

INDEX

- Abbas Mirza, 60, 66
 Abbott, Captain Augustus: approaching Kandahar, 266; and Ghazni, 285; at Ghazni, 291; at Pashat, 312; at Zurmat, 362-3; at Jalalabad, 380, 386, 393; advocates offensive, 399-400; on punitive measures, 412
 Abbott, Captain James: at Herat, 273; at Khiva and St Petersburg, 318-19
 Abdul Majid, Ottoman Sultan (reigned 1839-61), 305, 318
 Abdul Rashid Khan, 286-7
Aberdeen, *see* Hamilton-Gordon
 Aboukir Bay, Battle in (The Nile), 8
 A'Court, Sir William, Baron Heytesbury: in St Petersburg, 26-9, 38; on Russian aims, 39-40; Governor General designate, 65, 69; appointment rescinded, 73; views recalled, 111
 Adana, 52, 318
 Aden, occupied, 256; importance of, 311, 314, 322
 Adinagar, 169, 170, 180, 186
 Adrianople, Treaty of, 1829: British reaction to, 27-9; effect of, 52, 54; recalled, 84, 217
Afghanistan, campaign honour, 301
 Afghanistan: first British contact with, 14; byword for anarchy, 17; other mentions, *passim*
 Afghans: vengeful, 16; claim to Sind, 42; disunity of, 108-9; weapons of, 91-2, 262; Shuja's contempt for, 165; attitudes of towards Shuja, 184-5, 262, 266, 270, 293-4, 374; Nott's opinion of, 252, 405; 'as peaceable as London citizens', 337, 354; conspiracy among, 360, 364-5
 Afridis, or Khyberees, 297, 322, 333, 347, 365, 386, 398-9, 414, 416
 Agra: Auckland in, 310-11; Robertson, in 359, 383; as fortress, 397
 Ahmed Shah, founder of Durrani empire (reigned 1747-73), 9, 14, 48, 267
 Aktur Khan, Durrani chief, 343, 353, 361
 Alexander I, Tsar of Russia (reigned 1801-1825): at Tilsit, 10; against Napoleon, 15; and Europe, 18; death of, 29
 Alexander II, Tsar of Russia (reigned 1855-81): in England as Tsarevitch, 227, 230
Algerine, warship, 257
 Ali Masjid, fort, 292-3, 297, 386, 398-9
 Allahabad, fortesss, 397
 Allard, General Jean François, 102
 Ambala, 277, 349, 382
 Amherst, William Pitt, Earl Amherst, 40
 Aminullah Khan, 375, 409, 410, 415
 Amritsar, Treaty of, 1809; 14, 48, 93; Auckland's visit to, 242
 Amu Darya, river, *see* Oxus
 Anderson, Captain William, 325
 Anquetil, Brigadier, 340
 Apsley House, 43, 226
 Aral Sea, 37, 38, 59, 76, 224, 435
 Aras, river (Araxes), 22
 Arghandab, river, 274, 381, 395
 Army, Indian: reinforcements for, 186, 187, 191-2, 203, 231, 388; peevish officers of, 239, 323; size of in Afghanistan and Sind in 1840, 343
 Army of Retribution: vengefulness of, 401, 411, 412; enters Khyber, 398-9; relieves Jalalabad, 401; recaptures Kabul, 414; withdraws, 416
 Army of the Indus: first named, 231; command of, 236; loses division, 239; too much baggage, 242-3; enters Afghanistan, 266; at Kandahar, 269-76; takes Ghazni, 286-92; occupies Kabul, 294-5; at Peshawar, 297; other mentions, 219, 250, 252, 267, 270
 artillery: Sikh use of, 229; gift of to Runjeet, 241; British excel with, 362; a mystery to Afghans, 400
Asiatic Journal, 16

Index

- Asterabad, 100
 Athenaeum, 64
 Attock, river crossing, 75, 118, 297
 Auckland, see Eden
 Austria, 52, 218–9, 283–4
 Ava, 158, 191, 200, 232, 298, 307, 322
 Avitabile, General Paolo, 64
 Aylmer, *see* Whitworth-Aylmer
 Azores, 279
- Baghdad, 18, 205, 231–2, 283, 335
 Bahadur Khan, 58
 Bahawalpur, 54, 114, 225, 245, 249
 Bahrain, 256, 283, 298, 311
 Baillie, H. J., Tory M.P., 418, 420–2
 Bajaur, 328
 Bajgah, 328
 Bala Hissar, fortress at Kabul, 5, 364–75 *passim*, 409, 410, 414
 Balkh, 58, 307–20 *passim*
 Balta Liman, Convention of, 1838; 173, 218, 306
 Baluchis: fierceness of, 53; ‘vapouring Belochees’, 123; British and, 15, 250–81 *passim*, 294, 315, 322, 327, 331–2, 385
 Bamiyan, 283, 297, 326–33 *passim*, 373, 411, 414
 Baring, Sir Francis Thornhill, Baron Northbrook, 351
 Barukzais, family of Dost Muhammad: feud with Sadozais, 16, 17, 72; Burnes’s high opinion of, 57; other mentions, 62, 105, 120, 184, 201, 215, 271, 277, 287, 293, 325, 335, 374, 410
 Basra, 205
 Bassin, Treaty of, 1802, 9
 Bax, John, 44
 Bean, J. D., 327
 Bell, Andrew Ross, 280–2, 315–43 *passim*
 Benares, 337, 402, 403
 Bengal, conquest of, 5; other mentions, 7, 13, 41, 70, 186, 191, 203, 407
 Bengal Division of the Army of the Indus: at Ferozepore, 238–42; on the march, 245; Hyderabad diversion, 250–1; crosses Indus, 253–4; advance to Quetta, 254–63; in Afghanistan, 266–97 *passim*
 Bentinck, Lord William Cavendish: Ellenborough’s instructions to,
- 23, 35, 38, 39–42, 43–5; reports Metcalfe’s views, 45; Grant’s orders to, 46; meets Burnes, 47; and Runjeet, 48; his record, 50–1; on Indian defences, 51, 74–6; on Shuja’s expedition, 61–2, 92–3; other mentions, 68, 81, 96, 97, 441
- Berowski, a Polish ‘General’, 79, 129, 179–80
 Beymaroo, 365–73 *passim*
 Bhag, 262
 Black Sea, 28, 52, 258
 Bligh, Hon. John Duncan, 67, 69
 Bloomfield, John Arthur Douglas, 318–21 *passim*
 Board of Control: established, 6; under Ellenborough, 21, 24, 37, 44, 70, 355; under Grant, 43; under Hobhouse, 73, 77, 87, 208, 351, 354; under Fitzgerald, 358, 395, 402, 418, 419; officials of, 212, 222, 224, 226, 230; other mentions, 428, 429
- Bokhara: fears for, 30, 37–41, 160, 171, 176, 206, 320; Burnes in, 47, 58–60; Russian trade with, 48, 58–9, 111; Stoddart’s mission to, 166, 205–6, 255, 327; Dost’s exile in, 314
- Bolan Pass, 63, 252–66 *passim*, 395, 424
- Bombay: Governors of, 8, 185, 209, 354, 362, 364; Pottinger in, 15, 279; Burnes and, 40–7, 60, 64; other mentions, 98, 101, 115, 129, 157, 178, 179, 180, 191, 203, 205, 238, 253, 257, 311, 316, 384, 395
- Bombay Division: In Sind and Afghanistan, 238, 240, 250–65 *passim*; detachment in Aden, 256; known as ‘Bombay ducks’, 270; returns home, 296–7
- Brahuis, 333
 Broughton, *see* Hobhouse
 Broun-Ramsay, James Andrew, Marquis of Dalhousie, 5
 Brown, Captain Lewis, 324, 331–2
 Brunnow, Philip Ivanovitch, Baron von, Russian ambassador: arrives in London, 305–6; conversations, 308–21 *passim*; Ellenborough and, 434–5; Hobhouse and, 419, 423
- Brydges, Sir Harford Jones, 12–13

Index

- Brydon, Dr William, 380–1, 387
 Buddeabad, 381, 408
 Buist, George, xv, 16, 64, 288, 292,
 294, 324
 Bukkur, island fortress, 245, 251, 281,
 397, 437–9
 Buonaparte, Napoleon, 7–10, 15, 313
 Burns, Lt.-Col. Sir Alexander:
 character of, xv, 99, 359; in
 Cutch, 44, 66; first mission, 44,
 47; at Ludhiana, 48–9; on Indus
 navigation, 54, 90; second mis-
 sion, 35, 50, 55–61, in England,
 56, 64; refuses Teheran appoint-
 ment, 65, 68, 73, 195; third mis-
 sion, 90–114; quarrel with Pot-
 tinger, 66, 98–9, 238, 279–80,
 323; corresponds with McNeill,
 107–8, 114; mission more politi-
 cal, 113, 120–2, 233; prefers Dost,
 114, 119, 132–3, 139, 163, 184–5,
 198, 228; Kabul negotiations,
 112–62 *passim*; vanity and ambi-
 tion of, 126, 195; admired by
 Auckland, 128, 237; quarrel with
 Wade, 127, 133, 139–40, 163;
 supports Shuja, 163–4, 170; fail-
 ure at Kabul, 156, 162–3, 169,
 174, 183, 205; sulks, 183, and re-
 covers composure, 183–4, 186–8;
 at Simla, 195–6, 197–8; knight-
 hood and promotion, 208, 237,
 238, 252; senior agent under
 Macnaghten, 231, 236, 244, 245,
 249; approves Sind diversion, 251,
 253; mission to Kalat, 262, 264;
 enters Kandahar, 267–8; rattled
 about Khiva, 297; criticises
 Shuja's government, 329, 341;
 possible successor to Macnaghten,
 359; farewell to Macnaghten,
 364; murdered, 365–6; corres-
 pondence published, 223, 417–23;
 other mentions, 301, 330, 334
 Burnes, Dr James, 3, 44, 47, 54, 365
 Bushire, 8, 12, 158, 161, 177, 203,
 205, 210, 211, 212, 258, 283
 Bussawun, Colonel Sheikh, 292
 Butkhak, 363
 Bugram, 379
 Bygrave, Captain Bulstrode, 415
 Cabell, William, 222–4, 226
 Cairo, 10, 205
 Calcutta, 7, 24, 25, 44, 80, 81, 105,
 107, 109, 113, 116, 119, 121, 125,
 137, 237, 301, 310, 311, 314, 324,
 330, 334, 337, 382, 384, 390, 391,
 392, 393, 404, 426
 Campbell, alias Sher Muhammad
 Khan, 63
 Campbell, Sir John, 66, 76
 Canning, George, 18–22
 Canning, Stratford, Viscount Strat-
 ford de Redcliffe, 20
 Cannon Row, 307
 Cantonments, in Kabul, 373–9 *passim*
 Carnac, Sir James, 100, 102, 232, 316–
 17, 354
 Caspian Sea, 10, 11, 15, 18, 22, 29, 30,
 35, 37, 38–9, 48, 74, 76, 128,
 177, 316, 342
 Castlereagh, *see* Stewart
 Caucasus, 258
 Charikar, 372, 415
 Chenab, river, 114
 China, 308, 311, 322, 323, 349, 355,
 392, 432, 435
 Christie, Charles, 15
 Chusan, island, 314, 336
 Circassians, 83, 213
 Clanricarde, *see* De Burgh
 Clare, Earl of, 433
 Clarke, Lt. Walpole, 324
 Clarke, William Stanley, 83
 Clerk, (Sir) George Russell: resident
 at Ambala, 277, 349; in Lahore,
 317; reaction to Kabul disaster,
 382, 384, 386
 Clibborn, Major T., 331–2
 Cobbett, William, 6–7
 Cobden, Richard, 38
 Codrington, Admiral Sir Edward, 18
 Colvin, Sir Auckland, 89, 191
 Colvin, John Russell: son's vindication
 of, 89, 191; Auckland and, 94,
 197, 253; correspondence with
 Burnes, 99, 105, 114–15, 122,
 142, 196–7, 200, 238, 255; corres-
 pondence with Pottinger, 99, 105,
 185, 203, 232; correspondence
 with Wade, 122–3, 204, 235, 277–
 8; correspondence with Mac-
 naghten, 190–3, 247–58 *passim*,
 271, 275–6, 308, 313, 335, 339,
 347–8, 359; other letters, 204,
 205, 281, 318; his enthusiasm, 94,
 205, 239, 244, 248, 258, 263, 269;

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13096-7 - The First Afghan War 1838-1842

J. A. Norris

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Colvin, (*Cont.*)
 a Scotsman's view of the English, 255; laments failure, 361, 384, 385, 388
- Conolly, Captain Arthur, 206
- Constantinople: Ibrahim in sight of, 51-2; Russians at, 52; Urquhart in, 78-9, 82; five-power note, 284, 305; four-power agreement, 318; other mentions, 10, 28, 171, 172-3, 205, 283
- Cossacks, 306-15 *passim*
- Cotton, Sir Willoughby: commands Bengal Division, 240-67 *passim*; gifts to Runjeet, 240; Macnaghten and, 253-4; 'a sad croaker', 263; commands in Afghanistan, 296, 306, 325-6, 334; retirement, 338, 340; honoured in 1840, 300
- Cowper, *see* Temple
- Crete, 51, 318
- Cumming, Lt. James Slator, 394, 398-9
- Cutch, 17-18, 44, 47, 55, 98, 240-1
- Dadhar, 261, 262, 395
- Dalhousie, *see* Broun-Ramsay
- Dardanelles, 52, 172
- De Burgh, Ulick John, Earl of Clanricarde, 230, 306-20 *passim*
- Delhi, 240, 383, 397
- Dennie, Brigadier William: ready to march, 231; his command in Sind, 260, 264; at Kandahar, 269-70; at Ghazni, 289-92; Keane's neglect of, 292, 295, 323; at Kabul, 295-6; commended by Auckland, 301; defeats Dost Muhammad, 329-30, 333-4; at Jalalabad, 393; death in action, 399-400
- Dera Ghazi Khan, 114
- Disraeli, Benjamin, Earl of Beaconsfield, 417-23
- Dost Muhammad Khan, Emir of Kabul (ruled 1826-39 and 1842-63): early career, 16; appearance and character, 57-8, 123, 335; supreme at Kabul, 21, 74; first Burnes mission, 50, 57-8; Bentinck and, 62; defeats Shuja, 63, 70; foiled at Peshawar, 64; overtures to Britain, 85, 89, 92, 98, 106; overtures to Persia, 85, 87-
- 9, 106-12 *passim*, 126, 163, 214; Jamrud attack, 106-18 *passim*; negotiations with Burnes, 112-62 *passim*, 418-23; and McNeill, 107-8, 214; and Ellenborough, 225; in Simla manifesto, 234; flight and exile, 268, 291, 293, 296, 299, 314, 326; attempted return, 329-35 *passim*; surrender of, 355, 341, 361; in captivity, 3-4, 411; return to Kabul, 3-5, 374; 441; takes Herat, 442; death of, 442; feud with Sikhs, *passim*; other mentions, 166, 184, 209, 214, 233
- Downing Street, 72, 78, 220, 233, 431
- Dubba, battle of, 439
- Duhamel, General, 229
- Dundas, Robert Saunders, Viscount Melville, 24
- Dunlop, Alexander Colquhoun-Stirling-Murray, M.P., 442
- Durand, Lt. (later Major General Sir) Henry Marion: and Kaye, xiv; believes Masson, 196, 252-3; at Ghazni, 289-92; and honours, 295, 300, 301; at Madras, 388-9; other mentions, 224, 276, 364
- Durham, *see* Lambton
- Durrani empire, order of, 295, 300
- Durrans, 14, 336, 343, 353, 361, 362, 381, 394, 405, 406, 410
- Eastern Question, xiii, and *see* Temple
- East India Company, The Honourable: origins and control, 5-6; its 1833 charter, 7, 50; select committee on, 51; and H.M.G. in Persia, 13, 24-5; court of directors, 37, 97, 116, 221, 222, 298, 300, 441; court of proprietors, 300; other mentions, 3, 11, 23
- Eastwick, Lt. W. J., 249-50, 281
- Eden, Emily: her opinions of Shuja, 17, her brother George, 199, Ranjeet Singh, 239, Sikh army, 241-2, Macnaghten, 94, 248; her friendship with Melbourne, 78; paints Queen's portrait, 240; homesick for England, 247, 305; on Kalat, 297-8; on the Punjab, 350; her flower garden, 391; other mentions, 4, 268
- Eden, George, Lord (later Earl of Auckland)

Index

- Eden, (*Cont.*)
 early life and career, 73, 77–8, 94
 character and reputation, 94, 96–105 *passim*, 143, 196, 198–9, 204, 236, 239, 244, 323, 404, and vilification of, xv
 disagreement with Metcalfe, 81, 95–8, 228
 restrains Runjeet Singh, 91–9 *passim*
 insists on Anglo-Sikh alliance, 92, 102–15 *passim*, 121, 134, 156, 167, 169, 180–1, 215, 278, 334–5, 350
 early relations with Kabul and Kandahar, 86–96, 88, 92–92
 doctrine of just interference, 86, 93, 100, 110–11
 interest in Indus and Sind, 90–1, 101, 104, 194–5, 202, 280–2
 opinion of Burnes, 128, 183, 187, 195, 237, 359
 terms offered to Dost Muhammad, 120–2, 127, 141, 147, 156
 attitude towards Dost, 93, 111–12, 167–8, 201, 334–5
 military precautions, 103, 115–16, 154, 186–7, 191–2, 203
 contacts with McNeill, 100–1, 107, 108, 138, 142–3, 156, 160, 236
 agonizing reappraisal, 156–9
 prepares for action, 165–204 *passim*
 chooses Macnaghten, 191–2, 194, 196, 204
 restraining influence on Macnaghten, 181–2, 183, 277, 302, 306–7, 323, 327–8, 348, 356, 363
 his Simla manifesto, 4, 118, 219, 232–5
 deplores partisan attacks, 221, 299
 reaches point of no return, 231, 236, 244
 reviews Army of the Indus, 239
 first meeting with Runjeet, 239–44
 home government approves, 247–8, 255
 concern about Shuja, 217, 270–1, 325–6, 329, 345, 349, 353
 seizure of Aden, 256, and Karachi, 257–8
 view of Hyderabad diversion, 249, 251, 253, and army's plight, 261
 opinion of Keane, 266
- on Eldred Pottinger in Herat, 180, 255–6, 273
 fears new Herat siege, 275
 lacks active commander in chief, 278–9
 on Egyptians in Arabia, 205, 283
 on Nott's qualifications for command, 296, 330–31, 359
 permits temporary occupation of Afghanistan, 284–5, 314, 322
 views on Kalat, 297–8, 328, 332
 recommends honours and thanks army, 254, 300–1
 ordered to organise China expedition, 311, 349
 his efficiency, 311, 323
 views on Khiva and Bokhara, 312–20 *passim*
 chooses Elphinstone, 338–40, 342–3
 on Todd's conduct at Herat, 343–5, 348–9, 350–3
 floats loan, 349
 sends resignation, 354, 357, 359
 reaction to Kabul disaster, 382–96 *passim*
 advises against re-conquest, 384–5, 388
 return to London, 425–6, 430–1
 Eden, Robert John, 350
 Egypt, 7–10, 51–2, 172–3, 283–4, 298, 321
 Elfi Bey, 10
 Ellenborough, *see* Law
 Elliott, Captain (later Rear Admiral Sir) Charles, 349
 Elliot, Sir Gilbert, Earl of Minto, 10–14
 Elliot, Gilbert, 2nd Earl of Minto, 419
 Ellis, (Sir) Henry, 65–91 *passim*, 129
 Elphinstone, John, Lord Elphinstone, 232, 244, 337
 Elphinstone, Mountstuart, 11, 13–14, 45, 68, 337, 427–8
 Elphinstone, Major General William George Keith: career and connections, 337–8, 417; his task in Kabul, 339–40; ill-health of, 354, 359, 362; inadequacy of during insurrection, 366–76 *passim*; a prisoner, 380; death and burial, 408–9; other mentions, 297, 336, 379
 England, Brigadier (later General Sir) Richard, 392, 395, 401, 403, 423

Index

- Erivan, 21–2, 24
 Euphrates, river, 205
 Evans, Sir George de Lacy, 29–30
 Eyre, Lt. (later Major General Sir)
 Vincent, 367–81 *passim*, 401, 411
- Faithful, Major, 61–2
 Fane, Lt. General Sir Henry: as Auckland's Commander in Chief, 96, 99, 165, 186, 187, 193, 199, 231, 236, 239, 241–5 *passim*; at Nao Nehal Singh's wedding, 105; views on westward expansion, 109–11; defence memorandum, 151; to command Army of the Indus, 191–6 *passim*, 203; tries to segregate divisions, 204; relinquishes command, 236–7; approves Hyderabad diversion, 250–1, 278; his bellicosity, 251; farewell to Army of the Indus, 254; long wait for successor, 278–9; death at sea, 279; other mentions, 299, 338, 392
 Farish, James, 280
 Fath Ali, of Hyderabad, 9
 Fath Ali, Shah of Persia (reigned 1797–1834), 13, 15, 60, 66, 67
 Fath Jang, 409–15 *passim*
 Fath Khan, 14–17 *passim*
 Ferozepore, 193, 197, 200, 239, 241, 248, 249, 269, 281, 382, 284, 407, 416
feu de joie, at Kandahar, 267, at Benares, 402, in London, 433
 finance, 307, 314, 318, 336, 345–9 *passim*, 350, 355, 356, 358
 Fitzgerald, William Vesey, Lord Fitzgerald and Vesey, 358, 385, 395, 402, 404, 418–19, 421, 423, 428, 429, 431, 432, 436, 439
 Forbes, Sir Charles, 300
 Foreign Office: Persia in the orbit of, 13, 16, 24; Palmerston back at, 72–3; liaison with Board of Control, 87–8, 227; other mentions, 39, 43, 171, 214, 230
 France: in Egypt, 8–10; in Persia and Sind, 10–13; and the Eastern Question, 21, 25–7, 52, 283–4, 305, 306, 318–22 *passim*
 Frere, Ensign, 291
 Gandamak, 163, 364, 371, 412, 413
 Gandava, 261
 Ganges, river, 38, 40, 59, 102
 George IV, King (reigned 1820–30), 40, 42
 Georgia, 9, 177
 Gerard, Dr James Gilbert, 55, 60
 Ghazni, fortress town: coveted by Persia, 79–80; capture of 286–92; atrocity at, 288, 294; garrison at, 293, 371, 372; surrender of British commander, 390, 392, 394, 401, 419; recapture and punishment of, 4, 413; other mentions, 60, 75, 275, 286, 375
 Ghilzais, 274–5, 285, 294–6, 298, 325, 333, 335, 336, 353, 354, 361–4 *passim*, 371, 374, 379, 380, 390, 394, 405, 408, 410, 411
 Goaine, near Ghazni, 413
 Ghorian, fortress town, 127, 143, 159, 209, 220, 258, 310, 322, 350–2
 Ghuznee, battle honour, 301
 Ghulam, Ali Khan, of Hyderabad, 11–12
 Ghulam Husain, 55
 Girishk, 272
 Gokcha, 21–2
 Gordon, Brigadier, W., 260, 281
 Graham, Sir James Robert, 418–29 *passim*
 Grant, Charles, Lord Glenelg, 43–6 *passim*, 67
 Grant, Sir Robert, 209
 Greece, 19–27 *passim*, 36, 42, 51
 Greville, Charles Cavendish Fulke, 42, 199, 395, 425–35 *passim*
 Grey, Charles, 2nd Earl Grey, 43, 72, 77
 Grey, Sir Henry George, Lord Howick, later 3rd Earl Grey, 207, 212–13, 219
 Griffiths, Major Charles, 368
 Gujarat, 115
 Gulistan, Treaty of, 1813, 5, 21
 Gulab Singh, 388
 Gurkhas, 333, 372
 Gwalior, 110, 441
 Haikalzai, 395, 401, 403, 419
 Haji Khan Kakur, 266–7, 293–4
 Hamilton-Gordon, George, Earl of Aberdeen: foreign secretary, 26, 43, 357, 432–3; correspondence with Heytesbury in 1829, 28–9,

Index

- Hamilton-Gordon, (*Cont.*)
 37, 39; views on Russian conduct, 27–9, 36, 52, 84, 160, 179; letters from Wellington, 213, 217–19, 220; in House of Lords, 225; influences *The Times*, 427
- Hardinge, Sir Henry, later Lord Hardinge, 401, 404, 429, 437, 441
- Hari Singh, 63, 109, 119, 233
- Hasa, 305
- Haughton, Lt. (later Lt. General) John Colpoys, 372
- Havelock, Captain (later Major General Sir) Henry, 240, 270, 272, 276, 288, 293–4, 400
- Helmand, river, 267, 272, 351, 353, 361
- Herat: Christie in, 15; Dost's offence in, 16; Shuja in, 64; misconduct of, 80, 107; British concern for, 71–2, 74–6, 83, 89–90, 107, 112, 117, 137, 176–7, 214, 220, 256, 282–3, 310, 311, 322; Persian campaigns against, 66, 95, 99–101, 104, 105, 117, 118–214 *passim*, 235, 236, 239, 255, 275, 385; Todd's mission to, 174, 283, 327, 343–5, 348; submission to Persia, 350–3, 355; annexed by Dost Muhammad Khan, 442
- Herring, Lt. Col., 294
- Heytesbury, *see* A'Court
- Hill, General Rowland, Lord Hill, 323
- Hindu Kush, 29, 30, 41, 58, 60, 224, 296–333 *passim*, 438, 441
- Hobhouse, Sir John Cam, Lord Broughton: as recipient of Auckland's letters, *passim*; interview with king, 6; at Board of Control in 1835, 73–4; relations with Auckland, 78, 390, 431; relations with Melbourne, 78; asks Auckland to go to India, 77–9; close official liaison with Palmerston, 87–8, 166, 171, 208; authorises intervention, 89, 170; gives Auckland wide discretion, 90, 160, 172, 194, 198; but cautious early in 1838, 161–2, 190, 194, 198; audiences with Queen, 138, 208; approves Auckland's policy, 208–19 *passim*; publishes Indian papers, 221–8 *passim*; renewed caution, 282–4; fears for Khiva, 307–8, 315–17; gradual disillusionment of, 312, 314, 322; views on Herat, 310, 328; ultimatum to Auckland, 336, 340–3; recommends annexation of Herat, 351–3; out of office, 354–5; defence of policy and papers, 417–23; visits Auckland, 426
- Holkar, Jasvant Rao, 9
- Holy Alliance, 18
- Hong Kong, 433
- Hough, Major William, 63, 263, 270, 286, 288, 290, 294
- House of Commons, 7, 51, 351, 354, 417–22, 427, 436, 439–40, 442
- House of Lords, 43, 51, 225, 423
- Howard, George William Frederick, Lord Morpeth, 351
- Howick, *see* Grey
- Hume, Joseph, M.P., 422, 440
- Hyde Park, 207, 433
- Hyderabad, in Sind, 8, 11, 12, 48, 53, 55, 56, 66, 98, 104, 116, 194, 232, 249, 250, 251, 252, 259, 439
- Ibrahim Pasha, 18–21 *passim*, 51–2, 284
- India Act of 1784, 5
- India House, properly East India House, 83
- Indian Papers: Palmerston edits, 77, 89, 214, 221; Peel moves for, 221; Hobhouse and Cabell discuss, 221–4; discussed in House, 226–8, 417–23, 445–8
- Indus, river: in treaty of Amritsar, 14; as Russian objective, 27, 29, 30, 310; early surveys of, 45, 66; Burnes brothers on, 44, 54; steam boats for, 202, 282, 315, 346, 397; as route for British commerce, 4, 37–42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 53, 54, 58, 83, 90–1, 111, 112, 224, 233, 281, 299, 314; as boundary, *passim*
- Inverarity, Lt., 274
- Isfahan, 15, 161, 210
- Istalif, 415
- Jacob, Brigadier John, 439
- Jagdalak, 380, 414
- Jalalabad: defence of, 371–404 *passim*; other mentions, 4, 14, 70, 165, 185, 293, 295, 325, 343, 362, 408–19 *passim*, 423

Index

- Jamrud, battle of, 109–19 *passim*, 233
 Jamrud, 286, 386
 Janissaries, 10
 Jaxartes, river, 224, 435
 Jenkins, Sir Richard, 298–9
 Jerruck, 250
 Johnson, Captain H., 366, 380
 Jones, Sir Harford, *see* Brydges
 Jugla, 334
 Jumna, 103
- Kabul: struggle for power in, 9, 14, 16, 21; Burnes's negotiations in, 112–62 *passim*; Masson in, 70–2; occupation of, 293–4; British garrison in, 363–5; insurrection, 365–82; British withdrawal from, 378–81; political turmoil in, 405, 409; recaptured by Pollock, 406, 414–15; punishment of, 4, 5, 415; other mentions, *passim*
 Kachhi, 265, 298, 328
 Kahan, 324, 331–2
 Kalabagh, 118
 Kalat: quarrel with British, 261–5; capture of, 296–8; partition of territories, 265, 298, 315, 328, 332, 333
 Kalat-i-Ghilzai, 325, 372, 405, 406
 Kaloras, 8
 Kamran Mirza, 80, 89, 140, 165, 180, 209, 220, 256, 272, 310, 351
 Kandahar: Shuja defeated at, 63; coveted by Persia, 80; overtures to Persia, 86–7, 106, 117, and treaty arrangements with, 127, 131, 164, 167, 205, 206; involved in Burnes's negotiations, 124–62 *passim*; sirdars run away from, 267, 269; Army of the Indus in, 269–76; its system of government, 272–4; Nott strong at, 362, 373; Durrani assault on, 394–5, 401; relief of, 403, 423; other mentions, 4, 11, 60, 75, 167–9, 193, 219, 266, 270, 282, 333, 344, 375, 378, 381, 384
 Kandiaro, 252
 Karachi, 256–8, 281, 385, 437–9
 Karak Singh, Maharajah of Lahore (ruled 1839–40), 335, 349
 Karnal, 231, 383, 386, 388
 Kashmir, 17, 188, 209, 282
 Kaye, Sir John William, historian: his strong opinions, xiii, xiv and 42; on Burnes's book, 56; on women of Kabul, 57; on Burnes's visit to England, 64; on Dost Muhammad, 107; on events at Simla, 196; no credit to Auckland, 233; on the nautch of Ferozepore, 240; on Shuja's reception at Kandahar, 270; on system of subsidies, 271–2; on the capture of Ghazni, 287, 288, and Kabul, 293–4; quoting Macnaghten, 330; on the battle at Parwan Durrah, 335; quoting Nicolls, 345, 346, 383; on Kabul insurrection, 368; on 'jesuitical' orders to Nott, 406; on negotiations with Akbar, 409; quoting Rawlinson, 412; on defeat of Akbar, 414; on Indian Papers, 224, 226, 418, 422–3, 442
- Keane, Lt. General Sir John, Lord Keane: commander in chief in Bombay, 203, 204, 220; commands expedition, 236; in Sind, 238–63 *passim*; character, 259, 266, 312; relations with Macnaghten, 260, 261, 263, 268; at Quetta, 263; offends Nott, 264; Auckland's good opinion of, 266, 292; passed over for Indian supreme command, 266; at Kandahar, 270; resumes advance, 275, 285; his generalship at Ghazni, 286–92; his neglect of Dennie, 292, 323; at Kabul, 295, 296; his peerage, 300
 Kelif, 224
 Khairpur, 48, 53, 245, 251, 435
 Khan Shereen Khan, 410
 Kharg, island of, 179, 203–20 *passim*, 226, 256, 258, 322, 350, 355, 385
 Khiva: Muraviev in, 19; Ellenborough's fears for, 29–30, 38, 40; Persian and Russian interest in, 66, 160, 171, 176, 177, 206, 235; first Russian expedition to, 297, 306–10, 316; second expedition planned, 316–19; nervousness of British about expeditions to, 306–7; James Abbott in, 318–19; expedition abandoned, 320–1; Russian treaty with, 435; other mentions, 74, 224, 322, 346
 Khojak Pass, 63, 265–6, 395, 403, 404

Index

- Khokand, 38, 224
 Khorasan, 9, 79, 83, 100, 102
 Khosas, 47
 Khoulisir, 393, 395
 Khurd Kabul Pass, 362, 363, 379
 Khyberes, *see* Afridis
 Khyber Pass, 117, 188, 286, 292, 297,
 322, 325, 347, 365, 384, 386,
 398–9, 402–3, 404, 416, 419, 424
 Kinneir, Sir John MacDonald, 23,
 23–5, 29, 37–8
 Kohendil Khan, 131, 267
 Koh-i-Noor diamond, 17
 Kohistan, 334, 361, 365, 372, 414
 Kotri, 252
 Kulum, 58, 316–34 *passim*
 Kunduz, 58, 59, 326
 Kutayha, Convention of, 1833, 52
 Kutchuk Kainardji, Treaty of, 1774, 19
 Kuzzilbashis, 109, 367–9 *passim*, 374,
 410, 414
 Lahore, 3, 30, 37, 40, 47, 48, 54, 55–6,
 64, 75, 81, 112, 119, 125, 129,
 170, 186, 187, 199, 225, 243,
 276–7, 335, 348
 Lamb, William, Lord Melbourne:
 comparison with Wellington as
 Prime Minister, 36; resigned from
 Wellington administration, 43;
 Home Secretary, 1830, 43;
 Prime Minister, 68, 72, 78, 137;
 friendship with Emily Eden, 78;
 restraining influence on Palmerston,
 72, 78, 81–3, 87, 210, 258;
 accused of adultery, 88; opinion
 of Auckland, 139; rallies sceptical
 colleagues, 207, 210, 212–13;
 favours mild remonstrance, 213,
 216; views on Central Asian
 policy, 224, 225; and the Queen's
 Whig ladies, 230; role in crisis
 with France, 318; approves new
 Herat venture, 351; advises disso-
 lution, 354, 355; advice on Ellen-
 borough's appointment, 357–8
 Lambton, John George, Earl of
 Durham, 103
 Lansdowne, *see* Petty-Fitzmaurice
 Larkana, 254, 261
 Law, Edward, Lord (later Earl of)
 Ellenborough: character and re-
 putation, xv, 65, 357–8, 392, 404,
 429, 432, 436; at Board of Con-
 trol 1828–30, 20–21, 22–25, 43,
 44; distrust of Russia, 18, 25, 26,
 27, 29, 84, 160; plans Central
 Asian strategy, 30–1, 37; the
 master plan, 39–42, 87, 113, 176,
 179; selection of Heytesbury, 69;
 offer to Burnes, 65–6, 195; new
 orders for Bengal, 70–2, 74, 91,
 97; free pardon for Masson, 70;
 desire for Foreign Office, 72;
 asks for Indian papers, 225;
 views on expedition, 228–9, 298;
 at Board of Control again, 355;
 cancels Herat orders, 355–6;
 praises Auckland, 355, 357, 429–
 30; leaves policy unchanged,
 356–7; Melbourne's opinion of,
 358; hears of disaster, 388–9;
 immediately favours retribution,
 390; encourages army, 391–2,
 401; strengthens China expedi-
 tions, 392; orders withdrawal
 after retribution, 401, 417; elation
 after Jalalabad victory, 401–2;
 grudgingly permits march to
 Kabul, 402 and authorises com-
 bined advance, 406–7, 428–9;
 alienates officials, 404, 429, 432;
 political instructions to Pollock,
 407–10 *passim*; welcomes army at
 Ferozepore, 416; his Simla de-
 claration, 433, 451–2; alienates
 Auckland, 436; annexation of
 Sind, 437–9; annexation of Gwa-
 lior and recall, 441
 Law, Henry, 439
 Lawrence, Captain (later Lt. General
 Sir) George St Patrick, 374–9, 411
 Lawrence, Captain (later Brigadier
 Sir) Henry, 382
 Leckie, Ensign J. D., 47
 Leech, Major Robert, 101, 132, 149,
 208, 237, 261, 275, 330
 Levant Company, 5
 Lewis, James, *see* Masson
 Lieven, Prince Christopher Andre-
 evich de, 25, 67
 Lieven, Princess Dorothea, 68, 435
 Lion of Lahore, 98–9, 239, 276
 Loch, John, 116
 Logar, 409
 London, Treaty of, 1827, 21, 25–6
 Lord, Dr Percival Barton, 197–9, 200,
 327

Index

- Ludhiana, 17, 48, 55, 61-2, 70, 119, 139, 144, 329, 382
 Lughmani, 372
 Lynch, Lt., 205
- Macaulay, Thomas Babington, Lord Macaulay, 7, 50
 MacDonald, *see* Kinneir
 McGaskill, Brigadier, 386, 415
 Macgregor, Captain G. H., 364, 371, 378
 Mackenzie, Captain (later Lt. General) Colin, 374-9 *passim*, 409, 410
 Mackenzie, Lt. Murray, 333
 Mackeson, Captain (later Lt. Col.) Frederick, 184-5, 192
 Maclarem, Major James, 371, 375
 Macleod, Lt., 292, 300
 Macnaghten, Sir William Hay: character and reputation, xv, 330; his boundless optimism, 249, 263, 267, 323, 330, 347, 374, 389; at Simla with Bentinck, 47; correspondence with McNeill, 88, 108, 158; 'our Lord Palmerston', 94, 248; correspondence with Burnes, 113-71 *passim*; negotiates tripartite treaty, 169-99 *passim*; volunteers for Kabul, 191-2; Auckland's opinion of, 236, 248; takes up appointment, 248; criticises Sind diversion, and clashes with Cotton, 253-4; relations with Keane, 260, 261, 268; views on Kalat, 262-5 *passim*; in Kandahar, 267-8; use of subsidies, 271-2, 362; defends Shuja against critics, 271; favours retaining regulars, 284, 285, 295-6; exaggerated fear of Russian advance, 297, 301, 306, 313; candidate for supreme council, 300-1; his complaint against Sikhs, 317, 325; on Afghan government and internal security 311-12, 329, 341; 347, 350; urge to advance to Herat, 275-6, 327-8, 330, 343, 345, and beyond Hindu Kush, 326-7; nervous about Dost's return, 333-4; accepts Dost's surrender, 335; glowing reports from Kabul, 353-4, 360, 361, 363; governor designate of Bombay, 354, 359; indignation at withdrawal rumours, 359; plans journey to Bombay, 362, 364; first impression of rising, 366, 368; in touch with chiefs, 369, 372; negotiations and first agreement, 373-4; readiness to escape from agreement, 375, 378; Akbar's trap, 375-7; murdered and mutilated, 4-5, 377, 386, 394, 395, 396, 410-11, 415
 McNeill, Sir John: secretary of legation under Ellis, 68-9, 73; published views on Russian expansion, 83-5, 95, 110, 179, 217; envoy to Teheran, 87, 101, 170; denounces Simonich, 100-1, 103; memorandum on Afghan politics, 105; advocates friendship with Kabul and Kandahar, 106-8, rejects Auckland's instructions, 107; correspondence with Burnes, 107-8, 114; changes view on Herat, 117, 124; his mission insulted, 129, 155, 159, 168, 174; advises remonstrance, 117-18, 137, 138, 155; goes to Herat, 156, 159, 164; recommends deterrent action, 155-6, 161, 164-5, 172, 175-9; tries to dissuade Shah, 165, 174; severs relations with Persian Court, 174, 194, 197; his Meshed dispatches, 175-9, 203, 204, 208; sends Stoddart to Herat with ultimatum, 205-6; recommends expedition into southern Persia, 206, 210-11; Palmerston's praise of, 210-11, 248; reports raising of seige, 214, and urges continued action, 217; importance as middleman, 215; praises Pottinger and Stoddart, 217; returns to Teheran, 258, and quarrels again, 258; returns to Teheran and negotiates commercial treaty, 350, 352, 354, 385
 Madras, 232, 388, 390
 Mahmud of Ghazni, 60-1
 Mahmud II, Ottoman Sultan (reigned 1808-39), 29, 51-2, 172-3, 218, 230, 284
 Mahmud Shah, 9-10, 14, 16
 Maitland, Rear Admiral Sir Frederick Lewis, 256-8, 283
 Malcolm, Sir John, 11-13, 24, 29, 44, 45, 47

Index

- Mamelukes, 10
 Manchester and Liverpool Railway, 43
 Manora Head, 257
 Marathas, 9
 Marris, 324, 331–2
 Maruf, 296
 Mashaki, 285
 Masson, Charles: credibility of, xv; royal pardon for, 70; news writer at Kabul, 70, 131, 140; Burnes's tribute to, 125; at Peshawar, 164, 170, 171, 187–8; his memorandum on Afghan politics, 171, 184–5, 192, 421; praised by Auckland, 171, 185, 188; his version of events at Simla, 191, 196–200, 204, 238; motives for rancour, 200; other mentions, 244, 252–3, 323
 Mastung, 265, 298, 328
 Medem, Count, 434
 Meerut, 337–8, 383
 Mehrab Khan, as for Kalat, and 269, 294, 296
Melbourne, see Lamb
Melville, see Dundas
 Merv, 176
 Meshed, 160, 175, 342
 Metcalfe, Sir Charles Theophilus, Lord Metcalfe: at Amritsar, 11, 14; on Persia, 23; on the dray horses, 45–6, 81; acting Governor General, 68, 76, 81; overlooked for succession, 68, 87; influence on Auckland, 81, 86; disagrees with Auckland, 95–8, 109; laments expedition, 228, 426–7
 Metternich, Prince Clemens von, 42
 Meyendorff, Freiherr G. von, 38
 Miani, Battle of, 439
 Mill, James, 441
 Miller, Private, 408
 Minto, see Elliot
 Mirpur, 439
 Mirza Muhammad Tugee, 273–4
 Mirza Sami Khan, 119, 131, 162
 Mithankot, 14, 114, 282
 Mohan Lal, 55–7, 375
 Monteith, Lt. Col. Thomas, 362, 363, 371, 399
 Morea, 20, 21, 25, 26
Morning Chronicle, 221, 435
 Morpeth, see Howard
 Mosul, 24
- Muhammad Afzul Khan, 291, 326, 330, 334
 Muhammad Akbar Khan: at Jamrud, 109; greets Burnes, 123; in Bokhara, 325; returns to Kabul, 373, and opposes agreement, 374; traps and murders Macnaghten, 375–8; role during retreat, 378–81; besieges Jalalabad, 393; defeated by Sale, 399–400, and makes light of defeat, 400–1; negotiates with Pollock, 405, 409, 410; to be tried if captured, 411, 412; defeated by Pollock, 414–15; returns to Kabul, 416; his father's vizier, 5
 Muhammad Ali, Burnes's surveyor, 55
 Muhammad Ali, Pasha of Egypt (ruled 1805–49): early struggle for power, 10; warned by Britain, 20; his powerful army, 20, sent to Greece, 20; war with Sultan, 51–2; desire for independence, 172–3, 204–5, 218, 230–2, 283, 305, 318, 321; ambitions in Arabia, 256, 283, 305, 319, 322; settlement of quarrel with Sultan, 321, 326
 Muhammad Hyder Khan, 286, 291
 Muhammad Shah Khan, 410, 411
 Muhammad, Shah of Persia (reigned 1834–48); first Herat expedition, 66; becomes heir apparent, 66; succeeds Fath Ali, 69; willing to play Russia's game, 76; designs on Afghanistan, 79–91 *passim*; Herat adventure, 87, 99–101, 104, 118, 156–80 *passim*; failure at Herat, 180, 205, 210; submission to ultimatum, 214–15; angry with Britain, 229–30, 258–9; relations with Herat in 1841, 350–3; restrained by Russians, 434; other mentions, 107, 112, 129, 155, 249
 Muhammad Sidiq Khan, 375
 Muhammad Zaman Khan, 369, 378, 410
 Mukur, 285, 412
 Multan, 17, 114, 188
 Murad Ali, 44–5, 53, 55
 Muraviev, Nikolai Nikolaivich, 19
 Murghab, 176
 Muscat, 11–12, 256
 Mustafa IV, Ottoman Sultan (reigned 1807–8), 10

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13096-7 - The First Afghan War 1838-1842

J. A. Norris

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Mysore, 7–8
- Nabobs, 6
- Nadir, Shah of Persia (reigned 1736–47), 80
- Nanking, Treaty of, 1842, 433
- Nanuchi, 293
- Nao Nehal Singh, 104–5, 335, 349
- Napier, Major General Sir Charles James, 437–9, 449–50, xiii
- Navarino, Battle of, 18, 20, 25
- Nawab Jubbar Khan, 57, 123, 124–62 *passim*, 291–3, 325–6, 379
- Nawaz Khan, 298, 328
- Nejd, 283, 305
- Nelson, Vice Admiral Horatio, Lord Nelson, xiii, 8
- Nepal, 103, 190–1, 200, 201, 232, 298, 307, 322
- Nesselrode, Count Karl Robert von: interview with Heytesbury, 28–29; interview with Bligh, 67; ‘civil and pacific’, 68–9; exchanges with Palmerston, 103–4, 118, 131; sends Simonich to Herat, 164; British remonstrance, 214, and disavowal of agents, 215–16, 220, 223; denies agent’s suicide was political, 230; on Khiva, 308–21 *passim*; in England, 435, 441
- Nezib, Battle of, 284, 305
- Nicholas I, Tsar of Russia (reigned 1825–55): Canning and, 18; Heytesbury on, 39; Aberdeen’s opinion of, 37–9, 73; as protector of the Sultan, 52, 173; humiliated in Asia, 218–19, 248, 263, 306; ‘a terrible showing up for’, 221; his Khiva policy, 306–20 *passim*; restrains Persia in 1842, 434; visits England, 435, 441; other mentions, 131, 149, 162, 181, 223, 225–6, 227, 229, 418
- Nicolls, Lt. General Sir Jasper, 338, 340, 345, 350, 382–92 *passim*, 403, 419, 429
- Nimla, Battle of, 14
- Norton, Hon. George and Mrs Caroline, 88
- Nott, Major General William: his brigade’s mutiny, 243; divisional command, 251, 260; disappointment over Hyderabad, 252; effi-
- cient but irascible, 252; fine soldier, poor diplomat, 331, 332, 339; grudge against Keane, 259, 244, 292, 296, and against Willshire, 296–7; reprimand for flogging, 330–1; occupies Kalat, 331; Auckland’s judgement of, 338–9; possible successor to Elphinstone, 359; ordered to relieve Kabul, 368, 371; success on the Arghandab, 381–2; fooled outside Kandahar, 394–5, 401; Ellenborough’s opinion of, 392; meets Brigadier England, 395; unable move before October, 403; Brigadier England reaches Kandahar, 403; relieves Kalat-i-Ghilzai, 405; defeats Durranis, 405–6; accepts task of marching to Kabul, 405, 406, 407, 411, 431; marches, 412, takes Ghazni, 413, and reaches Kabul, 415
- Nufoosk, 331–2
- Nur Muhammad, 55, 66, 154, 250
- Nusseer Khan, 298, 328
- Nusseer Muhammad, 154
- Odessa, 166
- Oldfield, Captain C., 399
- Orchard, Lt. Col. J., 311–12
- Orenburg (modern Chkalov), 160, 297, 306–7, 318, 321, 435
- Ottoman Empire, xiv, 5, 8, 19, 20, 25, 27, 36, 51–2, 171, 172–3, 205, 218, 230, 283, 284, 306
- Oudh, 110, 190
- Outram, Captain (later Lt. General Sir) James: aide de camp to Keane, 240–94 *passim*; exploit at Ghazni, 288; unsuccessful pursuit of Dost Muhammad, 293–4; expedition among Ghilzais, 294–6, 325; at Kalat, 298; political agent in Lower Sind, 298, and under Napier, 437
- Oxus, river, 29, 35, 58, 59, 74, 166, 176, 224, 297, 307, 309, 346, 435
- Palmer, Lt. Col. T., 393, 394, 401
- Palmerston, see Temple
- Parliamentary Papers, *see* Indian Papers
- Parwan Durrah, engagement at, 335
- Pashat, 311–12

Index

- Peacock, Thomas Love, 224
 Peat, Captain Alexander, 289–92, 295, 300
 Peel, Sir Robert: opinion of Ellis, 68; first brief premiership, 68–9, 72; 77–8; moves for papers, 221; critical of Auckland, 299, 348; prime minister again, 351–2, 354; chooses Ellenborough for India, 357–8; praises Wellington, 396; advice to Ellenborough, 398, 423; reticent about withdrawal policy, 417, 419, 424, 425; disagrees with Wellington, 424, 428, 429, 431, 432; other mentions, 391–441 *passim*
 Perowski, Count, Governor of Orenburg, 134, 306, 308, 318, 319
 Persia: relations with France, 10–13; British representation in, 24–5, 68–9, 76–7; Burnes in, 60; British treaties with, 8–9, 11–13, 15–16 22–3, 66, 82, 225, 385; Anglo-Russian succession agreement, 67–9; wars with Russia, 9, 15, 21–2; claims in Afghanistan, 74–6, 79–80, 82–3, 99–100, 104, 118; British policy in, 84, 107, 125, 160, 211
Persia and Afghanistan, Correspondence Relating to, 227
 Persian Gulf, 24, 41, 179, 193, 205, 208, 210, 231, 256–7, 283, 298, 305, 322
 Peshawar: treaty signed at, 15; pays tribute to Runjeet, 17; Burnes in, 56–7, 164, 170, 183, 186; Sikh occupation of, 63; Dost Muhammad's ambitions in, 64, 92, 106, 109, 112, 114, 115, 124–62 *passim*; other mentions, 3, 5, 13, 61, 72, 171, 189, 196, 200, 209, 276–7, 297, 325, 335, 363, 381–94 *passim*, 416, 430
 Petty-Fitzmaurice, Henry, Marquess of Lansdowne, 283, 418
 Pigou, Lt., 290
 Pitt, William, 5
 Poland, 43, 213
 Political Agents, 327, 332–3, 391–2, 397, 404, 405
 Pollock, Major General (later Field Marshal Sir) George: at Peshawar, 386, 388, 393; at Khousir, 394–5, 398; beats the Afridis, 398–9; relief of Jalalabad, 401; ready to march to Kabul, 402–10 *passim*; march starts, 411; punitive measures among Shinwari, 412; successes at Jagdalak and Tezin, 414; at Kabul, 414–15; return to India, 415–16;
 Ponsonby, Sir John, Lord Ponsonby, 172–3, 218
 Populzais, 374
Portfolio, 79, 81
 Pottinger, Major Eldred: at Herat siege, 146, 180; Auckland praises, 180, 238; political agent with back pay, 238; quarrels with Yar Muhammad, 255–6; forgiven by Auckland, 273; political agent in Kohistan, 382; senior political agent after Macnaghten's death, 378–9
 Pottinger, Col. Sir Henry: character, 99; early career, 12, 15, 45; resident in Cutch, 17, 44, 47, 48; first negotiations in Sind, 50, 53–5; asks emirs to receive a resident, 93–4, 101, 104, 154; quarrel with Burnes, 66, 98–9, 238 279–80, 323; candidate for Kabul residency, 192; fresh negotiations in Sind, 185, 202–3; first Resident at Hyderabad, 232, 238, 245; with Keane at Vikkur, 240–1; ultimatum to emirs, 249–50; on Karachi, 257; completes negotiations, 279, and takes long leave, 279, 298; his mission to China, 349, 432–3
 Pozzo di Borgo, Count Carlo Andrea, 208–30 *passim*, 305
 Prinsep, Henry Thoby, 192, 231, 345, 348, 350
 Prisoners, 380–429 *passim*
 Prussia, 284
 Punjab: annexation of, 5, 116, 441; British view of, 71, 75–6, 86, 115, 182, 242, 346; other mentions, 8, 11, 12, 14, 40, 62, 110, 167, 189, 201, 276–7, 299, 307, 317, 322, 335, 349–50, 397, 416
 Qila Abdullah, 265
 Quetta, 261, 263, 264, 281, 296, 297, 324, 327, 343, 395, 403, 406

Index

- Ramadan, 134, 365
 Rawlinson, Major (later Sir) Henry Creswicke, 330, 343–4, 352–3, 359, 364, 378, 394, 412
 Reform Bill, 19, 43, 51
 Regiments of the British Army
 H.M. 16th Lancers, 274
 H.M. 2nd Foot (Queen's), 290
 H.M. 9th Foot, 388, 394
 H.M. 13th Foot (Light Infantry), 231, 272, 289–92, 296, 363, 399–400
 H.M. 17th Foot, 290
 H.M. 40th Foot, 257, 411, 412
 H.M. 41st Foot, 337, 411
 H.M. 44th Foot, 370, 379, 380
 Regiments of the Company's Army:
 2nd Bengal Light Cavalry, 335
 5th Bengal Light Cavalry, 379
 1st Bengal European Infantry, 290, 296
 2nd Bengal Native Infantry, 325
 35th Bengal Native Infantry, 362, 399–400
 37th Bengal Native Infantry, 275, 294, 363, 364, 368, 370, 379
 54th Bengal Native Infantry, 379
 60th Bengal Native Infantry, 382
 64th Bengal Native Infantry, 382
 1st Bombay Light Cavalry, 261
 5th Bombay Native Infantry, 324
 and units of: Bengal Horse Artillery, 241, 379; Bengal Foot Artillery, 273, 275; Bengal Engineers, 252, 262; Anderson's Horse, 279; Skinner's Horse, 379
 Regulating Act of 1773, 5
 Roberts, Brigadier (later Lt. General Sir) Abraham, 286, 297, 340
 Robertson, Sergeant, 295
 Robertson, Thomas Campbell, 359, 383
 Roebuck, John Arthur, M.P., 440
 Rohri, 63, 180, 243, 245, 251, 254, 438–9
 Runjeet Singh, Maharajah of Lahore (ruled 1799–1838): alliance with Britain, 14, 48, 133, 250; acquires Koh-i-Noor diamond, 17; his conquests, 17, 75; receives Burnes and gifts, 40–7 *passim*; meets Bentinck, 48; signs commercial agreement, 54; receives Burnes again, 55–6; his first alliance with Shuja, 50, 61, 169, 222, 225; occupies Peshawar, 63, 64, 114; designs on Shikarpur, 91–112 *passim*; his paralytic stroke and recovery, 102; anger over Jamrud, 12, 109, 117, 233; expectation of life, 114–15, 243–4; in negotiations about Peshawar, 119–62 *passim*; in new alliance with Britain, 166–99 *passim*; exchanges visits with Auckland, 239–44 *passim*; his death, 276, 277, 293, 397; other mentions, 3, 12, 50, 58, 70, 98, 106, 134, 201
 Rupar, 48
 Russell, Lord John, later Earl Russell, 207–12 *passim*; 216, 219, 351, 354, 355, 418, 422, 440
 Russia: in Persia, 15, 22–5, 82–5, 113, 116, 120, 175–9, 212, 258; in Turkey, 18–31, 36, 52, 172–3, 283–4, 305, 318; in Central Asia, 42, 74–7, 79, 82–5, 90, 111, 113, 166, 175–9, 308, 310, 346; trade with Central Asian states, 38, 58–9; her agents active, 39, 158, 163, 167, 170, 202–2, 222–3, 226; Britain's remonstrance with, 213, 214–16; name excluded from Simla manifesto, 232–5; relations with Britain, 29, 35, 52, 67–8, 85, 118, 142
 Rustum Khan, 53, 245, 251
 Sadozais, family of Shah Shuja: feud with Barukzais, 16, 17, 72; Burnes's opinion of, 57; other mentions, 105, 120, 140
 St Petersburg, 18, 22, 26, 27, 39, 67, 68, 69, 83, 103, 104, 118, 160, 162, 164, 165, 166, 171, 173, 215, 225, 229, 230, 308, 316
 Sale, Florentia, Lady, 337, 354, 366–83 *passim*, 395, 409, 411–12, 414
 Sale, Major General Sir Robert Henry: pursuit of sirdars, 272; on advance to Ghazni, 285; at Ghazni, 286–92 *passim*; honoured 300; in Kohistan, 334, 361; at Parwan Durrah, 335; fights way through passes, 363; decision not to return to Kabul, 368–71 *passim*; defence of Jalalabad, 379–94 *passim*, 416; defeats Akbar outside Jalalabad, 399–401; his men have long memories, 412

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13096-7 - The First Afghan War 1838-1842

J. A. Norris

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Sanders, Captain E., 413
 Secret Committee: its role, 6; its powers, 37; key dispatch of 7 March 1835, 91, and of 13 June 1836, 89–90, 96, 202, 227, and of 24 October 1838, 214–15; other mentions, 10–11, 21, 104, 160, 194, 197, 202, 220, 222, 247–8, 257, 280, 307, 330, 334, 343, 345–6, 352–5, 358, 385, 388, 417, 423, 438
 Sehwan, 254
 Seistan, 80
 Selim III, Ottoman Sultan (reigned 1789–1807), 10
 Sepoys, 12, 258, 309, 312, 315, 362, 388, 394, 401, 405, 407
 Seringapatam, Battle of, 8
 Seton, Captain David, 11–12
 Shahdadpur, Battle of, 439
 Shah Shuja, or Shuja-ul-Mulk, King of Afghanistan (reigned 1803–9 and 1839–42): seizes throne, 9–10, makes treaty with Britain, 13–14, 225; loses throne, 14; loses Koh-i-Noor diamond, 17, and becomes pensioner of British 17; receives Burnes at Ludhiana, 48–9, 57; requests British aid, 51, 61; his alliance with Runjeet, 61, 169, 222–5; his bid for throne, 62–4, 74, 92, 132; his value to Auckland, 108, 169, 188, 201–2; expert opinion of his chances, 163, 183–5, 186–7, 192, 421; his insistence on his rights, 194, 277, 347; in Simla manifesto, 234–5; will he be a puppet?, 217, 220, 271, 274, 293; his contingent, 239, 241, 248, 254, 260, 262, 265, 275, 294, and British-officered forces, 340, 345, 355–6, 360–7 *passim*; haughty ways offend, 63, 248–9, 271; a reluctant ‘citizen king’, 249, 273, 307, 313, 316, 322; Macnaghten’s opinion of, 271, 347; his ‘train of ragamuffins’, 271, and the Ghazni atrocity, 288; enters Kandahar, 267, 269, and Kabul, 293–4; institutes order of Durrani Empire, 295; his territorial ambitions, 306–7; his ramshackle government, 329, 342, 349, 374; ineffective in crisis, 366, 372, 375, 393; assassination of, 399, 408, 409; restoration judged failure, 426; other mentions, 105, 181–2
 Shakespear, Sir Richmond Campbell, 273, 320, 414
 Shal, 265, 298, 328
 Shamsuddin Khan, 413
 Sharur, 415–16
 Sheil, Col. (later Major General Sir Justin), 160–1, 190, 351
 Shelton, Brigadier John: ‘a tyrant in his regiment’, 336; brave but a croaker, 369; prisoner of Akbar, 380, 414; other mentions, 337, 339, 363–75 *passim*
 Sher Muhammad, 439
 Sher Singh, Maharajah of Lahore (ruled 1840–3), 350, 416
 Shi'a, sect of Islam, 159, 229
 Shikarpur, 62, 91–9, 104, 106, 114, 169, 180–1, 183, 185, 189, 193, 196, 200 236, 249–75 *passim*, 280–1, 324, 343, 385, 438
 Shinwari, 412
 Shuja-ul-Mulk, *see* Shah Shuja
 Sikhs, 5, 42, 48, 56, 63–4, 85, 91–2, 109, 112, 120, 165, 181–3, 229, 240–2, 280, 317, 384, 386, 388, 397, 398, 416
 Simla, 47–8, 116, 125, 137, 139, 143, 148, 150, 159, 160, 170, 193, 195, 197, 199, 235, 403
 Simla Manifesto of 1838, 4, 118, 219, 221, 232–5, 248, 433
 Simla Proclamation of 1842, 433, 451–2
 Simonich, Count Ivan: minister in Teheran, 72, 118, 134; letters to Kabul, 131; encourages Shah, 87, 100, 103–4, 129, 132; offers to Kandahar and Kabul, 127, 150, 164, 206, 223; follows McNeill to Herat, 164, 171; active in Herat, 165, 174–80 *passim*, 206, 218; fails in directing siege, 180; disavowed, 215–16, 229
 Simpson, Major General F., 248
 Sind: isolation of, 3, 8, 12, 15, 17, 42, 53; early British contacts with, 8, 11–13, 15, 18–19, 37, 40–2, 44–8; Pottinger’s early negotiations in, 50–1, 53–5; new demands from, 93–5, 98–9, 101, 104, 112, 116;

*Index*Sind (*Cont.*)

Runjeet's designs on, 91–9 *passim*; importance of for Indian defence, 95, 397; acceptance of British resident, 154; effect of tripartite treaty on, 185, 187–8, 194; new pressure on, 202–3, 225, 232, 238; secret approach to Persia, 249; subsidiary force in, 232, 238, 245, 249; Keane's troops in, 240–1; submission of, 116, 252, 269, 298; settlement with, 279–80, 282; Auckland's hopes of, 322; Napier's conquest of, 437–9, 441

Sirdars, 267

Skinner, Captain James, 377

slavery, 80, 166, 255, 273, 306, 411

Smith, Nicholas Hankey, 12

Smith, Vernon, M.P., 440

Sobdar Ali, 232, 249

Sobraon, 239

Somerset, Lord Fitzroy, later Lord Raglan, 417

Somnath, Gates of, 61, 413, 437

Soult, Marshal Nicolas Jean de Dieu, 207

Souter, Captain, 380

Stanhope, Philip Henry, Earl Stanhope, 226, 396

Stanley, Edward, later Earl of Derby, 418, 424, 428, 433, 439

Stewart, Robert, Lord Castlereagh, 18, 19

Stewart, Private, 370

Stoddart, Lt. Col. Charles, 146, 205–6, 214, 217, 255

Stratfield Saye, 218, 396

Sturt, Lt., 366, 380

Sufter Jang, 381, 394

Sukkur, 245, 260, 315, 401, 437–9

Sullivan, Hon. John, 102

Sultan Muhammad Khan, 56, 63, 64, 124, 127, 134, 143, 277

Sultan (Jan) Muhammad Khan, 377, 411

Sunna, tradition of orthodox Islam, 158, 229

Supreme Council, 23, 116, 311, 344–5, 348, 382, 429, 432

Sutlej, river, 5, 14, 18, 30, 41, 71, 110, 114, 115, 187, 239, 244, 250, 382, 386, 397, 407, 416

Syghan, 330

Syr Darya, *see* Jaxartes

Syria, 51–2, 230, 232, 318, 321

Tabriz, 22, 164, 171, 217

Talpuras, 8, 239, 280, 439

Tarnak, river, 274

Tartars, 11

Tashkurghan, *see* Kulum

Tatta, 11, 104, 241, 245, 250, 282

Tazi, 325

Tedzhen, river, 176

Teheran, 12, 13, 22–5, 28, 60, 65, 66, 69, 73, 76–87 *passim*, 102, 105, 118, 125, 160–5 *passim*, 171, 206, 210, 229, 258, 342, 350, 352

Temple, Emily, Lady Palmerston, 78, 79, 355, 417, 435

Temple, Henry John, Lord Palmerston: on French constitutionalism, 42–3; Foreign Secretary under Grey, 43; and Turkey, 52, 66, 172–3, 221, 230, 256, 283, 298, 305, 318, 321–2; his Persian policy, 66–8, 76–7, 81–90 *passim*, 103–4, 107, 125, 159–72 *passim*; suspicion of Russia, 66–7, 72, 79, 118, 173; actions in Herat crisis, 172, 204–21 *passim*; views on publishing correspondence, 221, 226, 422, 442; new phase in relations with Russia, 221, 225, 229–30, 305; his alarm over Khiva, 160, 166, 172, 205–6, 308–22 *passim*; reaction to Auckland's successes, 302, 306, 336, 342; continued vigilance in 1841, 348, 351–3; comment on Tory policy, 357, 432, 435; unrepentant to the last, 417, 418, 422, 425, 426, 440–2

Tezin, 363, 379, 380, 408, 414, 415

The Times, 72, 221, 427

Thomson, Major George, 275, 286–7, 290, 300

Tigris, river, 24

Tilsit, 10

Timur Shah, King of Afghanistan (reigned 1773–93), 8

Timur, Shahzada, 61, 292, 295–6, 330

Tipu Sultan, Sultan of Mysore (ruled 1782–99), 7–8

Todd, Major E. D'Arcy, 174, 193, 197, 249, 273, 275, 276, 327, 343–5

Index

- Tories: sick and divided, 36, 43; attitudes to Russia, 68–70, 73–4, 110–11, 213, 218; partisan attacks of, 171, 221, 225, 299, 417, 422; frequently called conservatives, 354; other mentions, 72, 230, 298, 300, 349, 354, 357, 404, 412
- Torrens, Henry Whitelock, 197–8, 237–8
- Trevor, Captain, 374, 376, 377
- Tripartite Treaty of 1838, 182–94, 201, 221, 222, 224, 234–5, 276–7, 324, 335, 347
- Troup, Captain, 410–11
- Turcomans, 9, 83, 112, 224
- Turkestan, 256, 307, 311, 313, 318, 327, 411
- Turkey, *see under* Ottoman Empire
- Turkmanchai, Treaty of, 1828, 22–3, 67, 111
- Turkmenistan, 11
- United States, 231, 397
- Unkiar Skelessi, Treaty of, 1833, 52, 60, 66, 172, 220, 230, 305
- Urquhart, David, 78–9, 82, 104, 213, 419
- Uzbeks, 329, 330, 333
- Valiant, Brigadier T., 257
- Victoria, Queen, (reigned 1837–1901): as Princess Alexandrina Victoria, 42; succeeds William IV, 125; her opinion of Auckland, 138; her coronation, 207; on Russian denials, 208; asks for map of Asia, 216; speech from the throne, 220–1; her ladies, 226, 230, 299; her portrait for Runjeet, 240; birthday celebrated at Kandahar, 269; the Ghazni medal, 295; other honours, 301; dissolves parliament, 354; is vexed with Tories, 355; consults Melbourne privately, 357–8; hears of Kabul disaster, 395; Dennie her aide de camp, 400; hears of withdrawal decision, 423; letter from Ellenborough, 429; hears of successes, 433; Ellenborough's 'city of Victoria', 439; other mentions, xv, 17, 174
- Vikkur 240–1
- Vitkievitch, Lt., xv, 127–67 *passim*, 215–16, 223, 229, 230, 253
- Volga, river, 59
- Wade, Lt. Col. (Sir) Claude Martine: agent at Ludhiana, 70, 112, 113, 119, 121, 129, 170; his warning to Runjeet, 91, 92, 122–3; friction with Burnes, 127, 133, 139, 140, 163, 323; support for Shuja, 123, 139, 140, 148, 154, 158, 184, 185, 192, 421; political agent under Macnaghten, 195, 200; disappointment of, 204, 277–8; his promotion, 243; on transplanting British democracy, 255–6; superintends expedition via the Khyber Pass, 276–7; reaches Jamrud, 286; captures Ali Masjid, 292–3; in Kabul, 295–6; moved to Indore, 317
- Wahabi, 283
- Wallace, Col. Newton, 325
- Waller, Lt. A., Mrs A., and Tezeena, 408
- Warsaw, 313
- Waterloo, 6, 433
- Wellesley, Arthur, Duke of Wellington: his character, 20, 35–6, 51, 221; Prime Minister, 21; leaves office, 36, 43; views on Adriano-ople, 27, 229; on Persia, 22–3, 24–5, 68, 80; on Russia, 18, 26, 39, 72; on Turkey, 20–1, 25; on Ellenborough's master plan, 30–1, 37, 41, 42, 97, 176; Foreign Secretary under Peel, 68–72 *passim*; choice of Heytesbury, 69; at Victoria's coronation, 207; memorandum on Afghanistan, 210–11, letters to Aberdeen, 213, 217–19, 220; Russian invasion plans, 225–6; conversation with Stanhope, 226; approves Auckland's military arrangements, 247–8; rejects Keane, 266; advice to Peel, 299–300; chooses Ellenborough for India, 357–8; reaction to Kabul disaster, 395–6, and advice on strategy, 396–8, 402, 406; correspondence with Ellenborough, 404, 424, and Ellenborough's lone supporter, 424, 428, 431, 432, 436; other mentions, xv, 8, 44, 50, 65, 274, 417, 419, 427–8, 441

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-13096-7 - The First Afghan War 1838-1842

J. A. Norris

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Wellesley, Richard Colley, Lord
Mornington, Marquess Wellesley, 7–9, 427–8
Wellesley, warship, 256–8, 283
Wellington, *see* Wellesley
Westminster, 17
Westminster Hall, 207
Whigs: 1830 government, 42–3, 77;
increased majority, 51; return to power, 72; zeal for change, 221;
tired and tottering, 230; support for Auckland, 298; defeated, 351,
354, 355, 392; exploit Tory embarrassment, 404, 417, 426, 430;
other mentions, 52, 73, 76, 218,
226, 299, 357
Whitworth-Aylmer, Matthew, Lord
Aylmer, 69
Wild, Brigadier, 384–6, 388, 399
Wilkinson, Lancelot, 269
William IV, King (reigned 1830–7), 6,
42, 43, 51, 56, 64, 68, 78, 207
Willcock, Sir Henry, 217, 358
Willshire, Major General (Sir)
Thomas, 264, 296–8, 311
Wilmer, Lt., 274
Windsor Castle, 210, 212
Wood, Lt. John 101, 123, 200
Wymer, Lt. Col., 405
Yar Muhammad Khan, 180, 255–6,
272, 327–8, 343–4, 352–3
Yemen, 305
Zaman Shah, King of Afghanistan
(reigned 1793–1800), 7–10, 48, 57
Zurmat, 362–3