

Index

- absorption 294, 296
- accelerometer 13
- acquisition (spectrum) 51
- action 221
 - balance (equation) 257, 261, 288, 335
 - density (spectrum) 261
- advective 111, 343
- air 177
 - bubble 108
 - flow 178, 182, 183
 - motion 182
 - pressure 18, 178, 179
- airplane 19, 20, 21
- Airy (wave theory) 53, 107, 138
- aliasing 333
- alphabet, Greek 31
- altimeter
 - acoustic 22
 - laser 21
 - radar 22
- altimeter (radar)
 - footprint (satellite) 22
 - wave height 22
- amplitude
 - random 33, 45
 - response 53, 54, 55
 - spectrum 34, 45
- analysis
 - cross-spectral 324
 - spectral 324
- Anderson–Darling test 89
- anemometer, wind 146, 151
- annual-maximum approach (long-term statistics) 85, 98
- array
 - phase 17
 - slope 16
- atlas 105
- ATM (airborne topographic mapper) 21, 22
- auto-covariance (function) 42, 316, 324
- back scatter 262, 270
- back tracing 204
- balance (equation)
 - action 257, 261, 288, 335
 - energy 174, 200, 242, 289, 301
 - mass 112, 343
 - momentum 112, 114, 318, 344
 - of number of waves 339
 - wave number 340
- barrier 221
- basin (wave-, tank) 181, 183
- Battjes method 101
- Beaufort wind scale 190
- Berkhoff mild-slope equation 217
- Bernoulli equation 117
 - linearised 117
 - nonlinear 323
- biphase 271, 273, 274
- blocking, current-induced 264
- Boltzmann integral 185
- bore 281
- bottom
 - friction 109, 276, 295
 - roughness 279, 296
 - slope 74, 224, 243, 282
 - boundary condition 115, 116, 320, 323
- boundary condition
 - kinematic, bottom 115, 116, 320, 323
 - kinematic, surface 114, 116, 319, 323
 - dynamic, surface, bottom 115, 117, 130, 142, 170, 320
- boundary-element method 215, 240
- boundary layer
 - atmospheric 147, 183
 - atmospheric (internal) 148
 - bottom 109, 276, 278
- Boussinesq (equations, model) 198, 241
- Bragg scatter 20, 270
- breaking 188, 242, 276
 - criterion 189
 - index 282
 - wave types 242
- breakwater 210, 213, 266, 288, 296
- breeze 151, 181
- bunching 201, 203, 218, 260, 263, 335
- buoy 13
 - cloverleaf 15
 - heave 13, 14
 - pitch-and-roll 14
 - SMART 13, 14
 - spar 15
 - WAVEC 14
 - WAVERIDER (directional, GPS) 13, 14
- capacitance 16
- caustic 208
- censoring 92
- central limit theorem 312, 317
- characteristic (ray) 203, 341

- clapotis 222
- climate (wave) 7, 85, 87, 96, 105
- cloverleaf buoy 15
- cnooidal wave 142, 204
- coast
 - lateral 153, 154
 - slanting 154
 - upwind 147, 246
- confidence interval 330
- conservation (equations)
 - action 257, 261, 288, 335
 - energy 174, 200, 242, 289, 301
 - mass 112, 343
 - momentum 112, 114, 344
 - of number of waves 339
 - wave number 340
- continuity 108, 142
 - equation 112, 318, 343, 345
- convection 111
- convolution 332
- co-ordinates (grid)
 - Cartesian 170, 260, 298
 - spherical 174, 289
- Coriolis force (acceleration) 108, 345
- correlation coefficient 313
- Courant criterion 287
- covariance (auto-, function) 42, 316, 324
- crest 58, 62, 179, 339
 - maximum crest height 64, 79, 81, 84
- current 218, 335
 - induced refraction 221, 261, 335
 - meter 17
 - rip 226, 236
 - wave-current interaction 288
- cyclone (hurricane, typhoon) 147, 160, 187
- degrees of freedom 15, 330
- delta function 39, 217, 332
- depth
 - dimensionless 247, 291
 - induced refraction 147, 181, 198, 202, 217, 258, 263, 264, 288, 300
 - induced wave breaking 237, 281, 296
 - limited wave growth 246
- DIA (discrete-interaction approximation) 188, 196, 269, 292
- diamond pattern 166, 183
 - of quadruplets 185
 - of triads 183
- diffraction 30
 - diagrams 214, 266
 - parameter 115, 212, 266, 302
 - refraction 17, 217
- diffusion
 - coefficient 304
 - garden-sprinkler effect 176, 304
 - numerical 300, 301
- direction
 - bimodal directional distribution 166
 - directional distribution 162, 164, 259
 - directional spectrum 43
- directional spreading 52, 163, 175, 212, 256
- directional turning rate 174, 212, 263, 336
- directional width 163, 256
- discrete-interaction approximation (DIA) 188, 196, 269, 292
- dispersion
 - direction 175, 177
 - frequency 128, 175
 - frequency-direction 177, 188
 - relationship 51, 123, 130, 218, 341
- dissipation
 - white-capping 173, 188, 276, 293, 294
 - bottom friction 109, 276, 295
 - (surf-)breaking 281, 285, 296
- distance meter 21
- distribution
 - chi-square (χ^2) 330
 - exponential 91, 98, 103, 104, 320
 - 1D Gauss 312
 - 2D Gauss 314
 - Fisher-Tippett I 101
 - Fisher-Tippett II 101
 - generalised extreme value (GEV) 98, 101
 - generalised Pareto 96, 98
 - Gram-Charlier 59
 - Gumbel 99, 101
 - joint 313
 - log-normal 91, 93, 98, 99
 - normal 312
 - Rayleigh 64, 68, 71, 91, 104, 254, 279
 - truncated Rayleigh 281, 291
 - Weibull 91, 99, 101, 103, 104, 299
 - wrapped-normal 166
- Donelan spectrum 157, 256
- Doppler (shift) 13, 218, 260, 335
- drag
 - coefficient 147, 278
 - law 278, 295
- droplet 190
- duration
 - limited (condition) 150
 - measurement 27, 326, 327, 329
 - wind 147, 148, 246
- echo-sounder (inverted) 17
- electrical resistance 15
- elevations, sea-surface
 - extreme 78
 - instantaneous 25, 57
- energy 131
 - balance equation 174, 200, 242, 289, 301
 - bunching 201, 218, 260, 335
 - density 39, 40, 132
 - density spectrum 40
 - dissipation 177, 188, 293
 - flow in spectrum 192, 284
 - flux 132
 - kinetic 132
 - potential 131
 - propagation 132, 174, 199, 299, 335
 - scale (spectrum) 158, 160, 254, 273
- ensemble 313

- equation
 energy balance 174, 200, 242, 289, 301
 mass balance 112, 343
 momentum balance 112, 114, 235, 238, 298, 318, 344
 of motion 319, 322, 323
 equilibrium spectral level 193, 194, 308
- Euler
 equations 240, 319
 Eulerian balance 172, 260
- evolution (equation) 169
- excitation 52
- expectation 312
 expected value 312
- extreme-value theory 86, 96, 98
- fetch 147
 dimensionless 150, 247
 equivalent 149
 infinite 151
 laws 152, 247
 limited wave growth 150
 limited wind-sea spectrum 160
- Fisher-Tippett I distribution 101
- Fisher-Tippett II distribution 101
- FLIP 15
- flow
 energy flow in spectrum 192
 air flow (separation) 178, 182, 183
- flume (wind-wave) 31, 223, 283
- Fourier
 analysis 31, 324
 1D, 2D and 3D Fourier transform 324
 fast fourier transform (FFT) 43, 324
 integral 325
 series 325, 326
 transform 42, 43, 326
- forecast 146, 174
- freak wave 83
- free wave 115, 123
- frequency
 absolute 219, 220, 338, 339
 aliasing 333
 cut-off 294, 299
 dimensionless peak 157, 159, 161, 162, 254
 direction response 54
 directional spectrum 43
 dispersion 128, 175
 eigen 13
 mean 61, 192, 263, 294
 mirror 332
 Nyquist 61, 66, 332
 peak 62, 158, 163, 166, 253, 272, 273, 290
- Pierson-Moskowitz 159, 179
- radian 41, 118, 261
- relative 218, 220, 221, 261, 337
- resolution 298, 327, 329
- resonance 5, 184, 270, 272
- response 53
- shifting 186, 260, 263, 288, 337
- spectrum 33, 36
 FRF spectrum 255
 friction
 bottom 109, 276, 295
 skin 279
 surface 178, 182
 velocity 147, 157, 179, 289
 wind 147, 178
- garden-sprinkler effect (GSE) 176, 304
- Gauss
 distribution 312, 314
 Gaussian process 316
 Gauss-Seidel model 41, 59, 140, 173, 317
 instantaneous sea-surface elevation 57
 probability density function 312, 314
- generation
 first-, second- and third-generation wave models 194
 generation of waves by wind 177, 268, 289
- Gerstner wave theory 123
- global positioning system (GPS) 13
- global scale 174
- Gram-Charlier distribution 59
- great-circle
 definition 169
 wave propagation 169, 174, 177
- grid
 boundary-fitting 307
 curvilinear 305
 nesting 306
 rectangular 298
- group 49, 75, 225, 239
 groupiness 67, 77
 groupiness parameter 67
 velocity 125, 136, 168, 199
- growth
 curve 152, 153, 247, 249
 exponential 180, 194, 195, 290
 initial 177, 193, 247, 290
 measurements 182, 272
 wave growth by wind 177, 180, 193, 194, 195, 247, 290
- GSE (garden-sprinkler effect) 176, 304
- Gumbel distribution 99, 101
- gustiness (wind) 148
- harmonic
 component 25, 31, 272
 super 182, 272, 275
 wave 118
- heave
 buoy 13, 14
 motion 15
- Helmholtz equations 216, 217
- hindcast 105, 146
- HISWA wave model 300
- hole-in-the-sea 84
- homogeneous
 weakly 316
- $H_{1/10}$ 28
- $H_{1/3}$ 28

- hurricane (typhoon, cyclone) 5, 147, 160, 187
- Huygens' principle 212, 216
- idealisations
 - of the water and its motions 108
 - of the wave generation 147, 246
 - of the wind 148
- ILU-CGSTAB solver 305
- initial-distribution approach of the long-term statistics 85, 87
- instrument measurements 12, 29, 160
- integral, order of 133, 228
- interactions
 - quadruplet wave–wave 166, 183, 192, 196, 269, 285, 292
 - self–self 188, 272, 273
 - triad wave–wave 270, 283, 285, 293
 - wind–wave 173
- Internet 105
- interpretation of the variance density spectrum 38
- Jacobian 42
- Jeffreys' theory 179
- JONSWAP spectrum 160
- KdV (Korteweg–de Vries) equation 142
- kinematics 119
 - kinematic surface boundary condition 114, 116, 142, 170, 319, 323
- Kitagorodskii
 - scaling 256
 - spectral tail 250
- Kolmogorov–Smirnov test 89
- Korteweg–de Vries equation 142
- kurtosis 312
- Lagrangian approach 169, 174, 208, 209, 256
- Laplace equation 115, 118, 119, 210, 215
- laser 21
- latitude 20, 142, 170, 174, 242, 289, 298
- linearisation 113, 114, 115, 117, 323
- linear system 52, 54
- linear wave theory 197, 318, 337
- L-moment 92, 312
- log-normal distribution 91, 93, 98, 99
- long-term statistics 85
- longitude 170, 174, 289, 298
- LTA (lumped-triad approximation) 274, 293
- lumped-triad approximation (LTA) 274, 293
- marker-and-cell (MAC) 240
- mass balance 112, 343
- maximum
 - crest height 64, 79, 81, 84
 - individual wave height 82
 - likelihood 92
 - significant wave height 95, 98, 99, 100
 - surface elevation 65, 77, 78, 79
- Miche criterion 189
- mild-slope equation 217
- Miles' theory 178, 179, 191, 290
- mirror frequency 332
- Mitsuyasu spectrum 158
- mode 79, 82
 - stationary 304
- modulation (of capillary waves) 20, 123, 131
- moments
 - of arbitrary functions 312
 - of probability density function 312
 - of spectra 57, 66
- momentum
 - balance equation 112, 114, 318, 344
 - transfer 178, 227, 230
 - transport 225
- motion
 - air 182
 - buoy 13
 - orbital 17, 20, 120, 122, 135
 - wave-induced particle 109, 114, 120, 121, 223, 229, 335
- National Data Buoy Centre (NDBC) 13
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) 13
- Navier–Stokes equations 239, 319
- NDBC (National Data Buoy Centre) 13
- near-resonant triad wave–wave interactions 245, 271
- nest (grid) 306
- Newton's Laws 6, 112
- NOAA (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration) 13
- noise 55, 61, 66, 334
- normal stress 233
 - normal radiation stress 230
- numerics
 - accuracy 299, 300, 302, 303, 304
 - boundary-element method 215, 240
 - BSBT scheme 301
 - discretisation 146, 287, 301, 303, 304
 - explicit scheme 287, 304, 307
 - four-sweep technique 301
 - ILU-CGSTAB solver 305
 - implicit scheme 287, 299, 302, 304, 305, 306
 - limiter 307, 308
 - marker-and-cell (MAC) method 240
 - mesh-free 240
 - particle-tracking 240
 - Poisson solver 346
 - resolution 198, 257, 287, 298, 299, 304, 327, 329
 - S&L scheme 301, 303
 - SIP solver 305
 - SORDUP scheme 301, 304
 - stability 304, 305, 308
 - upwind scheme 300, 301, 302, 306
 - volume-of-fluid (VOF) method 240
- Nyquist frequency 61, 66, 332
- observation
 - instrument 12, 29, 160
 - satellite 105
 - techniques (*in situ*) 12

- techniques (remote-sensing) 18
 - visual 25, 28, 29, 105
- obstacle 198, 210, 215, 223, 268
 - order of integral 133, 228
- orthogonal 210, 219, 335
 - overshoot 194, 195
- Pareto distribution (generalised) 96, 98
 - particle
 - path 121
 - velocity 120, 121, 189, 226, 227, 277, 319
 - wave-induced motion 109, 114, 120, 121, 223, 229, 335
 - peak
 - enhancement 160, 254
 - frequency 62, 158, 163, 166, 253, 272, 273, 290
 - high-frequency 255, 272, 285
 - period 62, 150, 153, 249
 - primary 271, 272, 273
 - secondary 255, 271, 272, 273, 275, 276, 285
 - spectral 149, 159, 182, 186, 255, 272, 284
 - wave number 251, 293
 - peak-over-threshold (POT) approach of long-term statistics 85, 95
 - persistence 94
 - phase 31
 - iso-phase line 203, 335
 - random 33, 45
 - random-phase/amplitude model 33, 42, 107, 168, 173, 262, 325
 - response 53
 - speed 119, 125, 127, 151, 180, 202, 211, 268, 272
 - Phillips
 - constant 309
 - mechanism of wave generation by wind 177
 - spectrum 155, 251, 254
 - photography
 - stereo- 19
 - Pierson–Moskowitz
 - energy scale (spectrum) 158
 - frequency 159, 179
 - limit values 151, 154, 159, 162, 250
 - period 152
 - significant wave height 151
 - spectrum 158, 162, 195
 - pitch motion 15
 - pitch-and-roll buoy 14
 - plotting position 91
 - Poisson
 - equation 298, 309, 346
 - solver 346
 - pole (gauge, staff) 15, 17
 - POT (peak-over-threshold) approach of long-term statistics 95
 - POT (peak-over-threshold) approach of long-term statistics 95
 - pressure
 - air 18, 178, 179
 - surface 115, 123, 129, 148, 178, 179, 182, 190
 - transducer 17
 - wave-induced 128, 136, 223, 227, 229, 230
 - wind (induced) 129, 178, 179, 181
 - probability density function
 - chi-square (χ^2) 330
 - exponential 91, 98, 103, 104, 320
 - 1D Gauss 312
 - 2D Gauss 314
 - Fisher–Tippett I 101
 - Fisher–Tippett II 101
 - generalised extreme value (GEV) 98, 101
 - generalised Pareto 96, 98
 - Gram–Charlier 59
 - Gumbel 99, 101
 - join 313
 - log-normal 91, 93, 98, 99
 - normal 312
 - process
 - ergodic 58, 316
 - Gaussian 36, 43, 45, 56, 316
 - random 31, 314
 - realisation of a random 31, 314
 - stationary (random) 31, 314, 316
 - stationary, Gaussian process 36, 43, 56, 316
 - stochastic (random) 31, 314
 - propagation
 - caustic 208
 - diffraction 17, 115, 191, 210, 212, 214, 217, 263, 266, 288, 302
 - energy 132, 171, 174, 199, 263, 299, 335
 - group 125, 136, 175
 - momentum 113, 225
 - scheme (numerical) 287, 299
 - swell 174
 - pulse model for white-capping dissipation 190, 294
 - quaduplet wave–wave interactions 166, 183, 192, 196, 269, 285, 292
 - quantile function 312
 - radar 21
 - altimeter (low-altitude) 22
 - altimeter (satellite) 22
 - clutter 20
 - ground-wave 21
 - HF 21
 - imaging 20
 - non-imaging 20
 - sky-wave 21
 - surface contouring 22
 - synthetic-aperture radar (SAR) 20, 123
 - radiation stress 225, 234, 261, 296, 309, 345
 - tensor 233
 - radius to maximum wind 148
 - random-phase/amplitude model 33, 42, 107, 168, 173, 262, 325
 - random variables 310
 - Rayleigh distribution 64, 68, 71, 91, 104, 254, 279
 - ray (wave-) 168, 169, 203, 210, 217, 219, 257, 264, 335
 - realisation
 - of a random variable 313
 - of a stochastic process 31, 314
 - reflection 221, 264, 296

- refraction
 - coefficient
 - current-induced 221, 261, 335
 - depth-induced 147, 181, 198, 202, 217, 258, 263, 264, 288, 300
 - diffraction 17, 191, 210, 217, 288
- remote-sensing (techniques) 18
- resistance gauge (staff, pole) 15, 17
- resolution
 - directional 298
 - frequency (logarithmic) 298, 327, 329
 - geographic 198, 257, 287, 298, 299
 - spatial 198, 257, 287, 298, 299
 - spectral 304
- resonance
 - conditions 184, 270, 292
 - near-resonant wave–wave interactions 245, 271
 - resonant wave–wave interactions 183
 - wind-wave resonance mechanism 178
- response
 - function 53, 54, 101
 - spectrum 53
- return period
 - maximum significant wave height per storm 95
 - maximum significant wave height per year 98
 - significant wave height 54, 101
- rip current 225, 235
- ripple 130, 277
- rogue wave 83
- roll motion 15
- rotation 109, 115, 207, 297, 320, 338, 339, 346
- roughness
 - bottom 279, 296
 - sea surface 22
- sampling 32, 313, 330
- sand 276, 278, 295
- SAR (synthetic-aperture radar) 20, 123
- satellite 13, 18, 20, 21, 22, 29, 105
- scalar 232
- scaling 256, 293
- scatter
 - back 262, 270
 - Bragg 20, 270
 - ray 208
- scintillation 208
- season 87
 - seasonal scaling 92
- sea state
 - fully developed 151, 152, 155, 158, 247
 - mixed 25, 88, 187, 271, 299
 - swell 5, 25, 47, 62, 87, 174, 188, 196, 279, 295
 - wind sea 5, 25, 47, 62, 87, 196, 295
 - young 47, 149, 151, 152, 182, 249, 250, 255
- seiche 5
- set-down 225, 234, 296, 309
- set-up 225, 234, 296, 309
- seventh wave 77
- shallow-water equations 240, 241, 342
- shape
 - spectral shape parameters 160, 254, 255, 345
- stabilisation 160, 186
- universal spectral 157, 158, 160, 254, 255
- shear stress
 - bottom 277
 - radiation 232
 - wind 147
- sheet-flow 277, 279
- sheltering 179
- Shields parameter 279
- shifting (frequency) 13, 20, 186, 260, 263, 288, 337
- shoaling 198, 199, 201, 218, 258, 263
 - coefficient 201
- short-term statistics 56, 58, 101
- significant wave height
 - from spectrum 70
 - from time record 28
 - visually observed 25
- significant wave period
 - from spectrum 61
 - from time record 29
 - visually observed 25
- similarity (surf) 224, 242
- skewness 59, 312
- SMB (Sverdrup–Munk–Bretschneider) curves 152
- Snel's Law 207
- solitary wave 142
- soliton 144
- solver
 - ILU-CGSTAB 305
 - SIP 305
- Sommerfeld diffraction solution 213, 214, 266
- source term 169, 173, 192, 261, 284
 - absorption 294, 296
 - bottom friction 109, 276, 295
 - depth-induced (surf-)breaking 237, 281, 296
 - first-, second- and third-generation 194
 - quadruplet wave–wave interactions 166, 183, 192, 196, 269, 285, 292
 - reflection 296
 - scattering 270
 - transmission 296
 - triad wave–wave interactions 270, 283, 285, 293
 - white-capping 173, 188, 276, 293, 294
 - wind generation 177, 268, 289
- spectral analysis 324
 - cross 324
- spectrum
 - 1D 36, 47, 49
 - 2D 43, 49
 - 3D 50
 - action density 261
 - alternative definitions 41
 - amplitude 34, 45
 - definition 41
 - arbitrary-depth 250
 - bimodal 166, 273
 - deep-water 155, 162, 187
 - design 160, 187
 - directional 43

- Donelan 157
- energy density 39, 40
- fetch-limited 160
- finite-depth 250
- frequency 36
- frequency–direction 43
- FRF 255
- fully developed 158
- JONSWAP 160
- Mitsuyasu 158
- phase 31
- Phillips 254
- PM (Pierson–Moskowitz) 158
- spectral tail 155, 157, 187, 250, 253, 254, 255, 271, 276
- TMA 157, 255
- Toba 157, 255
- variance density 33, 36
- Wallop 158
- wave number 48
- spectrum
 - diagnostic range 299
 - prognostic range 300
- speed
 - propagation 125, 136
 - wind 146, 148, 157, 178, 180, 190, 289
- spreading
 - directional 148, 163, 165, 175, 212, 256
 - function 164
 - waves spreading across the ocean 175
- stability
 - atmospheric 154, 183
 - numerical 304, 305, 308
- standard deviation 38, 57, 312
- stationarity
 - stationary process 35, 36, 316
 - weakly stationary 316
- statistics
 - long-term 85
 - short-term 56
- steepness (wave) 138, 140, 189, 224, 294
- stereo-photography 19
- Stokes
 - theory 138, 139
 - wave 59, 139, 273
- storm 10, 82, 95, 160, 175, 187
 - surge 3
- streamline 142, 219, 335
- stress 233
 - normal 233
 - radiation 225
 - shear 233
 - tensor 232
- surf
 - beat 5, 239, 275
 - breaking 237, 281, 285, 296
 - similarity 224, 242
 - zone 225, 271
- surge
 - motion 15
 - storm 3
- SWAN wave model (numerical techniques) 298
 - negative source terms 307
 - numerical stability 308
 - positive source terms 307
 - wave-induced set-up 309
- SWAN wave model (physics) 288
 - action balance 288
 - bottom friction 295
 - depth-induced (surf-)breaking 296
 - quadruplet wave–wave interactions 269
 - reflection, transmission and absorption 296
 - triad wave–wave interactions 293
 - wave generation by wind 289
 - wave-induced set-up 296
 - white-capping 294
- sway motion 15
- swell 47, 62, 87, 188, 279, 295
 - origin of 5, 25, 174
 - propagation 174, 196
- tank (wave-, basin) 181, 183
- tension 233
 - surface 5, 20, 129
- tensor 233
- tide 218, 335
- time-domain analysis 25, 56
- TMA spectrum 157, 255
- Toba
 - constant 157, 255
 - law 152
 - spectrum 157, 255
- TOMAWAC wave model 287
- $T_{1/10}$ 29
- $T_{1/3}$ 29
- transmission 296
- trans-tidal wave 3
- travel time (swell) 6, 127
- triad wave–wave interaction 270, 283, 285, 293
- tsunami 5
- turbulence 109, 183
- typhoon (hurricane, cyclone) 5, 147, 160, 187
- up-wind fetch average 153
- Ursell parameter 138, 271
- variance
 - definition 312
 - density 312
 - density spectrum 36
- vector 233
- vegetation 261
- velocity
 - group 125, 136, 168, 199
 - orbital 120
 - potential function 115, 118, 143, 215, 240, 321
- viscosity
 - eddy 278, 295
 - kinematic 321
 - molecular 321
- voluntary observation fleet (VOF) 10
- volume of fluid (VOF) 240

- von Kármán constant 291
- vorticity 109, 115, 207, 297, 320, 338, 339, 346
- Wallop spectrum 158
- WAM wave model 196, 288
 - Cycle III 288
 - Cycle IV 288
- wave
 - age 304
 - atlas 105
 - climate 7, 85, 87, 96, 105
 - definition of 25
 - forecast 146, 174
 - hindcast 105, 146
 - linear wave theory 197, 318, 337
 - motion 120
 - nonlinear wave theories 137, 239, 242
 - prediction, *see* forecast
 - tank (basin) 181, 183
- wave (linear)
 - carrier 126
 - dispersive 125
 - harmonic 118
 - non-dispersive 125
 - standing 5, 215, 222, 268, 303
 - surface gravity 107
 - capillary 5, 20, 129
- wave (nonlinear)
 - cnoidal 142, 204
 - evolving 239
 - infra-gravity 5, 239, 272, 275, 285
 - permanent 137, 242
 - solitary 142
 - Stokes 59, 138, 139, 273
 - tidal 3
 - trans-tidal 3
 - trochoidal 141
- wave (descriptive)
 - arbitrary-depth water 120, 122, 128, 246, 255
 - deep water 58, 70, 120, 122, 129, 147, 158, 160
 - depth-limited 58, 73, 121, 122, 246, 255
 - duration-limited 150
 - fetch-limited 150
 - freak 83
 - free 115, 123
 - rogue 83
 - seventh 77
 - shallow-water 58, 73, 121, 122, 246, 255
 - unidirectional 212, 266, 272
- wave (instrument)
 - array 16, 17
 - buoy 13, 14, 15
 - follower 17, 182, 341
 - pole (gauge, staff) 15, 17
- wave (parameters, physical)
 - action 257, 261, 288, 335
 - direction (mean) 14, 17, 154, 163, 202, 213, 221
 - energy 131
 - group 49, 75, 225, 239
- height 27
- momentum 112
- wave (parameters, statistical)
 - annual maximum wave height 99
 - maximum individual wave height in storm 82
 - maximum significant wave height 95
 - mean wave height 27, 69
 - root-mean-square wave height 28, 69
 - significant 25, 28
 - spectrum 36
 - variance 38
- wave (geometry, single)
 - direction 213
 - frequency 118
 - height 118
 - length 118
 - number 118
 - period 118
- wave (geometry, compound)
 - crest 62
 - group 75
 - ray 203, 341
 - short-crestedness 14, 162
 - slope 14, 16, 272
 - steepness 138, 140, 189, 224, 294
- wave (physical processes, sources)
 - absorption 294, 296
 - breaking 188, 242, 276
 - current interaction 288
 - dissipation 188, 276, 281, 293
 - generation by wind 177, 268, 289
 - transmission 296
 - wave–wave interactions 183, 270
- wave (physical processes, properties)
 - diffraction 210
 - propagation 299
 - reflection 221
 - refraction 147, 202, 335
- wave (physical, compound)
 - decay 194
 - evolution 152, 155, 247, 250
 - growth 177, 180, 247
- wave (induced)
 - force 234
 - kinetic energy 132
 - orbital motion 122
 - potential energy 131
 - pressure 128
 - radiation stress 225
 - set-up/set-down/ currents 225
- wave (model)
 - Boussinesq 241
 - first-generation 194
 - second-generation 194
 - third-generation 194
- wave theory
 - Airy 107
 - cnoidal 142
 - Gerstner 123
 - nonlinear 137, 239, 242
 - Stokes 138, 139

Index

387

- wavelet 324
WAVERIDER 13, 14
 directional 15
Weibull distribution 91
white-capping 188, 293
white horse 190
wind 146
 direction 179, 195
 effect on surf breaking 282
friction 178
friction velocity 147
induced pressure 108, 178
input 177
- sea 5
speed 146
WRT 196
- Xnl 292, 293
- yaw motion 15
young sea 151
- zero-crossing
 analysis 25, 56
 mean zero-crossing wave period 61
 wave period 29