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PLATO

THE APOLOGY OF
SOCRATES

AND

XENOPHON

THE APOLOGY OF
SOCRATES

EDITED BY
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PREFACE

It is a pleasure to record once more my intellectual debts: above all to earlier editors of the *Apologies*, to the Editors of this series, to my fellow members of the B Caucus, both past and present, to my splendidly scrupulous copy-editor Anna Oxbury, and – not least – to my students, both in Cambridge and at the JACT Greek Summer Schools in Bryanston.

But bigger than any purely intellectual debt is the debt both intellectual and other that I owe to Lynne Broughton. This book is for her.

Trinity College, Cambridge

N.C.D.

ABBREVIATIONS AND REFERENCES

THE APOLOGIES

References to Plato's *Apology* are given here in the form Pl. 34a5, where '34' is the number of a Stephanus page, 'a' the letter of a section within the page, and '6' the number of a line within the section. This form of reference goes back to Stephanus' 1578 edition, and pervades subsequent editions and translations of Plato. References to Xenophon's *Apology* are given here in the form Xen. 12.34, where '12' is the number of the chapter, in the division of chapters that is common to all editions of Xenophon, and '34' is the number of the line in this edition.

OTHER ANCIENT WORKS

| | |
|------------|--|
| Ael. | Aelian <i>Varia Historia</i> |
| Aesch. | Aeschylus |
| Aeschin. | Aeschines |
| Aul. Gell. | Aulus Gellius |
| And. | Andocides |
| Ant. | Antiphon |
| Antisth. | Antisthenes |
| Ar. | Aristophanes; <i>Ach.</i> = <i>Acharnians</i> , <i>Lys.</i> = <i>Lysistrata</i> , <i>Th.</i> = <i>Thesmophoriazousai</i> |
| Arist. | Aristotle; <i>Ath.</i> = <i>Constitution of Athens</i> , <i>Met.</i> = <i>Metaphysics</i> , <i>Pol.</i> = <i>Politics</i> , <i>Rh.</i> = <i>Rhetoric</i> , <i>SE</i> = <i>Sophistici Elenchi</i> |
| Ath. | Athenaeus |
| Cic. | Cicero |
| Dem. | Demosthenes |
| D.L. | Diogenes Laertius |
| D.S. | Diodorus Siculus |
| Emp. | Empedocles |
| Eup. | Eupolis |
| Eur. | Euripides; <i>El.</i> = <i>Electra</i> , <i>Med.</i> = <i>Medea</i> , <i>Tr.</i> = <i>Troades</i> |
| Grg. | Gorgias |
| Harp. | Harpocration <i>Lexicon</i> |
| Hdt. | Herodotus |
| Hom. | Homer; <i>Il.</i> = <i>Iliad</i> , <i>Od.</i> = <i>Odyssey</i> |
| Hipp. | Hippocrates |
| Isae. | Isaeus |
| Isoc. | Isocrates |

ABBREVIATIONS AND REFERENCES

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| | |
|--------|--|
| Jos. | Josephus <i>Against Apion</i> |
| Lyc. | Lycurgus <i>Against Leocrates</i> |
| Lys. | Lysias |
| Men. | Menander |
| Pind. | Pindar; <i>N.</i> = <i>Nemeans</i> |
| Pl. | Plato; <i>Alc. Ma.</i> = <i>Alcibiades Major</i> , <i>Chrm.</i> = <i>Charmides</i> , <i>Cra.</i> = <i>Cratylus</i> , <i>Cri.</i> = <i>Crito</i> , <i>Dem.</i> = <i>Demodocus</i> , <i>Ep.</i> = <i>Epistles</i> , <i>Euthd.</i> = <i>Euthydemus</i> , <i>Euthphr.</i> = <i>Euthyphro</i> , <i>Grg.</i> = <i>Gorgias</i> , <i>Hipparch.</i> = <i>Hipparchus</i> , <i>Hp. Ma.</i> = <i>Hippias Major</i> , <i>Hp. Mi.</i> = <i>Hippias Minor</i> , <i>La.</i> = <i>Laches</i> , <i>Mnx.</i> = <i>Menexenus</i> , <i>Phd.</i> = <i>Phaedo</i> , <i>Phdr.</i> = <i>Phaedrus</i> , <i>Phlb.</i> = <i>Philebus</i> , <i>Plt.</i> = <i>Politicus</i> , <i>Prm.</i> = <i>Parmenides</i> , <i>Prt.</i> = <i>Protagoras</i> , <i>Rep.</i> = <i>Republic</i> , <i>Smp.</i> = <i>Symposium</i> , <i>Sph.</i> = <i>Sophist</i> , <i>Thg.</i> = <i>Theages</i> , <i>Tht.</i> = <i>Theaetetus</i> |
| Plu. | Plutarch, <i>Alc.</i> = <i>Alcibiades</i> |
| Soph. | Sophocles; <i>Aj.</i> = <i>Ajax</i> , <i>Ant.</i> = <i>Antigone</i> , <i>OC</i> = <i>Oedipus at Colonus</i> , <i>Phil.</i> = <i>Philoctetes</i> |
| Thphr. | Theophrastus; <i>Char.</i> = <i>Characters</i> |
| Thuc. | Thucydides |
| Xen. | Xenophon; <i>An.</i> = <i>Anabasis</i> , <i>Ath.</i> = <i>Constitution of Athens</i> , <i>Cyr.</i> = <i>Cyropaedia</i> , <i>HG</i> = <i>Historia Graeca</i> , <i>Lac.</i> = <i>Constitution of Sparta</i> , <i>Mem.</i> = <i>Memorabilia</i> , <i>Oec.</i> = <i>Oeconomicus</i> , <i>Smp.</i> = <i>Symposium</i> |

COMPENDIA AND WORKS OF REFERENCE

| | |
|-------------|---|
| <i>CID</i> | Georges Rougement et al., <i>Corpus des inscriptions de Delphes</i> (Paris 1977–) |
| <i>DK</i> | Hermann Diels and Walther Kranz, <i>Die Fragmente der Vorsokratiker</i> , 6th edn (Berlin 1964) |
| <i>FGH</i> | Felix Jacoby, <i>Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker</i> (Berlin and Leiden 1923–55) |
| <i>GP</i> | J. D. Denniston, <i>The Greek Particles</i> , 2nd edn revised by K. J. Dover (Oxford 1954) |
| <i>IEG</i> | M. L. West, <i>Iambi et elegi Graeci ante Alexandrum cantati</i> (Oxford 1971–2) |
| <i>IG</i> | A. Kirchhoff et al., <i>Inscriptiones Graecae</i> (Berlin 1873–) |
| <i>LSJ</i> | H. G. Liddell and R. Scott, <i>A Greek-English Lexicon</i> , 9th edn revised by H. S. Jones (Oxford 1940) |
| <i>PCG</i> | R. Kassel and C. Austin, <i>Poetae comici Graeci</i> (Berlin 1983–2001) |
| <i>SEG</i> | J. E. Hondius et al., <i>Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum</i> (Leiden and elsewhere, 1923–) |
| <i>SSR</i> | G. Giannantoni, <i>Socratis et Socraticorum reliquiae</i> (Naples 1990) |
| <i>TrGF</i> | B. Snell et al., <i>Tragicorum Graecorum fragmenta</i> (Göttingen 1971–) |

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