

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13308-1 - Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Postcommunist World

Edited by Valerie Bunce, Michael McFaul and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Abashidze, A., 155, 164, 167–70
 Adaptation in EU accession, 83, 95–7
 Adjara, 167–8, 170
 Africa, democratization in, 88–9
 African National Congress (ANC), 24–5
 Agency effects, 53–5
 Agenda limitations, 5–6, 11–12, 20, 23–4
 Akaev, A., 42–3, 244–5, 302–8
 Akmatbaev, R., 311, 313–14
 Albania
 communism, collapse of, 37–8
 democratic transition in, 62–7
 divergence/convergence in, 85–8, 330–1
 EU impact on, 67–77
 governance progress, EU negotiation
 process, 72
 regime change in, 45–8
 Albright, M., 140, 200–1
 Aleksidze, L., 172–3
 Angola
 democratic transition in, 13–14, 22, 24–5
 regime change in, 22
 Aristotle International, 199–200
 Armenia
 balance of power in, 229–30
 citizen mobilization in, 53–5, 235
 collaborative networks in, 51–3
 economic factors, 234–6, 240–3
 elections in, 42–3
 regime fluctuation in, 330–1
 regime vulnerability in, 251–2
 ruling party strength in, 235–7
 state coercive capacity in, 232–4, 236,
 240–3
 Aslund, A., 11–12
 Ata-Jurt (Fatherland), 305
 Authoritarianism
 competitive, 229
 organizational capacity, 230–5
 preemptive (*See* Preemptive
 authoritarianism)
 Authoritarian regime vulnerability. *See also*
 specific countries
 corruption, outcomes and, 236
 organizational power/opposition
 mobilization in, 235
 overview, 229–30, 251–2
 ruling party strength in, 230–2, 235–7
 state coercive capacity in, 232–4, 237, 240,
 245
 wealth, state control of, 234–5
 Autocracy, communist to capitalist transitions,
 13
 Azerbaijan
 citizen mobilization in, 53–5
 collaborative networks in, 51–3
 elections in, 42–3, 151–2
 Karabakh conflict, 241
 regime fluctuation in, 330–1
 wealth, state control of, 234–5
 Baker, J., 183
 Bakiev, J., 313–14
 Bakiev, K., 231, 301, 305, 308–10, 315,
 318
 Balance of power. *See also specific countries*
 in authoritarian regime vulnerability,
 229–30
 in capitalistic regime change, 18–19
 in democratization, 7–9, 11–13, 15, 22–3

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13308-1 - Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Postcommunist World

Edited by Valerie Bunce, Michael McFaul and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss

Index

[More information](#)

338

Index

- Balance of power (*cont.*)
 in dictatorship transitions, 15
 in economic reforms, 112–15
 organizational power/opposition
 mobilization in, 235
- Balkan countries. *See also specific countries*
 backsliding democracy in, 59–61
 democratic transition in, 62–7, 99–100, 120–1
 divergence/convergence in, 85, 88
 EU impact on, 67–77, 326–7
- Beissinger, M., viii, 319
- Beknazarov, A., 310, 313
- Belarus
 authoritarian international activities in, 294–8
 balance of power in, 229–30
 citizen mobilization in, 53–5, 235, 288, 293–4
 collaborative networks in, 51–3
 cultural preemption in, 281–2
 democratic transition in, 3, 11–12
 economic factors, 234–6, 249–51
 electoral model in, 42–3, 282–5, 288–90
 government repression in, 278, 283, 286–7
 institutional preemption in, 282–3
 media effects, 286–7, 290–3
 NGOs in, 286
 preemptive authoritarianism in, 279–94
 propaganda in, 287–8, 290–1, 293
 regime fluctuation in, 330–1
 regime vulnerability in, 251–2, 286
 ruling party strength in, 235–7, 279–81
 state coercive capacity in, 232–4, 236, 245, 249–51, 285–9
 tactical preemption in, 284–5
- Belarusian Popular Front, 281–2
- Beridze, R., 175–8
- Berov, L., 112–14
- bin Laden, O., 21–2
- Black Pora, 193–4, 198–9, 203–4, 209
- Blaney, G., 14
- Bosnia. *See* Bosnia-Herzegovina
 democratic transition in, 62–7
- Bosnia-Herzegovina
 divergence/convergence in, 85–8
 elections in, 83
 EU impact on, 68
 EU's role in, 92–5
 minority rights in, 69
- Brinks, D., 30–1
- Bulgaria
 backsliding democracy in, 59–61, 91–2, 330–1
 citizen mobilization in, 107–10, 115–25
 communism, collapse of, 37–8, 111–12, 119–21
 democratic transition in, 62–7, 97–100, 107–10, 129–35
 demonstration effects in, 48–9, 128–9
 divergence/convergence in, 85–8, 330–1
 economic reform in, 107–10, 112–15
 elections in, 38–43, 117–19, 122–5
 elite/citizen interactions in, 109–10, 115–23, 125, 129–33
 EU accession, 80–1, 94–5, 326–7
 EU impact on, 67–77
 EU's role in, 92–3, 107–10, 126–7
 governance progress, EU negotiation process, 72
 Left–Right struggle, 115–25
 media effects, 146–7
 minority rights in, 69–70
 NGOs in, 127
 regime change in, 45–8
 Slovakia, impact on, 152–3
 structural isomorphism in, 49–51
 student associations in, 129
 USAID, 127–8
- Bulgarian Socialist Party, 111–12, 115–25
- Bunce, V., viii–ix, 10–12, 22–3, 229, 318–19, 328–9
- Burjanadze, N., 157–9, 170, 172, 177, 180–1, 243–4
- Bush, G. H.W., 23–4, 27, 36
- Bush, G.W., 183, 194–6, 200–1
- Byzov, L., 261–2
- Cameron, D., 85
- Capitalism, 17–19
- Center for Free Elections and Democracy (CeSID), 147–8
- Central Europe, 62–77. *See also specific countries*
- Channel Five, 205–6
- Channel One, 165, 173–5
- Chile, 35–6
- China
 authoritarian international activities by, 297–8
 regime change in, 22
 state coercive capacity in, 233
- Christian Democratic party, 127

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13308-1 - Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Postcommunist World

Edited by Valerie Bunce, Michael McFaul and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

339

- Citizen mobilization, role of. *See also specific countries*
 agency effects, 53–5
 collaborative networks, 35, 43–5, 51–3
 communism, collapse of, 37–8
 cross-national fit (structural isomorphism), 34–5, 49–51
 democratic transitions, 62–7
 demonstration effects, 34, 36–7, 48–9
 diffusion, dynamic origins, 45–8
 diffusion, general patterns of, 43–5
 diffusion mechanisms, 48–9
 elections, 32–3, 38–43, 45–8
 factors affecting, 235
 Left–Right struggle, 115–25
 overview, x–xi, 6–7, 12–13, 329
 protests, 31–2
 unipolar international system, 23
- Citizens' Union of Georgia (CUG), 157–9, 161, 243–4
- Civic Forum, 139–40
- Clinton administration, 28–9
- Cold War role
 agenda limitations, 23–4
 regime changes, perceptions of, 24–5
 transition types, 3–4
- Collaborative networks, 35, 43–5, 51–3, 303–4
- Commission for Prevention of Corruption, 76–7
- Commitment to reform in EU accession, 83, 100–2
- Committee of Ukrainian Voters (CVU), 198–9, 201–5
- Communism
 collapse of, 37–8
 democracy, transition to, 31–4, 62–7, 97–8
 elections under, 45–8
 features of, 17–18
 regime change in, 19–21
- Communist Party of the Russian Federation (KPRF), 255–8, 260, 262–6
- Compromise in democratization, 6–9, 11–12, 15, 23
- Conditionality in EU accession, 70–7, 83, 89–93, 99–100
- Confederation of Independent Trade Unions (CITU), 115–16, 125
- Confederation of Labor “Podkrepa” (CL Podkrepa), 115–16, 125
- Confrontation in democratization, 11–12, 15, 35, 45–8
- Cooperation in EU accession, 83, 94–5
- Cooperative game theory, 8–9
- Copenhagen accession criteria, 69
- Copenhagen Council, 69
- Coppedge, M., 30–1
- Corruption in EU accession, 70–7
- COSATU, 20–1
- Council of Europe, 68–9, 283
- Croatia
 democratic transition in, 62–7, 97–8, 134–5
 divergence/convergence in, 85–8, 330–1
 elections in, 38–43, 97–8
 EU accession, 80–1, 92, 94–5
 Slovakia, impact on, 152–3
- Cross-national fit (structural isomorphism), 34–5, 49–51
- Cuba, 22
- Cultural preemption, 276, 281–2, 296–7
- Czechoslovakia
 citizen mobilization in, 12–13, 23, 31–2, 43–5
 collaborative networks in, 43–5
 communism, collapse of, 37–8, 139–40
 democratic transition in, 134–5, 137–8
 electoral model in, 35–6
 EU impact on, 71, 326–7
 governance progress, EU negotiation process, 72
 regime change in, 19–21, 45–8, 96
 structural isomorphism in, 49–51
- Dahl, R., 330–1
- Dayton constitution, 69
- Democracies, 82, 93–4
- Democratic Initiatives Foundation, 201–5
- Democratization
 divergence/convergence in, 85–8
 elite/citizen interactions in, 109–10
 fourth wave (*See* Fourth wave democratization)
 in decommunization, 62–7
 international systems in (*See* International systems, role of)
 third wave (*See* Third wave democratization)
 transition modes, 332–4
 transition outcomes, 329
- Democratization, diffusion of
 agency effects, 53–5
 agenda limitations in, 5–6, 11–12, 20, 23–4

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13308-1 - Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Postcommunist World

Edited by Valerie Bunce, Michael McFaul and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss

Index

[More information](#)

340

Index

Democratization, diffusion of (*cont.*)

balance of power in, 7–9, 11–13, 15, 22–3

character of, 53–5, 326–7, 334–5

compromise in, 6–9, 11–12, 15, 23

confrontation in, 11–12, 15, 35, 45–8

contagion theory, 274–5

defined, 34–7

dynamic origins, 45–8

innovations in, 35–6

mechanisms, 48–9, 83

overview, x–xi, 30–1, 55–6, 134–5,
331–2

radicals in, 6–7, 10, 12–13

self-limiting character of, 278–9

Democrats/Georgia, 166–7, 170–3

Demonstration effects, 34, 36–7, 48–9

Diacov, D., 239

Dictatorship transitions, 15

Dimitrov, F., 112–14, 117–19

Djindjic, Z., 145–6

Dmytruk, N., 207–8

Dobrev, N., 122–5

Draskovic, xxx, 145

Dzurinda, M., 146–7

Eastern Europe. *See also specific countries*

collaborative networks in, 43–5

EU integration process, 79

East Germany

citizen mobilization in, 23

communism, collapse of, 37–8

electoral model in, 35–6

regime change in, 19–21

structural isomorphism in, 49–51

Eckstein, xxx, 8

Economic factors. *See also specific countries*

democratic transitions and, 11–12

divergence/convergence in, 85–8

reform of, 88–93, 100–2, 107–10

state coercive capacity in, 232–4, 237, 240,
245

Ekiert, G., 96

Electoral model. *See also specific countries*

authoritarian uses of, 144

citizen mobilization in, 32–3, 38–43,
45–8NGO support of (*See* NGOs in
democratization)

post-watershed transitions, 97–8

of preemptive authoritarianism, 279

success of, factors affecting, 149–51

as transition mechanism, 153–4, 332–4
watershed, 83

Erkinbaev, B., 311

Estonia

backsliding democracy in, 59–61

EU accession, 80–1

EU impact on, 71

governance progress, EU negotiation
process, 72EU accession. *See also specific countries*

adaptation in, 83, 95–7

commitment to reform in, 83, 100–2

conditionality in, 70–7, 83, 89–93, 99–100

cooperation in, 83, 94–5

Copenhagen criteria, 69

corruption in, 70–7

minority rights in, 69–70, 85–8, 95–7

pre-accession process as leverage for

reforms, 82–4, 103–4

process, 67

Eurasia, 3–4, 22–3, 31–4, 88–9. *See also*
*specific countries*Europe, 3–4, 5–6, 31–4. *See also specific*
countries

European Commission, 69–71

European Concert, 21

Europeanization, mechanisms of, 77–81

European Neighborhood Policy, 102–3

European Network of Election Monitoring
Organizations (ENEMO), 204

European Parliament, 68–9

European Union. *See also specific countries*

accession steps, 67

ECE integration process, 79

enlargement, post-communism and, 89–93,
96–7EU accession (*See* EU accession)

gravity model, 59–61

nation/state building, impact on, 67–77

necessity of, 102–3

pre-accession process as leverage for

reforms, 82–4, 103–4

regime change, role in, 45–8, 93–4, 151,
326–7

smart power deconstruction, 77–81

transition model, 62–7

Federation Council (Russia), 265–6

Fourth wave democratization, 9–15, 21–9,
332–4

France, 9–10

Freedom House, 195, 198–9, 203–4, 260

Freedom of Choice coalition, 195, 198–9

French Revolution, 21

Friedman, D., 6

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13308-1 - Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Postcommunist World

Edited by Valerie Bunce, Michael McFaul and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

341

- Friedman, T., xi
 Friedrich Ebert Foundation, 127
 Fukuyama, F., 21
- Gelbard, R., 36, 46
- Georgia
 balance of power in, 229–30
 citizen mobilization in, 12–13, 32–3, 53–5, 235, 266
 collaborative networks in, 51–3
 democratic transition in, 3, 134–5, 325–7, 330–1
 Democrats, 166–7, 170–3
 economic factors, 234–6, 242–3
 elections in, 41–2
 EU accession in, 102–3
 National Movement, 166–7, 170–3
 regime vulnerability in, 251–2, 261
 Rose Revolution (*See* Rose Revolution)
 ruling party strength in, 235–7, 243–4, 261
 state coercive capacity in, 232–4, 236, 242–3
- Georgiadis, G., 87
- Gongadze, G., 191–6
- Gorbachev, M., 10, 25–9, 43–5, 48–9
- Gourevitch, P., 16
- Gravity model, 59–61
- Great Britain, 9–10
- Greece, 88–9
- Gusinsky, V., 247
- Hague War Crimes Tribunal, 41
- Hale, H., 263, 305
- Hall, P., 100
- Hamas, 24–5
- Hanchar, V., 284–5
- Hellman, J., 11–12
- Helsinki reforms, 43–5
- Howard, M., viii
- Hungary
 communism, collapse of, 37–8
 communism, features of, 17–18
 democratic transitions, balance of power in, 12
 divergence/convergence in, 85–8
 governance progress, EU negotiation process, 72
 regime change in, 19–21, 45–8, 96, 326–7
 structural isomorphism in, 49–51
- Huntington, S., xxx, 6–7
- Iliescu, I., 63, 65
- Imedi, 161–2, 173–5
- Institutional preemption, 276, 282–3
- International Foundation for Electoral Systems (IFES), 184
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 108–9, 115–25, 128
- International Renaissance Foundation, 203
- International Republican Institute (IRI), 199–201, 204, 209–10, 215
- International Society for Fair Elections and Democracy (ISFED), 165–6
- International systems, role of
 bipolarity/third wave, 17–21
 democratization, 88–9, 95–7, 141–2
 European Union (*See* European Union)
 overview, x, 3–4, 15–17, 318–19
 regime change, 45–8, 107–10, 126–7, 149, 327–9
 unipolar/fourth wave, 21–2, 29
- United States (*See* United States role in democratization)
- Internet usage in Orange Revolution, 206–7
- Iraq wars, 36
- Japaridze, T., 172–3, 175–8
- Judicial Councils, 75–6
- Kandelaki, G., 163–4, 171, 175–82
- Karl, xxx, 6–7
- Karpenka, H., 284
- Kasparov, G., 265
- Kasyanov, M., 265
- Kazakhstan, 51–3, 277–8, 330–1
- Kel-kel, 320–1
- Khaindrava, I., 158–9, 180–1
- Kharitonov, N., 256
- Khodorkovsky, M., 247
- Khrushchev, N., 20
- Kmara, 41–2, 156, 163–4, 178–80, 182
- Kocharian, R., 240–3
- Kosovo, 41, 62–8
- Kostov, I., 118
- Kostunica, xxx, 145–8
- Kubik, J., 96
- Kuchma, L., 152–3, 189–96, 201–2, 211–14, 237–8, 277
- Kuchmizm, 193–4
- Kulov, F., 303, 305, 308, 310, 314–15, 321–2
- Kundera, M., 78–9
- Kuran, T., 10

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13308-1 - Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Postcommunist World

Edited by Valerie Bunce, Michael McFaul and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss

Index

[More information](#)

342

Index

Kyrgyzstan

- balance of power in, 229–30, 300
- citizen mobilization in, 32–3, 235
- collaborative networks in, 51–3, 303–4
- divergence/convergence in, 85–8, 330–1
- economic factors, 234–6, 244–5, 314–15
- elections in, 42–3
- People's Movement of Kyrgyzstan, 305, 307, 317
- regime vulnerability in, 251–2
- ruling party strength in, 230–2, 235–7
- state coercive capacity in, 232–4, 236, 244–5, 303
- Tulip Revolution (*See* Tulip Revolution)

Latin America

- agenda limitations, 5–6
- democratization in, 88–9
- electoral model, 35–6
- overview, 3–4

Latvia, 72, 76–7

Levada Center, 261–2

Levitsky, S., viii–ix, 135, 229

Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR), 255–6, 258, 260, 262–6

Lithuania, 67–77

Lucinschi, P., 235–40

Lugar, R., 200–1, 204–5

Lukanov, A., 112–14

Lukashenka, A., 152–3, 249–51, 278–82, 294

Lust-Okar, E., 144

Macedonia

- backsliding democracy in, 59–61
- democratic transition in, 62–7
- EU accession, 80–1
- EU impact on, 68
- minority rights in, 69

Macovei, M., 76–7

Mamradze, P., 175–8

Marazov, I., 119

Marcos, F., 35–6

Martin, L., 101

Marynich, M., 287

Mattli, W., 90–1

McCain, J., 183

McFaul, M. A., ix, 318–19, 328–9

McGlinchey, xxx, 111–12

Meciar, V., 40, 69, 92–3, 137–44, 148, 330–1

Media effects in democratization

- Belarus, 286–7, 290–3
- Bulgaria, 146–7
- Moldova, 240
- Orange Revolution, 193–6, 205, 207–8
- Rose Revolution, 156–7, 161–2, 173–5
- Russia, 247, 253–5, 267–8
- Serbia, 145–7
- Slovakia, 146–7
- Tulip Revolution, 306

Medvedev, D., 256–7, 259, 261, 265–6, 273, 325–6

Melnichenko, Y., 195

Miles, R., 183–5

Milosevic, S., 35–6, 39, 41, 63, 65, 92–3, 120–1, 136–44, 148–9, 277, 285–9, 325–6

Minority rights in EU accession, 69–70, 85–8, 95–7

Mixed regimes, instability of, x, 325–6

Moldova

- balance of power in, 229
- democratic transition in, 13, 330–1
- EU accession in, 102–3
- media effects, 240
- Party of Communists of the Republic of Moldova, 232, 239–40
- regime vulnerability in, 251–2
- ruling party strength in, 230–2, 236, 238–40
- state coercive capacity in, 236, 239, 278

Moldova I, 240Montenegro, 41, 62–7, 85–8. *See also* Serbia-Montenegro

Moroz, O., 195–6

Movement for Rights and Freedoms (MRF), 115–25

Mozambique, 22

Mungiu-Pippidi, A., ix, 22–3, 326–7, 329

Mze, 161–2, 173–5

Narchemashvili, K., 175–8

National-communism, 65–6

National Democratic Institute (NDI), 199–201, 203–4, 209–10, 215

National Endowment for Democracy, 141–2

National Movement/Georgia, 166–7, 170–3

NATO, 68–9

Nazarbaev, N., 278

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13308-1 - Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Postcommunist World

Edited by Valerie Bunce, Michael McFaul and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

343

- New Rights Party (NRP), 159–61
- NGOs in democratization
- adaptation, 95–7
 - Belarus, 286
 - Bulgaria, 127
 - electoral model support, 51–3
 - Orange Revolution, 194–6, 198–205, 208, 211
 - Rose Revolution, 156–7, 165–6, 178–82
 - Russia, 266–7
 - Serbia, 146–7
 - Slovakia, 142–3, 146–7
 - Soviet Union transition, 27
 - Tulip Revolution, 304, 307, 319–20
- Nodia, xxx, 181
- O'Brien, J., 36, 39
- O'Donnell, xxx, 4–7, 16
- OK98 campaign, 40, 145–7, 152–3
- Open Society, 141–2
- Orange Revolution. *See also* Ukraine
- Black Pora, 193–4, 198–9, 203–4, 209
 - citizen mobilization in, 189, 198–9, 208–10, 216–18
 - Committee of Ukrainian Voters (CVU), 198–9, 201–5
 - criticisms of, 189–90
 - demonstration effects, 218, 277–8
 - economic elites in, 191–2, 237–8
 - election fraud in, 201–5, 213, 238
 - exit polls, 201–2
 - Freedom of Choice coalition, 195, 198–9
 - government repression in, 191–2, 210–11
 - institutions/crisis mediation in, 211–14
 - Internet usage in, 206–7
 - media effects, 193–6, 205, 207–8
 - NGOs in, 194–6, 198–205, 208, 211
 - Our Ukraine, 197, 199–201, 204, 208–10
 - overview, 189–90, 192–3, 218–19
 - parallel vote tabulation in, 201–2
 - regime/leader unpopularity, 193–6
 - ruling party power in, 237–8
 - Russia's role in, 193
 - semi-authoritarianism in, 191–2, 214–15
 - United States role in, 190, 194–6, 199–201, 204, 210–11
 - U.S.–Ukraine Foundation, 195, 198–9, 203–4
 - Yellow Pora, 193–5, 198–9, 203–4, 209–10
 - Yushchenko campaign organization, 196–201
- Osama bin Ladenism, 21–2
- Otpor (Resistance), 42, 141, 145–6
- Otunbaeva, R., 305, 321
- Our Ukraine, 197, 199–201, 204, 208–10
- Palestine, 24–5
- Party of Communists of the Republic of Moldova (PCRM), 232, 239–40
- Parvanov, G., 122–5
- Paulichenka, D., 284–5
- People's Movement of Kyrgyzstan (PMK), 305, 307, 317
- Petrova, T., ix, 22–3, 328–9
- Philippines, 35–6
- Pinochet, A., 35–6
- Poland
- citizen mobilization in, 12–13, 23
 - communism, collapse of, 36–8, 64
 - communism, features of, 17–18
 - democratic transitions, balance of power in, 12
 - divergence/convergence in, 85–8
 - EU accession, 80–1, 96, 326–7
 - governance progress, EU negotiation process, 72
 - ideologies of opposition in, 20–1
 - regime change in, 19–21, 25–9, 45–8, 134–5
 - Solidarity movement, 20–1
 - structural isomorphism in, 49–51
- Politkovskaya, A., 267–8
- Popov, D., 112–14
- Portugal, 9–11, 88–9
- Post-communist transitions
- backsliding democracy in, 59–61
 - conditionality in EU accession, 70–7, 83, 89–93, 99–100
 - democratic change in, 31–4, 82–4, 134–5
 - divergence/convergence in, 85, 88
 - elections in, 38–43
 - EU enlargement and, 89–93, 96–7
 - overview, 9–15, 134–5
 - regime change in, 93–4
- Preemptive authoritarianism. *See also* Belarus
- cultural, 276, 281–2, 296–7
 - institutional, 276, 282–3

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13308-1 - Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Postcommunist World

Edited by Valerie Bunce, Michael McFaul and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss

Index

[More information](#)

344

Index

Preemptive authoritarianism (*cont.*)
 mechanisms of, 276–7, 279
 overview, 275, 298–9
 tactical, 276, 284–5, 297
 terminology, 276

Presidential Business Administration, 250–1

Promiana, 121

Przeworski, A., 7–8, 34

Public Against Violence, 139–40, 142

Puddington, A., 23

Putin, V., 191–2, 230–2, 245–9, 253–7, 260, 270–3, 278, 287–8, 295, 325–6

Radnitz, S., ix, 135, 231, 244–5, 326–7

Rcheulishvili, V., 157–8

Regime change. *See also specific countries*
 balance of power in, 18–19
 in capitalism, 18–19
 in communism, 19–21
 EU role in, 45–8, 93–4, 151, 326–7
 fluctuations in, 330–1
 in illiberal democracies, 93–4
 in post-communist transitions, 93–4
 international systems, role of, 45–8, 107–10, 126–7, 149, 327–9
 overview, 325–6
 perceptions of, 24–5
 sources of, 327–9
 United States role in, 18–19, 24–5, 45–8, 151–3

Revival, 166–8, 170

Robert Shuman Foundation, 127

Rock the Vote campaign, 145–6

Roeder, xxx, 7–8

Roessler, P., viii

Romania
 backsliding democracy in, 59–61, 91–2
 communism, collapse of, 37–8
 communism, features of, 17–18
 democratic transition in, 62–7, 97–100, 120–1, 134–5
 demonstration effects in, 48–9
 divergence/convergence in, 85–8
 elections in, 38–43, 97–8
 EU accession, 80–1, 94–5, 326–7
 EU impact on, 67–77
 EU's role in, 92–3
 governance progress, EU negotiation process, 72
 minority rights in, 69–70
 regime change in, 45–8, 325–6
 Slovakia, impact on, 152–3
 structural isomorphism in, 49–51

Rose Revolution. *See also* Georgia
 Adjara, 167–8, 170
 citizen mobilization in, 155–8, 163–5, 170–3
 coalition building in, 170–3
 elections/opinion polls, 159–61, 163–7, 170–3, 184, 187
 government repression in, 162–3, 175–8
 Kmara, 41–2, 156, 163–4, 178–80, 182
 media effects, 156–7, 161–2, 173–5
 NGOs in, 156–7, 165–6, 178–82
 overview, 155–6, 187–8
 parallel vote tabulation, 165–6, 183–4
 regime vulnerability in, 156–63, 243–4
 Serbia, diffusion from, 178–82
 United States role in, 156–7, 183–5, 187

Russia. *See also* Soviet Union
 authoritarian international activities by, 294–8
 balance of power in, 229–30, 259
 bureaucracy in, 271
 citizen mobilization in, x–xi, 12–13, 53–5, 235, 253–5, 266–7
 collaborative networks in, 51–3
 confrontation in, 13
 democratic transition in, 3, 13, 191–2, 253, 270–3, 325–6
 economic factors, 236, 245–9, 260–2, 272
 election monitoring in, 269
 electoral model in, 253–8, 260, 262–3, 266
 electoral revolution in, 255–69
 EU role in, 254–5, 269–70
 Federation Council, 265–6
 incumbent popularity in, 260–2
 media effects, 247, 253–5, 267–8
 NGOs in, 266–7
 property rights in, 272–3
 public health in, 271–2
 regime fluctuation in, 330–1
 regime vulnerability in, 251–2
 ruling party strength in, 230–2, 235–7, 253–5, 262–6
 semi-autocratic regime in, 255–60
 state coercive capacity in, 236, 245–9, 253–5, 262–6, 278

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13308-1 - Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Postcommunist World

Edited by Valerie Bunce, Michael McFaul and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

345

- structural isomorphism in, 49–51
- terrorism in, 271
- United States role in, 254–5, 269–70
- Rustavi-2, 161–2, 165, 173–5
- Rustow, xxx, 9–10
- Saakashvili, M., 41–2, 155–8, 160, 170, 173, 175, 178–82, 187, 243–4
- Sanaia, G., 161–2
- Sarishvili-Chanturia, I., 157–8
- Schmitter, xxx, 4–7, 16
- Serbia
 - citizen mobilization in, x–xi, 32–3, 43–5, 53–5, 108, 128–9, 266
 - collaborative networks in, 51–3
 - democratic transition in, 3, 62–7, 96–7, 99–100, 120–1, 134–6, 325–6
 - divergence/convergence in, 85–8, 330–1
 - electoral model in, 35–6, 38–43, 135–7, 144–9
 - electoral model success, factors affecting, 149–51, 277
 - EU accession in, 94–5
 - governance progress, EU negotiation process, 72
 - international systems, role of, 141–2, 149
 - media effects, 145–7
 - NGOs in, 146–7
 - Rose Revolution, influence on, 178–82
- Serbia-Montenegro
 - democratic transition in, 97–100
 - elections in, 83, 97–8
 - EU's role in, 92–3
- Serbian League of Communists, 139–40
- Serbian Orthodox Church, 145–6
- Serwer, D., 36
- Shalikashvili, J., 183
- Shanghai Cooperation Organization, 297–8
- Sharadze, G., 157–8
- Sheiman, V., 284–5
- Shengelia, Z., 172–3
- Shevardnadze, E., 41–2, 155–64, 167–70, 174–8, 187, 243–4, 277, 325–6
- Shevchenko, A., 207–8
- Silitski, V., ix, 11–12, 135, 249–50
- Skrypin, R., 207–8
- Slovak Democratic Coalition, 147
- Slovakia
 - citizen mobilization in, 108, 142–3
 - Croatia, impact on, 152–3
 - democratic transition in, 65–6, 97–100
 - demonstration effects in, 48–9
 - divergence/convergence in, 85–8, 330–1
 - electoral model in, 38–43, 97–8, 135–7, 144–9
 - electoral model success, factors affecting, 149–51
 - EU accession, 94–6
 - EU impact on, 67–77, 96–7, 326–7
 - governance progress, EU negotiation process, 72
 - international systems, role of, 149
 - media effects, 146–7
 - minority rights in, 69–70
 - NGOs in, 142–3, 146–7
 - regime change in, 45–8, 325–6
 - structural isomorphism in, 49–51
- Slovak National Party, 138
- Slovenia
 - backsliding democracy in, 59–61
 - communism, collapse of, 37–8
 - democratic transition in, 62–7, 134–5, 326–7
 - governance progress, EU negotiation process, 72
 - structural isomorphism in, 49–51
- South Africa, 20–1, 24–5
- South African Communist Party (SACP), 24–5
- Southeast Asia, 35–6
- Southeastern Europe, democratic transition in, 62–7
- Soviet Union. *See also* Russia
 - agenda limitations by, 23–4
 - citizen mobilization and, 23, 31–2
 - communism, collapse of, 37–8
 - democratic transition in, 62–7
 - divergence/convergence in, 85–8
 - NGOs in, 27
 - post-communist transition in, 10–11, 48–9
 - regime change, 19–21, 24–5, 45–8
 - state coercive capacity in, 232–4
 - structural isomorphism in, 49–51
 - transition, American influences on, 25–9
 - as world system anchor, 17–18, 22–3
- Spain, 88–9
- Stability Pact for Southeastern Europe, 92
- Stabilization and Association Agreement, 99–100
- Stalin, J., 20
- Stoner-Weiss, K., ix, 135, 231, 246–7, 318–19
- Stoyanov, P., 117–19, 125

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13308-1 - Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Postcommunist World

Edited by Valerie Bunce, Michael McFaul and Kathryn Stoner-Weiss

Index

[More information](#)

346

Index

- Strategic Defense Initiative, 26–7
- Structural isomorphism (cross-national fit), 34–5, 49–51
- Tactical preemption, 276, 284–5, 297
- Tajikistan, 13, 278, 330–1
- Talbott, S., 183
- Tarrow, S., 152–3, 235
- Taylor, R., 100
- Tekebaev, O., 310, 313–14
- Temporal path dependence, 4–5
- Ter-Petrosian, L., 240–3
- Third wave democratization
- citizen mobilization in, 23
 - innovations in, 35–6
 - international system bipolarity, 17–22
 - overview, 4–9, 30–1, 332–4
- Thompson, M., 233
- Tilly, xxx, 10
- Tudjman, F., 40
- Tulip Revolution. *See also* Kyrgyzstan
- citizen mobilization in, 305–8, 310, 320–1
 - clientism, 316–18
 - corruption issues, 313–14
 - demonstration effects, 321–3
 - economic stagnation following, 314–15
 - elections in, 304–5, 309
 - foreign government support of, 319–20
 - government, interim, 308–10
 - government repression in, 303, 306
 - law enforcement following, 310–11
 - localism, 316–18
 - media effects, 306
 - NGOs in, 304, 307, 319–20
 - opposition parties in, 303–4, 309, 318
 - overview, 300–2, 323–4, 326–7
 - property rights following, 311–12
 - reform/backsliding, 302–3, 305, 310
 - regime vulnerability in, 302–5, 310, 313
 - rights defenders in, 321
 - youth movements in, 319–21
- Turkey, 80–1, 91–2
- Turkmenistan, 330–1
- Tymoshenko, Y., 191–2, 196, 209, 211, 237–8
- Ukraine
- balance of power in, 229–30
 - citizen mobilization in, 12–13, 32–3, 53–5, 235, 266
 - collaborative networks in, 51–3
 - democratic transition in, 3, 102–3, 134–5
 - divergence/convergence in, 85–8
 - economic factors, 232–4, 236
 - elections in, 42, 151–2
 - EU accession, 80–1
 - Orange Revolution (*See* Orange Revolution)
 - Our Ukraine, 197, 199–201, 204, 208–10
 - regime change in, 325–6
 - regime vulnerability in, 251–2
 - ruling party strength in, 230–2, 235–8, 261
 - state coercive capacity in, 232–4, 236
 - wealth, state control of, 234–5
 - “Ukraine without Kuchma” campaign, 191–2
- Union of Democratic Forces (UDF), 39–40, 111–12, 115–21, 125, 128–9
- United Russia, 245–9, 255–8, 260, 262–6
- United States role in democratization
- agenda limitations by, 23–4
 - citizen mobilization, 23, 51–3
 - Georgia, 156–7
 - overview, 3–4
 - regime change and, 18–19, 24–5, 45–8, 151–3
- Rose Revolution, 156–7, 183–5, 187
- Slovakia/Serbia, 151–3
- Soviet Union transition, 25–9
- as world system anchor, 17–18, 22–3
- U.S.–Ukraine Foundation, 195, 198–9, 203–4
- USAID, 127–8, 151–2, 183, 211, 215
- Usenov, D., 303, 313, 321–2
- Usupashvili, D., 161, 171, 173–4, 184
- Uzbekistan
- collaborative networks in, 51–3
 - democratic transitions in, 11–12, 330–1
 - wealth, state control of, 234–5
- Vachudova, M. A., ix, 22–3, 326–7
- Van den Broek, H., 92–3
- Velvet Revolution of 1989, 142
- Videnov, Z., 114–25
- Vietnam, regime change in, 22
- Vojvodina, 41
- Walesa, L., 37–8
- Way, L., viii–ix, 135
- Welt, C., 243–4, 326–9
- Westminster Foundation, 127
- Whitehead, L., 16
- Wolchik, S., viii–ix, 10, 22–3, 318–19, 328–9
- Yabloko, 255–8, 260, 264–5
- Yakovlev, A., 27–8
- Yanukovich, V., 189–90, 193–4, 198–9, 202

<i>Index</i>	347
Yavlinsky, G., 265	
Yellow Pora, 193–5, 198–9, 203–4, 209–10	
Yeltsin, B., 28–9, 230–2, 245–9, 257, 259, 261	
Yugoslavia	
citizen mobilization in, 31–2	
communism, collapse of, 37–8, 139–40	
democratic transition in, 62–7, 137–8	
divergence/convergence in, 85–8	
EU impact on, 67–77	
regime change in, 22, 45–8, 93–4, 136, 143–4	
Yushchenko, V., 42, 102–3, 189–92, 196–202, 208–9	
Zacharanka, Y., 284–5	
Zhirinovsky, xxx, 256	
Zhivkov, T., 111	
Zhvania, Z., 157–8, 161, 170, 243–4	
Zurabashvili, D., 180–1	