

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14479-7 - Hierarchical Structures and Social Value: The Creation of Black and Irish Identities in the United States

Richard Williams

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- Abolition
  - of feudalism, 149
  - of slavery, 131
- Aboriginal population of North America, 6, 20, 31, 32, 33, 38–39, 40, 47, 52, 136
- Act of Union, 101, 112, 113, 133
- Adams, William, 110
- Affirmative Action, 141
- African elite, 21–22
- African-Americans, late arrival into wage labor category, 141
- Akan state, 66
- Akwamu state, 69
- Alford, Terry, 74
- Alpert, Jonathan, 24, 80, 82, 83, 152
- Amin, Samir, 54, 56
- Anderson, Perry, 56
- Andrews, Charles, 82
- Aronowitz, Stanley, 95, 98, 144
- Asante state, 66, 69
- Assignment of populations, 4, 6, 7, 16, 23, 26, 36, 37, 40, 43, 45, 49, 50, 51, 56, 65, 72, 73, 76, 84, 85, 99, 101, 110, 112, 122, 123, 125, 135, 140, 143, 145, 146, 147, 149, 150, 152
  - connected to power, 131
  - rare assignment of elites to slave slot, 74
- Atlantic Ocean, shift of trade to, 65–66
- Attachment of social value, 1
- Attitudes linked to structural position, 45–48, 136–44, 147
- Bacon's Rebellion, 81–82
- Bagenal, Philip, 143
- Bancroft, Hubert, 139
- Banda gold fields, 66
- Bardin, James, 168
- Baron, James, 4
- Bean, Richard, 139
- Berger, Peter and Thomas Luckmann, 6
- Biological marks, 131
- Black, R. D. Collison, 113, 120
- Blau, Peter and O. C. Duncan, 4
- Boahen, Adu, 62, 66
- Body
  - as social mark, 12
  - posture as mark, 14
- Bonacich, Edna, 8
- Bono-Tekyima state, 66
- Bottigheimer, Karl, 17, 18
- Bowen, Frank, 51
- Boyce, David, 150
- Braudel, Fernand, 16, 51, 66
- Brazil, 27
- Bright, John, 120
- Brown, Alexander, 27
- Bruce, Philip, 44
- Bucher, Carl, 55, 57
- Bureaucracy, 58
- Cairnes, John, 110, 164
- Canada, 119, 122
- Capitalist farming, 103–104
- Caribbean slaveholders, 80
- Carmichael, Stokely and Charles Hamilton, 7
- Carrier, N. H. and J. R. Jeffery, 88
- Categories, social usefulness of, 1
- Catholic
  - elites, 19, 105
  - population of Ireland, 6, 17, 102
- Cattle Act, 109
- Cavaliers, 77, 78–79
- Center states, 64
- Channel congruence, as measure of vertical polarity, 13
- Charters granted to investors in Virginia, 30, 31, 37, 40
- Cipolla, Carlo, 54, 70
- Civil War
  - English, 78–79
  - U.S., 89, 91, 93, 138, 139
- Clark, Dennis, 88
- Clarke, Aidan, 104

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14479-7 - Hierarchical Structures and Social Value: The Creation of Black and Irish Identities in the United States

Richard Williams

Index

[More information](#)

## 184 Index

- Clarke, Victor, 94  
 Class, marks of, 14, 47  
 Classification  
   based upon skin pigment, 25  
   as a means of dividing the human  
   group, 2, 3, 13, 15, 136, 146–7  
   social, 3  
 Cochran, Thomas and William Miller,  
 93  
 Coffee, 90  
 Cole, Arthur, 91  
 Coleman, D. C., 46, 155  
 Collective representations, 147  
 Commoner, 73, 78, 79  
 Communal  
   lands in Africa, 53, 54, 61, 71  
   lands in Ireland, 103  
 Connell, K. H., 165  
 Conquest  
   as basis of Spanish empire, 27  
   in English empire, 34  
   in West Africa, 70  
 Contempt, linked to low structural sta-  
 tus, 36  
 Copper, 31  
 Coquery-Vidnovitch, Catherine, 57,  
 158  
 Core states, 16, 17, 18  
 Cotters, 110  
 Cotton, 48, 92  
 Cox, O. C., 8, 10, 148  
 Craven, Wesley Frank, 24, 42, 152  
 Creation  
   of group identity, 6–7  
   of Irish and Black groups, similarity  
   of, 88  
   of race and ethnicity, xi, 3, 6  
 Cromwellian Settlement, 101, 102–  
 103, 109  
 Cullen, L. M., 107, 111, 115  
 Cultural differences, 16, 136  
 Culture, 18  
   as social mark, 10, 47, 83, 135  
 Cuomo, Mario, 149  
 Currency, 80  
 Curtin, Philip, 51, 65, 72  
 Curtis, L. P., 101, 130  
  
 Daaku, Kwame, 73  
 Dahomey state, 69  
 Davidson, Basil, 66  
  
 Davis, David B., 36, 132, 155  
 Day laborers, 110, 116  
 Debt, 73  
 Debtor, 93  
 Debtors prison, 75  
 Denkyira state, 69  
 Depression of 1837 to 1843, 93, 97,  
 128  
 Diamond, Sigmund, 35, 38, 153–154  
 Distinctions, 42  
   natural, 13  
   socially defined, 13  
 Diversity, 16  
 Donnan, Elizabeth, 72  
 Donnelly, James, 112  
 Douglas, Mary, 5, 37, 130  
 Dress, as mark placed on the body, 7,  
 14  
 Dualistic thinking, 1, 6, 147  
 Dublin, 105  
 DuBois, W. E. B., 84, 139, 161  
 Dukakis, Michael, 149  
 Duke of Ormonde, 106  
 Durkheim, Emile, ix, 1, 5, 147  
   and Marcel Mauss, ix, 88  
  
 Economic  
   basis of migration, 133  
   development of England, 28  
 Ejectment Act, 115  
 Elites, 17, 21, 23  
   African, 22, 61, 65, 70, 71, 73, 74,  
   131  
   in core versus periphery, 18  
   English, 17  
   Protestant, 19  
   Protestant and Catholic, in Ireland,  
   19, 125  
   similarities, 22, 52–53  
 Elmina castle, 69  
 Emigration. *See* Migrants  
 Empires, 15–16, 54–55  
   decline of, 64, 65  
   West African, 54, 59  
 Engels, Friedrich, 10  
 England, 5, 17, 18–19, 22, 45–47, 75,  
 76, 78  
   in Ireland, 101, 102, 112, 115. *See*  
   also Act of Union, Cromwellian  
   Settlement, Williamite Settle-  
   ment

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14479-7 - Hierarchical Structures and Social Value: The Creation of Black and Irish Identities in the United States

Richard Williams

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

185

- strives to become empire, 28–33  
 Enslavement, 21, 26, 73, 75  
 Ethnicity, ix, x  
   categories, 135  
   conceptual ideal, 2  
   dependence on race, 2  
   as form of vertical polarity, 6  
   identity as social myth, 145  
   indicator of structural place, 1  
   instance of more general phenomena, 9, 22, 85  
   labor stratification, 96–98  
   linked to stratified social systems, 7  
   misperceived as composed of homogeneous individuals, 4  
   names, 18  
   reflection of unequal structure, 9  
   restricts generalizing, 9  
   sociological theories of, 7–10, 132  
   substitute for inequalities, 9, 135  
 European world system, 16, 23, 38, 75  
   penetration into West Africa, 50  
 Eye color, as a socially defined mark, 9, 12  
  
 Famine, 88, 101, 115, 133, 142  
 Fante state, 69  
 Farley, Reynolds and Walter Allen, 7  
 Feudalism, 78, 81, 103–104, 129  
 Finley, M. I., 153  
 Fisher, Joseph, 105  
 Fitzhugh, George, 168  
 Foot size, as potential social mark, 12  
 Frazier, E. Franklin, 24, 35  
 Freeman, T. W., 111, 113  
  
 Galenson, David, 24, 25, 80, 82  
 Garvin, Tom, 150  
 Gates, Sir Thomas, 30, 40  
 Gender, as social mark, 1, 9, 10  
 Gentry, 78  
 Geographical origin, 100  
 Geschwender, James, 8  
 Gitelman, Howard, 98, 143, 163  
 Glazer, Nathan, 7  
 Gordon, Milton, 8  
 Gossett, Thomas, 144  
 Graf, John, 89, 92  
 Grant, Madison and Charles Davison, 144  
  
 Greece, 144  
   social marks in ancient, 10–11  
 Greeley, Andrew, 141  
 Group  
   identity, 1, 6–7  
   race and ethnicity seen as polar opposites, 4  
  
 Hacker, Louis, 93  
 Hair color, as socially defined mark, 9, 12  
 Hakluyt, Richard, 38  
 Hamilton, Alexander, 91, 93  
 Handlin, Oscar and Mary Handlin, 25  
 Handley, James, 114, 124  
 Hansen, Marcus, 143  
 Harper, Chancellor, 136  
 Hawkins, Captain John, 71–72, 75  
 Head, as potential social mark, 12  
 Headright system, 42–43, 77  
 Hegel, G. W. F., 12  
 Height, as socially defined mark, 10, 12  
 Helleiner, Karl, 51  
 Hertz, Robert, 10  
 Hidy, Muriel, 91  
 Higginbotham, A. Leon, 24, 36  
 Hill, Christopher, 46, 156  
 Hollander, Barnett, 24  
 Home market, 94, 106, 118  
 Homogenous population  
   assumption of, 50, 64, 84, 85, 88, 132, 136  
   defined, 4  
 Hopkins, A. G., 75  
 Horton, Robert, 120  
 Hueckel, Glenn, 111, 165  
 Human groups, seen as a series of separate categories, 4, 16  
 Hurd, John, 24, 82, 83, 156  
  
 Identity  
   as combined with response, 9  
   as socially constructed, 7  
   national, 19  
   racial, 7, 83, 99, 138  
 Immigrants, 44, 95  
 Indentured servants, 21, 41, 42, 43  
   Africans as, 25, 81  
   shortage of Europeans as, 80–81

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14479-7 - Hierarchical Structures and Social Value: The Creation of Black and Irish Identities in the United States

Richard Williams

Index

[More information](#)

## 186 Index

- India, 27  
 Indigenous, 18  
 Industrialists, 86  
 Inequality  
   in social system, 1, 19  
   in the United States, 20, 86, 132  
   legitimated by race and ethnic identities, 145  
 Integration into world system by military conquest, 17  
 Investors in Virginia colony, 29–30, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 41  
 Involuntary migration, 133, 134, 145  
 Ireland, 5, 16, 17  
   integration into world system as peripheral region, 18–21, 88, 101–110, 112, 128  
 Ivory, 64
- Jackson, Jesse, 149  
 Jamestown, 77  
 Jewelry, as social mark, 14  
 Jim Crow laws, 140  
 Johnson, James, 142  
 Johnston, H. J. M., 120  
 Joint stock company, 30, 37  
 Jordan, Winthrop, 7, 8  
 July, Robert, 72
- Kanter, Rosabeth, 4  
 Kardnier, Abraham and Lionel Ovesey, 148  
 Kerr, Barbara, 118  
 Kerner Commission Report, 4  
 Kingsbury, Susan M., 31, 75, 154  
 Knobel, Dale, 130, 142, 144  
 Know-Nothing Party, 143  
 Krader, Lawrence, 55
- Labor, 35, 38–39  
   demand for in Ireland, 115  
   exclusion of African-Americans from, 138  
   organization in nineteenth-century United States, 97  
   organization in West Africa, 54–57, 61  
   seasonal migration, 116  
   semiskilled, 98  
   skilled, 42, 96–98  
   status in Virginia colony, 42, 44  
   supply problems, 20, 21, 33–34, 47, 79, 92  
   unskilled, 95–96, 97–101, 119, 129, 140, 143  
 Lacey, Robert, 31  
 Land, 17, 18, 19, 21  
   in Ireland, 102–104, 105, 109, 110, 114, 115, 116, 117, 122, 125–127, 129, 133  
   in West Africa, 55, 56, 70  
   in New World, 26, 30, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 77, 78, 79–80  
 Land code, 115  
 Landlords, Catholic, 17–18  
 Language, as social mark, 10, 86  
 Large, D., 110  
 Lees, Lynn Hollen, 130  
 Levitzion, Nehemia, 59  
 Life chances, 45  
 Light, Ivan, 141  
 Lippincott, Isaac, 92  
 Lovejoy, Paul, 53  
 Lower rungs of the labor market, 9, 85, 102, 110, 124, 130, 144  
 Lukes, Stephen, 6, 147
- MacCurtain, Margaret, 105  
 Mahdi, Adamu, 74  
 Main, Gloria, 25, 42, 44, 79, 84  
 Makeup, as social mark 14  
 Malay Archipelago, 27  
 Mali empire, 59–62, 64  
 Malthus, R. T., 119, 120  
 Manning, Patrick, 72  
 Markets  
   capitalist, 26  
   national versus international, 18  
   peripheral, 17  
 Marks  
   body, 13–14  
   change of response cyclical, not linear, 22  
   exhibited through humans, 13  
   link to stratification, 12, 145  
   natural, 3, 22, 36  
   from nature, 4  
   placed on the body, 13–14  
   of race and ethnicity, 100, 130  
   race and ethnic as arbitrary, 8

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14479-7 - Hierarchical Structures and Social Value: The Creation of Black and Irish Identities in the United States

Richard Williams

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

187

- specific less important than hierarchical stratification, 9
- of vertical classification, x
- Marx, Karl, 16, 95, 113, 132
- Mass migration, ix, 115, 128
- McCaffrey, Lawrence, 169
- McCusker, John and Russell Menard, 42
- McNeill, William, 111
- Meillassoux, Claude, 157
- Merivale, Herman, 44, 45
- Merchant capital, 91, 92, 93, 98, 99
- Mexico, 34
- Middlemen, in Ireland, 110, 114, 117
- Middleton, John, 157
- Migrants, 16, 19, 44, 47, 48, 95, 104, 108, 115, 119, 121, 128–130, 132, 141
- Military
  - conquest and empires in West Africa, 54, 58, 62, 70
  - conquest of Ireland, 17, 101–102, 104
  - structure of Virginia colony, 38
- Mill, J. S., 120
- Moral value, 17
- Morgan, Edmund, 35, 47, 151, 152
- Morocco, 65
- Morse, Samuel F. B., 144
- Multiracial society, United States as, 24, 25, 132
- Murray, Alice, 106, 107
- Myrdal, Gunnar, 7
- Napoleonic Wars, 92, 111, 113, 114, 117, 133
- Nation, 15
  - link to race and ethnicity and modern world system, 21
- Natural body marks, 13–14
- Natural categories, ix
- Natural distinctions, 3
- Natural opposition, 36
- Natural perspective on race and ethnicity, 8–13
- Needham, Rodney, 3
- Neibor, H. J., 56
- Neill, Edward, 31, 153
- New World, 21
- Nicholls, George, 116, 117
- Noncapitalist, 121, 128
- Nonelite, in Virginia, 38–39, 40
- North America, 17, 19, 35
- Nose, as social mark, 12
- O'Brien, George and Augustine Thomas, 113
- O'Connell, Daniel and Maurice, 164
- Odum, H., 168
- O'Rourke, Reverend John, 122, 125
- Osgood, H. L., 28, 153
- Papal Bull, 27, 28, 29
- Park, Robert E., 7–8, 140
- Parliament, 22, 104, 105, 107
- Patterson, Orlando, 8, 153
- Peasantry, Irish, 18, 22, 108, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 132
- Pendergast, John, 103, 105
- People-to-land ratios, 19
- Peripheral region, elites in, 19
- Periphery, link to skin pigment, 11
- Perkins, Edwin, 42, 46, 80, 154
- Persian Gulf, 27
- Peru, 34
- Phillip, Ulrich, 42, 46, 80, 154
- Piracy, 27
  - and trade in humans, 72
  - English involvement in, 2
- Plantations, 60
- Plunder, as basis of empire, 27
- Polanyi, Karl, 65, 70
- Polarity, 10
- Pomfret, John, 110, 115
- Poor laws
  - English, 46
  - Irish, 116, 117, 121, 125
- Poor Relief Bill, 124
- Portugal, 27, 65
- Potato, 110, 115, 121
- Potato blight, 121–122, 124, 125, 127, 132, 133
- Power
  - capital as, 19
  - connected to expansion of world system, 7
  - and creation of race and ethnicity, 6–7
  - and creation of the United States, 7
  - differential, 4, 19
  - naval, 17
  - structural inequality, 6–7

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14479-7 - Hierarchical Structures and Social Value: The Creation of Black and Irish Identities in the United States

Richard Williams

Index

[More information](#)

## 188 Index

- Powhatan, 38–39, 40  
 Poynings Law, 10  
 Presbyterians, 77  
 Primordial, ix, 4, 18, 130, 132, 147  
 Primogeniture, 78  
 Production, 64  
     capitalist, 90  
     from homespun to factory, 89–90, 94  
     industrial, 92  
 Profane, the, 1, 2  
 Protestant, 17, 18, 101, 102, 105  
     wage laborers in Ireland, 108  
 Puritans, 77, 78–79
- Quarter Acre Act, 110, 124, 127, 134
- Race, ix, x  
     as category, 135  
     classification of humans, 2  
     code word, 3  
     conceptual ideal, 2  
     form of vertical polarity, 6  
     identity as social myth, 145  
     instance of more general phenomena, 9, 22, 85  
     linked to economic competition, 101  
     linked to stratified systems, 7  
     misperception of, 4  
     modern creation of, 42  
     names, 18  
     primordial, 3  
     problem with explanation of slavery, 22  
     reflection of unequal structure, 9  
     restricts generalizing, 9  
     sociological theories of, 7–10  
     substitute for inequalities, 9
- Raleigh, Sir Walter, 29  
 Ransom, to avoid enslavement, 73–74  
 Reconstruction era, 140  
 Redford, Arthur, 124  
 Religion, as social mark, 10  
 Religious names, 18, 101, 102  
 Rents, in Ireland, 110, 114  
 Restoration of Protestant rule in England, 104  
 Revolutionary War, U.S., 89, 137
- Ricardo, David, 119  
 Ridley, Mark, 151  
 Rigidity, 81  
 Robbins, L., 119  
 Robinson, Olive, 110  
 Rodney, Walter, 65, 71  
 Rolfe, John, 24  
 Ruchames, Louis, 136, 138
- Sacred, the, 1, 2  
 Sahara Desert, 57, 61  
     shift of trade from, 65, 69  
 Savannah, 72  
 Scarcity, 44  
 Scars placed on body, 14  
 Schuman, Howard and Carlotta Schuman, 7  
 Schwartz, Barry, ix, 1, 2, 4, 6, 10, 12, 37
- Scisco, L. O., 32  
 Scotland, 101, 122, 124, 129  
 Scott, William, 31  
 Sector of society, 21  
     shipped out, 22  
     received tribute, 56
- Segregation, moral and structural, 2  
 Semiperiphery, 17, 89  
 Senior, Nassau, 120  
 Seniority, 140  
 Sheep, 104  
 Shils, Edward, 11  
 Shipping out of poor, 75–76
- Skin pigment  
     decline of, as social mark, 47  
     distinction not a condition for race, 85  
     linked to slavery by law, 82–83, 138  
     modern basis of, 49, 53, 87  
     problems of, in explaining enslavement, 16, 17, 21, 36, 47, 51  
     similarity between elites and those available for enslavement in Africa, 22  
     similarity between landlords and indentured servants in colonial Virginia, 45  
     as social mark, 10–12, 82–83, 130, 146  
     structural assignment unrelated to, 80, 83

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14479-7 - Hierarchical Structures and Social Value: The Creation of Black and Irish Identities in the United States

Richard Williams

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

189

- Slaves, 20–21, 24–25, 35, 43, 47, 53, 61, 64, 79, 81, 132  
 distinction between Africans and, 81, 82–83, 131  
 Trade. *See* Trade in humans
- Slavery, free laborers against, 84
- Slots, as distinct from people, 49, 80, 83
- Smith, Abbott, 24, 46, 82, 152
- Smith, Adam, 17, 43–44
- Smith, John, 33–34, 38
- Snowden, Frank, 10, 11
- Social construction of race and ethnicity, 8
- Social designations, ix
- Social structure, differences between Ireland and England, 104
- Social systems in the making, 5
- Social value, attachment of, 1, 2, 42, 49, 50, 83, 101, 130, 131, 145, 147
- Somers, Sir George, 30
- Songhai empire, 59, 62–65
- South America, 24
- Spain, 27, 66
- Spanish Armada, 29
- Sraffa, Piero, 119
- Starvation in Ireland, 7, 128
- Status, 36  
 duality of, 1
- Steinberg, Stephen, 169
- Stinchcombe, Arthur, 16
- Stith, William, 39
- Stone, Lawrence and Jeanne C.  
 Stone, 45, 156
- Stratification, 4, 16  
 basis of, in U.S. society, 30, 42, 85, 132  
 of European population, 83–84  
 in Ireland, 116  
 link to group identity, 30  
 link to race, 7, 15  
 in social systems, 4
- Stereotypes, 88
- Stride, G. T. and Caroline Ifeka, 60
- Structural approach to race and ethnicity, 8–13
- Structural inequality, misperceived, 4, 20, 22
- Structural position and moral value, 7, 46, 101, 112, 136, 143
- Subsistence, 76, 116, 122
- Sugar, 90
- Surplus  
 accumulation of, 17  
 appropriation of, 54, 57, 59, 62, 70–71, 134  
 land, 44  
 production, 17
- Surplus population, 41, 128  
 in England, 45, 84  
 in Ireland, 90, 102, 116, 118, 120, 122
- Symbols, as marks placed on the body, 14
- Talpalar, Morris, 78, 79
- Tariffs, 107
- Tattooing, as marks placed on body, 14
- Terray, Emmanuel, 54
- Thomas, Brinley, 144
- Tobacco, 41–42, 48, 77, 90, 143
- Trade  
 as basis of mass population movement from Africa, 21, 52, 71–74  
 between elites, 23, 58  
 in Ireland, 102, 105–110  
 long-distance, in West Africa, 57–58, 60–61, 64  
 new form of, in West Africa, 65, 70  
 restrictions on, 32
- Trade in humans, 50, 55, 66, 69, 75, 84, 133, 134
- Trade unions, 96–97, 98, 99  
 and elites in Africa, 23, 52, 71, 76
- Traders, 22  
 English, 17, 52  
 European, 22, 52, 65
- Trading with natives in colonial Virginia, 33, 39
- Treaty of Limerick, 105
- Tribute, 54, 56, 57, 60, 64, 65, 69, 70
- Turner, F. J., 96
- Ulster, 104
- Unequal slots of social systems, 16
- Unfree labor, 20, 21, 26, 44–45, 50  
 not dependent on Africans, 86  
 shift from Europeans to Africans, 25, 47, 78

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14479-7 - Hierarchical Structures and Social Value: The Creation of Black and Irish Identities in the United States

Richard Williams

Index

[More information](#)

## 190 Index

- United States, ix, 5, 10, 16, 20, 21
  - domestic and foreign trade in, 89, 91
  - labor force in, 99
  - merchant and industrial capital in, 89
- Upper structural slot, 36, 45, 62, 71, 73
- Van den Berghe, Pierre, 8, 148
- Vertical classification, 1, 2, 3
  - defined, 6
  - marks of, 100, 130
  - skin pigment as modern mark, 17, 18, 76
  - split within, 2
  - race and ethnicity as forms of, 4, 11, 15
- Virginia colony, 24
  - company, 30, 35, 37, 77
  - establishment of slavery in, 36, 70
  - settlement, problems in, 31–34
  - shift in social structure, 77
  - unfree labor essential to, 83
- Voluntary migration, 133, 134, 145
- Wage laborers, 90, 96, 104, 113, 114, 116, 138
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 15, 16, 51
- Waltham factory system, 94, 98
- War captives, 74
- Ware, Caroline, 142
- Ware, Norman, 96
- Warfare in West Africa, 21
- Warner, W. Lloyd and Paul Lunt, 7
- Weber, Max, 6, 8, 12, 130, 132, 136
- Wertenbaker, Thomas, 44, 48
- West Africa, 5, 16, 20, 21–22, 51
  - distinctions within, 20–23, 53–58, 59–62, 64–65, 71–76
  - external region, 16
  - integration into world system, 21, 65, 70, 75
- Willcox, Walter, 114
- Williamite Settlement, 101
- Williams, Eric, 46, 51
- Wilson, William J., 8
- Wittke, Carl, 142
- Woodham-Smith, Cecil, 110, 124, 125
- Wool
  - English trade in, 28, 106
  - Irish industry, 106–110
- World system, 5, 19, 21, 53
  - distinct from empires, 15–16
- Wrighton, Keith, 45, 156