

Index

- Althusser, Louis 26
 Andreadis, Harriette 174
 Ariès, Philippe 25
 Arnold, John 84
Artificial Parts, Practical Lives 31
 Arundel, Countess of 40
As Nature Made Him (see Colapinto)
 Aubrey, John 149
 Saint Augustine 130
- Bach, Rebecca Anne 69
 Bacon, Francis 15, 109
 Bakhtin, Mikhail 42
The Ballad of the Beard 95
 Barbatius, Joannes 102, 191
 Barish, Jonas 11
 Barry, Lording
 Ram Alley 78, 88, 107
- beard
 and eunuchs 111
 and gender in 1970s 3
 and marriage discourses 109–11
 and social roles of men 106–8
 bearded women 112–17, 122
 books about 102, 191
 constituting masculinity 87–93, 94
 different styles of 94
 in plays performed by boys’
 companies 86–90
 in plays performed by adult companies 3,
 10, 42, 159, 167, 170
 in portraiture 94
 men without beards 117–19
 prosthetic nature of 87, 90, 91–3, 99,
 119–28
 use of false beards on stage 83–93
- Beatles, The 3
 Beckmann, Christian and Valentius
 Hartungus 102
 Berger, Harry 45, 54, 177
 Billingsley, Nicholas 102
- body, concept of 27–9
 body parts (see also beard; hair
 of the head; testicles; penis)
 body hair 1, 2, 4, 65
 breasts 1, 2, 4, 20
 chromosomes 1, 2, 4, 9, 10
 face 1, 2, 4
 fundament 2
 thighs 4
 voice 1, 2, 9, 10, 88, 113
 Bonnell, Victoria and Lynn Hunt 177
The Book of Sir Thomas More 85,
 89, 124–8
 Boorde, Andrew 103
 Boose, Lynda 45, 53
 Bornstein, Kate 108.9
 Bourdieu, Pierre 25, 40
- boy actors
 “in drag” when playing men 89
 use of false beards 83–90
- boys
 characteristics of 88, 109
 gendered difference between boys
 and men, 87–93, 108–11
- Braudel, Fernand 25
 Braun-Ronsdorf, M. 38, 55
 Breitenberg, Mark 13
 Brown, James 129, 131
 Brown, Thomas 102
 Bruster, Douglas 41, 45
 Bulwer, John 46, 48, 59, 66, 102,
 111, 116, 118, 120, 123,
 167, 170
 Burckhardt, Jacob 159, 160
 Butler, Judith 18–24, 62, 104, 157
 Bynum, Caroline Walker 11, 122,
 168, 169, 178
- Callaghan, Dymphna 11, 122, 168,
 169, 178
 Carew, Thomas 182

220 Index

- Cartwright, William
The Ordinary 109
- Charles I 94
- Chase, Cheryl 172
- Chaucer, Geoffrey 92
- Clarke, Deborah 149
- clothing (see also codpiece; handkerchiefs)
and gender identity 4, 10–17, 19–24,
32, 64, 65, 86, 115
and sexual transformation see sexual
transformation
- Cocles, Bartholomeus 111
- codpiece
and competing models of masculinity,
69–70, 73–4, 81
as phallic 59, 67
as testicular/scrotal 59, 68, 74
as fertility symbol 73
condemnations of 66, 76–8
conflated with male genitalia 66–7, 77
constituting masculinity 12, 20, 64–8, 77
different types of 20, 59
- Colapinto, John 172
- Coleman, E. A. M. 50
- Constable, Giles 190, 191
- Corson, Richard 102, 142, 190
- coverture
legal concept of 137
related to discourses on hair 137
related to headdresses 137
- Cranmer, Thomas 100
- Crawford, Julie 193
- Crompton, Hugh 102, 121
- Crooke, Helkiah 8, 15, 70, 102, 105,
106, 108, 122, 123, 167, 170
- The Crying Game* (see Neil Jordan)
- Culpepper, Nicholas 70, 102, 105, 106, 122
- cultural history 177
- Daston, Lorraine
on the power of the imagination 14, 15
- Daston, Lorraine and Katharine Park 2,
4, 50, 193, 198
- de Bruyn, Frans 196
- de Certeau, Michel 20–2, 23, 24, 26, 41, 56
- de Grazia, Margreta 178
- Dekker, Thomas
Blurt Master-Constable 50
Gulls Hornbook 130
Shoemaker's Holiday 109, 182
- Democritus 160
- Derrida, Jacques 26, 93
- Descartes, René 165, 482.6, 499.5
- Dickey, Stephanie 40, 50
- Digby, Kenelm 168
- disability studies 179
- Donne, John 183
- Doyle, Charles Clay 195
- Dreger, Alice 2, 197
- Dudley, Robert (1st Earl of Leicester)
36–8, 42, 44
- Dunton, John 72
- Edward VI 74
- Elias, Norbert 25, 33, 40
- Elizabeth I 36–8, 42–4
- essentialism/constructivism debate
(see also sex/gender) 28.31
- Evelyn, John 84, 112, 113, 118
- everyday life, history of 25–6, 177
- Fausto-Sterling, Anne 172
- femininity (see gender; coverture;
handkerchiefs; hair of the head;
headdresses and wimples)
and adornment 145–6, 152, 155–6
and beard 112–17
and coverture 137–8
and the hair of the head 129–58
and handkerchief 36–58
and women's work 74
resistance to ideology of 33, 57
social roles of women 112, 113
violence used to regulate 116–17, 118
- Fish, Stanley 153
- Flannagan, Roy 150
- Fletcher, Anthony 173, 175
- Forse, James 188
- Foucault, Michel 25
- Foxe, John 99, 124
- Freud 72, 78, 123, 126
on “auxiliary organs” 1, 27, 30–1
- Fumerton, Patricia 171
- Fuss, Diana 6, 17, 19, 120, 172
- Gair, W. Reavley 86
- Galen 6, 70
- Gamage, William 80
- Garber, Marjorie 68, 188
- gender (see also boys; femininity; masculinity;
sex/gender distinction; sexual
transformation)
and Galenic medicine 6, 10, 13, 17, 41, 50
and prosthetic parts 3, 13, 17
religious framework for 15, 106, 141,
327.6, 332.9
genitocentric 7, 173, 174
how constituted 2–3, 17; agency and social
control in this process 2–3, 17
feminist reconceptualization of 4, 17–19, 22

- rooted in fixed “nature” 5, 6, 7, 64
and sex/gender schema 4, 6
viewed as developmental process 4
viewed as dimorphic 7
- gestures of courtesy 46–9
- Gilbert, Ruth 2
- Giles, Thomas 84
- Goffe, Thomas 168
- Goldberg, Jonathan 45, 49
- Gould, Stephen J.
critique of nature/culture binary 5, 194
- Gowing, Laura 175
- Green, Juana 40, 58
- Greenblatt, Stephen 8, 11, 32
- Guazzo, Francesco Maria 8, 12, 14
- Guillory, John 152, 153
- Haec Vir* 64, 107
- Hair* 3
- hair of the head (see also *coverture*;
headdresses and wimples; Milton;
Roundheads and Cavaliers)
and civil war politics 142–7
books about 129
bound vs. unbound 145–6; and Protestant
condemnation of adornment 146, 440.6
compared with beard growth 133
constituting gender 1, 2, 4, 65; modern vs.
early modern notions of 378.16–405.5
definitions of “long” and “short” hair 206
humoral explanations of hair growth 132
in 1960s 3, 131; compared with
seventeenth century 131
in satirical literature 130
in sermons 130, 145
in stories of sexual transformation 9
malleability of 134, 140–2
religious framework for 139–41
women’s hair naturally longer
than men’s 18
- Hall, Thomas 123
- Hall, Thomas(ine) 10–11
- handkerchiefs
and gender formation 12, 22, 40–55
as gifts 36–8
as prosthesis 53–5, 57
as tokens of love 38
in *Othello* 44–58
“new” cultural artifact 38
- hands (see also *gestures of courtesy*)
and erotic agency 51
hand kissing 46
hand wringing 48
in *Othello* 45–58
palm reading 50
- Haraway, Donna 17, 24, 30
- Harrington, John 124
- Harris, Jonathan Gil and Natasha
Korda 187
- Hayman, Robert 75
- headdresses and wimples
and *coverture* 137
disappearance of 137, 138, 142
related to the Reformation 142
- Hearn, Karen 74
- Hempstall, Anne 130
- Henry I 142
- Henry VIII 71–4, 103
- Hic Mulier* 12–13, 16–17, 131
- Hill, Thomas, 102, 107
- Hobbes, Thomas 162–5
- Holbein 74
- Hollander, Anne 19–20, 23, 26, 53, 77
- Holme, Randall 88, 110, 175
- Holyday, Barten 66, 77
- Horowitz, Elliott 171, 195
- Hospinien, Rodolph 191
- Hotman, Antoine 8, 103
- Howard, Jean 11, BN–86, 180, 182
- Howard, Jean and Phyllis Rackin 69, 82
- Howard, Thomas (4th Duke of Norfolk)
36–8, 42, 44
- Huarte, Juan 9–10
- Hunt, Lynn (see Victoria Bonnell)
- Hutson, Lorna 181
- imagination, power of 14, 15
- Iphis and Ianthe 14, 174
- James I 83, 94
- James, William 32
- Jardine, Lisa 88
- Jones, Ann Rosalind and Peter
Stallybrass 11, 32
- Jonson, Ben
Epicoene 109
- Jordan, Neil 1, 7
- Judovitz, Dalia 203
- Junius, Adrianus 130
- Kendall, Thomas 83–5
- Kerckhoven, Johannes Polyander a 83–5
- Kerrigan, William 166
- King, T. J. 189
- Kirchmaier, Georg Caspar 102
- Kirkham, Edward 83–5, 160
- Knox, John 94
- Korda, Natasha (see also Jonathan
Gil Harris) 45, 171
- Kynaston, Francis 78

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14472-8 - Materializing Gender in Early Modern English Literature and Culture
Will Fisher

Index

[More information](#)

222 Index

- Laqueur, Thomas 8, 23, 87, 105, 176
 Lefebvre, Henri 25
 Leicester (see Dudley, Robert)
 Lemnius, Laevinus 121
 Lester, Katherine Morris 38
 Leucippus 160
A Looking-Glasse for Women 129, 146, 156
 Lukes, Stephen 200
- MacCulloch, Diarmaid 191
 McElwee, Kevin J. 197
 McLuhan, Marshall 24
 McMillin, Scott 189
 Marston, John 65, 66, 76, 77, 82
 masculinity (see also beard; boys; codpiece;
 gender; testicles)
 and beard 83–128
 and castration 69
 and eunuchs 111
 and hair 130–42, 144–6, 147–57
 and indivisibility 152–5
 and martial ability 12, 117–18
 and rape 69, 72
 and reproduction 69, 73, 107–10, 112
 and sexual penetration 69, 72, 73
 social roles of men 106–8
- Massinger, Philip
The Guardian 109
 Masten, Jeffrey 125
The Matrix 89.11
 Medwall, Henry 64, 66
 Middleton, Thomas
Your Five Gallants 78
A Mad World My Masters 89–90,
 91, 93, 119, 120
 and Thomas Dekker
The Roaring Girl 78
The Honest Whore 79, 82
- Miller, Leo 149
 Milton, John
 and Royalist writers on hair 151–6
Defense of the English People 145
 Milton's hair 149
 hair in *Paradise Lost* 147–9, 156, 157
 hair in *Samson Agonistes* 147, 148
- Montaigne, Michel de
 story about Marie/Germain 8–9, 10,
 14–15, 111
- Montrose, Louis 74
 Munroe, Lucy 188
 Musculus, Andreas 67
- Nashe, Thomas 74
 nature, meanings of in early modern period 5
- Neill, Michael 45, 52
 Newman, Karen 45, 171
 Niccols, Richard 64, 65
 Norfolk (see Howard, Thomas)
- O'Connor, Erin 30, 85
 Ogel, John 30, 85
 O'Hara, Diana 38
 Orgel, Stephen 11, 88
 Ovid 8, 14
- Palmer, Andrew Smyth 150
 Paré, Ambroise 1–2, 3, 8, 13
 Park, Katharine (see Lorraine Daston)
 Parker, William Riley 149, 151
 Paster, Gail Kern 41, 172, 173, 174
 penis (see also codpiece)
 and masculinity 1, 3, 69
 opposed to testicles 69
- Pepys, Samuel 73, 113, 115
 Percels, Jeffrey C. 184
 Peterkin, Allan 172
 Petrarch 42
 Poe, Edgar Allan 29
 Poovey, Mary 186
 prosthesis
 coded as superfluous 26, 27, 31–2, 54
 liminality of 26, 27, 31–2, 54
 and concept of “the body” 27–9
 and identity formation 44
 modern fantasies of 27, 29–31
 detachability of 44
- Prynne, William 16
- Rabelais, François 77
 Rackin, Phyllis (see Jean Howard and
 Phyllis Rackin)
- Rambuss, Richard 179
 Randall, Dale B. J. 183
 Reimer, David 172
Renaissance Culture and the Everyday 25
 Revius, Jacobus 130, 145
 Reynolds, Edward 130
 Reynolds, Reginald 190
 Rhymer, Thomas 45, 190
 Ribeiro, Aileen 59
 Ribera, José de
The Bearded Woman 113–16
- Roche, Daniel 25
 Rogers, John 161
 Rogers, Richard 151
 Roper, Lyndal 67
 Roundheads and Cavaliers, derivation
 of terms 396

- Rowe, Katherine 45, 52
Rowlands, Samuel 130
Ryan, Alan 202
- Sacks, Oliver 31
Sandys, George 8
Saumaise, Claude de (Salmasius)
 antagonist of Milton 145
 books on hair 130, 145–6, 151, 155
 Defensio Regia 145
Sawday, Jonathan 166
Scarry, Elaine 203
Schiebinger, Londa 171, 195
Schoenfeldt, Michel C. 173
Schutzman, Julie 196
Seasonable advice 129, 130, 136, 137, 149
Sennert, Daniel 102, 122
sex/gender distinction (see essentialism/
 constructivism)
 in the early modern period 4, 5, 7, 172
 related to primary, secondary, tertiary
 sexual characteristics 4, 5, 17,
 64, 111, 120
 in contemporary society 17–242
sexual transformation
 in the early modern period 6, 8–15
 and “peripheral” body parts 8–10, 111–12
 in contemporary society 7, 173
Shakespeare, William (see handkerchiefs;
 hands; gestures of courtesy)
 As You Like It 88, 91, 107
 Coriolanus 91, 117
 Hamlet 46
 Henry IV, Part 1 118
 Macbeth 112
 Measure for Measure 51
 A Midsummer Night's Dream 91–3, 119
 Much Ado about Nothing 52, 110, 119
 Othello 44–58
 Romeo and Juliet 47–8
 Taming of the Shrew 53
 Troilus and Cressida 108
 Twelfth Night 11, 51
 Two Gentlemen of Verona 65, 75
 Venus and Adonis 50
 The Winter's Tale 47, 52
Shiffer, James 193
Sidney, Philip
 Arcadia 117
 The Six Million Dollar Man 30
Skinner, Quentin 162
Smith, Bruce 189
Smith, Nigel 165
Smith, Paul 159
- Snow, Edward A. 45
Sofer, Andrew 45
The Somerset Treaty Portrait 94
Stallybrass, Peter (see also Ann Jones and
 Peter Stallybrass) 45, 159, 165, 177, 191
Star Trek 29
Steinberg, Leo 67, 94
Stowe's *Chronicle* 38
Strong, Roy 94
Stubbes, Phillip 16
Sutton, John 15
- Tardin, Jean 129
Taylor, Gary 69, 82
Taylor, John 56, 94
testicles (see also codpiece)
 and masculinity 69–70, 74
 opposed to phallus 69–70
 as the principal part of the body 69–70
Traub, Valerie 183, 190, 194
Treatyse Answering the Boke of Berdes
 (Barnes) 103, 106
Twigg, 131
- Udall, Nicholas
 Thersites 88, 90, 91, 95, 107
Ulmus, Marcus Antonius
 Physiologia Barbae Humana 102, 107
- Valeriano, Pierio
 Pro Sacerdotum Barbis 100, 116
Van Melsen, Andrew G. 160
Vicary, Grace Q. 184
Vicary, Thomas 70
Von Boehn, Max 78
Voorthuis, Jacob 36
- Wall, Thomas 15
Walton, Bishop 161, 167
Wanley, Nathaniel 12, 14
Ward, John 11
Ward, Ned 72
Warr, Cordelia 169
Whately, William 136, 138
White, Allon 26
Wild, Robert 87
Wiley Beguiled 64, 66
Wilkinson, Robert 155
Williams, Raymond 23, 159, 165
Williams, Tamsyn 144
Wills, David 178
Wilson, Robert 90
Wittreich, Joseph 157
Woolf, Virginia 25