

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14384-4 - Class and Social Stratification in Post-Revolution China

Edited by James L. Watson

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- activists, 64, 67, 68–9, 115–16, 118, 130
 ‘Ant Society’, 153
 anthropology, 2, 175ff
 Anti-Rightist campaign, 37, 39, 150,
 157–8, 160
 army, 22, 118, 155, 162, 187; during
 and since Cultural Revolution, 74,
 164, 169
 Austria, 230–1

 ‘bad class’, 12–13, 30–1, 103, 124–41
 passim, 143, 180
 banks, foreign, 77
bao-en (gratitude), 129
 Beidaihe talk, 39, 44
 Belgium, 230–1
benye (‘root’ occupation), 20
 birth control, 117, 233
 bourgeoisie, 6, 8; in Mao Zedong
 Thought, 30, 31, 35, 41, 47; pre-1949,
 10; in Shanghai, 147ff; *see also* ‘new
 bourgeoisie’,
 Bourricaud, François, 145
 Bulgaria, 89
 bureaucratic bourgeoisie, 6, 7
 ‘bureaucratic capitalists’, 143
 bureaucratic tendencies in PRC, 41;
 see also ‘new bourgeoisie’
 bureaucrats, 6, 14, 144, 159, 164

 cadres: in Chen village, 129, 138;
 corrupt, 82; female, 222; as new
 class, 79, 144, 150, 151, 153, 163,
 165, 170 (*see also* ‘new bourgeoisie’;
 ‘new class’); privileged, 3, 21, 39, 48
 90, 92ff, 101, 103, 104; selection, 74;
 as spouses, 179, 187
 capitalist tendencies, 43, 50, 148–9,
 152, 155, 160, 166; *see also* ‘new
 bourgeoisie’
 Chen Boda, 72
 Chen Hongkang, 169
 Chen Muhua, 222
 Chen village (Guangdong), 121ff.
 Chen Yi, 149
cheng fen (‘class categories’), 4–5, 28, 45,
 46, 52, 65, 121ff, 143
 Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, 5,
 28
chushen (‘social origin’), 5, 28, 100–3;
 since Cultural Revolution, 10, 28;
 Mao on, 45, 46; in sexual politics,
 181–3; in Shanghai, 9, 143
 ‘Class Clearance Troops’, 172
 ‘class enemies’, 6
 ‘class struggle’, 8, 30, 34, 36, 40, 41, 45,
 114, 129; in Chen village, 127, 130,
 137–8, 139; in Shanghai, 145ff, 164
 classification, social, 16–28, 33
 Cleansing of the Class Ranks
 campaign, 125, 128, 260 n.6
 collective enterprises, 217, 248 n.15
 Comintern, 33
 Communist Party, Chinese, 147;
 leading role, 79; in Chen village,
 129–31, 137; criticized, 7, 56–7, 62,
 82; Mao on, 43, 44–5, 49, 51;
 membership, 155–6, 222; desirable
 spouses, 12, 178, 179, 187–8, 193
 ‘compradors’, 31; *see also* bourgeoisie

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14384-4 - Class and Social Stratification in Post-Revolution China

Edited by James L. Watson

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Confucianism, 19, 20, 127; *see also*
imperial China
consumer goods, 3, 97–9, 117, 159, 161,
186, 211
consumption, 92–9
contract workers, 11, 169, 171
Cornelius, Wayne, 145
corruption in CCP, 42
criticism, political, 63–4, 67–8
Cuba, 120
Cultural Revolution, 111–20;
education during, 11, 101, 103, 213,
214, 237; Mao and, 35, 46ff, 53, 54;
'new class' during, 14; rural
conditions, 136; and sexual politics,
180, 187, 193, 213, 214; in Shanghai,
166–72; virtuocracy in, 8, 70, 70–3,
79, 82, 84
cynicism, 56–7, 62
Czechoslovakia, 89, 120, 208, 220
- Daqing, 256 n.76
delinquency, 111–12
'democratic reform movement', 149
Democratic Women's Federation, 154;
see also Women's Federation
Democratic Youth League, 155
Deng Xiaoping, 7, 34, 35, 72, 73, 76–7
dengji system of ranking, 18
destratification, 2–4, 84–120
dialectics, 31
divorce, 12, 117, 195, 235
Djilas, Milovan, 144
domestic chores, 223–33
drama, 164, 188
- East Germany, 230–1
Eastern Europe, 89, 93, 198, 205–11
economic growth, 59, 117, 119, 199;
under Deng 77, 78, 81–2; in Shanghai
159, 163, 172
education, 100–10, 111–12, 132; in
traditional China, 81; during and
after Cultural Revolution, 11, 74, 80,
81, 166; in sexual politics, 194, 196,
208, 213–15; in Shanghai, 151–2,
166; Socialist, *see* Socialist Education
Campaign; in virtuocracy, 59, 66, 72,
74
elite schools, 11, 101; *see also* education
emigres, Chinese, 85ff
- employment, *see* labour
Engels, 157
Esherick, Joseph, 47–9
exploiting classes, 38, 180–1; *see also*
'bad class'; 'new bourgeoisie'
- 'factionalism', 170
factories, 10, 66, 74, 76, 81, 101, 113,
114–17, 118; in Shanghai 148, 150,
157, 159, 162, 165
fatalism, 27, 56
feminism, *see* women's liberation;
sexual inequality
feudocracy, 57, 58, 70
film, 161
Finland, 109, 110, 202, 208, 230–1
'Five Anti' campaign, 149, 151, 152,
173–4
food, 3, 39, 40, 232
formation of classes, 10–13
Four Cleanups campaign, 129, 135, 170
Four Modernizations, 139
Fudan University, 157
- Gang of Four, 9, 47, 248 n. 17; *see also*
Yao Wenyuan; Zhang Chunqiao
Gao Gang, 151–3
Geng Jinzhang, 169
'gentry democracy', 147
geren chengfen ('individual status'), 143;
see chengfen
gonggeizhi (free supply system), 39, 40
good class, *see* poor peasants
Great Leap Forward, 30, 87, 101, 114,
129, 150, 159–60, 174
Guangdong, 121ff, 212
Guangxi, 212
guilds, in Shanghai, 151
Gutian resolution, 32
- handicraft industries, 150
Heilongjiang, 280 n.33, 281 n.37
hereditary notions of class, 8–10, 52,
125–6, 128
hereditary service in army, 22
heterogamy, *see* marriage
Hirschman, Albert, 145
Hong Kong, 113, 117; class vocabulary
240 n.12

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14384-4 - Class and Social Stratification in Post-Revolution China

Edited by James L. Watson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Hong Mai, 24
hong wu lei ('five red categories'), 166
 housing, 3, 66, 92–7, 234
 Hu Juewen, 155
huji bu (household registration books), 143
 Hundred Flowers Campaign, 7, 13, 35, 36–7, 136, 156, 161, 251 n.38
 Hungary, 93, 94
- 'idlers', 6
 imperial China, 1–2, 14, 16–18, 20–7, 127
 incentives, 39, 42, 50, 59, 66, 79, 84, 113, 114, 117, 119, 140
 income, *see* wage system
 industry, *see* factories
 intellectuals: after Liberation, 6, 7, 155;
 in Anti-Rightist campaign, 37, 38, 39; during and after Cultural Revolution, 76, 80, 81, 103, 111, 112, 139, 168; *see also* 'new bourgeoisie'
- Japanese use of term for 'class', 5, 17, 19
 Jiang Qing, 72, 269 n. 97; *see also*
 Gang of Four
jiating chushen ('family origin'), 143;
see chushen
jieji ('class'), 5–6, 17–19
 Jin Zhonghua, 156, 159
- kaikyū* ('class'), 19; *see also jieji*
 Kang Sheng, 35, 46, 49
 Ke Qingshi, 156, 158, 161
 Korean War, 148, 149, 174
 Kraus, Richard, 49
 Kuomintang, 147–8, 154
- labour, 11, 86, 102; sexual inequality, 202–3, 208, 215–22, 236, 237; under virtocracy, 59, 75, 76
 land ownership, 34, 122
 land reform, 6, 123, 149
 landless labourers, 6, 122
 landlords, 6, 38, 41, 100, 122, 123, 124, 180
 law, 111; in imperial China 127
 Lei Feng, 53, 82, 251 n. 36
 Lenin, 46, 47
 Li Xuefeng, 167
Lianhe ribao, 148
- Liang Qichao, 18
 Lin Biao, 72, 248 n.17
 lineage, 261 n.13
 Lingnan region, 86, 212
 literacy, 202, 208
 Liu Shaoqi, 41, 42–3, 72, 153, 167
 'loyalty', 53
 Lushan Plenum, 40
 Lu Xucheng, 265 n. 25
 Lu Xun, 162
 Luo Heng, 154
 Luo Ruiqing, 267 n.45
- managers: since Cultural Revolution, 73; after Liberation, 7, 10, 13, 151;
 as 'new class', 144; in Shanghai, 161, 162, 166, 174; Western-trained 35
 manufacturing, 86
 Mao Zedong: on class, 6, 29–55; 1962 speech on class-struggle, 13, 30, 41, 129; in Cultural Revolution, 46ff, 70; early writings, 2, 5, 7, 19, 33; during Hundred Flowers, 156; Study Sessions, 131; opposes technocracy, 10; for urban bourgeoisie, 13; on virtue, 64
 marriage, 3, 12, 14, 117, 175–97, 235; heterogamous, 20, 30, 133, 138, 139, 188–95
 Marriage Bureaux, 194
 Marxism, 5, 142; in Japan, 19; Mao on, 31, 48; Western, 6
 May 4th Movement, 147
Mayi She, 153
 meritocracy, 57, 58, 70, 73–6, 77–83
 'middle classes' in Shanghai, 147ff
 middle peasants, 6, 38, 122, 134–6, 139; lower-, *see* poor peasants
 migration to cities, 14, 60
 military registers in imperial China, 22
 militia, 164
 mining, 86, 185
 morality as political factor, 32, 56ff
moye ('branch' occupation), 20
- national bourgeoisie, 6, 7, 38
 'national capitalists', 143
 Nelson, Joan, 145
 'new bourgeoisie', 39–43, 47–51, 144, 188; *see also* cadres; managers; intellectuals

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14384-4 - Class and Social Stratification in Post-Revolution China

Edited by James L. Watson

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- 'new class', *see* new bourgeoisie
 Niida Noberu, 22
nong ('agriculturalists'), 20
 Norway, 109, 110
- objective criteria, *see* subjective attitudes
 to class
 opportunism, 66–7, 118
- Pan Hannian, 153
 pariah groups, *see* 'bad class'
 patriotism, 78
 patronage, 68
 peasantry, 6, 34, 102, 121ff; *see also*
 poor peasants; rural conditions
 Peng Dehuai, 40
 Peng Zhen, 153
 pensions, 215
 People's Liberation Army, 118
 Peru, 145
 petty bourgeoisie, 6, 38, 45, 154
 piecework, 74, 81, 87, 113
 point system, 75–6, 81; *see also* wage
 system
 Poland, 93, 94, 95, 109, 110, 208
 police force under KMT, 147–8
 poor peasants, 6, 45, 100, 180, 191; in
 Chen village, 122–3, 129–34, 138
 private enterprise, 140–1
 privatization of values, 69–70
 productivity, 114
 'professionals', 90, 100, 185
 'proletariat', 29, 31; *see also* Shanghai
- Qian Yong, 25–6
 Qing dynasty, 5–6; *see also* imperial
 China
Qunchong, 147
- radicals in Shanghai, 142–74
 Rao Shushi, 152
 'Rebel Purification Teams', 172
 Rebel Red Guards, 136
 Red Guards, 8, 11, 46, 53, 70, 136, 168
 religion, 159
 'revolutionary cadres', 100
 rich peasants, 6, 122, 124, 180
 Rightists, 38
 Romania, 89, 208, 230–1
 Rong Yiren, 154
 'rotten elements', 124; *see*
 'bad class'
- rural conditions, 9–10, 13; compared to
 urban, 14, 60, 76; in Chen village
 121–41; regarding marriage, 185–6
- Scarlet Guards, 168
 scholar-bureaucrats in imperial China,
 1–2, 21
 schools, *see* education
 scientists, 7
 sexual inequality, 198–238; *see also*
 marriage
 Shanghai, 9, 10, 142–74
 Sheng Peihua, 154
shi (scholar-bureaucrats), 21
simin ('four occupational groups'), 20
 slavery, 22, 128
 social engineering, 2–4
 social origin, *see chushen*
 Socialist Education Campaign, 33, 42,
 43, 44, 45, 164
 Soviet Union, 33, 89, 208, 209, 230–1;
 Chinese compare 8, 41; wage system
 adopted 87
 'staff' (class label), 6–7, 100, 103, 104
 state enterprises, 217, 248 n.15
 student unrest under KMT, 148
 students in Cultural Revolution, 166–72
 subjective attitudes to class, 32, 34, 44,
 46, 52–3
 Sweden, 230–1
 sycophancy, 67–8
- Tan Zhenlin, 167
 Tao Zhu, 167
 Tazoe Tetsuji, 19
 technicians: accepted in New China,
 7, 13, 87; since Cultural Revolution,
 74, 81; as new class, 48; in Shanghai,
 10, 162; as spouses, 185, 187;
 Western-trained, 35
 technocrats, 10, 13, 14, 139; *see also*
 technicians; 'new bourgeoisie'
 terminology of class, 4–5
 'three ages' theory, 18
 trade unions, 151, 154, 155, 160, 163,
 168, 171
 Transition to Socialism, 150, 155, 174
- United States, sexual inequality in, 204,
 220, 230–1
 universities, 35, 72, 103, 214; *see also*
 education

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14384-4 - Class and Social Stratification in Post-Revolution China

Edited by James L. Watson

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- urban conditions, 3–4, 6–7, 9, 10, 13, 60, 97–9; superior to rural conditions, 14, 60, 76; *see also* Shanghai
- urban/rural dichotomy: during Cultural Revolution 111, 135; in income, 89; marriage and sexual inequality, 191–3, 199, 234–5
- virtuocracy, 8, 56–83
- wage system, 87–91, 93, 94, 95; abolition proposed, 39; since Cultural Revolution, 74, 75, 84, 86, 87–9, 117, 140–1, 168, 262 n.17; and sexual inequality, 184, 196, 202, 203, 209, 217, 218–21, 237–8
- Wang Hongwen, 169
- wealth and poverty, 24–7; *see also* consumer goods
- Weber, Max, 58, 130–1, 142
- welfare benefits, 66, 115, 116
- Wenhui bao*, 148, 159
- Western social theories, 5, 6
- Western training of Chinese leaders, 35
- Williams, Raymond, 18
- Wittfogel, Karl, 48
- women: in employment 91; in countryside 133; *see also* marriage; sexual inequality
- Women's Federation, 154, 177, 194
- women's liberation, 3–4; *see also* sexual inequality
- 'workers', 6, 38, 45, 100, 102, 143, 150
- Wuhan Incident, 170
- xiangiang* ('sent down to the countryside'), 191, 193, 234
- Xinmin bao*, 148
- xin sichao* ('new tide of thought'), 168
- xuetong lun* ('blood-line theory'), 9, 131, 169
- Yang Fan, 153
- Yao Pengzi, 162
- Yao Wenyuan, 47, 50, 162
- yumin* ('vagabonds'), 32, 33
- Youth League, 62; and sexual politics, 12, 177, 178, 179, 187–8, 193, 194, 222
- Yugoslavia, 209
- Zhang Chunqiao, 161–2, 164, 168, 168–72; opposes blood-line theory and bourgeois right, 9, 40, 50, 169
- Zhibu shenghuo*, 164
- Zhongguo funu*, 189
- Zhou Enlai, 39, 153, 157