

INDEX

Figures which follow a semi-colon refer to the Notes

Aaila, Peresius, 104

Aberdeen University, foundation of professorship of Church history, 3

Acts of the Apostles, 9, 17, 23

Alexandria, patriarch of, at Vatican Council, quoted Cyprian in support of authority of episcopate, 57

Almeria, bishop of, at Council of Trent, quoted Cyprian in support of authority of episcopate, 48 Ambrose, St, 72, 99

Amiens, bishop of, at Council of Trent, quoted Cyprian in defence of authority of episcopate, 49

Articles, Thirty-nine, on Scripture and Tradition, 100

Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary, definition of, in Munificentissimus Deus, 112-14

Astorga, bishop of, at Council of Trent, appealed to Cyprian on relationship of episcopate and papacy, 50; 177–8; opinions on Scripture and Tradition, 84

Aubert, Canon R., on Mgr Dupanloup and the Syllabus Errorum, 160-2; 194

Augsburg, bishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Irenaeus in support of Pastor Aeternus, 60

S. Augustin, bishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Cyprian against Pastor Aeternus, 53, 57

Augustine, St, of Hippo, 28, 52, 57, 72, 97, 99, 116

Augustinians, General of, at Council of Trent, on Scripture and Tradition, 79; 186 Auria, bishop of, at Council of Trent, quoted Cyprian in support of institution of episcopate jure divino, 48

Austria, Constitution of, and religious toleration, 162-3

Baltimore, archibishop of, at Vatican Council, declared Cyprian to be wrong in controversy with Pope Stephen, 53; expounded Irenaeus in support of Pastor Aeternus, 60; 181

Baronius, Annales Ecclesiastici, 12, 16, 24, 69, 106; 169, 171, 191-2 Basle University, study of Church history at, 2

Batiffol, Mgr Pierre, 39; 172 Baynes, Professor N. H., 27-9; 171

Belcastro, bishop of, at Council of Trent, on Scripture and Tradition, 78, 81, 85; 186

Bergamo, bishop of, at Council of Trent, on Scripture and Tradition, 84

Berlin, Sir Isaiah, 28, 30; 171 Bertinoro, bishop of, at Council of Trent, on Scripture and Tradi-

tion, 80, 84
Bévenot, M., on Cyprian, De
Ecclesiae Unitate, 62; 177, 182

Biella, bishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Irenaeus in defence of authority of episcopate, 61; quoted Cyprian against Pastor Aeternus, 57; 182

Binchy, D. A., Church and State in Fascist Italy, 7, 8, 142-3, 158-9, 164; 193, 194

197

INDEX

Bismarck, Otto von, Kulturkampf,

Bitonto, bishop of, at Council of Trent, on Scripture and Tradition, 82, 84

Bloch, M., The Historian's Craft, 11-12, 18-19; 169-70

Blondel, David, 2-3, 38

Bolina, bishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Cyprian in support of Pastor Aeternus, 57

Bossuet, bishop of Meaux, 2, 107-8 Brieux, bishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Cyprian against *Pastor* Aeternus, 57

Bucer, Martin, on Scripture and Tradition, 74; 185

Bullinger, Henry, on Scripture and Tradition, 75; 185

Bury, J. B., 28; 170, 171

Calvin, John, on the Petrine primacy, 36; on Cyprian, 44, 69; on Scripture and Tradition, 95–9; zeal for education, 121–2; 172, 175, 190–1

Cambridge University, professorship of Church history at, 3

Cano, Melchior, De Locis Theologicis, 1, 14; on Scripture and Tradition, 103-4; 168, 191

Carmelites, General of, at Council of Trent, quoted Cyprian in support of papal power, 50

Cashel, archbishop of, at Vatican Council, on Cyprian's controversy with Pope Stephen, 52 Castellammare, bishop of, at Council

of Trent, on Scripture and Tradition, 81, 84

Castellammare, bishop of (Franciscus Petagna), at Vatican Council, quoted Cyprian in support of Pastor Aeternus, 52-3; also Irenaeus, 59

Cava, bishop of, at Council of Trent, quoted Cyprian in support of papal power, 50; 178 Chadwick, Dr Owen, 106-7, 110 Chalmers, Thomas, 155

Châlons-sur-Marne, bishop of, at Vatican Council, appealed to Cyprian against Pastor Aeternus, 57

Chapman, Dom John, on Cyprian, De Ecclesiae Unitate, 62

Chemnitz, Martin, Examinis Concilii Tridentini Opus, on Scripture and Tradition, 87–95; 188–90

Chillingworth, William, The Religion of Protestants, 69-70, 116; 184

Chioggia, bishop of (Nacchianti), at Council of Trent, quoted Cyprian in support of papal power, 50; on Scripture and Tradition, 80, 84-5; 188

Cilicia, patriarch of, at Vatican Council, quoted Irenaeus in support of *Pastor Aeternus*, 60

Città di Castella, bishop of, at Council of Trent, quoted Cyprian in support of authority of episcopate, 48-9; 176-7

Clement of Rome, First Epistle of, 37-9, 63; 172

Cochlaeus, John, 35, 76 Collingwood, R. G., 18; 170

Concepción de Chile, bishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Cyprian in support of Pastor Aeternus, 56

Constantine, Cardinal, at Vatican Council, quoted Cyprian in defence of Pastor Aeternus, 52; also Irenaeus, 59

Constantine the Great, emperor, 24, 25, 27, 28-9

Creighton, Mandell, on toleration and freedom of conscience, 166-7; 194

Cullman, Oscar, 66

Cyprian of Carthage, 24, 37; cited by Luther, 43-4; by Calvin, 44; by Flacius Illyricus, 44; publication of the Primacy Text of *De Ecclesiae Unitate*, 45-7; cited in debates at Council of Trent, 47-

INDEX

Cyprian of Carthage (cont.) 51; and at Vatican Council, 52-9; modern interpretations of, 61-2, 67, 72, 87

Cyril of Alexandria, Letter of, at Council of Chalcedon, 63-4

Dale, R. W., and national education, 137-9; 193 Daru, Count, and the Vatican

Council, 149-50

De Luce, Cardinal, rebuked bishop of Sinigaglia at Vatican Council,

De Santa Croce, Cardinal, at Council of Trent, on Scripture and Tradition, 78-9, 80, 84-5; 186

Del Monte, Cardinal, 85

Disruption of the Church of Scotland, 151–5

Dodd, Professor C. H., 30; 171 Driedo, John, on Irenaeus, 41; on Scripture and Tradition, 76, 110;

Dupanloup, bishop of Orleans, and the Syllabus Errorum, 159-62; 194 Du Pin, L. E., 5, 108; 168

Eck, John, of Ingolstadt, 37, 43,

Edinburgh University, professorship of Church history at, 3

Education, control of, by Napoleonic university in France, 124-5; struggle for freedom of, 126-9; Loi Falloux, 129-30; conflicts during Third Republic, 130-2; referred to in the Syllabus Errorum, 132-3; and Bismarck's Kulturkampf, 134; conflicts between Church of England and Nonconformity in respect of, 135-9; provisions concerning in the Constitution of the U.S.S.R., 140; in La Dottrina del Fascismo, 140-1; position in Fascist Italy, 142-5; in the Nazi State, 141-2, 146-7

Edwards, John, at Marnoch, 153-4 Ehler, S. Z., and Morrall, J. B., Church and State throughout the Centuries, 145-7; 193-4

Eire, Constitution of, and religious toleration, 163

Elna, bishop of, 57

England, Church of, attitude to Scripture and Tradition, 99-103 Erasmus, Desiderius, 39, 72-3,

Eusebius, Ecclesiastical History, 9, 12, 24, 25-6, 34, 36, 87-8, 105; 169, 171, 172

Évreux, bishop of, at Council of Trent, quoted Cyprian in support of authority of episcopate, 57

Falloux, Loi, and education in France, 129-31

Fano, bishop of, at Council of Trent, on Scripture and Tradition, 78, 81-2, 84; 186, 187

Fell, John, bishop of Oxford, edition of works of Cyprian,

Feltre, bishop of, at Council of Trent, on Scripture and Tradition, 79, 81-2; 186

Feuardent, François, on Irenaeus, 41; 173

Figgis, J. N., 28, 117; 171

Firmilian, of Caesarea, Letter to Cyprian (Epistola LXXV), 46 Firth, Sir Charles, 9-10; 169

Fisher, H. A. L., History of Europe,

Flacius Illyricus, The Magdeburg Centuries, 28, 41; 173-4; on Cyprian, 44; 175; on Church history and doctrine, 105-6;

Foakes-Jackson, F. J., 27; 170, 171 Forget, J., 42; 174

Frend, Dr W. H. C., 6

Fribourg University, professorship of history at, 3



INDEX

Gambetta, 131, 142 Gardiner, Stephen, bishop of Winchester, De Vera Obedientia Oratio, 34, 117; 172 Gardner, Dr Helen, The Limits of Literary Criticism, 20-2; 170 Gasparri, Cardinal, 8 Gaudix, bishop of, 49 Geneva University, professorship of Church history at, 2-3 Gibbon, Edward, 15, 25; 170 Gladstone, W. E., and the Vatican Council, 149 Glasgow University, professorship of Church history at, 3 Godeau, Antoine, bishop of Vence, Goulart, Simon, edition of works of Cyprian, 46; 175-6 Grabe, J. E., edition of works of Irenaeus, 60 Graham, Sir James, 136, 139 Granada, archbishop of, at Council of Trent, quoted Cyprian in support of authority of episcopate, 47; 176 Greenslade, Dr S. L., 6 Grenoble, archbishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Irenaeus in sup-

cil, quoted Cyprian in support of Pastor Aeternus, 56 Gwatkin, H. M., 6 Halifax, archbishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Cyprian against

Gurk, bishop of, at Vatican Coun-

port of authority of episcopate, 60

Grynaeus, John, 2

Pastor Aeternus, 53-4; 179
Harding, Thomas, 110
Hartel, W., edition of works of Cyprian, 62
Haynald, archbishop of Kalocsa, 65
Hedio, Caspar, 2
Hefele, C. J., bishop of Rotten-

Hefele, C. J., bishop of Rottenburg, at Vatican Council, quoted Council of Chalcedon against Pastor Aeternus, 63-4, 65; 182-3 Hilary, St, of Poitiers, 26, 72 Hodgson, Dr L., 31; 172 Hooker, Richard, on Scripture and Tradition, 101–3; 191

Ignatius, bishop of Antioch, 9, 37, 38, 63; 172
Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Virgin Mary, definition of, 111–12

Ingolstadt University, 3
Irenaeus, bishop of Lyons; conflicting interpretations of Adv.
Haereses III, 3, 2: 39-43, 55, 57; quoted in debates of Vatican Council, 59-61, 67, 72, 87, 88-9, 111

James VI and I, definition of royal supremacy, 118 Jerome, St, 72 Jesus, Society of, zeal for education, 3, 122-3; dissolved by Clement XIV, 123; restored by Pius VII, 125-6 Johnson, Dr Samuel, 16; 169

Knox, W. L., 42, 174

Lamennais, F. R. de, 124; campaign for freedom of French Church, 126-7 Lamy, Bernard, 5 Langlois, C. V., 26-7; 171 Laski, H., 155; 194 Latini, Latino, and Primacy Text of Cyprian, De Ecclesiae Unitate, 46, Latomus, J., on Irenaeus, Adv. Haereses III, 3, 2: 41 Latreille, A., 7, 119; 193 Lavaux, bishop of, at Council of Trent, quoted Cyprian in support of authority of episcopate, 48-9 Leo the Great, Pope, tome of, 63-4 Leo XIII, Pope, Encyclical Immortale Dei on Church and State, 156-8



INDEX

Lerida, bishop of, 51 Lightfoot, bishop J. B., 39, 61; 172 Lorraine, cardinal of, at Council of Trent, 49-50 Luther, Martin, on the papal primacy, 35-6; on Cyprian's attitude to papacy and episcopate, 43-4, 69; on Scripture as sole standard of faith, 72-3; zeal for education, 120; 172, 174-5, 184 Mabillon, Jean, Traité des Études Monastiques, 5, 12-15; 168-9 Madruzzo, Cardinal, 85 Mainz University, professorship of history at, 3 Manning, B. L., 139; 193 Manning, Cardinal, 67-8, 149; 183 Manson, T. W., 22; 170 Manutius, publication of the Primacy Text of Cyprian, De Ecclesiae Unitate, 45; its relation to the Council of Trent, 51 Maran, Dom P., edition of works of Cyprian, 61-2 Martyr, Justin, 109, 111 Melanchthon, Philip, 2, 69; on Scripture and Tradition, 73-4; zeal for education, 121 Merrill, Professor E. T., Essays in Early Christian History, 10-11, 12, 66; 169, 183 Miracles, the church historian and, Montalembert, Count, and the struggle for freedom of education in France, 126-30; and defence of freedom of conscience, 161-2, 165-6 Montpellier University, teaching of history at, 2 Morenus, Cardinal, at Vatican Council, quoted Primacy Text of Cyprian in support of Pastor

Natalis, Alexander, Selecta Historiae Ecclesiasticae Capita, 4-5; 168 Nautin, Pierre, on Irenaeus, 42-3; 174 Nazi party and education, 141-2 Newman, Cardinal, 15, 155; 169 Nîmes, bishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Irenaeus in support of Pastor Aeternus, 60; 181 Nîmes University, professorship of history at, 2 Nonconformity and national education in England, 135-9 Oakeshott, M., Social and Political Doctrines of Contemporary Europe, 140-1, 158; 193-4 Oldham, Dr J. H., 164–5; 195 Ollivier, Émile, and the Vatican Council, 149-50; 194 Orense, bishop of, at Council of Trent, quoted Cyprian in support of authority of episcopate, 48 Origen, cited by Chemnitz, 88 Osimo et Cingoli, archbishopbishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Primacy Text of Cyprian, Oxford Movement, 155-6 Oxford University, professorship of Church history at, 3 Pacheco, Cardinal, at Council of Trent, on Scripture and Tradition, 79-80; 186-7 Pamelius, edition of works of Cyprian, 46; on development of doctrine, 110 Pamplona, bishop of, at Council of Trent, quoted Cyprian in support of authority of episcopate, 49 Pappus, John, 2 Parisis, Mgr, bishop of Langres, 128, 130 Paul, St, 23, 28, 63

Mussolini, Benito, La Dottrina del

Fascismo, 140-1

201

Aeternus, 52

Morin, Jean, 107



INDEX

Paul, St, de Urbe, abbot of, at Vatican Council, quoted Cyprian in support of Pastor Aeternus, 53, <u>56-7;</u> 180 Pearson, John, bishop of Chester, edition of Epistles of Ignatius, 38; of works of Cyprian, 61 Perrone, Professor G., 111 Pesti, bishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Cyprian in support of Pastor Aeternus, 52 Petavius, D., 108 Peter, St, and the Roman primacy, 34, 35-7, 63, 66 Peter, First Epistle of, 37 Pie, Mgr, bishop of Poitiers, 160-2; 194 Pighius, Albert, on Irenaeus, 41; 173; on Scripture and Tradition, Pius IX, Pope, Syllabus Errorum, 132-3, 147, 159; attitude to freedom of conscience and religious toleration, 160-2 Pius XI, Pope, and Fascism, 144-5; and Nazism, 146-7 Pius XII, Pope, 66; 183 Pole, Cardinal Reginald, 80, 85 Polycarp, bishop of Smyrna, 87-8 Powicke, Sir Maurice, 28, 29; 171 Rauscher, Cardinal, at Vatican Council, on Cyprian's controversy with Pope Stephen, 53, 57 Rheims, archbishop of, at Vatican Council, on authority of Cyprian, Rome, Church of, and the papal primacy, 35-6

St Andrews University, professorship of Church history at, 3 St Louis, bishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Cyprian against Pastor Aeternus, 55 Salamanca, bishop of, at Council of Trent, quoted Cyprian in sup-

port of papal power, 50

Saluzzo, bishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Cyprian in support of Pastor Aeternus, 56 Sanders, Nicholas, 104 Saumur University, teaching of history at, 2 Schelstrate, Emanuel a, De Disciplina Arcani, 108-9; 192 Schwarzenberg, Cardinal, at Vatican Council, quoted Irenaeus in defence of authority of episcopate, 60, 65 Scotland, Church of, Disruption of, 151-5 Seignobos, C., 26-7; 171 Simoneta, Cardinal, 51 Sinigaglia, bishop of, at Council of Trent, on Scripture and Tradition, 81, 84; 188 Sinigaglia, bishop of, at Vatican Council, rebuked by President, 52, 57-8 Smyrna, archbishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Irenaeus in support of Pastor Aeternus, 61; 182 Socrates, Ecclesiastical History, 12, 24, 26, 105 Soto, Peter, cited by Chemnitz, 92-3 Sozomen, Ecclesiastical History, 12, 24, 26, 105 Spain, Constitution of, and religious toleration, 163-4 Stapleton, Thomas, 104 Strasbourg University, and study of Church history, 2 Strossmayer, bishop of Bosnia, at Vatican Council, appealed to Cyprian against Pastor Aeternus, 54-5, 65; 179-80 Stütz, Ulrich, 6

Syllabus Errorum, 132-3, 147, 159-

Tavard, G. H., 71, 74, 76, 103, 104,

Tennant, F. R., 27, 31; 171, 172

115; 184, 191, 192, 193 Taylor, A. E., 32; 172

61



INDEX

Tertullian, 30, 55, 57, 89, 111; 171 Theodore of Mopsuestia, 12 Theodoret, 12, 105 Toleration, attitude of Roman

Toleration, attitude of Roman Church to, 158–62; in Constitutions of Austria and Eire, 162–3; and Constitution of Spain, 163–4; defence of, 164–7

Trent, Council of, debates concerning papacy and episcopate, 47–51; decree on Scripture and Tradition, and debates on, 77–86; 185–6

Tuam, archbishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Cyprian against Pastor Aeternus, 52-3 Turner, C. H., 66

Turner, C. H., 66 Turrettini, J. A., 3

Ussher, James, archbishop of Armagh, edition of Epistles of Ignatius, 38

U.S.S.R., Constitution of, and freedom of education and religion, 140

Varadinum, bishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Cyprian in support of Pastor Aeternus, 56 Vatican Council, debates on Pastor Aeternus, 51-61, 65; on relations of Church and State, 147-8
Veuillot, Louis, 128, 162
Vincent, St, of Lérins, 33, 55
Vintimiglia, Carlo Visconti, bishop of, and Manutius' publication of Primacy Text of Cyprian in relation to Council of Trent, 51
Voss, Isaac, edition of Epistles of Ignatius, 38

Webb, C. C. J., 16, 29; 169 Wood, Professor H. G., 165; 195 Worcester, bishop of, at Council of Trent, on Scripture and Tradition, 83; 187

Young, Patrick, edition of I Clement Young, Robert, and Auchterarder, 151-2

Zara, archbishop of, at Vatican Council, quoted Irenaeus in support of *Pastor Aeternus*, 61; 182

Zwingli, Huldreich, zeal for education, 121