 Fincham, F. D. 23
 Fitzgibbons, R. P. 23, 32, 38, 44
 Fitzmyer, J. 98
 Flanigan, B. 11, 159
 Freedman, S. 39, 40, 41, 48, 54
 Fürer-Haimendorf, C. von 73

Garrard, E. 4, 10–11, 31, 36, 59, 68, 69, 74, 77, 103
 Gavrielides, T. 141, 142, 147
 Gillon, R. 45
 Girard, M. 32, 33
 Golding, M. P. 11
 Gopin, M. 24, 34, 121
 Gorringe, T. 143, 145
 Govier, T. 4, 10, 11–12, 23, 26, 61, 64, 67, 115
 Gulliford, E. Z. 34
 Gunton, C. 154

Haber, J. 29, 31, 42, 47, 48, 51, 68, 102, 115, 122,
 166, 169, 170, 171, 174
 Hampton, J. 2, 4, 19, 20, 21, 31, 34, 42, 49, 63,
 66–7, 161, 170
 Hanks, P. 3
 Havercamp, S. M. 107
 Hieronymi, P. 31, 50, 168
 Hirsch, A. Von 149
 Hollenbach, D. J. 180–3
 Hollis, C. 122
 Holmgreen, M. 4, 12, 13, 68, 134
 Hooker, M. D. 91, 92, 144, 145
 Horsbrugh, H. J. N. 4, 46–7, 122, 146, 171
 Hugo, V. 67
 Hutchens, B. C. 11, 18

Jankélévitch, V. 11
 Jenco, L. M. 172
 Jeremias, J. 91, 92
 Johnston, D. 121
 Jones, L. G. 3, 26–7, 35, 68, 79, 87, 99, 146, 156,
 164, 175, 177

Kaminer, D. 32
 Kant, I. 20, 24, 75, 101

Indexes

Kierkegaard, S. 27–8, 95, 107
 Klawans, J. 80, 82, 83
 Kolnai, A. 4, 15, 31, 58, 60, 63, 77, 103, 159, 161
 Konstam, V. 37
 Kornfield, J. 24
 Kroll, U. 46
 Kübler-Ross, E. 51
 Kurzynski, M. J. 33

Lacey, N. 141
 Lamb, S. 29, 36, 40, 55, 56, 71
 Lang, B. 11, 24, 102
 Langer, E. 42, 43
 Lawler, K. A. 33
 Lévinas, E. 2, 3, 4, 11, 18, 20, 23, 53, 58, 59, 63, 75,
 106, 111, 160, 162, 186
 Lewis, C. S. 30
 Lewis, M. 104, 165
 Liechty, J. 24
 Lin, W. 55
 Lofthouse, W. F. 27
 Lomax, E. 51, 61, 73–4, 76–7, 107, 172
 Löschnig-Gspandl, M. 116

Macaskill, A. 33
 Mackintosh, H. R. 27, 28
 Malina, B. J. 115
 Mandela, N. 67
 Marshall, T. F. 142
 Martin, D. 115, 116, 117, 128, 130
 McCullough, M. E. 32, 33, 51, 103
 McFadyen, A. I. 34
 McGary, H. 59, 103
 McGinn, C. 43
 McLaughlin, E. 141
 McManus, J. 51
 McNaughton, D. 4, 36, 59, 68, 69, 74
 Mika, H. 141
 Milbank, J. 6, 7, 12, 42, 161, 162, 163, 165–6, 171
 Miles, S. 58
 Milgram, S. 138
 Milton, J. 58
 Minas, A. C. 31, 160, 164–5, 174
 Moberly, R. C. 28
 Moore, M. 141
 Morris, A. 142
 Moule, C. F. D. 77, 144
 Mullet, É. 23, 26, 32, 33, 103
 Murphy, J. G. 4, 27, 31, 35, 36, 41, 44, 47, 49, 52,
 53, 56, 68–9, 76, 143, 145, 148, 151, 153, 159,
 161, 167, 169, 170

Nagel, T. 89
 Neblett, W. R. 134, 169
 Neu, J. 2, 44, 47

Indexes

205

- Nikolić-Ristanović, V. 125
 Nietzsche, F. 23, 154
 Nolland, J. 83
 North, J. 11, 30, 31, 43–4, 62, 63, 70, 153, 172
 Novitz, D. 19, 36, 50, 102
- O'Shaughnessy, R. J. 169
- Panichas, G. A. 58
 Pargament, K. I. 26, 32, 36, 51
 Pearsall, J. 3
 Perelman, S. J. 69
 Pettigrove, G. 63, 129, 166, 168, 169
 Pokrifka-Joe, T. 95
 Pope, A. 3
 Porter, J. 102, 176, 183–6
 Puka, B. 55, 167
- Redlich, E. B. 28
 Reiff, M. R. 148, 150
 Reiss, S. 107
 Rice, D. 8
 Richards, N. 19, 37, 43, 47, 50, 54, 102, 103, 105,
 161, 170
 Roberts, P. 141
 Roberts, R. C. 25, 103
 Rye, M. S. 23, 26, 32, 36, 51
- Sampson, C. 121
 Sanders, E. P. 83, 87, 88, 91, 144
 Sarot, M. 34
 Scarre, G. F. 6, 9–10, 121, 128, 134, 136–7, 149,
 153, 159, 184
 Schabas, W. A. 131
 Scherer, M. 33
 Scobie, E. D. 19, 142, 168, 170
 Scobie, G. E. W. 19, 142, 168, 170
 Shakespeare, W. 60
 Shriver, D. W. 35, 114, 115, 118, 121
 Smedes, L. B. 29, 128
 Smith, T. 27, 44, 57
 Stegemann, E. W. 145
 Stegemann, W. 145
 Stendahl, K. 27
 Strawson, P. 23, 31, 47, 57, 161
 Sullivan, D. 142
 Sulsky, L. M. 33
 Sussman, D. 75, 149
 Swinburne, R. 68, 74, 75, 103, 104, 155, 164, 169
- Talbott, T. B. 58
 Taylor, J. E. 80, 83, 84
 Taylor, V. 27, 28, 38
 Temple, W. 28
 Thatcher, M. 181
- Thomas, L. 58, 59, 61, 64, 102, 154, 168
 Thompson, L. Y. 50
 Thomson, J. J. 101
 Thornton, S. 51
 Thyen, H. 82
 Tombs, D. 24
 Turner, N. 81, 84, 85
 Tutu, D. 34, 40, 41, 70, 107, 108, 118, 120, 124,
 127, 147, 176
- Volf, M. 58, 68, 122
- Wade, N. G. 32, 37, 40
 Watts, F. N. 34, 175
 Webb, R. L. 80, 82, 83, 85
 Weil, S. 19, 58
 Wiesenthal, S. 11, 24, 107, 129, 133
 Willemsens, J. 142
 Wilson, J. 5, 25, 70
 Wittgenstein, L. 170
 Witvliet, C. v. O. 29, 32, 33, 51, 103
 Wohl, M. J. 31
 Wolfendale, J. 5, 10, 12, 64
 Worthington, E. L. 4, 29, 31–2, 33, 37, 39, 40,
 103, 170
 Wright, M. 142
 Wright, N. T. 88
 Wu, H.
- Yandell, K. E. 42, 153
 Young, W. 142
- Zehr, H. 141, 142

INDEX OF PAPAL DOCUMENTS

- Bull of Indiction of the Great Jubilee of the Year
 2000, *Incarnationis mysterium* 118, 119
*Memory and Reconciliation: The Church and the
 Faults of the Past* 113, 118, 119–121

INDEX OF SCRIPTURE PASSAGES

- Genesis
 42:21f. 13
 Exodus
 1:15–22 7
 Leviticus
 4:22–31 92
 13 83

Leviticus (*cont.*)

14:8f. 83, 84

14:15 83

19:18 26

Numbers

15:27–9 92

19:10–13 83

Deuteronomy

32:35 105

Psalms

31:1 (LXX) 98

94:1 105

109:4 (LXX) 82

Isaiah

53:10 145

61:1f. 90

Matthew

1:21 81

2:16–23 7

3:1–6 81, 85

3:2 82

3:3, 11f. 81

3:7–10 80

3:8 81

3:11 81, 82, 85, 86

4:17 87, 96

5:23f. 25, 106

5:38f. 145

5:39–42 145

5:44f. 145

6:12 79, 95, 145

6:12, 14f. 99

6:14f. 25, 79, 95

7:1–5 145

7:2 94

7:12 94

9:2–8 90

9:13 145

10:34–6 48, 63

12:8 145

12:11f. 89

12:31–7 93

18:6f. 48

18:21f. 96

18:21–35 77

18:23–35 28, 93–4, 104, 106

18:35 155

19:16–22 89

20:2 94

21:29, 32 82

21:32 82

23:1–36 48

23:23 89

26:6–13 97

26:14–16 82

26:24 83

26:28 81

26:53 92, 156

26:53, 64 72

27:4 82

27:5 83

Mark

1:2–5a, 11f. 91

1:3 81

1:4 80

1:8 82, 85, 86

1:15 87

1:44 87

2:1–12 90, 106

2:5, 9 90, 91

2:7 25, 79, 88

2:10 25

3:28–30 93

6:12 87

9:42 48

10:17–22 89

10:45 145

11:25 79, 96

11:25f. 95, 99

14:3–9 97

14:10f. 82

Luke

1:16 80

1:16–18 80

1:16f. 81

1:46–55 145

1:76 81

1:77 85

1:79 86

3:3 80

3:3–6 90

3:6 81, 82, 90

3:1–14 81

3:7–14 80

3:16 82, 86

3:16f. 85

4:16–21 90

4:18f. 178

4:19 90

5:17–26 90, 91–2, 97

5:20, 23 90

5:21 25, 88, 92

6:37 95, 99

7:36–50 87, 90, 92, 96–7, 104

7:42f. 98

7:47a 99

7:48 90

7:49 25

10:30–7 101, 147

11:4 79, 95

Indexes

207

- 12:10 93
 15:7 87
 15:10 87
 15:11–32 21, 28, 77, 87, 105–6
 17:1f. 48
 17:3f. 96
 18:9–14 87
 18:18–23 89
 19:1–10 75, 77, 87
 22:3–6 82
 23:34 79, 92
 23:40–3 106
 24:47 84, 85, 87
- John
 2:13–22 53
 2:15 159
 9:2f. 91
 12:1–8 97
 20:22f. 86
 20:23 80
- Acts
 1:18f. 83
 2:1–4 86
 2:38 84, 85, 86
 10:43 85
 13:24 86
 19:4 86
- Romans
 1:18 155
 2:2 155
 2:5f. 155
 2:9 155
 3:25 98
 4:7 98
 4:25 98
 6:1f. 75
 6:5 144
 11:22 105
 12:1f. 145
 12:19 105, 145
 12:19–21 153
- 1 Corinthians
 3:17 155
 8:1–13 6
 10:23–11:1 6
- 2 Corinthians
 1:5, 8–10 98
 1:8–10 93
 2:7, 10 98
 2:14f. 93
 3:5 93
 4:7–12 93
 5:17 75, 144
 5:18–20 146
 7:8 82
- 12:9 93
 12:13 98
- Ephesians
 1:7 98
 4:26 49
 4:32 24, 98, 99, 104
- Philippians
 2:5–8 58
 2:5–11 98
- Colossians
 1:14 98
 2:13 24, 98
 3:13 24, 79, 98, 99, 104
- 1 Thessalonians
 4:6 105
- 2 Thessalonians
 1:6 155
 1:8f. 155
 1:9 142, 155
- Hebrews
 7:21 82
 10:30 105
- 1 Peter
 2:21 92
 2:22–4 145
 2:24 92, 144, 157
 4:8 28
- 2 Peter
 4:10f. 155
- 1 John
 1:9 79
- Jude
 5–7 155
 14f. 155

INDEX OF OTHER PRIMARY SOURCES

ARISTOTLE

Nicomachean Ethics

- iii, 1, 110b25–30 9
 iii, 1, 110b30–111a1 5
 v, 6, 1135a20–30 5
 ix, 7, 1167b15–1168a30 45

Rhetoric

- i, 10, 1368b6–10 1
 i, 13, 1373b1–10 6
 i, 13, 1373b1, 35 5
 i, 13, 1373b20–5 29, 33
 i, 13, 1373b35–40 5
 i, 13, 1374a25–1374b–25 164
 i, 13, 1374b5–10 5

208

Indexes

DEAD SEA SCROLLS

1QS 3:3–6 84
 1QS 3:6–9 82, 83
 1QS 3:9 83, 84

3.247 84
 11.137 84
 11.233 84
 17.320 93
 18.116–19 84
 18.117 80, 81, 84, 85

JOSEPHUS

Antiquities
 3.221 84
 3.238 84
 3.241 84
 3.246 84

OTHER

Gospel of the Ebionites
 3 80
Gospel of the Nazareans
 2 80