

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14124-6 - Migrants and Refugees: Muslim and Christian Pakistani families in Bristol

Patricia Jeffery

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- 'accommodation', 102–7, 115
 actors' perspective, 2, 4, 42, 108, 114–15, 145, 164, 170, 182, 208n4
 Ahmad, Mustaq, 40
 Ali, Tariq, 18, 19
 Allen, Sheila, 83
 anglicization, 83, 107–15, 154, 181
 'articulation', 85, 90, 93, 103, 115
 Ashrafization, 31, 35–8, 107–15, 145, 195n52
 assimilation, 5, 82–4, 88, 103, 115, 164–5, 180–1, 210n34
- backgrounds of informants, 5–6, 44, 50–62, 192n31 & n32
 Ballard, Roger, 182
 Barnes, John, 117–18
 Barth, Fredrik, 83–8, 92, 94, 100, 102, 103, 107, 115, 180
 Bhatti, A.D., 24
biraderi, 31–5, 119–20, 121, 122, 126–8, 133–6, 144, 195n56
 Blunt, E.A.H., 32–3
 Bott, Elizabeth, 117, 119
 boundary maintenance, 82ff, 100, 103, 107–8, 120, 130, 150
 Bristol, Pakistani organizations in, 75, 77, 90, 93, 94, 104, 105, 132, 150; Pakistani women in, 69, 78–9, 104, 201n32
- Christians, attitudes to Britain, 57, 150, 151–2, 154, 159–60, 162, 165, 171, 174, 176–7, 180; attitudes to migration, 57, 149, 153–4, 174–82; attitudes to Muslims, 57, 74, 77, 149, 151, 153–4, 157–9, 162, 165, 173, 174, 177; attitudes to Pakistan, 40–3, 57, 58, 59, 62, 149, 151, 162, 170–7, 178–9; attitudes to West Indians, 156, 159; plans, 57, 58, 59, 62, 67, 68, 162, 163, 166, 178–80; in Pakistan, 38–43, 198n86
 colonialism, 1–4, 12
- Dahya, Badr, 46, 48, 63, 81, 108, 109, 141, 142, 145, 163
 Deakin, Nicholas, 49, 50
 dependants of migrants, *see under* migrants
 Desai, Rashmi, 103
 diet, in Pakistan, 25, 168, 194n45; of informants in Bristol, 77, 90–1, 99, 109, 151–3
 discrimination, 41–2, 80–1, 89, 115, 149, 154–5, 171, 203n16, 210n30
 divorce, 9–11, 31
 dowry, 10–11, 27, 34–5, 96, 114, 126, 136, 189n6
 dress, in Pakistan, 26–31, 168; of informants in Bristol, 98, 110–13, 151–3
 Dumont, Louis, 32, 33
- education, in Pakistan, 20–3, 60, 191n16, 192–3nn32–5; of girls in Pakistan, 21, 61–2, 192n32 & n33; of informants' children in Bristol, 76–8, 90, 103, 105, 107, 113, 119, 179–80; attitudes to co-education, 77, 105, 106, 107
 employment, in Pakistan, 18–20, 41, 60–1, 191n22 & n23; of women in Pakistan, 20, 28, 61–2, 168; under-employment and unemployment in Pakistan, 19; of informants in Bristol, 73–5, 90, 103–4; of Pakistani women in Bristol, 78, 104; attitudes to work in Bristol, 5, 51, 57, 103–4, 106, 107; relationships at work in Bristol, 74–5, 103, 119, 129, 131
 ethnic boundaries, 5, 82ff, 146, 154, 162
 ethnic signals, 84–8, 154–5
 ethnocentrism, 1–5, 115
 Eversley, David and Fred Sukdeo, 48
 exchange rates, viii, 65, 143, 202n40
- fieldwork, 70–3, 163, 206n20, 207n12

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14124-6 - Migrants and Refugees: Muslim and Christian Pakistani families in Bristol

Patricia Jeffery

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- film clubs, Indian and Pakistani in Bristol, 76, 93, 98, 132, 158, 205n12
- Garbett, Kingsley and Bruce Kapferer, 44, 116–17, 148, 178
- Gopal, Ram, 14
- Gordon, Milton, 82, 83, 180
- Greeley, Andrew, 83
- Haq, Mahbub-ul, 4
- hospitality, 25, 36, 37, 109–10, 120–1, 123, 140–1, 156
- household composition in Bristol, 79
- housing, in Pakistan, 23–5, 193–4n41 & n42; in Bristol, 51, 52, 55, 56, 57, 59, 79–81, 109, 142, 155
- immigration controls in Britain, 48, 49, 54, 63, 64, 66, 67, 126
- ‘incapsulation’, 92, 119, 131, 144
- income, distribution in Pakistan, 19, 21, 25, 26, 27, 29, 62, 191n23; of informants in Bristol, 74, 80
- Inniger, Merlin, 39
- ‘insulation’, 85, 89, 92, 94, 102, 103, 107–8, 115, 150
- Islam, doctrines and practice, 8–12, 96, 97, 204n11; in Indian sub-continent, 7–8, 31, 189n4; and patriotism in Pakistan, 11–12, 40, 43, 144, 170–2; and position of women, 9, 28, 29, 37, 95, 189n6
- izzet* (respect, honour), 31–5, 61, 65, 110, 113, 114, 122–3, 125, 129–31, 133, 138, 197n62
- Khan, M.K.H., 24
- kinship, fictive, 72–3, 120, 124, 125, 129, 133, 155, 157
- kinship obligations, 3, 48, 54, 55–6, 57, 63, 95–6, 101, 119, 120ff, 159–62, 166, 207n11 & n13
- Krausz, Ernest, 114–15
- language, 72, 76, 99–101, 152–3, 160
- Language Centre, at Hannah More School, 70, 76, 77, 131
- leisure activities, in Pakistan, 26; of informants in Bristol, 79, 93, 96, 98, 102, 120, 150–3, 155–6
- literacy, 22, 40, 41, 60, 61, 193n36
- Lomas, Gillian, 46, 142
- Manners, Robert, 116, 141
- mahr-i-mithl*, 10, 189n6
- marriage, 9–11, 30–1, 33–5, 51, 52–3, 92, 95, 97, 120, 126, 127–9, 134–6, 156, 158, 159, 168–9, 196n58, 203n9, 204n9, 205n13
- Maududi, S. Abul A’la, 28
- Mayer, Philip, 105–7, 116, 164
- migrants, cultural links with Pakistan, 3, 81, 84–116, 117, 133–4; economic links with Pakistan, 3, 4, 48, 49, 54, 63, 65, 80–1, 101–2, 134, 137–8, 139, 140, 141–4, 160–2, 194n42, 207n16; social links with Pakistan, 3, 80, 101, 117, 132ff, 153, 160–2; dependants of, 49–51, 54, 65–7, 125–7, 134, 139, 148–9, 159, 200n22; mutual aid among, 78, 123–4, 133, 138, 139–41, 155–6
- migration, 2, 23, 44ff, 148–9, 190n9, 193n40, 200n5, 201n31; case studies, 50–9
- migration and the unit for analysis, 4–5, 73, 114–15, 116–17, 132–3, 144–5, 178–82
- Mitchell, J. Clyde, 118
- mobility, geographical, of informants, 47, 49, 50–1, 52, 54, 56, 57–8, 59, 64–5, 112, 136–8, 140–1, 148–9, 161–2, 164–6, 201n25
- ‘modernity’, 29–30, 31, 37–8, 110–12, 126, 145, 195n51, 197n62
- mosques in Bristol, 75, 77, 93, 104, 132
- Muslims, attitudes to Indians/Sikhs, 94, 97–8, 120–1, 205n13; attitudes to Britain, 63, 65, 66, 91–3, 94–7, 100–1, 102, 107–8, 146, 151, 174–5, 178, 205n14; attitudes to mass media, 91–2, 94; attitudes to migration, 146, 149, 153–4, 174–82; attitudes to other Pakistanis, 120, 130–2, 158; attitudes to other religions, 96, 97–8, 198n84, 205n13; attitudes to West Indians, 94, 97
- mutual aid among migrants, *see under* migrants
- Myrdal, Gunnar, 21, 22
- Neill, S., 39, 40, 42
- networks, 71, 73, 86, 116ff, 144, 155–

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-14124-6 - Migrants and Refugees: Muslim and Christian Pakistani families in Bristol

Patricia Jeffery

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- 62, 164, 178–9, 182, 206n4
- Pakistan, history of, 12–18, 189n8, 190n15, 191n20; population distribution in, 23, 60, 190n12
- Pakistanis in Britain, 45–50, 190n14, 199n3
- Patterson, Sheila, 83, 107
- Philpott, Stuart, 116, 141
- Pickett, J. Waskom, 39
- polygamy, 10
- pardah*, 5, 26–31, 37, 65, 95, 110, 194–5n47 & n49 & n50
- racialism, 1, 3, 97, 205–6n17 & n18, 209n28
- ranking in Pakistan (*zat*), 31–4
- Rauf, Abdur, 22
- reference groups, 35–8, 107–15, 197n62 & n63
- relationships, multiplex, 84, 86, 118, 119, 122, 132, 144; single-stranded, 84, 86, 90, 93, 119, 122, 129, 130, 131
- remittances, 3–4, 48, 49, 54, 63, 65, 80–1, 101–2, 116–17, 134, 139, 141–4, 160–2, 194n42, 207n16
- residential clustering in Bristol, 55–6, 121
- return, rhetoric of, 4, 52, 55, 62, 65, 67, 68, 102, 105, 106, 107, 108–9, 113–15, 135–6, 137, 143–7, 154, 163, 166, 174–5, 178–80, 206n21 & n29, 208n22 & n23
- Richmond, Anthony, 69, 80, 81
- Rischin, Moses, 87
- Rose, E.J.B., 46, 48
- Saifullah-Khan, Verity, 28, 110, 113, 163
- Sanskritization, 35–6
- sex-ratios of migrants, 46–7, 48, 65–7, 76–7
- Shia, 8–9, 46, 61
- shopping, 25, 29, 78–9, 90, 105
- shops, Pakistani and Indian in Bristol, 75, 90, 94, 105, 150
- social control, 33–5, 125–9, 138–9, 197n59
- Srinivas, M.N., 35–6
- Sunni, 8–9, 46, 61
- Tayyeb, A., 14, 42
- Urdu newspapers in Britain, 91
- Vreede-de Stuers, Cora, 36
- welfare benefits in Pakistan, 20, 62, 192n25, 205n15
- Westernization, 31, 35–8, 40, 107–15