Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-14773-6 - 'Michael Field': Poetry, Aestheticism and the Fin de Siecle Marion Thain Frontmatter <u>More information</u>

'MICHAEL FIELD'

'Michael Field' (1884–1914) was the pseudonym of two women, the aunt and niece Katharine Bradley and Edith Cooper, who lived and wrote together as lovers. The large oeuvre contains poems, dramas and a vast diary. Marion Thain recounts the development of a fascinating and idiosyncratic poetic persona that, she argues, itself became a self-reflexive study in aestheticism. The constructed life and work of 'Michael Field' is used here to deepen and complicate our understanding of many of the most distinctive aesthetic debates of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries; a process unified by the recurring engagement with theories of time and history that structures this book. This analysis of poetry, aestheticism and the fin de siècle, through the performance of 'Michael Field', has implications that reach far beyond an understanding of one poet's work. Scholars of both Victorian and modernist literature will learn much from this innovative and compelling study.

MARION THAIN is Senior Lecturer in English at the University of Birmingham.

CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY LITERATURE AND CULTURE

General editor Gillian Beer, University of Cambridge

Editorial board Isobel Armstrong, Birkbeck, University of London Kate Flint, Rutgers University Catherine Gallagher, University of California, Berkeley D. A. Miller, Columbia University J. Hillis Miller, University of California, Irvine Daniel Pick, Birkbeck, University of London Mary Poovey, New York University Sally Shuttleworth, University of Oxford Herbert Tucker, University of Virginia

Nineteenth-century British literature and culture have been rich fields for interdisciplinary studies. Since the turn of the twentieth century, scholars and critics have tracked the intersections and tensions between Victorian literature and the visual arts, politics, social organisation, economic life, technical innovations, scientific thought - in short, culture in its broadest sense. In recent years, theoretical challenges and historiographical shifts have unsettled the assumptions of previous scholarly synthesis and called into question the terms of older debates. Whereas the tendency in much past literary critical interpretation was to use the metaphor of culture as 'background', feminist, Foucauldian and other analyses have employed more dynamic models that raise questions of power and of circulation. Such developments have reanimated the field. This series aims to accommodate and promote the most interesting work being undertaken on the frontiers of the field of nineteenth-century literary studies: work which intersects fruitfully with other fields of study such as history, or literary theory, or the history of science. Comparative as well as interdisciplinary approaches are welcomed.

A complete list of titles published will be found at the end of the book.

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-14773-6 - 'Michael Field': Poetry, Aestheticism and the Fin de Siecle Marion Thain Frontmatter More information

'MICHAEL FIELD'

Poetry, Aestheticism and the Fin de Siècle

MARION THAIN



CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-14773-6 - 'Michael Field': Poetry, Aestheticism and the Fin de Siecle Marion Thain Frontmatter More information

> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Dubai, Tokyo, Mexico City

> > Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521147736

© Marion Thain 2007

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

> First published 2007 First paperback printing 2010

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-0-521-87418-2 Hardback ISBN 978-0-521-14773-6 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party Internet Web sites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such Web sites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate. Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-14773-6 - 'Michael Field': Poetry, Aestheticism and the Fin de Siecle Marion Thain Frontmatter More information

For John and Vivien Thain

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-14773-6 - 'Michael Field': Poetry, Aestheticism and the Fin de Siecle Marion Thain Frontmatter More information

Contents

Acknowledgements		page viii
	Introduction: 'something fierce, subtle, strange, singular'	I
I	The diaries and dramas: life-writing and the temporal patterns of aestheticism	20
2	<i>Long Ago</i> : the male pseudonym, fin-de-siècle sexualities and Sappho's historical leap	42
3	Sight and Song: Botticelli and ekphrastic paradox	66
4	Underneath the Bough: dual authorship and lyric song	90
5	<i>Wild Honey from Various Thyme</i> : apian aestheticism and the lyric book collection	130
6	The Catholic poetry: the spiritual and historical 'turn' of the century	168
	Conclusion: modernism and the fin de siècle	201
Notes Bibliography of material by Katharine Bradley and Edith Cooper General bibliography Index		216 r 247 252 267

 $\textcircled{\sc c}$ in this web service Cambridge University Press

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-14773-6 - 'Michael Field': Poetry, Aestheticism and the Fin de Siecle Marion Thain Frontmatter More information

Acknowledgements

This book would not have been written without the enthusiasm of Peggy Reynolds and Kelsey Thornton, who encouraged my interest in this author at its earliest stage, and the more recent support of Gillian Beer and Linda Bree (and the readers for Cambridge University Press). Thanks are also due to Marcus Walsh, former head of the English Department at the University of Birmingham, for actively supporting my research work during those crucial years.

I am grateful for the generous help of a community of scholars working on the fin de siècle, including: Richard Dellamora (for comments on a draft of Chapter 2), Kate Flint, Linda Hughes, Sally Ledger, Diana Maltz, Fred Roden, Margaret Stetz, and Herbert Tucker (for comments on a draft of Chapter 3), and particularly Ana Parejo Vadillo, for valuable discussion and encouragement. My deepest debt is to a group of people who have been most instrumental in bringing this project to fruition: Joseph Bristow, for help that has been simultaneously vital, practical and inspirational; John Henderson, for intellectual support and friendship that has been so crucial to the completion of the project; Kelsey Thornton for advice on the transcription of some manuscript sources, and endless patience and illuminating answers in response to my many queries about all manner of topics; Gordon Johnson and Wolfson College, Cambridge, for exceptional generosity, and for providing the truly stimulating environment in which this project first took shape.

Finally, my profound thanks to Rob Hopkins for everything else, and more.

PERMISSIONS

I acknowledge the generosity of many research libraries (and librarians) and individual manuscript owners and copyright holders. For permission to quote from the manuscripts held in their archives, I thank the British Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-14773-6 - 'Michael Field': Poetry, Aestheticism and the Fin de Siecle Marion Thain Frontmatter <u>More information</u>

Acknowledgements

Library, London; the Bodleian Library, Oxford; the Trustees of the National Library of Scotland; the Berg Collection of English and American Literature, the New York Public Library, Astor, Lenox and Tilden Foundations; and the Huntington Library, California.

My grateful thanks for permissions to reproduce quotations from manuscript sources also go to: Leonie Sturge-Moore and Charmian O'Neil, for the material by Michael Field and Charles Ricketts; the Order of Preachers, for the letters from Michael Field to John Gray; the Dominican Council, for the letters of John Gray to Michael Field; Villa I Tatti, for the letters from Bernhard Berenson to Michael Field; Nicholas Deakin, for material by Havelock Ellis; and HarperCollins, for the letter from John Ruskin to Michael Field. Many thanks to Mark Samuels Lasner – the owner of the photograph of Michael Field used as a frontispiece for this book, and the detail from the cover of *Wild Honey* used on the jacket design – for permission to use these images, but also for his considerable help in supplying them.

Some material included in Chapter 6 was published previously in *The Fin-de-Siècle Poem*, edited by Joseph Bristow (Ohio: Ohio University Press, 2005); I thank Ohio University Press for permission to use this in an extended and revised version in this book. By the time this book is in print, some material included in Chapter 5 will also be in print within a book of essays on Michael Field edited by Margaret Stetz (Rivendale Press, 2007); my thanks to Rivendale Press for allowing me to use this in a revised fashion and in a different context.

Every effort has been made to secure permissions for reproduction where copyrights are still active. If I have failed in any case to trace a copyright holder, I apologise for any apparent negligence and will make the necessary arrangements at the earliest opportunity.

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-14773-6 - 'Michael Field': Poetry, Aestheticism and the Fin de Siecle Marion Thain Frontmatter More information

