

Index

- acoustic wave, 44–7, 237
 adjoint operator, 35
 amplitude equation, 247, 256, 261, 269, 271, 272, 283, 284, 289, 296, 297, 320
 nonautonomous, 260
 area contraction, 330
 asymptotic expansion
 long-wave, 179
 short-wave, 181
 attractor, 326, 330
 basin, 2, 93, 330
 fractal, 365
 Hénon, 332, 365
 strange, 331
 avalanche, 38, 202–8
 angle, 202
- Bénard–Marangoni thermocapillary instability, xx, 76–8
 Bagnold’s conjecture, 212
 Bagnold, Ralph Alger, 211
 Benjamin–Feir instability, 278–9, 300
 –Eckhaus, 313
 experiment, 279
 bifurcation, 6–12, 44, 327, 346, 351–64
 codimension, 327, 352–4
 generic, 11
 global, 352, 354, 361
 heteroclinic, 354
 homoclinic, 354
 Hopf, 12, 27, 29, 101, 255, 270, 300, 311, 353, 359–60, 368
 local, 352
 of a periodic orbit, 353
 of codimension two, 360–4
 period-doubling, 354
 pitchfork, 9–12, 23, 26, 250, 264, 299, 357
 saddle–node, 7–9, 14, 15, 20, 23, 251, 299, 353–8
 subcritical, 158, 233, 307, 309, 315
 supercritical, 302
 transcritical, 12, 356
- bifurcation diagram, 8, 14, 250, 272, 346, 367
 Hopf, 360
 pitchfork, 358
 saddle–node, 356
 transcritical, 357
 boundary layer instability, xix, xx, 101, 102, 143, 162–9, 193
 nonparallel effect, 164–8
 secondary instability, 316
 turbulent streaks, xx
 Boussinesq approximation, 24, 28, 73, 304
 Brunt–Väisälä frequency, 29
 bubble of gas and vapor, 16–20
- Cauchy conditions, 99
 central manifold, 264
 Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyan, 52
 characteristic polynomial, 4
 Chebyshev polynomials, 151, 181
 colloidal suspension, 20–3
 consistent depth-averaged equations, 183, 239, 373
 convection
 in a ring, 23–7
 thermal, xx
 thermohaline, 27, 319
 Couette plane flow stability, 113, 162, 169
 Couette–Taylor instability, xix, xx, 126–34, 169, 247
 Rayleigh criterion, 130, 136
 secondary instability, 310
 Coulomb laws, 202, 204, 210
 coupling between finite k and zero k , 317–23
 critical layer, 111, 150, 153
- Darrieus–Landau instability, 85
 Dean vortices, 127, 169
 degree of freedom, 1, 327
 deterministic chaos, 26, 69, 249, 260, 326
 dewetting instability, xx
 dispersion
 of a wave packet, 88–92, 102, 289
 dispersion relation, 43–6, 50, 51, 109, 149
 nonlinear, 276

388

Duffing oscillator, 249, 255–8, 285
 coupled oscillators, 280
 dune
 aeolian, 201, 218
 barchan, 220
 subaqueous, 201, 219, 238
 dynamical system, 2, 326
 autonomous, 1
 discrete, 332
 nonautonomous, 36, 327
 Eckhaus instability, 299, 305–11
 zigzag, 309
 effective mass, 55
 eigenfunction
 boundary layer, 164
 falling film, 179, 181, 193
 plane Poiseuille flow, 156
 eigenmode, 46, 51
 eigenspace, 335
 eigenvalue, 4, 334
 continuous spectrum, 111, 113
 discrete spectrum, 155
 eigenvector, 4, 5, 31, 334
 generalized, 334
 nonorthogonality, 30, 33
 envelope equation, 288–93, 299, 312
 erosion, 215–8
 exponential of a matrix, 334, 365
 Faraday instability, xxi, 260
 Faraday, Michael, 21
 ferrofluid instability, xxi
 fixed point, 327, 329, 330, 334, 335
 definition, 3
 focus, 5, 336
 hyperbolic, 5, 336
 in two dimensions, 4–5
 linear stability, 2–5
 node, 4, 336
 nonhyperbolic, 6
 saddle, 4, 336
 Fjortoft theorem, 114
 Floquet theory, 331
 fluid
 elastic, 173
 miscible, 173
 Fredholm alternative, 325
 frequency
 cutoff, 188, 207
 locking, 259, 269, 271
 nonlinear correction, 257
 friction coefficient, 202, 204, 210, 239, 373
 Blasius, 245, 373
 Manning–Strickler, 245, 373
 friction velocity, 209
 Froude number (critical), 180, 206, 207, 241, 244
 Görtler vortices, 127, 169
 Gaster relation, 101, 191
 genericity, 345–51

Index

Ginzburg–Landau equation, 98, 302–4
 complex coefficients, 312
 localized solution, 305, 313
 granular ripples, 201
 aeolian, 218
 oscillating flow, 230–8
 rolling, 231
 subaqueous, 219, 221–30
 vortex, 231
 gravitational potential, 49
 gravity wave, 103, 206, 238
 gravity–capillary wave, xx, 54, 60
 Green function, 94
 group velocity, 90, 91, 98–100, 102, 289
 growth rate
 maximum, 191
 spatial, 100, 101, 190, 206
 temporal, 96, 99, 101, 102
 Hamiltonian, 362
 Hartman–Grobman theorem, 336
 Helmholtz, Hermann L. F. von, 121
 Hilbert transform, 267, 322
 Howard’s semicircle theorem, 115
 hysteresis, 8, 251
 implicit function theorem, 359, 364
 impulse response, 94, 99, 192
 initial-value problem, 96
 instability
 at small Reynolds number, 171
 absolute, 95, 98–101, 300, 311
 centrifugal, 107
 convective, 94, 98–102, 155, 181, 192, 317
 elliptical, 316
 long-wave, 61, 123, 125, 174, 178–81, 262, 319
 secondary, 309
 subharmonic, 316
 three-dimensional, 160
 interface
 dynamic condition, 58, 176
 instability, 178
 kinematic condition, 58, 176
 intermittency, 317
 internal wave, 135
 invariance
 Galilean, 95, 317–9, 325
 reflectional, 10, 60, 249, 289, 309, 311, 320, 346, 357
 rotational, 129
 translational, 45, 50, 129, 237, 247, 289, 302, 306, 309, 311–3, 318, 325
 Jeans gravitational instability, 44–53
 jet, xxi, 104, 124
 Kapitza, Pyotr Leonidovich, 174, 186
 Kelvin (Lord), William Thomson, 120
 Kelvin–Helmholtz instability, xx, 104, 117–26
 absolute instability, 124
 nonparallel effects, 126

- on a viscous film, 137
 - with a wall, 135
 - with gravity and capillarity, 134
- Klein–Gordon
 - amplitude equation, 283
 - equation, 275, 279, 281–7
 - nonlinear wave, 284, 297
- Korteweg–de Vries equation, 272, 298
- Kuramoto–Sivashinsky equation, 261, 272, 309

- Landau equation, 247, 264, 289, 302, 360
- Landau, Lev Davidovich, 248
- Laplace–Young law, 13, 17
- limit cycle, 12, 254, 270, 353, 361
- linearization, 50
- liquid film
 - annular, 171
 - falling, 174–92, 203
 - sheared, 171, 193, 264
- Lorenz
 - equations, 23, 26, 331, 368
 - normal form, 367

- manifold, 327
 - center, 327, 340, 366
 - invariant, 326, 338–45, 366
- map
 - first return, 331, 332, 353
 - Hénon, 365
 - logistic, 332
- Mathieu equation, 259, 270
- matrix
 - exponential, 334
 - Jacobian, 3, 334
 - Jordan, 5, 31, 334, 341, 354, 360
- Melnikov (perturbation method), 363
- metastability, 129, 251
- mixing layer, xx, 100, 104, 116–26
- mode
 - amplitude, 306
 - global, 95
 - normal, 43, 44, 46
 - phase, 306, 318
 - slave, 74, 79, 133, 264, 306, 307, 320
- modulation, 275
 - instability, 287
- multimedia fluid mechanics, xix
- multiple scales method, 249, 252, 274

- non-normality of an operator, 30–6, 160
- normal form
 - of an ODE, 326, 342, 367
 - of the Hopf bifurcation, 12, 359
 - of the pitchfork bifurcation, 10, 30, 358
 - of the saddle–node bifurcation, 9, 356
 - of the transcritical bifurcation, 357
- nucleation–coalescence of a wave, 322

- optimal excitation of an unstable mode, 33–6, 41–2
- orbit
 - heteroclinic, 350, 367
 - homoclinic, 348, 350, 363, 364
 - periodic, 329–31, 350, 360
- order parameter, 39, 250
- ordinary differential equation, 1, 326, 327
- Orr–Sommerfeld equation, 148–51, 177, 193
 - asymptotic solution, 150
 - numerical solution, 150
- oscillating boundary layer, 233, 238
- oscillating flow, 202, 230–8
- oscillator
 - coupled, 280
 - dissipative, 249
 - forced harmonic, 36
 - harmonic, 1
 - nonlinear, 249–60
 - parametrically forced, 259, 270–2
 - quasi-periodic, 37, 271
 - relaxation, 270

- particle transport, 208–18
 - Meyer–Peter–Muller law, 213, 239
- perturbation
 - isentropic, 50
 - of finite amplitude, 10
 - of infinitesimal amplitude, 10
 - optimal, 32, 41, 161, 168
 - rotational, 56, 119
- phase
 - dynamics, 307, 309
 - equation, 308, 314
 - gradient, 308
 - instability, 292
 - turbulence, 309
- phase portrait, 2, 3, 31, 32, 254, 329, 334–8, 345, 346, 348, 350, 352, 360–4, 366
- phase space, 2, 4, 326, 327
 - enlarged, 355
- phase transition
 - first-order, 39
 - second-order, 39
- Poincaré section, 331–2, 353
- Poincaré, Jules Henri, 326, 333
- Poiseuille flow instability
 - annular flow, 193, 194
 - pipe flow, xix, 100, 140, 162, 194, 317
 - plane flow, 100, 154–62, 168, 194, 247, 315
- potential, 3, 22, 38, 39
 - chemical, 19
 - double-well, 37
 - electrostatic, 22
 - extremum, 3
 - grand, 19
 - gravitational, 49
 - mechanical, 7, 9
 - thermodynamical, 15, 19, 20, 39
- predictability horizon, 331
- printer’s instability, 85

- quasi-periodicity, 259, 269, 330
- quasistatic (boundary condition), 137, 221, 225

390

Rayleigh
 equation, 110
 inflection point theorem, 113
 Rayleigh, John William Strutt, Lord, 75
 Rayleigh–Bénard instability, xx, 68–74, 132–4, 247
 boundary conditions, 73
 free boundaries, 318
 Landau coefficient, 302
 mechanism, 71
 secondary instability, 309
 Rayleigh–Plateau capillary instability, xx, xxi, 64–8,
 82
 Rayleigh–Taylor instability, xx, 53–64, 176
 between walls, 80
 of a viscous film, xx, 81
 of an evaporating liquid, xxi
 turbulent, xxi
 relaxation phenomena, 202, 208, 214–8, 223, 227,
 230
 in oscillating flow, 238
 acceleration length, 219
 deposition length, 220
 residue theorem, 97
 resonance, 37
 among Fourier modes, 275, 284, 294
 among side-band modes, 279–87, 291
 linear, 154, 170
 near-resonance, 285
 of eigenvalues, 337, 344, 366
 quadruplet, 295
 self-interaction, 284
 subharmonic, 295
 triad, 294
 resonant nonlinearity, 342
 Reynolds
 experiment, 140
 stress, 152
 Reynolds number
 critical, 187
 effective, 195, 223, 235
 Reynolds, Osborne, 142
 Reynolds–Orr equation, 152
 Richtmeyer–Meshkov instability, xxi

 Saffman–Taylor instability, 83
 Saint-Venant equations, 182, 203–6, 239–45,
 369–74
 saturation
 of the amplitude, 249, 251–5, 264–6
 time, 266
 Schrödinger equation, 289–93
 localized solution, 290
 nonlinear wave, 290
 second law of thermodynamics, 19
 sensitivity to initial conditions, 326, 331, 365
 Shields
 diagram, 209
 number, 208
 side-band instability, 278
 soap film, xx, xxi, 12–15

Index

solvability condition, 249, 253, 257, 293, 297, 298,
 304, 325
 Squire
 theorem, 110, 146–8, 162, 176
 theorem with a deformable interface, 148
 transformation, 109, 146
 stability
 asymptotic, 4, 92
 global, 93, 316
 in the Lyapunov sense, 92
 linear, 94, 96
 marginal, 180
 mechanical, 18
 metastability, 8, 17, 40
 neutral, 5
 nonlinear, 6, 336
 spatial, 124, 149
 structural, 326, 345–52, 367
 temporal, 51, 149
 thermodynamical, 19
 stability diagram, 180, 181
 stationary phase, method of, 89, 99
 steady streaming, 234–8
 Stokes
 flow, 185, 196
 wave, 275–6, 287
 Stokes, George Gabriel, 277
 subharmonic instability, 259
 Swift–Hohenberg equation, 303, 318, 323
 symmetry breaking, 10, 44, 346
 system
 confined, 299
 extended, 299

 Taylor, Geoffrey Ingram, 15
 Tollmien–Schlichting wave, xx, 145, 174, 193, 299,
 300, 311
 forced, 156, 162
 linear resonance, 170
 mechanism, 151–4
 nonlinear wave, 315
 transient growth, 1, 30–3, 41–2, 158, 168, 317
 transversality, 270, 349–50, 355
 triple deck theory, 198
 turbulence (transition to), 104, 127, 128, 141–3,
 158, 162, 163, 317

 van der Pol oscillator, 249, 251–5
 forced, 258, 268
 van der Waals forces, 22
 velocity
 group, 99, 180, 191, 312
 phase, 51
 video resources, xix–xxi
 viscous fingering, xx, xxi, 83
 viscous resuspension, 213
 vorticity
 Helmholtz equation, 56, 110, 119, 196
 penetration depth, 198, 221, 235

 wake, xix–xxi, 101, 105, 124

Index

391

- wave
 - dispersive, 88
 - gravity, 103, 206, 238, 274, 290
 - gravity–capillary, 54, 60, 294
 - internal, 135
 - nonlinear, 274, 311
 - oblique, 167
 - solitary, 174, 187
 - soliton, 298
 - stationary acoustic, 237
 - Stokes, 313
- wave packet, 88, 102, 288–9, 300, 302, 311–3
- weakly nonlinear analysis, 246