

Although John Ruskin is widely considered to have produced some of the greatest prose in English, there has been no extended study of how he learned to write or of the language with which he represents his learning. This book begins with the prodigiously inventive child who looks ahead to what he will achieve, and ends with the adult who looks to his past for proof that he has never been inventive. Far from a simple about-face, Ruskin's self-denial is a culmination and extension of the art that he mastered in youth, and it is one of the most remarkable acts of self-representation in all of Victorian prose. Drawing on Ruskin's own sources as well as on recent directions in critical theory, Professor Emerson reveals the effects of early literary, familial, sexual, and social experiences on the shaping of a major writer's identity.



RUSKIN: THE GENESIS OF INVENTION

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-12867-4 - Ruskin: The Genesis of Invention Sheila Emerson Frontmatter More information







RUSKIN

THE GENESIS
OF INVENTION

SHEILA EMERSON





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Dubai, Tokyo

Cambridge University Press
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521128674

© Cambridge University Press 1993

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 1993
This digitally printed version 2009

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data Emerson, Sheila.

Ruskin: the genesis of invention / Sheila Emerson.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index. ISBN 0-521-41807-0

1. Ruskin, John, 1819-1900 - Criticism and interpretation.

I. Title

PR5264.E46 1993

828'.809 - dc20 92-45708 CIP

ISBN 978-0-521-41807-2 Hardback ISBN 978-0-521-12867-4 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



> FOR SASHA PARNESS



CONTENTS

	List of Illustrations	xi
	Acknowledgments	xiii
	INTRODUCTION	I
	PART ONE · LOOKING AHEAD	17
I	Interrelations (1823-29)	19
2	Laws of Motion (1829-33)	35
3	Disciplines (1833–35)	68
4	Leading Lines (1830–36)	103
	PART TWO · LOOKING BACK	129
5	Separations (1829-49)	133
6	Unlawful Motions (1843–80)	ı 87
7	The Gender of Invention (1871–84)	207
8	The Invention of Genesis (1885–89)	229
	Notes	239
	Index	265



ILLUSTRATIONS

Frontispiece

James Northcote, John Ruskin, 1822. Oil on canvas. On permanent loan at Brantwood. (Reproduced by courtesy of the National Portrait Gallery, London.)

T. A. and J. Green, John Ruskin, c. 1885. Platinum print. (Reproduced by courtesy of the National Portrait Gallery, London.)

Between pages 128 and 129

- John Ruskin, harrys new road, 1826-27 (Works, 35.54)
- John Ruskin, harrys river, 1826-27, in "Harry and Lucy, Poems, etc." (The Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University)
- John Ruskin, My First tree! from nature, 1831 (The Education Trust Ltd., The Ruskin Galleries, Bembridge School, Isle of Wight)
- 4 John Ruskin, "The Puppet Show, or Amusing Characters for Children," 1828-29 (autograph manuscript, The Pierpont Morgan Library, New York, MA 3451)
- John Ruskin, letter to his father, 31 December 1828 (Works, 2.facing 264)
- 6 John Ruskin, title page of Iteriad; or Three Weeks Among the Lakes, 1831 (The Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University)
- John Ruskin, finis page of Iteriad; or Three Weeks Among the Lakes, 1832 (The Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University)



LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

- 8 Sir Charles Lyell, Principles of Geology, 1830-33, 3 vols., 3.78-79 (The British Library)
- 9 Sir Charles Lyell, Principles of Geology, 1830-33, 3 vols., 3.80-81 (The British Library)
- Sir Charles Lyell, Principles of Geology, 1830-33, 3 vols., 3.90-91 (The British Library)
- John Ruskin, Early Geology, 1830s (The Princeton University Libraries)
- John Ruskin, Early Geology, 1830s (The Princeton University Libraries)
- John Ruskin, Traceries from Caen, Bayeux, Rouen, and Beauvais, 1849 (Works, 8.facing 88)
- Lily Severn's "picture writing," 1884 (Works, 29.facing 508)

Pages from Ruskin's Works were photographed by the British Library.



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

It is a pleasure to think of the help I have received over the years. The music of Kyung Wha Chung has been a changeful and sustained inspiration. William Keach has given me the inestimable gift of his love and understanding. The profundity and variety of George Levine have been an education to me. In differently powerful ways, Mary Trump and Margaret Homans have altered my sense of the past and the future.

I first encountered Ruskin in the shape of The Genius of John Ruskin. By the happiest of chances many years later, I encountered in person the imaginative perception which has made the work of John Rosenberg so important to so many people; I am deeply grateful for his criticism of my manuscript. Barry Qualls has been protean in his generosity, especially in the generosity with which he has concealed how very much he has done. The support of Kevin Taylor and Andrew Brown of Cambridge University Press has been an encouragement all along the way. For their kindness, their thoughtfulness and advice, I am also indebted to Elizabeth Ammons, Lee Edelman, Carol Flynn, Kathi Inman, Anne Janowitz, John Kucich, George Landow, Peggy Phelan, Christopher Ricks, Paul Sawyer, Elaine Showalter, and Rob Slapikoff. My parents gave me the thirty-nine volumes of Cook and Wedderburn. Their love and that of my sisters has brought me joy in the midst of even my grimmest compositions since high school.

This book owes most to Sasha Parness. She made me want to write it; she made me think of what to write now.



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

A Tufts University Mellon Grant enabled me to work on this book in the spring of 1988; my thanks to the Committee on Faculty Research Awards for their timely support. I am grateful for permission to quote and reproduce materials in the collections of the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University; the British Library; The Education Trust Ltd., The Ruskin Galleries, Bembridge School, Isle of Wight; the National Portrait Gallery, London; The Pierpont Morgan Library, New York; Princeton University Libraries. James Dearden of The Ruskin Galleries has been particularly helpful. All of Chapter 1 and part of Chapter 2 appeared in a somewhat different form in Modern Critical Views: John Ruskin (1986). A number of passages in Part Two were differently arranged in Chaos and Order: Complex Dynamics in Literature and Science, ed. N. Katherine Hayles (1991); I am grateful to the University of Chicago Press for permission to reprint.