

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13630-3 - Social History of Timbuktu: The Role of Muslim Scholars and Notables 1400-1900

Elias N. Saad

Index

[More information](#)

Index

The entries for most scholars, notables, kings, etc., are under their personal names with cross-references under family names and entries for posts.

- Abaradyu quarter, 106, 159
- ‘Abdallāh al-Balbālī, 39, 43, 110
- ‘Abd al-Hamīd, Sultān, 73
- ‘Abd al-Malīk, Sultān, 191
- ‘Abd al-Rahmān (Aqīt), 119, 160, 180, 280n.
- ‘Abd al-Rahmān b. Abi Bakr (of al-Hājj), 49
- ‘Abd al-Rahmān b. Aḥmad al-Mujtahid, 51, 63, 84, 266n.
- ‘Abd al-Rahmān b. Aḥmad Maghīa, judge, 85, 130, 209
- ‘Abd al-Rahmān b. Müsa Dābu, 98
- ‘Abd al-Salām b. Muḥammad Dikkō, 272n.
- ‘Abdullāh, Jennekoy, 256n.
- ‘Abdullāh, Mūlāy (of Shurfa), 204
- ‘Abdullāh al-Sā’di, 65, 85, 267n.
- ‘Abdullāh b. Muḥammad (al-Mujtahid), 203–4
- ‘Abdullāh b. ‘Umar Aqīt, 45, 37–8
- ‘Abdullāh Bābir (Maghīa), judge, 212
- ‘Abdullāh Boryo, 63, 75, 84, 188
- ‘Abidīn b. Bakkā’i al-Kuntī, 219
- Abitbol, M., 170, 173, 194
- Abkar b. Bābā (Zankānu), judge, 138, 214
- Abu Bakr, ‘Sultān’, 214
- Abu Bakr al-Siddīq, 161, 166
- Abu Bakr b. Aḥmad b. ‘Umar (Aqīt), 72–3
- Abu Bakr b. Bahaddū (Drāwī), 138
- Abu Bakr b. al-Qādī al-Hājj, 49
- Abu Bakr Dā’u, 45
- Abu’l-Mahallī, 182–4, 186, 190, 196, 291n.
- Abu’l-Qāsim al-Tuāti, 45, 115
- administration, 19–20, 95–125, 231, and *passim*
- Adrar-Infoghas, 28
- Agadda, 150, 211, 286n.
- Agades, 47
- Agashikh b. Karidenna, 205–6
- age-set associations, 105, 231
308
- Aghmir, of Kel Tadmekkat, 206–7, 211–12
- agriculture, 5, 26, 138, 141 (*see also* Ḥarrāṭīn)
- Aḥmad Ag Adda, *see* Aḥmad b. Adda, *also* Agadda
- Aḥmad Ag al-Shaikh al-Sūqi, 71, 288n.
- Aḥmad al-Bakkā’i, *see* al-Bakkā’i, Aḥmad
- Aḥmad al-Hashtūki, 182
- Aḥmad al-Madani, 281n.
- Aḥmad al-Ṣaqalī, 56, 85, 88, 222, 261n.
- Aḥmad al-Zanātī, 182
- Aḥmad b. ‘Abd al-Rahmān (al-Mujtahid), 156
- Aḥmad b. Adda (of Arwān), 150, 211, 268n.
- Aḥmad b. Aḥmad b. Hājj Ahmad, *see* Aḥmad Bābā (Aqīt)
- Aḥmad b. Aḥmadu (Lobbo), 89, 216–18
- Aḥmad b. And-Agh-Muḥammad, 43, 63, 79, 80, 279n.
- grammarian, 86
- Aḥmad b. Hājj Aḥmad (Aqīt), 62, 76, 79, 110
- Aḥmad b. Ibrāhīm (Maghīa), judge, 203, 210
- Aḥmad b. Maḥmūd Baghayughu, 50, 62, 155
- Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. Müsa Ijil, 72, 157
- Aḥmad b. Muḥammad Sa’id, 50, 62, 154–5, 160, 265n.
- Aḥmad b. Müsa Dābu, 145, 275n.
- Aḥmad b. ‘Umar Aqīt (Hājj Aḥmad), 45, 58, 62–3, 261n.
in Cairo, 73–4
library of, 79
- Aḥmad Bābā (Aqīt), 17, 21, 50, 53, 62, 65, 136, 264n.
and Abu’l-Mahallī, 190
on al-Maghīlī, 267n.
and al-Manṣūr, 155, 181
attitude to scholars, 66–7, 73

- on Baghayughu, 160
 family of, 135
 grammatical work, 75–6
 influence in Morocco, 182, 291n.
 on *Jamā'a*, 122
Kifāya of, 82
 on law and state, 149, 152ff
 other writings of, 79ff, 156
 in prison, 180
 return to Timbuktu, 188
 on slave-trade, 100–1, 139
 son of, 192
 on tobacco, 122
 and Zaidān, 173
 Ahmad Bāba al-Zaghawi, 257n.
 Ahmad Bāba, *Qādi*, 72, 124, 132, 220,
 222ff, 282n.
 and Amīr Alfa Sa'id, 223
 descent of, 295n.
 Ahmad Banio, 222, 268n.
 Ahmad Bayukun, 49
 Ahmad Biru, 78
 Ahmad Maghia, 54, 56–7, 82, 110, 155
 in hierarchy of learning, 83–4
 martyrdom of, 179, 210
 tomb of, 105, 137, 203, 205
 Ahmadu Lobbo, 72, 129, 215ff, 218,
 261n., 295n. (*see also* Lobbo dynasty
 and Ahmad b. Ahmad Lobbo)
 Ahoggar (Huggar), 150, 215
 Air, 47
Ajerrūmiyya, 75
 Ajir, 38
 Ajnāsi (al-), Ahmad b. Haddu, 196
 Ajnāsi (al-), Haddu b. Yūsif, 188–9, 191,
 196
Ajwibat al-Faqīr, 83
 Akan region, 31, 134, 148
 Akil of the Maghsharen, 40–1, 43, 48
 Allal of Kel Tadmekkat, 206
 'Ālawi dynasty, 175, 184, 193–5
 Alfa Gungu, 60, 63, 96
 Alfa Humal, 222
 Alfa Kunba 'āli, 85, 164
 Alfa Muhammad wuld Adidar, 85
 Alfa Sa'id (*Amīr of Timbuktu*), 119, 124,
 221, 223, 280n.
 Alfa Sa'id b. Bāba Gurdu, judge, 217
 Alfa Sālum, 209, 222
alfas, 82ff., 158 (*see also* 'ulamā')
 status of, 160–1ff, 165, 228, 229–30,
 296
 title of, 85–6
 Alfasin Kunda, 116, 206, 279n.
Alfiyyat Ibn Mālik, 75
 'Ali al-Jazūli, 115
 'Ali al-Mubārak family, *see entries under*
 al-Dara'i
 'Ali al-Tuāti, 190
 'Ali b. 'Abd Allāh, Pasha *see under*
 al-Tilimsani
 'Ali b. 'Abd al-Qādir, Pasha, 191–3, 278n.,
 292n.
 'Ali b. al-Najib, 71, 73
 'Ali Sili b. Abi Bakr al-Walāti, 96, 130
 Almoravids, 24, 35–6, 41, 59, 95, 254n.
 'Alqami (al-), 260n.
 'Alwa, Kabara Farma, 55
 Amdagha, 40
 Amenokals of Wulmdan, 208–9 (*see also*
 Karidenna, Agashikh, etc.)
 Amīn (al-), Askia of Dendi, 190, 292n.
 Amīn (al-) b. Abi Bakr b. al-Hājj, 63
 Amīn (al-) b. Ahmad, 51, 63, 84
 Amīn (al-) b. Muhammad Müdü, 87
 Amin (al-) Kānu (Gāni), 51, 136
amīn, post of, 158, 234
amīrs of Timbuktu, 103, 155–6, 213, 220,
 223 (*see also* Timbuktu-Koy,
 Timbuktu-Mundhu)
 'Amrāni (al-), 'Abd Allah b. Sa'id, 201–2
 And-Agh-Muhammad, al-Kabīr, 40–1, 43
 And-Agh-Muhammad II, 49
 And-Agh-Muhammad family, 44–5, 82,
 106, 188, 256n.
 as clan, 135
 genealogical chart, 240
 grammatical studies, 75
 and judgeship, 114
 school of, 62ff
 and wealth, 136
(see also entries for al-Mukhtār,
 Muhammad, Ahmad, Sayyid Ahmad,
 'Abd Allāh)
 And-Naq, 261n.
 Andalusis, 36, 147, 173, 292n.
 Ankabu, 198
 Anşamun, 121, 261n., 280n.
 Anşamuni (al-), al-'Aqib, 64, 66, 78, 83,
 121
 Anṣāri (al-), 'Abd al-Rahmān, 85
 'Āqib (al-), al-Qādi (Aqīt), 50–4, 65–6, 88,
 108, 116
 and age-set associations, 105
 daughter of, 210
 rebuilding of mosques, 136
 'Āqib (al-), 18th C. judge, 214
 Aqīt family, 23, 41, 45–7, 60, 82
 and Baghayughus, 69 and *passim*
 as clan, 136
 continued influence, 184, 192, 201,
 203–4
 decline of, 122
 deportation to Morocco, 98, 179–80ff,
 183, 187
 and Fulanis, 111
 genealogical chart, 241
 and Maghias, 209, 292n.

310 *Index*

- Aqīt family, (*contd*)
 and merchants, 146
 and Moroccan conquest, 177–9, 185
 and Sankore, 114, 136
 school of, 62ff, 80, 93
(see also entries for Mahmūd, Muhammad, al-‘Aqīb, ‘Umar, Ahmād, Hājj Ahmād, Ahmād Bāba)
 Arabic, literacy, 2, 131, *passim* (*see also maktabs, literacy*)
 speech, 8, 11, 27–8, 171, 201, 289n.
 arabs, 9, 27, 132 (*see also Hassānis, Barābīsh*)
 architecture, *see* masonry
 Ardos of Massina, 111, 129, 145, 163, 171, 216
 arithmetic, *see* mathematics
 Arma, *see* Ruma
 arukoy, 105, 203, 296
 Arwān, 40, 71, 91, 124, 135, 139, 144, 192, 277n.
 droughts, 107
 foundation of, 149–50, 268n.
 history of, 286n.
 and Kunta, 215
nawāzil of, 162, 289n.
 Talibna lineage of, 212
 trade-routes, 285n.
 as town, 130
 Asante, 132, 143, 161
Ashra’ Mundhu, 103–4, 177, 214, 296, 276n.
 Askī Alfa Bakr Lunbāri, 154, 161, 292n.
 Askī Muḥammad, 11, 25, 31, 42–50, 83, 260n.
 and Ahmādu Lobbo, 215–16ff
 descent from, 164, 208
 and emendations of *Fattāsh*, 217–18
 emulation of, 191–2
 and heirs of Sunni ‘Ali, 101, 183
 and judiciary post, 102
 as *khalifa*, 153–4
 and Mūri Kuyra clan, 140
 in old age, 287n.
 patronage of scholars, 88, 272n.
 pilgrimage of, 262n.
 and Shārif of Mecca, 292n.
 askias, genealogical chart, 253
 Askiate of Gao, *see* Songhai empire
 Askiate of Dendi, 171–2, 209, 294n.
 Askiate of Timbuktu, 171–2, 208–9, 290n., 294n.
Aṣlīt (*al-*), 183
 astronomy, 74, 80–1, 271n.
 Awsanbu, 56, 135, 177
 Awwāb, 213, 217
A yān (notables), *passim*, especially 120–1, 126ff, 129ff, 161ff, 228
 Azalai, 142–4 (*see also* salt-trade)
- Bāba al-Mukhtār (Zankanu), judge, 204, 207, 211–12, 222
 Bāba b. Muḥammad Baghayughu (Gurdu), 275n.
 Bāba b. ‘Umar (al-Saqali), 85, 179
 Bāba Gūru (Kūru), 51, 65, 187, 263n., 292n.
 Bāba Sa’id (Gurdu), 72
 Babakr b. Bahaddu, *see under* al-Dara‘i
 Bābir b. Ahmād (Maghīa), 85–6, 279n.
 Badyīndī (Badjīndī), 109, 118–19, 154, 277n., 287n.
 Baghana Fari, post, 56
 Baghayughu family, 39, 51, 53–4, 56–7, 72, 82, 117, 134
 commerce of, 135, 146
 descendants of, 222
 foundation of, 50
 genealogical chart, 244
 influence of, 165
 and Hamed al-Wangari, 283n.
 relations with Aqīts, 69–70
 school of, 62ff
(see also entries for Mahmūd, Muhammad, Ahmād, al-Muṣṭafa and Wangari)
 Bāḥaddū al-Dara‘i, 210 (*see also under* al-Dara‘i)
 Bakkā‘i (*al-*), Ahmād al-Kunti, 12, 21, 71, 73, 80, 111, 122, 215–16ff, 278n.
 army of, 295n.
 and Fulanis, 111
 and *Jamā‘a*, 124
 and Kahia of Timbuktu, 220
 opposition to Lobbo dynasty, 218ff
 overthrow of Hājj ‘Umar, 219
 and pastoralists, 151
 and state authority, 157
 Bakr Kanbu’, Askīa, 189–90
 Bakri (*al-*), geographer, 9, 29, 48, 109, 282n.
 Bakri (*al-*), Muḥammad, of Egypt, 68, 72, 177, 268n.
 Bakri (*al-*), Zain al-‘Abidin, 177, 267n.
balāgha (rhetoric), 74, 81
 Balbālis, 133 (*see also* ‘Abdullāh)
 Balbāli (*al-*), Makhlūf, 63, 66, 83, 101, 121, 137, 280n.
 Balma‘a, post of, 55, 171
 Bambara, 183, 189, 201
 Bambuk, 31
 Bamoy b. Muḥammad Wangarab, 111, 278n.
 Banba Kanāti, 97–8, 176
 Banku, 39–40, 49, 58, 171
 Barābīsh, 9, 27, 34, 90, 106, 255n., 264n., 277n.
 and Arwān, 150
 and French rule, 221

- internal conflicts among, 106–7
 patrilineal succession, 286n.
Rahāmina branch of, 236
 and salt-trade, 132
 and Tajkant, 282n.
- Barth, Henry, 21, 80, 91, 96, 114
 as ‘Abd al-Karīm al-Ingliši, 294n.
 and commerce, 131
 and Lobbo dynasty, 217
 on rice harvest, 141, 282n.
 and slave-trade, 138
- Bartili (al-), Muḥammad ‘Abd Allāh, 71, 157, 266n.
 family of, 130, 164
 teachers of, 249, 268n.
 (*see also* *Faṭḥ al-Shukūr*)
- Bashūts, 185, 296
- Bella, 27–8, 106, 112, 159
- Ben ‘Ali Masūdu, 119
- Berbers (*see also* Sanhaja), 25, 27, 32, 35, 43, 149
- Bighu, 31, 255n., 257n., 265n.
- Bina, 145
- Bīru, 32–3, 39, 44, 256n. (*see also* Walata)
- Bītu, 31, 32, 97, 256n.
- boats, 91, 92, 109, 135, 176
 and military campaigns, 205
 ownership of, 142
- Bonnier, General, 221
- books, 63, 70, 79ff, 180–1, 271n.
 and wealth, 137
- Bornu, 185–6, 262n., 291n.
- Bourem, 5
- ‘bourgeoisie’, *see* wealth, *a’yān*, and patriciate
- Bozo, 9
- Brown, W., 257n.
- Brunschvig, 17
- Bubu Dioulasso, 165
- Bū-Fāris, Sultān, 186, 189, 290n.
- Bukhāri, *Sahīh* of, 76
- Bulliet, R., 16, 127, 227
- Būna, 159, 163, 164
- Bure, 31
- butchers, 107, 277n.
- Cahen, Claude, 16
- Caillé, René, 92, 112, 133, 138, 170
 and ‘King of Timbuktu’, 209, 216
 and Sidi Abdullāhi, 144, 160
- Cairo, 10, 16–17, 45, 66–8, 72, 127, 177
 (*see also* Egypt)
- ‘caliphate’, 47, 113, 154–5
- camels, 105, 138, 141–2, 143, 276n.
- Cape Coast, 214
- caravans, 105, 131, 142ff, 285n., and *passim*
- cattle, 28, 32, 137–8, 151, 201, 206, 217, 284n.
- Chinese mandarins, 19, 127, 160ff, 162, 164
- Cissoko, S. M., 22, 90
- ‘city’, *passim*, 127, 130, 224ff
 (*see also* Islamic city)
- clerics (scholars), *see* ‘ulamā’
- colonial rule, *see* France
- commerce, 4, 10, 13, 15, 20, 26, 34, 42–4, 126–47
 in books, 79
 and credit, 156–7
 in dates, 119
 and diffusion of Islam, 226
 and gifts, 99
 gunpowder, 285n.
 imports at Kabara, 54
 and learning, 119, 135–6
 and Lobbo dynasty, 217
 and local market, 107, 141, 143–4
 and Mālikī law, 131
 and Moroccan cities, 133
 origins, 28ff
 partnerships, 70
 and profits, 79, 141–2ff, 143–4
 and route to Jenne, 205ff
 and Ruma, 203
 in salt, 118, 137, 142ff
 and scholar clans, 151
 in textiles, 86–7
 in tobacco, 122
 of Wangara, 285n.
 (*see also* economy, taxation, salt-trade, gold trade, etc.)
- contracts, 106
- courts, *see* judgeship
- cowrie shells (currency), 139, 142, 273n.
 (*see also* *mithqāls*)
- crafts (craftsmen), 92, 104, 106, 118, 218, 277n., 285n.
- Dābu family, 107–8
- Dafi, 166
- Dag, 166
- Dagbon, 165
- Dakar, 154
- Danbu Sili, al-Fulanī, 85
- Dara‘i (al-), ‘Abd Allāh al-A‘mashi, 199
- Dara‘i (al-), Ahmad (Hammādi), 209
- Dara‘i (al-), Ahmad b. Alfa Manṣūr, 195
- Dara‘i (al-), Ahmad b. Hammū, 198
- Dara‘i (al-), Alfa Manṣūr, 209
- Dara‘i (al-), Bābakr b. Bāhaddu, 209, 213–14, 294n.
- Dara‘i (al-), Bahaddu b. Abu Bakr, 194; 209, 209, 284n.
- Dara‘i (al-), Bahaddu b. Yaḥya, 204, 205, 207–8
- Dara‘i (al-), Hammū, 199
- Dara‘i, (al-), Ibrāhīm Jāmi‘, 199

312 *Index*

- Dara'i (al-), Muḥammad b. Ḥaddū, 207–8
 Dara'i (al-), Muḥammad b. Šaikh ‘Ali, 198
 Dara'i (al-), ‘Uthmān b. Bābakr, 210, 214, 216, 217
 Dara'is (Drāwīs), 112–8, 146, 174, 194, 197–8, 207, 294n.
 against Pasha Maṣ‘ūd, 204
 dominance of, 209, 213
 genealogical chart, 252
 at Kabara, 199, 201, 204
 and merchants, 201
 Mubārak branch of, 173, 197–8
 and other Ruma families, 212, 220
 and scholars, 174
 Daūd, Askia, 50–2, 54, 88, 90, 165, 268n.
 descendants of, 290n.
 Daūd b. Bān, Dendi Askia, 191
 Day, 109
 Delafosse, M., 254n.
 demography, 12, 15, 23, 27–8, 89–91, 158, 273n.
 in Lobbo period, 217
 Ruma factor, 165–6
 Dendi, 171, 184, 186, 189–90, 253, 290n.
Dhikr al-Wafayāt, 97, 194, 208, 211
Dhikr al-Waqā’i, 220, 295n.
 Dia (Zāgha), 8, 18, 25, 31–4, 39, 41, 59–60, 68, 111, 148, 257n.
 Islamic learning in, 8
 masons of, 111
 Diakha, 60, 148, 265n.
 Diawara, 166
 Dikko Fulanis, 111, 129, 272n.
 Dinga, 8
Diwān al-Mulūk, 120, 169–70, 194, 289n.
 Douana Koy, 223
 Drāwīs (Dara'is), 117, 204, 210, 220 (*see also* Dara'is)
 Dubois, 37
 Duku, 279n.
 Dukurai, 258n.
 Dupuis-Yakouba, 88, 144
Durar (al-) al-Hisān, 51, 56, 65, 254n.
 and al-Sa‘di, 267n.
 and Moroccan conquest, 175, 187
 durūs, 61
 Dyula, 18, 59–60, 131, 256n.
 as clerical community, 229, 265n.
 and Wangara, 148
- economy, 15, 131ff, 137–40, 141ff, 142, 280n.
 and economic power, 232
 (*see also* commerce, wealth, *mithqāls etc.*)
 Ed Fandagoumou, 219
 education, *see* literacy, learning, *etc.*
- Egypt, 17–18, 32, 45, 95, 147 (*see also* Cairo)
 ethnic factors, 8–9, 20, 23, 26–34, 163ff, 226ff
 and al-Sa‘di's family, 145
 and racial distinctions, 109ff
- Fadaku, 289n.
 famine relief, 88–9, 119–20
faqihs, *see* jurists
 Fara, 260n.
 Farandi, 106
 Farba, 37–8
 Farba Husain, 258n.
 farming, *see* agriculture, *ḥarrāṭin*
 Fāsi (al-), Abu'l-Mahd, 291n.
 Fāsiyyīn (and Fāsi division), 117–18, 173, 191, 193, 197–8, 206, 209
Fath al-Shukūr, 21, 70, 71, 157, 249 (*see also* al-Bartili)
Fattāsh, *see* *Tārikh al-Fattāsh*
 fatwas, 78, 83, 101, 120, 156, 177, 210n., 205, 254 (*see also* *futya* and jurisprudence)
- Fazzan, 32
 Fez (Fās), 10, 16, 32, 39, 67, 75, 181, 191
 Filālī (al-), Ahmad, 97
 Filālī (al-), ‘Uthmān, 64, 85
 Filālī (al-) b. ‘Issa, 192
 Filālis, 133, 210
fiqh, *see* jurisprudence
 fishery, 5
 Fishṭālī (al-), 174, 179–80
 France (French rule), 12, 23, 119, 123–5, 195, 220–1ff, 223
 Fulānis, 8, 9, 25, 27, 31, 33–4, 50, 82, 90, 256n., 260n.
 against Hājj ‘Umar, 218–9
 attitudes to, 111ff, 278n.
 of Futa Toro, 148
 and Jingerebir, 116
 scholars of, 71–2, 92, *passim*
fuquhā', *see* jurists
 Futa Toro, 148, 161, 229, 231
Futūh (al-) al-Qayūmiyya, 75, 79, 269n.
 Fututi, 44
futya, 17, 120 (*see also* fatwas, jurisprudence)
- Gānu family, 187 (*see also* Muḥammad Bābā, *etc.*)
 Gao, city, 2–5, 6, 14, 24–5, 29–33, 37–8, 54–5, 59, 172, 258n., 264n.
 demography, 90–1
 *khatib*s of, 122, 154
 Moroccan conquest of, 112n., 181
 Ruma in, 206, 225, 227
 Gao, kingdom of, 24–5, 29–30, 48, 209, 256n.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13630-3 - Social History of Timbuktu: The Role of Muslim Scholars and Notables 1400-1900

Elias N. Saad

Index

[More information](#)

- Gardet, Louis, 17
 Ghabibi, 27, 107, 118, 230, 256n., 277n.
 and alleged slave status, 218
 and freed slaves, 140–1
 notables of, 158, 169
 and parochial organization, 112
 Ghadāmis, 8, 9, 32, 71, 122, 133, 146, 183, 273n., 282n.
 as part of 'Takrūr', 128
 Ghadāmsi (al-), Abu Bakr, 85
 Ghadāmsi ward, 116–17, 176, 183
 Ghamān b. Agashikh, 208
 Ghana, kingdom of, 6, 7, 8, 24, 25, 29–31, 35
 and twin cities, 109
 Gharbi (al-), Muhammad Ahmad, 185, 291n.
 Gharnātis, 8, 174
 Ghassāni (al-), Abu'l-Qaṣim, 67
 Ghuna, 166
 Ghūrū b. Sa'id, 217
 Ghuruntul, 282n.
 Gid (al-Gid) b. Hamza al-Sanāwi, 146
 Gidādu family, 50, 64, 72, 221
 as clan, 135
 and commerce, 146, 285n.
 and imamate of Jingerebir, 115
 genealogical chart, 243
 (see also entries for Muhammads)
 Goitein, S. D., 16
 gold trade, 31–3, 134 (see also *mithqāls* and commerce)
 governors, 16 (see also Timbuktu-Koy, Timbuktu-Mundhu, Hākim)
 Grabar, O., 16
 grain, 32, 35, 88–9, 119, 141
 price fluctuations, 119, 142ff, 176, 285n.
 grammar, see *nāḥw*
 gum arabic, 134, 141
 Gundam, 193, 258n., 292n.
 Gurdu family, 117, 124, 144, 146, 155, 215
 and Alfa Sa'id, 217
 descendants of, 222–3
 genealogical chart, 246
 and Gidādus, 221
 (see also entries for Muhammad, Muhammad Baghayughu, etc.)
 Gūri (Kūri), 134
 Gūru (Kūru), 292n. (see also Bāba Gūru)
 Ḥabib al-Tamimi, *Qādi*, 41, 43, 45, 47–9, 60, 97, 260n.
 Ḥabib b. Muhammad Bāba, 84, 188, 264n., 292n.
 ḥabīt, 213
 Haquard, 220
haddādin, 140
 Hādi (al-), Kurmina Fari, 54
hadīth, 74, 76ff, 84, 87
 hāfiẓ, 120, 280n.
 Hāhi, 173
 Hājj (al-), al-Qādi, 39–40, 58, 60, 96, 265n.
 Hājj (al-), Askia of 1737, 208, 294n.
 Hājj (al-), Askia of Gao, 52–4, 172
 Hājj (al-) family, 40, 44–5, 48–9, 201
 and Aqīts, 187–8
 genealogical chart, 239
 school of, 62ff
 stigma against, 98
 and wealth, 136
 (see also Abu Bakr, 'Abd al-Rahmān, Muhammad, etc.)
 Hājj Ahmad Aqīt, see Ahmad b. 'Umar Aqīt
 Hājj (al-) b. Bankanu b. al-Ṣādiq, Askia, 172
 Hājj 'Umar Tal, 12, 73, 124, 151, 219, 295n.
 and al-Bakkā'i, 157
 jihād of, 217–18
 and Kāhia of Timbuktu, 220
 Hākim, 103, 153, 157, 169, 184, 191
 Hamdullāhi, 12, 96, 213ff
 Hamed al-Wāngari, 134, 283n.
 Hammādi Āmina, 145, 163, 189
 Hammādi, al-Kunti, 273n.
 Hammādi b. Manṣūr, see under al-Zaghari
 Hammye Hamman Idji, 119
 Hammū b. Ḥaq al-Dara'i, 283n.
 ḥanafism, 94, 121
 Harar, 4
 Ḥarīrī (al-), *Maqamat* of, 81
 ḥarrāṭūn, 136, 140–1, 296, 282n., 285n.
 Harūn b. Daūd, Askia, 172, 189, 284n.
 Hassan (al-), *Sultān*, 196, 293n.
 Hassan b. Aghbid, 157
 Ḥāshim, Mūlāy, 204
 Hassānis, 9, 28, 133
 Hausaland, 3–4, 13, 45, 48, 58, 66–7, 83, 91, 104, 129, 168, 262n., 267n.
 influence of, 158
 jihād of, 218, 229
 and Sultān Manṣūr's designs, 186
 and Wangara, 148
 Hawiki, 44–6
 Hodgkin, T., 254n.
 Hodgson, M., 20
 Hourani, A., 15–16, 19, 232
 Huggar (Ahogggar), 150, 215
 Humal, Alfa, 268n.
 Hunter, T., 7
 Hunwick, J., 22, 47
 Ibadis, 58–9, 257n.
 Ibn Abi Zaid, 77
 Ibn Ajerrum, 75
 Ibn al-Mukhtār Qunbulu, 46, 50–1, 275, 284n. (see also *Tārikh al-Fattāsh*)

314 *Index*

- Ibn al-Qādī, 182
 Ibn Baṭūṭa, 8, 30–1, 33, 36–9, 70, 209
 Ibn Hauqal, 25
 Ibn Ḫaldūn, 29–30, 37–8, 95, 113, 152, 270n.
 Ibn Mālik al-Dimashqi, 75
 Ibrāhīm, al-Imām (Baghayughu), 222
 Ibrāhīm, Kāhia, 220
 Ibrāhīm al-Jarārī, Pasha, 191
 Ibrāhīm al-Zalafi, 115
 Ibrāhīm b. Abd 'Allah (Maghia), Judge, 210
 Ibrāhīm b. Abi Bakr, 44
 Ibrāhīm b. Sīdī Masūdu, 118–19
 Ibrāhīm b. 'Umar (of al-Hājj), 63, 266n.
 Idrīs of Bornu, 291n.
 Idrīsī (al-), geographer, 109
 Idye (Idji), Songhai lineage, 118, 190, 280n., 293n.
 Ife, 3
 Iguellad, 287n.
ijāzās, 61–3, 67, 71, 161, 266n., 296
ijmā', 78, 95, 296
ijtihād, 84, 296
 'Ilji, *see* 'Uluj
 'Ilji (al-), Hammu b. 'Abd Allah, 193
 imāms, 20, 36, 108–20, 124, 169, 278n. and *passim*
 and hierarchy, 229
 influence of, 112ff, 231
 learning of, 120
 in small towns, 159
 of Walata, 130
 (*see also* Jingerebir, Sankore, Sīdī Yahya)
 Imghad, 149
 Imoshagh, 149, 219
 Ineslemen, 149, 164
 inheritance, 101, 164, 227
 intermarriage, 51, 70, 145, 209–10, 212, 222 and *passim*
 genealogical charts, 239–53
 Songhai-Ruma, 208
 (*see also* ethnic factors)
 'Irāqī (al-), family, 80–1, 246
 Ishāq I, Askia, 56, 103–4, 267n.
 Ishāq II, Askia, 171, 177, 183–5, 290n.
 Islam, *passim*, especially 1–2, 4, 17, 122, 226ff, 232
 Islamization, *passim*, especially 4, 15, 24–5, 59, 225, 254n.
 Islamic city, 3–4, 9–10, 13, 15–19, 225ff, 231, 254n.
 Islamic learning, *see* learning
 Isma'il, *Sultan*, 154, 194–5, 294n.
 Ismā'il Ka't, 50, 140, 284n.
 Ismā'il Yoro (Gurdu), 72
 'Issa wuld Muḥammad Mawlūd, 63
 'Iyād, al-Qādī, 76
 Jackson, James, 134, 141–2, 195, 283n.
 Jaghaba (Jagha), *see* Dia
 Jaghaiti, 265n.
 Jaghyati, 278n.
 Jahshi, Bel Hassan, 200–1
 Jakani (al-), Muḥammad, 195
 Jalālī (al-), 'Abd al-Mawla, 64, 85
Jamā'a, 20, 23, 121–5, 152, 213, 223, 231
 Jāmi' al-Hanā', 112–14, 191, 199
 Jāmi'(al-) al-Kabīr, *see* Jingerebir
Jāmi' (al-) *al-Saqhīr*, 76
Jāmi' al-Sūq, *see* Market Mosque
 Janāwa, 30
 Jarārī (al-), Ahmad, 192
Jawāb (al-) *al-Majdūd*, 83
 Jazūlī (al-) 'Abd Allāh Siri, 85
 Jazūlī (al-) 'Abd al-Rahmān, 67
 Jazūlis, 112
 Jenje, 63, 68
 Jenne, 2–3, 5, 6, 8, 11, 23, 26, 30–1, 39, 50, 83, 129
 and Baghayughus, 155
 and Bambara, 184
 commerce with Timbuktu, *passim*, 7, 135, 136, 144, 205
 demography of, 90–1
 judges of, 59, 97
 learning in, 68, 72, *passim*
 Main Mosque of, 281n.
 migration to, 165
 Ruma in, 171, 189, 201
 Ruma governors of, 103, 170
 al-Sa'di's family at, 145
 as a Sudanic city, 128
 and Sunnī 'Ali, 44
 Jennekoy, post of, 129, 189, 256n., 292n.
jihāds, 12, 13, 101, 128–9, 154, 168, 229
 against Hājj 'Umar, 218–19
 of Hājj 'Umar, 217
 of Massina, 215ff
 and Moroccan conquest, 177
 and Pasha Mas'ūd, 204
 and views of al-Bakkā'i, 157
 Jingerebir Mosque, 34–7, 50–2, 104, 110–12, 118, 211, 263n.
 and famine relief, 119–20
 Gurdu imāms of, 221
imāms of, 237–8
 as mosque of congregation, 113ff
 and quarter, 108–9
 recent *imāms* of, 221
 Jingerebir quarter, 9, 23, 178, 199, 202, 231
 Jobson, 131
 Judāla, 9, 35, 181
 Judār, Pasha, 155, 171–3, 175, 186–7, 188
 and Aqīts, 185, 291n.
 judges, 34, 57, *passim*
 in learned hierarchy, 158, 229
 major families of, 236

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13630-3 - Social History of Timbuktu: The Role of Muslim Scholars and Notables 1400-1900

Elias N. Saad

Index

[More information](#)

- and patronage of mosques, 211
 sequence of, chart, 234–5
 status and influence, 213, 231
 of Walāta, 130
- judgeship (judiciary), 16, 19–20, 34, 36,
 38–9, 65, 95, 108
 and Arukoy, 203
 and chiefs of crafts, 104
 and constituency, 97–8
 court procedure, 106
 executive powers, 102
 under French, 221–2, 223
 and *imāms*, 95, 114, 278n.
 inheritance of post, 100ff, 234–5
 and jurists, 101
 and *Muhtasib*, 276n.
 nineteenth century, 214
 quasi-legislative function, 100ff
 and rulers, 96, 116ff, 153, 157
 and Ruma state, 191, 211
 tenure of, 210, 236
 and wealth, 99
- jurisprudence, 17, 74, 77ff, *passim*
 and French rule, 221
 and *jihād*, 157
 and quasi-legislative prerogatives, 228,
 232–3
 and question of slavery, 122, 155
 and segregation of women, 217
 and specific laws, 162
 and state authority, 152ff
 (*see also fitya, fatwas, Islam, etc.*)
 jurists (*fuquhā'*), *passim*, 18, 78, 120, 161,
 162
 as attorneys, 102
 and gradations of learning, 228–9
 and ‘legislation’, 101
- Kab, al-‘Abbas, 104
 Kab (Gab) family, 128
 Kabara, 6, 29–31, 40, 43–5, 105, 109, 117,
 277n., 285n.
 Dara‘is at, 199, 201
 and storage depots, 141
 and Tuareg depredations, 217
- Kabara Farma, post, 55, 169, 197, 260
 Kābura, 5, 7, 8, 39, 59–60, 68, 110, 265n.
 Kāburi *nīsba*, 7, 259n. (*see also*
 Muhammad, Ṣiddiq, Sān Sirfi)
- Kāgh, *Askia*, 171, 177, 184
 Kāhias, 119, 185, 209, 213–14, 219–20, 223,
 296
 Kaku, ‘Abd al-Jabbar, 45
 Kal Sha‘, Jennekoy, 189–90
 Kanatu, 54–5
 Kano, 3–4, 14, 45, 58, 87
 demography of, 91
 Kara Idji (Idye), 190
- Karidenna, 293n.
 Kasa, 44
 Ka‘t family, 50–1, 104 (*see also* Maḥmūd,
 Ismā‘il)
 Kātib Mūsa, *see* Mūsa, Kātib
 kātibs, 82, 87–8, 154, 159, 161, 259n.,
 288n., 296
 Katsina, 45, 47, 67
 Kāwi Ag Amma, 212–13
 Kayāka, 18
 Kebbi, 185–6
 Kel Aghlāl, 9, 256n.
 Kel Antassar, 9, 85, 150, 199n., 219, 221,
 286n.
 and Kunta, 213, 286n.
 Kel al-Sūq, 9, 29, 71, 128, 149–50, 151,
 287n.
 and Kunta, 214–15
 Kel Idnān, 146, 150, 286n.
 Kel Infoghas, 128
 Kel Inkundar, 106, 119, 147, 285n.
 Kel Tadmekkat, 9, 11–13, 28, 35, 149–51,
 171, 201–2, 205
 ascendancy of, 129, 207
 and Hamdullāhi, 216
 and scholars, 211
 split of Tingeregif, 213, 219, 294n.
 Kel Tingeregif, *see* Tingeregif
 Keltina al-Hājj, 259n.
 Khādim al-Shar‘, *see* Ashra‘ Mundhu
 Khālid al-Waqqād al-Azharī, 75, 269n.
 Khalil b. Ishaq al-Jundi, 67, 77ff, 180
 Kharijites, 58, 265n. (*see also* Ibadis)
khaṭibs of Gao, 50, 54, 112, 127, 172, 175,
 296
Khatib of Jenne, 112, 258n.
 Kidādu, *see* Gidādu family
Kifāyat al-Muhtāj, 75, 79, 182
 Kilwa, 4
 Kisoor, 133, 216
Kitāb al-Shifa‘, 19, 61, 76–7
Kitāb al-Tarā’if, 267n.
 Kodjo, N., 54, 56, 291n.
 Kola, 143
 Kong, 165–6, 285n.
 Kubar, 265n.
 Kugha, 25
 Kumasi, 3
 Kumbi Saleh, 7, 32, 257n.
 Kuna, 197
 Kunjuru, 18, 148
 Kunta, 63, 73, 82, 118, 146, 162, 168
 chiefs of, 150
 dominance at Timbuktu, 214–15ff
 and French rule, 221
 influence of, 132, 213
 and Kel Tadmekkat, 207
 and Massina campaigns, 218–19
 merchant-scholars of, 144

316 *Index*

- Kunta, (*contd*)
 and Wulmdān, 212
(see also al-Mukhtār, al-Bakkā'i,
 'Ābidin, al-Siddiq, etc.)
- Kunti (al-), 'Abd al-Mu'min, 212
- Kunti (al-), 'Abdullāh, 294n.
- Kunti (al-), Abu Bakr, 214
- Kurmina Fari, 54, 171
- Kuryummi, 109
- Kuzunful, 177
- Laing, Major, 282n.
- Lamtūna, 9, 35
- Lamtūni (al-), Muhammad, 47
- Lapidus, I., 17
- Laqqāni (al-), 66
- law, *see* jurisprudence
- learned status, 14, 19, 158 and *passim*
 assignation, 158ff, 163–4
 hierarchy of, 81ff, 225ff, 229ff
 and privilege, 158, 163, 228
 and turban, 155
 and upward mobility, 164ff
(see also ijāzās, wilāya, 'ulamā', jurists,
 etc.)
- learning, *passim*, especially 58–93,
 265–74n.
- charts of transmission, 247–9
- and commerce, 158
- curricula of, 74ff
- diffusion of, 162ff, 166ff
- and ethnic variety, 148
- methods of, 60–2, 70, 74ff
- secular learning, 80ff
- and Sufism, 73
- as tradition, 14–15
- transmission of, 7, 20–1, 59–73
- and wealth, 127, 131ff, 135ff, 145ff, 166
- Legha, 203–4, 210–11
- Lenz, O., 91, 133, 219
- Leo Africanus, 48, 79, 88
- Le Tourneau, 10, 16
- Levtzion, N., 8
- libraries, 79ff, 271n. (*see also* books)
- literacy, 19–20, 23, 92, 228
 numerical decline of, 165
 and status, 159, 230, 293ff
(see also learning)
- literati, 17, 20, 86–8, 258. (*see also* alfās,
 tailor-alfās, 'ulamā', jurists)
- Lobbo dynasty, 13, 114, 122, 215–16ff,
 279n., 283n.
 and Kunta, 219–20
- logic, *see* manṭiq
- Lunbāri, *see* Askia Alfa Bakr Lunbāri
- Lungu, Maḥmūd, 190
- Ma'a Dugu (Magha Dugu), 37, 277n.
- maddāḥīn, *see* muddāḥīn
- madīh, 81 (*see also* muddāḥī)
- madrasas, 61, 96, 114
- Magha, Mansa, 37, 38
- Maghīa family, 51, 54, 57, 61–2, 64, 71, 82,
 117, 135, 188
- and Aqīts, 209–10
- descendants of, 221–2
- in eighteenth century, 204ff
- genealogical chart, 245
- judges of, 214–15
(see also Aḥmad, Sayyid Aḥmad, 'Abd
 Allāh, Bābir, etc.)
- Maghīli (al-), 45, 66, 67, 80, 153, 209, 218,
 267n.
- Maghrib, 17
- Maghsharen, 9, 11–13, 27–9, 33, 48, 55–6,
 93, 106, 262n., 264n.
- and Aqīts, 135
- decline of, 189
- matrilineal succession of, 149–50, 286n.
- and Moroccan conquest, 177–8
- western branch, 139
- Maghsharen asendency, 34, 39–41, 212
- Mahaman Tafa Idji, 119, 277n.
- Maḥmūd al-Zaghawi, 257n.
- Maḥmūd b. Aḥmad (al-Mujtahid), judge,
 211
- Maḥmūd b. And-Agh-Muhammad, 43
- Maḥmūd b. Kunfāri 'Ammār, *Askia*, 294n.
- Maḥmūd b. Muḥammad al-Zagrani, 111
- Maḥmūd b. 'Umar Aqīt, 45–6, 50, 56, 59,
 77–8, 83, 99, 115–16, 123, 161
- and Askia Muḥammad, 102
- fatwa* on slavery, 100–1, 139
- and sons of, 134–5
- tomb of, 91
- Maḥmūd b. Zarqūn, Pasha, 137, 146, 171,
 173–4, 177–9, 184, 185
- and massacre of Songhai, 181
- and Pasha Judār, 186–7
- and 'Umar Aqīt, 176
- Maḥmūd Baghayughu, 103–4, 161, 264n.
- Maḥmūd Darami, *Khāṣib*, 290n. (*see also*
khaṣib)
- Maḥmūd Ka't, 46–7, 50, 261n., 268n.
- and authorship of *Tārikh al-Fattāsh*, 140,
 284n.
- in hierarchy of learning, 84
- and Moroccan conquest, 154
- Maḥmūd Ṭābi'i, 186
- Main Mosque (al-Jāmi' al-Kabir), *see*
Jingerebir
- maktabas (elementary schools), 74, 82,
 87–8, 89–90, 92, 296
- tuition and, 90, 273n.
- Mali empire, 8, 11–12, 18–19, 22–5, 27,
 29–40
- legend of, 183
- Mālik b. Anas, 78, 94

- Mālikī jurisprudence, 10, 16, 78, 94, 105, 121 (*see also* jurisprudence)
 Mālikism, 19, 58, 75, 79, 94–6ff, 274n.
 and selection of judge, 188
 and state authority, 152–3
 Malinke (Malian), 8–9, 13, 16, 25, 27, 33, 34–40, 212
 and Wangara, 188
 Malli, kingdom of, 24
 Māmī, Pasha, 139, 178, 292n.
 Mamlūk, 10, 17, 147
 Ma'mūn al-Tamīmī, 41, 43, 47
 mandarins, *see* Chinese mandarins
 Mandawiyu, al-'Abbās, 59
 Mansa Muḥammad, 289n.
 Mansa Müsa, 25, 32, 37, 39, 43, 52, 58, 88
 pilgrimage of, 262n.
 and Tuāt, 128
 Mansa Müsa II, 287n.
 Manṣūr (al-), *Sūlṭān*, 11, 112, 152, 155, 171, 173–4, 179, 184, 199
 and Aqits, 175–9
 and Bornu, 186
 defamation of, 180–1
 and Isma'il, 194
 letters to Sudan, 290n.
 posture as scholar, 177
 succession to, 182–9
 Manṣūr b. 'Abd al-Rahmān, Pasha, 185–6
manṭiq (logic), 74, 80
 Maqqari (al-), Aḥmad, 67, 152, 179–80, 182
 marabout, 18, 182 (*see also* 'ulamā', alfas, jurists)
 Marākish (Murrākush), 183, 190–1
 Marākishiyyin, 117–18, 173, 191, 193, 209
 Marc-Shrader, 132, 144
 market, organization of, 107, 277n. (*see also* commerce, *taifa*, judgeship)
 Market Mosque, 85, 108, 117–18
 Marty, Paul, 23, 86, 121, 214
 Masa, 173
 Maṣāmida, 173
 masonry, 8, 31, 92, 231, 258n., 276n.
 corporations of masons, 105
 decline of, 283n.
 stone used in, 137, 273n.
 Massina, 12, 25, 31, 33, 38, 41, 43, 59, 89, 111, 128–9, 138, 145, 163, 257n., 281n.
 Ardos of, 172, 184, 215–16
 caliphate of, 72–3
jihād of, 229
 Mālikism in, 267n.
 rebellion against Ruma, 189
 Mas'ūd b. Manṣūr, *see under* al-Zaghari
 Mas'ūdis (Masūdu), 118, 147, 157, 174, 219
 Masūfa, 9, 11, 27, 32–5, 37, 83
 mathematics, 74, 80, 92
 matrilineages, 149, 212, 286n.
- Mauny, R., 255n.
 Mauretania, 41, 45
 Mawardi (al-), 264n.
 Mecca, 45, 72, 130 (*see also* pilgrimage)
 medicine, 74, 269n.
 Meknes, 182
 merchants, *passim*, especially 16, 127ff, 144–5
 families, *passim*, 130, 145
 and mercantilism, 257–9ff
 as *musabbibīn*, 104, 230
 patronage of alfas, 161
 and salt-trade, 205
 and scholars, 123–4, 135ff
 and taxation, 200ff
 (*see also* commerce, etc.)
 Milād B. Bü Jmā'ā, 133
 military status, 11, 14, 19, 93, 95, 148, 152, 197, 230ff
 distinct status of, 155
 erosion of, 212
 and Muslim urbanism 231–2
 Mima, 260n.
 Miner, H., 2, 8, 33, 169
 Misir, 278n.
 Misir And 'Umar, 260n., 264n.
 Misir Bübü al-Zaghrañi, 111
mithqāls, 119, 136–8, 143, 145, 185, 188, 195, 204, 205, 276n., 280n., 283n., 296
 and prices, 80, 272n.
 as taxation, 200–1
 variation, 106
 (*see also* prices, wealth, commerce, etc.)
 'moors', 4, 251 (*see also* Berbers, Barābīsh, Arabs)
 Mopti, 256n.
 Mordekhai, 133
 Morocco, 11–12, 32, 67, 147, 153
 Aqits in, 179ff
 sovereignty over Timbuktu, 191–2ff
 and Timbuktu legend, 183
 (*see also* Sa'did dynasty, 'Alawi dynasty)
 Moroccan conquest of Sudan, 18, 22–3, 43, 49, 55–7, 62–5, 78–9, 83–5, 97
 expedition, strength of, 171ff
 resistance to, 139
 and Walata, 130
 (*see also* Ruma)
 mosques, 20, 108–20, 211
 expenses of rebuilding, 136
 and *Jamā'as*, 121
 and *madrasas*, 114
 proliferation of, 112
 (*see also* Jingerebir, Sankore, Sidi Yahya, *imāms*)
 Mossi, 36–8, 44, 48, 58, 59, 101, 261n.
mu'adhdhins, 81, 87, 112, 169, 175, 230, 278n., 296
mu'allims, 74, 81, 87, 89–90, 158, 280n.

318 *Index*

- Mubārak al-Dara‘is, *see under* Dara‘is
- Mudawwana (*al-*) al-Kubra, 58, 77
- muddāh, 85–6, 89, 118, 136, 189, 229–30, 272n., 296
- Müdü, al-Amīr, 216
- muftis*, 54, 78, 84, 231, (*see also* *futuya* and *fatiwas*)
- Muhammad, ‘Sultān’, 214ff
- Muhammad al-Amin Aqit, 179
- Muhammad al-‘Arab, 192
- Muhammad al-‘Irāqi, 80–1, 271n., 278n.
- Muhammad al-Kāburī, 7, 38, 58, 60, 62, 64, 81, 96, 119, 266n.
karamāt of, 160
- Muhammad al-Marrākushi, 182
- Muhammad al-Mik, 159
- Muhammad al-Mukhtār al-A‘mashi, 156
- Muhammad al-Muṣṭafa, 165–6
- Muhammad al-Qaṣṣār, 182
- Muhammad al-Sādiq b. Daūd, 55–6, 152–3, 264n.
descendants of, 172
- Muhammad al-Ṣāliḥ (al-Tamīmi), 260n.
- Muhammad al-Ṭāhir, 72
- Muhammad al-‘Wadī’ b. Sa‘id Gidādu, 85
- Muhammad Aqit, 41, 49, 259n. (*see also* Aqit family)
- Muhammad ‘Aryān al-Ra’s (Musa), 39, 84, 139, 160
- Muhammad b. Ahmad (of al-Hājj), judge, 64, 84, 98, 187–8
and Aqits, 292n.
- Muhammad b. Ahmad Baghayughu al-Wangari, 85, 89
author, 73, 269n., 287n.
- Muhammad b. al-Mukhtār al-Kuntī, 214–15, 216
- Muhammad b. al-Mukhtār (Zankanu), judge, 136, 210
- Muhammad b. al-Ṭāhir al-Targī, 293n.
- Muhammad b. Fadīgh b. Aḥmad Zarrūq, 72–3
- Muhammad b. Maḥmūd Aqit, 50, 83, 263n., 273n.
- Muhammad b. Muhammad b. ‘Uthmān, 96
- Muhammad b. Muhammad Baghayughu al-Fulāni, 71, 157
- Muhammad b. Muhammad Kara, 63–5, 84
- Muhammad b. Muhammad (Sili), 130, 149, 156
- Muhammad b. Müsa b. Ijil al-Zaidī, 71–2, 268n., 288n.
- Muhammad b. ‘Uthmān (al-Şaqāli), 85, 179
- Muhammad Bāba b. Muhammad al-Amīn, 63, 64, 69, 84
prosodist, 81
versification of al-Bāji, 270n.
- Muhammad Bāba b. Muḥammad (Gānu), 47–8, 187, 188, 262n., 263n., 292n.
- Muhammad Bāba b. Yūsif, 261n.
- Muhammad Bāba Misir al-Dalīmi, 266n.
- Muhammad Baghayughu al-Fulāni, 67, 70–1, 288n.
and slave trade, 156
- Muhammad Baghayughu al-Wangari, 50, 53–4, 56, 62, 79–80, 101, 110, 263n.
and Ahmad Baba, 180, 187
commentary on *Khalil*, 77
descendants of, 222
at Gao, 155
in hierarchy of learning, 83
and Moroccan conquest, 178
and Ruma pashas, 191
- Muhammad Baghayughu b. Gurdu (al-Fulāni), 205, 210, 248–9
- Muhammad Bān, *Askia*, 55–6, 106, 264n.
- Muhammad Bankanu b. al-Ṣādiq, *Askia*, 192–3, 284n.
- Muhammad Bankanu b. Daūd, 54
- Muhammad Bankanu b. ‘Umar, *Askia*, 48
- Muhammad Bukka, 159
- Muhammad Gidādu, 50, 84, 115 (*see also* Gidādu family)
- Muhammad Gurdu al-Fulāni, 64–5, 70, 267n.
descendants of, 288n.
in hierarchy of learning, 85
sons of, 135
(*see also* Gurdu family)
- Muhammad Kab (Gab) of Jenne, 50, 85, 128, 281n.
- Muhammad Kāgh, *see* Kāgh, *Askia*
- Muhammad (Kara), al-Qādī, 84
- Muhammad Nad, 38, 39–41, 43, 109–10, 213
- Muhammad Sa‘di (al-Sa‘di), 145, 161, 269n.
- Muhammad Sāj al-Fulāni, 267n.
- Muhammad Sān, 63
- Muhammad Sankara, 159
- Muhammad Sānu (Sāqu), 59, 274n., 282n.
- Muhammad Sunni, 266n.
- Muhammad Qunbulu, 50
- Muhammad Tanba-Tanba, 159
- Muhammad ‘Umar, 119, 144
- Muhammad Zankanu, 51, 84, 289
- Muhtasib, 16, 103, 131–2, 276n.
- mujaddids, 47, 160, 180, 215
- Mujtahid (al-), Aḥmad b. ‘Abd al-Rahmān, 194
- Mujtahid (al-), al-Qādī Maḥmūd, 194
- Mujtahid (al-) family, 57, 201, 203–4, 211, 292n.
genealogical chart, 239
- Mukhtār (al-), Askia (of c. 1717), 290n.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13630-3 - Social History of Timbuktu: The Role of Muslim Scholars and Notables 1400-1900

Elias N. Saad

Index

[More information](#)

- Mukhtār (al-) al-Kunti (Sidi al-Kabīr), 67, 71–3, 76, 122, 143, 267n.
and Kel Tadmekkat, 213
and ‘management’ of Sahara, 215
and state authority, 151
and women, 217
youth at Timbuktu, 285n.
- Mukhtār (al-) al-Kunti, al-Ṣaghīr, 216
- Mukhtār (al-) al-Nahawī, 43, 49, 50, 75, 76–7
- Mukhtār (al-) b. And-Agh-Muhammad, 75
(*see also* al-Mukhtar al-Nahawī)
- Mukhtār (al-) b. Muḥammad (Zankanu), 84, 136, 279n.
- Mukhtār (al-) b. Muḥammad Qunbulu, 50–1
- Mukhtār (al-) b. Nadī, 40, 43, 44
- Mukhtār (al-) b. Tāhir, 215
- Mukhtasar Khalīl*, 67, 77ff, 84
- muleteers, 205 (*see also* arukoy)
- Munajjid (al-), 256n.
- Munīr (al-), al-Shaikh, 191
- Mūr (Mūri), 274n.
- Mūr Hūkār, 140, 274n.
- Mūr Müsa, *see* Müsa Dābu
- Mūr Sāliḥ Jūr, 48, 275n.
- Mūri Kuyra, 140, 152–3, 218, 255n., 275n.
- Murmagh Kanki, 265n.
- Müsa, Farba of Timbuktu, 37–8
- Müsa, Kātib (*Qādī*), 39, 60, 96, 110
- Müsa, Mansa, of Mali, *see* Mansa Müsa
- Müsa al-Wanjarātī, 259n.
- Müsa ‘Aryān al-Rā’s, *see* Muḥammad ‘Aryān al-Rā’s
- Müsa Dābu, 97
- musabbibin* (al-), 104, 230, 297 (*see also* merchants, taxation, etc.)
- Muslim, *Sāḥīḥ* of, 76
- Muslim city, *see* Islamic city
- Muslim law (*shari‘a*), 26, 74, 162, 231 (*see also* jurisprudence, *usūl*)
- Muslimi, *nisba*, 149, 164
- Mustafa al-Turki, al-Qa‘id, 176, 179, 184, 186, 189, 292n.
- Mustafa (al-) b. Aḥmad Baghayughu, 65, 69, 264n.
- Mustafa b. Misir And-‘Umar, 85, 179
- Mustafa Kara, 49
- Muwaṭṭa'*, 78
- nahw* (grammar) 74–5
- Nāna Surku, 115
- Nāna Tinti, 44
- Nāṣiri (al-), Aḥmad, 101
- Nayl al-Ibtihāj*, 66, 182
- Niger and inundations of, 2, 4–9, 81, 91, 105, 109, 129, 271n., 273n. and *passim* (*see also* boats)
- Nigeria, northern, *see* Hausaland
- ‘Nile’ of Sudan, 5
- Nishapur, 16
- Norris, H. T., 41, 149
- notables (*a‘yān*), *passim*, 161, 213
as ‘class’, 228–9ff, 230ff
Ruma and Songhai, 230–1
(*see also under* Songhai people, Ruma, *a‘yān*)
- Nūḥ, Askia, 171, 177, 185, 187, 267n., 290n.
- Ottoman, 10, 147, 192, 221
- Ouylimiden, *see* Wulmdān
- Pan-Islamism, 73
- parochialism, 108–25, 225ff, 232 (*see also* mosques, *imāms*)
- Pashalik, *see* Tibshasha
- Pashas, 12–14, 88, 100, 102, 202 and *passim*
income of, 104, 113
investment of, 173, 197, 199–200, 290n.
and Saharan chiefs, 212
short reigns of 169ff, 206, 210
- patriciate, 14, 20, 34ff, 41–2, 46, 126ff, 227ff and *passim*
- pedagogical links, *passim*, 130ff, 231
(*see also* learning)
- Petry, C., 127
- pilgrimage, 25–6, 45, 46–9, 67–8, 192–3
(*see also* Mecca, Cairo, Egypt)
- police, *see* Ashra‘ Mundhu
- population, *see* demography, ethnic factors
- prices, 88, 119, 271n., 273n., 277n., 285n.
of corn, gunpowder, etc., 285n.
fluctuations of, 132, 134ff, 142ff
of gum arabic, 141ff
of tobacco, 142
(*see also* *mithqāls*)
- Prophet, traditions of, *see* *hadīth*, *muddāh*
- qadā’* (al-), *see* judgeship
- qādīs*, *see* judges, judgeship (*see also* al-‘Āqib, al-Qādī; al-Hājj, al-Qādī; Maḥmūd b. ‘Umar, etc.)
- Qadiri (al-), Muḥammad, 75, 182
- Qadiriyā *tariqa*, 72–3, 74, 218–19
- Qalqashandi (al-), 67
- Qasba of Timbuktu, 176
- Qasba mosque, 112, 117, 279n.
- Qāsim b. Sulaimān, Mawlay, 271n.
- qiyyās* (analogy), 78, 162, 297
- quarter chieftaincies, 118ff, 279n.
- quarters (city wards), 20, 108–20
- Qunbulu family, 50–1
- Qur‘ānic exegesis, *see* *Tafsīr*
- Qur‘ānic schools, 23 (*see also* *maktab*s)
- Qutub, of the Wulmdān, 286n.
- race, *see* ethnic factors

320 *Index*

- Ras al-Mā', 178
Rawy al-Fishṭāliyya, 288n.
Risāla of Ibn Abi Zaid, 77
 Roman city, 13
 Ruma, 9, 11, 13–14, 27, 56–7, 97–8, 112, 171ff
 as Arma, 297
 army of, 124, 205–9
 background in Morocco, 147–8
 hierarchy of, 23, 131–2, 200ff, 203
 and Hamdullahi, 216ff
 and Kel Tadmekkat 206ff
 Ruma–Songhai assimilation, 155, 170–1ff
 as *rumāt*, ‘musketeers’, 89, 298
 and shoemaking, 107, 144
 and southern quarter, 117
 Ruma notables, 196–209, especially 199ff
 descent from Pashas, 164, 170, 281n.
 at Jenne, 129, 158
 and wealth, 232
 (see also Dara‘is, Tazarkīnis, Zagharis, Tilimsāni family)
 Sa‘d al-Waddāni, 288n.
 Sa‘d b. al-Habib Bāba, 155, 288n.
 Sa‘di (al-), ‘Abd al-Rahmān, 21, 30–2, 34, 40, 42, 48, 51–2, 54–5, 63, 82, 85, 202, 254n.
 and Abu'l-Mahalli, 182–3
 attitude to *al-Durar*, 267n.
 attitude to Dābu, 98
 attitude to Pashas, 169, 174–5
 dismissal from imamate, 275n.
 and Ibn Baṭūṭa, 93
 as *imām* in Jenne, 145, 198, 278n.
 as *kātib*, 161, 196
 as mediator, 163
 relatives of, 242
 at Shibli, 131, 165
 as student of Muḥammad Sunnī, 266n.
 Sa‘di (al-), family, 51, 65, 85, 145, 161
 genealogical chart, 242
 influence of, 161
 (see also ‘Abd Allāh, Muḥammad Sa‘di)
 Sa‘idid dynasty, 175, 181–3, 184, 193
 Saghamanja, 258n.
 Saghanūghu, 59, 97, 257n.
 Sahara and Saharans, 9, 15, 18–19, 26, 28–9, 35, 48, 55, 71–2, 165
 clans of, 212
 influence of Kunta, 213
 and Qadiriyya, 218
 (see also trans-Saharan commerce; commerce)
 Sa‘id b. Muḥammad Gidādu, 117
 St. Louis, 220
 Sakhāwi (al-), 18
 Sākūra (Sakbura), 37
 Salaga, 165
 Sāliḥ al-Fulāni, 161
 Sāliḥ b. Ahmad b. Sa‘id (Gidādu), 210
 Sāliḥ Jūr, *see* Mūr Sāliḥ
 Sāliḥ Takun, 53, 78, 84, 191, 264n.
 Salli, 24, 25
 Salt-trade, 28–9, 32–3, 55–6, 92, 124–5, 132, 136, 264n., 283n.
 at local market, 107
 merchants of, 205
 price fluctuations, 134, 142–3
 Sān b. Bābakr (al-Drawi), 220
 Sān Sirfi, al-Qādi, 71, 96, 124, 213, 217, 222–3
 and al-Bakkā'i, 218–19
 as *kātib*, 161, 288n.
 sons of, 215–16
 Sān wulk Bābakr, 119
sanads, passim, 60–74
 charts of, 247–9, 297
 Sana Koy, 165
 San‘atar, Abu Bakr, 131, 165
 Sanbir of Arwān, 150
 Sane, 256n.
 Sane Gungu, 116, 273n.
 Sanhāja, 8, 27, 32, 34, 35, 37, 41, 75, 90
 Ajir clan of, 128
 of Massina, 281n., 284n.
 Sankore Mosque, 34, 36, 49, 61, 76–7, 79, 91, 113–14, 118, 156, 178, 211, 256n.
 and quarter, 108–9
 rebuilding of, 179, 278n.
 recent *imāms* of, 222
 school of, 3, 61–2
 Sankore quarter, 9, 43, 45, 48, 54, 107–9, 217
 Sanneh, Lamin, 7, 255n.
 Santa‘u b. al-Hādi al-Waddāni, 156
 Sanqara Fulāni, 43, 45, 215
 Sanqara, Muḥammad, 249
 Sanūsi (al-), 73, 76
 Sanūsi (al-), ‘Abd al-Qādir, judge, 72, 103, 213, 217, 222–3, 294n.
 Ṣaqali (al-) family, 56, 121, 123, 222–3, 280n. (see also Ahmad al-Ṣaqali)
 Sarekeina, 9, 108–9, 116–18, 177, 279n.
 and Dara‘is, 213
 fighting in, 202
 Ruma at, 200
 Sasanding, 118, 141, 165, 168
 Sa‘ūd b. Ahmad ‘Ajrūd (Pasha), 145
 Sayyid Ahmad (of Maghias), *Qādi*, 203ff
 Sayyid Ahmad b. And-Agh-Muhammad, judge, 63, 192, 292n. (see also under Ahmad)
 scholars, *passim* (see also *alfas*, ‘ulamā’ and *jurists*)
 schools, *see* learning, *madrasas*, *maktab*s
 Segu, 75, 128, 165, 168, 219

- Senegal river, 109
 servile status, 140, 272n. (*see also harrātin, Ghabibi, Bella*)
Shādhili (al-), 'Abd al-Qādir, 47
Shafi'iism, 78, 94, 121
Shams al-Dīn Aqīt, 272n.
Sharī'a, 94, 149, 297 (*see also jurisprudence*)
sharif, *see shurfa*.
Sharif (al-) al-Shāb, 156
Sharif of Mecca, 48, 221
Sharīshi (al-), 256n.
Sharqi (al-), 'Ammār b. Aḥmad, 196
Sharqi (al-), Muḥammad b. Muḥammad b. 'Uthmān, 196
Shenengu, 184
Shib, 44
Shibla, 131, 165
Shingit, 38, 67, 168, 281n.
shirfi, *see shurfa*
Shrāqa (Shrāga), 173, 186, 191, 197, 198
shuhūd, 102, 104, 106, 275n.
shurfa (sharifs), 40, 56, 102, 123–4, 150, 161, 177, 184, 202, 210, 212, 297
 descendants of, 222–3
 descendants of Mūlāy Isma'īl, 292n.
 at Gao, 280n.
 in the nineteenth century, 217
 rebellion against Mas'ūd, 203ff, 209
 and rulership, 221
 Saqalis, 280n.
Shutūki (al-), Muḥammad Buwa, 193, 194, 196–7
Shutūki family, 206
 genealogical chart, 250
Siddiq al-Kunti (Kuntawi), 214
Siddiq (al-) b. Muḥammad Ta'alla, 68, 84, 115–16, 162
Sidi 'Ali, clan, 118
Sidi b. Aḥmad 'Umar, 220
Sidi Yahya Mosque, 40, 53, 72, 108–9, 117–18
 recent *imāms* of, 222
Sijilmasa, 29
Sili, 278n.
silsilas, *see learning, transmission of*
Sirfi Kunda, 116, 118
Sissi Kuri, 59
 slave trade, 3, 101, 138ff
 opposition to, 101, 156
 slaves and slavery, 84, 201, 269n., 271n.
 assimilation of, 107
 emancipation of, 139, 144
 and emendations of *Fattāsh*, 227–8
 and participation in commerce, 104, 135
 property rights of, 285n.
 and skin colour, 100–1
Sokoto, 150, 157
Songhai empire, 2, 6, 10–11, 13–16, 19, 22–4, 29, 31, 40–57
 civil war, 152, 212
 maritime forces of, 273n.
Songhai kings, *see askias, askiates*
Songhai language, 8, 10, 27, 170–1
Songhai people, 9, 25, 33, 92, 111
 and assimilation of Ruma, 155, 289n.
 and descent from Askias, 164
 as military class, 93
 as 'whites', 127, 281n.
 (*see also Idye lineage, Ghabibi, Askiate of Timbuktu, Askiate of Dendi*)
Soninke, 8–9, 24–5, 29, 31, 33, 36, 39
 and Wangara, 148
Stern, S. M., 127
Stewart, C. C., 149
Subki, (al-), 78
Sūdāni (al-), al-Shaikh, 270n.
Sufism, 72–3, 76, 87, 160
Sulaimān, Askia of Timbuktu, 171–2, 185
Sulaimān, Mansa of Mali, 37, 259n.
Sulaimān b. 'Abd Allāh Baghayughu, 165
Sulaimān b. Daūd al-Ḥusni, 71
Sulaimān Dama, 260n.
Sum 'Uthmān, 259n.
Sunbāti (al-), 67
Sunni 'Ali, 11, 29, 33, 40–7, 58, 63, 101, 260n.
 and selection of judge, 97
 sons of, 191
Sūq (al-), 28, 71, 150
 (*see also Tadmekka, Kel al-Sūq*)
Sūs, 181
Suwāre (al-), Sālim, 7–8, 59, 68, 265n., 287n.
 and Diakha, 147
 Suwārian tradition, 131, 134
Suyūtī (al-), of Egypt, 45, 47–8, 63, 66, 76, 79–81
Tabalbat, 133, 259n.
Tacoubao battle, 221
Tadhkirat al-Nasyān, 21, 87, 129, 165, 197, 202
 authorship of, 193–4, 211–12, 272n., 281n.
 and *Diwān al-Muluk*, 169–70, 289n.
 and Timbuktu *Askias*, 208
Tadmekka, town, 28, 32–5, 40, 48, 59, 128
 (*see also Kel Tadmekkat*)
Tafilelt, 32, 133
Tafsīr, 85–8, 98, 269n., 297
Tafsīr al-Jalālain, 76
Tagedda, 29, 33, 38, 44, 46, 63, 67
Tagħażza, 28, 31, 32, 40, 55, 144
Tahdhīb al-Barādi'i, 64
 tailor-alfas, 86–7, 92, 105, 144, 158–9, 229, 297

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13630-3 - Social History of Timbuktu: The Role of Muslim Scholars and Notables 1400-1900

Elias N. Saad

Index

[More information](#)322 *Index*

- Tajkant, 133, 142, 282n.
 Takariyya, Mu'allim, 87, 89–90, 164
 Takrūr (for West Africa), 17, 47, 128, 161, 193
 Takrūr, kingdom of, 24
 Tālibna, 212
 Tamashagh, language, 8–9, 27–8
 Tamimi (al-), ‘Abd al-Rahmān, 36, 38, 40, 43, 58, 60
 Tansha, 184
 Taodenni, 55, 143
Tārikh al-Fattāsh, 18–19, 21, 31, 42, 44, 48–9, 52–3, 55–6, 82, 89, 154
 and *al-Durar al-Hisān*, 175
 authorship of, 46, 50
 emendations of, 72, 88, 140–1, 215–17ff., 261n., 284n.
 and Ruma conquest, 174, 178–9
 and Timbuktu Askiate, 171–2
Tārikh al-Sudān, 21, 51
 (*see also* al-Sa‘di, ‘Abd al-Rahmān)
Tārikhs, 1–3 and *passim*
tawhīd (theology), 74, 76, 297
 taxation, 88–9, 99, 103, 124–5, 205
 extortionate forms of, 104
 at Kabara, 276n.
 and notables, 123
 under Ruma, 200
 through Sahara, 285n.
 and salt-trade, 280n.
 (*see also* *musabbibin*)
 Tazarkīni (al-), ‘Abd al-Ghaffār, 200
 Tazarkīni (al-), ‘Ali b. Mānsūr, 194
 Tazarkīni (al-), ‘Ali b. Muḥammad, 198
 Tazarkīni (al-), Muḥammad, 197
 Tazarkīnis, 118, 147, 173, 193–4, 201
 against Tilimsānis, 205
 and Dara‘is, 212, 294n.
 foundation of family, 197–8
 genealogical chart, 251
 Tazekht, 45
 Tazikhti (al-), Ayd Aḥmad, 67, 83
 teaching, *passim*, 74
 (*see also* learning, *maktab*s, *durūs*, etc.)
teifa (commercial brokers), 92, 107, 143
 textiles, 86–7, 89, 142
 (*see also* tailor-alfas)
 theology, *see* *tawhīd*
 Tibirt, 56
 Tibshasha, 169ff., 191, 197, 199–200, 205, 293n., 297
 struggles over, 197ff.
 swift succession over, 206, 210
 vacancy of, 208, 214, 293n.
 (*see also* Pashas)
 Tijaniyya, 83–5, 218–19, 295n.
 Tilimsāni (al-), ‘Abd Allāh, 196, 205
 Tilimsāni (al-), Ahmad al-Khalifa, 196–8
 sons of, 205
 Tilimsāni (al-), Aḥmad b. ‘Ali, 196
 Tilimsāni (al-), ‘Ali b. ‘Abd Allāh, 172, 184, 186, 189
 as founder of notable family, 196
 and Jennekoy, 292n.
 and Songhai of Dendi, 190
 Tilimsāni (al-), Nāṣī b. ‘Ali, 231
 Tilimsāni family, 146, 173, 196–7
 decline of, 205–6
 genealogical chart, 250
 Timbuktu-Koy, 16, 38–41, 43, 49
 Timbuktu-Mundhu, 16, 52, 55, 99, 102, 176, 214, 223, 297
 Tindirma, 31, 48, 50–1, 176
 and ‘Ali al-Tilimsāni, 189–90
 Tingeregif, 12, 35, 106, 149, 168, 215ff., 219
 allies of Kel Antassar, 219
 and Bonnier column, 221
 and Judge of Timbuktu, 222
 split from Tadmekkat, 213, 294n.
 Tireqqa, 29
 Tishīt, 41, 44, 67, 128
 Tjefr Kunda, 116
 Tlemsen, 181 (*see also* Tilimsāni)
 tobacco, 122, 280n.
 and Ḥamḍullāhi state, 216, 217
 lawfulness of, 156
 prices of, 142
 topography, 108–20
 Torodbe, 148
 trade-routes, 131ff., *passim* (*see also* commerce, Sahara, caravans)
 trans-Saharan commerce, 6–7, 8, 28–9, 87, 91, 128, 168
 diversity of goods, 142–3
 and profitability, 141–2ff.
 and relays, 132ff., 136
 (*see also* Sahara, caravans, commerce, etc.)
 Triaud, J., 42
 Trimingham, J., 42, 257n.
 Tuareg, 9, 11–12, 24–5, 27–9, 33–5, 37–41ff., 83, 90
 attitude to, 111
 and commerce, 156
 depredations of, 105
 and Ḥamḍullāhi, 219
 and other Berbers, 150
 plundered by Ruma, 201
 (*see also* Maghsharen)
 Tuāt, 8, 9, 71, 119, 122, 133, 192
 and slave trade, 139, 142–3
 and Takrūr, 128
 and tobacco trade, 156
 Tuātī, 111, 115, 144, 284n.
 mosque of, 85
 Tuātī (al-), *see* Abu'l-Qāsim al-Tuātī
Tuhfat al-Fudalā', 269n.
Tuhfat al-Hukkām, 77

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13630-3 - Social History of Timbuktu: The Role of Muslim Scholars and Notables 1400-1900

Elias N. Saad

Index

[More information](#)

- tulba (talib)*, 18, 65–6, 162, 163–4, 193
 Tunis, 17
 Tunus, Shehu, 58
 Turi Kuri, 59
 Tusur Mundhu, 55, 99
 tutorialships, 61–73
 Tuwa, battle of, 12, 207–8, 211–12
 Tuwaiḥīn (al-), Abu Ishāq, 36
- ‘ulamā’ (scholars), *passim*, especially 78, 130ff
 and clerical clans, 151
 and commerce, 135–6ff, 163
 and commercial law, 131ff
 economic resources of, 232
 and *fuquhā'*, 229
 as mediators, 210
 and merchants, 146
 numerical strength of, 158ff
 opposition to slave trade, 139–40, 156
 and other notables, 123, 214
 prominent status of, 224ff
 reserved attitude to rulers, 147ff
 and Ruma notables, 202
 as urban patrons, 141ff
 visits to Gao, 154
 (*see also alfas*, jurists)
 ‘Ulūj (‘Ilji), 155, 173, 184, 292n.
Um al-Barāhīn, 72
 ‘Umar, al-Qādī, *see* ‘Umar b. Maḥmūd Aqīt
 ‘Umar al-Šaqāli, 104, 177
 ‘Umar al-Wali al-Mahjūbi, 130
 ‘Umar b. Abu Bakr, 263n.
 ‘Umar b. Maḥmūd Aqīt (Abu Ḥafs), 50, 52–6, 98, 146, 177, 264n.
 and al-Qā’id Māmi, 178
 and al-Sultān al-Manṣūr, 290n.
 and arrival of Moroccans, 175–6
 and Judār, 290n.
 and Maḥmūd b. Zarqūn, 187
 in Marākish, 183
 ‘Umar b. Muḥammad Aqīt, 41, 43, 62, 83
 ‘Umar b. Nadj (Timbuktu-Koy), 40, 43, 49
 ‘Umar Kumzā‘u, 48, 192
 descent from, 164, 172, 208, 290n.
 ‘Umarī (al-), 30, 150
 ‘Umarī (al-), Ahmad b. al-Haddād, 185, 187
 ‘Umāriān dynasty, 128, 219, 281n. (*see also* Hajj ‘Umar Tal)
 ‘Unkubu, 172
 urbanization, 2–4
 ‘Urwa b. Sidi Muḥammad, 144
uṣūl (legal methodology), 74, 78ff, 297
 ‘Uthmān al-Maghribi, 77–8
 ‘Uthmān b. Bābakr, 209, 214 (*see also* al-Dara‘ī, ‘Uthman)
 ‘Uthmān b. Fūdi (Dan Fodio), 150, 218
 ‘Uthmān b. Hasan al-Tishiti, 115–16
 Waddānis, 117, 134, 156, 279n., 282n.
 Wāfi (al-) b. Ṭālibna, 71, 99, 236
 Wagadu, 7, 31–2, 257n.
 Wajal, 32
 Wa’kuri, 9
 Walāta, 3, 7, 21, 32–4, 37, 39, 43–6, 48, 63, 67, 71, 106, 110, 128–31, 258n.
 autonomy of, 178
 and Kunta, 215
 medicine in, 269n.
 and Mūlāy Isma‘il, 195
 revival of, 168
 and Segu, 281n.
 and tobacco, 280n.
 and transit trade, 141
walis, 63, 83–4, 110, 155, 159, 288n., 297
 Wangara, 8, 9, 18, 25, 33–4, 38, 59, 255n.
 descendants of, 222
imāms of Sidi Yahya, 110, 120
 as merchants, 134, 148, 285n.
 (*see also* Baghayughu family, Dyula)
 Wangara, al-Faqih Ṣāliḥ, 85
 Wangara Kunda, 116, 118
 Wangarab, 203, 278n.
 Wangari (al-), Tamat, 85
 Wanjarata, 59
 Wansharīshi (al-), 79
 Wargee, of Astrakhan, 132, 214
 wealth, 20, 131ff, 193, 282n.
 and books, 137
 and bourgeoisie, 232
 and learning, 127, 145, 229ff
 of merchants, 201
 of Pashas, 193
 and patrimonial estates, 227ff
 (*see also* *mīthqāls*)
 Weber, Max, 130, 227, 282n.
 Wiki, 197, 205
Wilāya, 73, 159–60ff, 297 (*see also walis*)
 Wilks, Ivor, 7, 59, 68, 134, 255n., 256n.
 Willis, J. R., 148, 162
Wird, Sufi, 73, 297
 women, 92, 217
Wufrāni (al-), 180–2
 Wulmdān, 12, 106, 149–51, 172, 286n.
 checking of Tingeregif, 219
 and Kunta, 212, 215
 and Pashas, 212–13, 293n.
 and Ruma sovereignty, 195, 205–8
 Yahya al-Ṣūsi, 184, 186, 190, 291n.
 Yahya al-Tādulsi, Sidi, 40, 64, 81, 109, 110, 278n., 279n.
 and commerce, 162–3
 Yahya b. Abu Bakr, 35
 Yahya Bāba b. Kulun, 112

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13630-3 - Social History of Timbuktu: The Role of Muslim Scholars and Notables 1400-1900

Elias N. Saad

Index

[More information](#)324 *Index*

- Yaḥya walad Bardam, 176–7, 290n.
Yantarā, 150
Ya'qubi (al-), 256n.
Yatenga, 48
Yendi, 165
Yindibugh, 201, 204, 207
Yobu Ber, 108, 117
Yorubaland, 3
Yurwa, 139, 176, 178
- Za dynasty, 256n.
Zāgha, *see* Dia
Zaghāti, 255n., 256n.
Zaghāti, 'Abd al-Rahmān, 58
Zaghāti, Muḥammad, 59, 265n.
Zaghārānis, 9, 85, 111, 176–8, 278n.
enslavement of, 166
Zaghāri (al-), Hammādi, 207, 211
Zaghāri (al-), Maṣ'ūd b. Maṇṣūr, 198,
201–3, 210, 289n., 294n.
Zaghāri (al-), Muḥammad Buḥħu, 207
Zaghāri, Sanībar (Maṇṣūr) b. Maṣ'ūd, 198,
206
- Zaghāris, 70, 198
as allies of Tazarkīnis, 206
decline of, 207
genealogical chart, 250
and Kel Tadmekkat, 201, 204
kinship with Dara'iis, 220
Zaghāwi, 257n.
Zaidān, Sūlān, 173, 181–2, 184, 186, 189,
190, 196
and Yaḥya al-Sūsi, 292n.
Zalāfi (al-), al-Imām Ibrāhīm, 85
Zammūri (al-), al-Imām, 63, 77
Zankāni family, 51, 61–2, 117, 204
genealogical chart, 245
judges of, 213–14
and Maghīas, 210
upward mobility of, 164–5, 289n.
Zimbabwe, 3
Zoubeir, Māhmoud, 269n.
Zubair, Alfa, 295n.
Zuhri (al-), 30, 35
Zungu, Hammādi, 294n.
Zwaya clāns, 147, 164, 286n.