

I N D E X

A

- Abbott, (Sir) Joseph, 39–40, 67, 70, 163–4, 210, **328**, 437–8
- Aborigines, 137, **328**, 374–5, 403, 434
estimated population, 441
NSW, 22, 30, 51, 85; Qld, 94, 109; SA, 147, 333;
Tas, 189, 191, 195–6, 214–15; Vic, 221, 224, 259,
263; WA, 319
See also race
- Adams, Francis, 94
- Adams, Henry, 151
- Alford, J. W. G., 153
- Allan, Stella, 402, 404
- American Civil War, 5, 76, 103, 140, 150, 152, 192,
200, 204, **329**
- American Constitution *see* United States Constitution
- Americans in Australia, 63, **329–30**
- ANA *see* Australian Natives' Association
- Anderson, John, 313, 318
- Anderson, Maybanke *see* Wolstenholme, Maybanke
- Angas, George Fife, 132
- 'anti-Billites', **330–2**
NSW, 70, 75–6, 79–80, 82–4, 273, 410; Qld, 96, 111,
115–19; SA, 149, 151, 169–73, 177; Tas, 212–14;
Vic, 239, 270–5; WA, 320–1
See also Australasian National League;
referendums on Constitution Bill
- appeal *see* judicial appeal
- arbitration, 12, **332**
NSW, 53; NZ, 404; Qld, 113; SA, 53, 130, 146; Vic,
265; WA, 300–1
- arches, 86, 330, **332**, 383, 406
- Arthur, Chester, 29
- Ash, George, 161
- Astley, William J. ('Price Warung'), 56, 62, 75, 153,
337, 395
- astronomy, 421
- Atkins, C. J., 213
- Atkinson, (Sir) Harry, **333**, 401, 438
- Australasia (name), 199
- Australasian Association for the Advancement of
Science, **421–2**, 435
- Australasian Federal Conference *see* Federation
Conference
- Australasian Federal Convention *see* Federation
Convention
- Australasian Federation League *see* Federation
Leagues
- Australasian National League, 160–1, 165, 320,
333–4; *See also* 'anti-Billites'
- Australia (name), 30–1, 66, 87
- Australian-born *see* 'native-born' population
- The Australian Federalist*, 75, 77–8, 369, 412, 432
- Australian Natives' Association (ANA), 10, **334–5**
Federation Conference (1890), 148, **228–31**, 235
NSW, 36, 49, 51–4, 57, 225, 229–31
Qld, 96, 126, 228–9
SA, 145, 148–9, 152–3, 165, 228–30, 244, 302
Vic, 220–1, 227, 238–41, 244–5, 248, 256–60, 263,
265, 274–6, 292, 302
Vic Conferences (1893–98), 249–51, 253–4, 271–3,
432
WA, 302, 319–20

See also Corowa Conference

Ayers, Henry, 133, 135, 138

B

- Baker, (Sir) Richard Chaffey, 40, 106, 130, 141,
145–6, 148, 151, 160–1, 164–8, 173, 178, **335**,
394, 437–8
- banquets *see* celebrations
- Barrow, J. H., 136, 138
- Barton, (Sir) Edmund, **335–7**
in Federation movement (1879–99), 28, 36, **43–44**,
56–7, 61, 63, 66, 87, 213, 426
1891 Sydney Convention, 40–42, 146–7, 205, 437
1890s Federation Leagues, 10, 49–51, 53, 63, 242,
245–6, 291–2
1897–98 Convention, 67–8, 70, 72, 140, 210, 260,
268–9, 297–8, 301, 438
1898–99 referendums, 75, 80–1, 83, 173–4, 176,
213, 303–5, 308–9
1900 London delegation, 13, **84–5**, 119, 179,
313–14
'Hopetoun blunder', 14, 85–6, 120, 180, **382**
1901–03 Prime Ministership & later career, 15, 121,
277, 380, 402, 404, 439
- Bastin, J. S., 318
- Batchelor, E. L., 151–2, 160, 178
- Bathurst People's Federal Convention (1896), 11, 56,
62–4, 65, 67, 75, **337–8**, 413, 418
participation: Qld, 63, 107, 155; SA, 148–9, **152–5**;
Vic, 62, 153, 155
- Battye, J. S., 317
- Bean, C. E. W., 109
- Beauchamp, Lord, 84–5
- Beazley, W. D., 251
- Bell, J. T., 106, 109
- Bentham, Jeremy, 191, 193
- Berry, (Sir) Graham, 208, 223, 227, 245, 256, 258,
260–1, 263–5, **338**, 438
- Bill of Rights, 350
- Bird, Bolton Stafford, 199–202, 206, 209, 212, **338**,
437
- Bjelke-Petersen, (Sir) Joh, 122
- Blackmore, Edwin Gordon, 130, 164, 181, **338**, 406
- Blainey, Geoffrey, 99, 221–2
- Blyth, Arthur, 135
- Boer War, 111, 115, 179, 318, **338–9**, 401
- Bolton, Geoffrey, 297
- Boote, H. E., 107
- Braddon, (Sir) Edward, 57–8, 76, 97, 156, 159, 162,
175–6, 188, 196, 207–12, 214, **339**, 438
'Braddon Blot', 76, 81, 177, 212, 214, **339**, 410
- Bradley, John, 208
- Brassey, Lord, 276
- Bray, (Sir) John Cox, 139–40, 145, 147–8, 229, 231,
339, 437
- Briggs, (Sir) Henry, 299, **339**, 438
- Britain, 2–10, 12–15, 136–9, **339–41**
Constitution, 263, 293, 296
relations & attitudes: NSW, 21, 23–6, 29–30, 33, 39,
44–45, 47, 51, 59, 66, 71–2, 85, 236; NT, 174–5;
NZ, 401; Qld, 94, 96, 99, 102, 108–11, 115–16,
119–20, 400; SA, 130–2, 140, 142, 152, 166, 172,

Index

466

- 174–5, 179–80, 230–1; Tas, 189, 194–200, 203, 215; Vic, 220, 222–6, 231–2, 243–4, 243, 255, 276–7; WA, 286–8, 290, 292–3, 299, 309–13, 315, 317–18, 320
 See also Colonial Conferences; defence; Imperial Federation League; London delegation; Parliament (Imperial)
- British North America Act* see Canada
- Broome, (Sir) Frederick, 286–9
- Brown, Nicholas John, 201–2, 206–11, 213, **341**, 437–8
- Brunker, James, 67, 70, 74, **341**, 438
- Bryce, James, 200, 202, **341–342**, 394, 415, 431
- Buckingham, Duke of, 136
- The Bulletin*, 10, 67, 70, 78, 180, 229, 234, 331, 333, **342**, 412, 418, 426, 431–2
 republicanism, 225–6
 White Australia, 342, 433–4
- Burgess, William Henry, 201, 205–7, 212, **342**, 437
- Burns, Philp (trading company), 110–11
- Bush mythology, 224–5
- Buzacott, C. H., 103, 117, 126
- Byrnes, T. J., 98, 104–5, 111–12, 117
- ## C
- Campbell, James, 239
- Canada, 9, 33, 145–6, 200, 205, 229–30, 305, **342–3**, 346, 348
- Canberra see Federal capital
- capital see Federal capital
- Carpenter, Alice, 150
- Carrington, Lord, 30–1, 33–5, 220, 288–9
- Carruthers, (Sir) Joseph, 36, 67, 69, **343**, 438
- Carter, A. J., 126
- Catholics, 63, 65, 104, 115–16, 131, 161, 167, 170, 315, 321, 385; See also churches
- celebrations, 8, 14, 20, 31, 37, 41, 72, 86, 241, 272, 289, 359–60; See also entertainment; Inauguration
- Centenary (1888), **30–1**, 33–4
- Centennial Park, 30–1, 86
- Central Federation League see Federation Leagues
- Central Queensland see separation & secession movements
- Chamberlain, Joseph, 72, 102, 107, 111, 322, 338, **343**, 346, 423–4
 secret recommendations (1897), 71, 340, 347
 London delegation (1900), 13–14, 84–5, 119–20, 179–80, 312–19, 341, 343
 See also Colonial Office
- Charleston, D. M., 162
- Chartists, 194, 255
- Chataway, J. V., 106–7
- Chinese in Australia, 7, 59, **343–4**
 NSW, 22–3, 39, 41; NT, 174–5; Qld, 94, 99, 109, 138–9; SA, 138–9, 152, 166; Tas, 138–9; Vic, 138–9, 220, 224, 263, 333, 406
 See also coloured labour; White Australia
- churches, 2, 12, **344**, 350, 385, 409–10
 NSW, 57, 62–3, 65–6, 131; Qld, 115–16; SA, 130–1, 167, 170–1, 173; Tas, 190–1, 193; Vic, 224, 226, 233, 247–8; WA, 321
 See also Catholics; synods
- Cilento, (Sir) Raphael, 94
- citizenship, 52, 200, 209, 241, **344–5**
- Clark, Andrew Inglis, **345**
 early career, 192–3
 1890 Conference, 199–200, 437
 1891 Convention, 40–41, 95, 146, 201–5, 207, 232, 415, 432, 437
 later career, 188, 207, 209, 212, 214
- Clark, Manning, 12, 222
- Clarke, (Sir) George, 440
- Clarke, Matthew, 208–11, **345–6**, 438
- class distinctions, 52–3, 333
 NZ, 404; Tas, 213; Vic, 222, 234, 239, 244
- Cockburn, John A., 36, 141, 144–5, 147, 155, 161, 166–8, **346**, 437–8
- Coghlan, Timothy A., 171, 211–12
- Cohen, Lewis, 169
- Collard Smith, William, 232–4, 237, **424**, 438
- Colonial Conferences (London), 8, 29–30, 34, 71–2, 206, 210, 225, 298, **346**
- Colonial Laws Validity Act*, **347**
- Colonial Office, **347–8**
 early Federal schemes, 24, 131–2, 136, 138–9, 287, 339–40, 357–8
 Constitution Bill, 13–14, 85, 179–80, 312–15, 317–18, 340–41
 relations with colonies, 2, 21, 30, 310
 See also Colonial Conferences; London delegation
- coloured labour, 7, 328, **348**
 NSW, 22–3, 59, 63; NT, 174–5; NZ, 403–4; Qld, 99, 108–10, 116, 121, 138–9, 342; SA, 138–9; Tas, 138–9; Vic, 138–9, 247
 See also Chinese in Australia; immigration; Japan; Melanesian labour; White Australia
- Commonwealth, xvii, 2, 10, 29, 41, 61, **348–9**, 431
 proclamation see Inauguration
- The Commonwealth* (journal), 50, 52–3, 348, 369, 432
- Commonwealth League see Federation Leagues
- 'compromise of 1891', 69–70, 105, 146, 237, 260, 297, **349**
- Confederation, 33, 167, 200, 342; See also American Civil War; Canada
- Connelly, Thomas Jefferson, 230
- conservatives
 elections & referendums, 256
 Federal Parliament, 236
 NSW, 31–2, 65–6, 69–70; Qld, 97, 103, 107, 112–14; SA, 146, 149–52, 160–2, 165, 167, 170, 172; Tas, 188, 208; Vic, 227, 230, 232–4, 245, 262, 265, 267, 269, 271, 275; WA, 288, 291, 303, 309
 See also Australasian National League
- Constitution (British), 263, 293, 296
- Constitution (Federal)
 Preamble, 2, 12, 169, 329, 344, 349, 370, **409–10**, 416, 431
 text (1 Jan 1901), **442–62**
 s.25, 434
 s.49, 350
 s.51 powers, 342, 350, 366
 s.51 (xxvi), 109, 328, 434
 s.51 (xxix), 360
 s.51 (xxxv), 332
 s.51 (xxxvii), 4, 6
 s.51 (xxxviii), 347
 s.53, 350, 382
 s.57, 350
 s.64, 350
 s.69, 353
 s.74, 119–20, 349, 380
 s.92, 350
 s.95, 306–7, 314
 s.96, 371
 s.101–104, 414
 s.109, 350
 s.116, 344, 350, 410
 s.121, 306
 s.123, 107, 116
 s.127, 328
 s.128, 414
 amendment (1967), 328
 See also Constitution Bill; Constitutional amendment methods; Quick and Garran
- Constitution Bill, xvii–xviii, 192, 222, **349–51**

Index

467

- early proposals (1880–90), 6, 8, 26, 28, 36, 39, 139, 144–5, 228–31
- drafts (1891 Convention), **9–10**
attitudes: NSW, 40–3; Qld, 95, 104; SA, 145–7, 156, 167; Tas, 95, 146, 200–5, 207–10, 232; Vic, 231–2, 235, 237–40, 246, 253, 255, 259, 269–70; WA, 290–1, 293, 300
- debates (1892–96), **10–11**, 44–6, 51, 54–5, 57–61, 63, 147–51, 158–61, 188, 243, 246, 252, 293–5
- drafts (1897–98 Convention), **11–12**, 66–74, 105–8, 116, 151, 164, 167–9, 197, 209–12, 258–70, 296–302
- referendums (1898), **12**, 74–80, 111, 171, 212–13, 221, 270–5
- amended draft (1899 Premiers' Conference & referendums), 2, 12–13, 80–5, 109, 112–14, 175–8, 214, 275–8, 303–5, 307, 309–11
- Imperial parliamentary passage (July 1900) *see* London delegation
See also anti-Billites
- Constitutional amendment methods, 152, 168, 205
- referendum, 12, 81, 146, 255, 259–60, 269, 276, 278, 414–15
- Constitutional cases, 119–20
- Constitutional crises, 105
- Constitutions (colonies/States)
NSW, 3–4, **21–3**; SA 161; Tas, 214–15; Vic, 223, 234, 263, 271; WA, 286
- Conventions *see* Federation Convention
- convicts: NSW, 21, 23; NZ, 402; Tas, **189–91**, 193–6, 198, 214–15; Vic, 264; WA, 286
- Cook, James Hume, 257, 271–2, 399
- Copley, William, 141
- Cornwall & York, Duke & Duchess of, 15, 405–6, 433
- Corowa Conference, 10–11, 77, **351–2**, 418
participation: NSW, **54–6**, 57, 67; Qld, 94, 101–2; SA, 148–9, **152–3**; Tas, 207; Vic, 54–5, 152, 207, 242–6, 251; WA, 292–3
- court system *see* Federal Courts
- Cowley, A. S., 116
- cricket *see* sport
- 'crimson thread of kinship', 8, 20, 37–8, 121, **352**, 402
- Crisp, L. F., 156
- Crosby, William, 212
- Crowder, Frederick, 299, 301, **352**, 438
- Crowley, Frank, 300, 310
- Cullen, (Dr), 50
- Curnow, J. H., 250–1
- Curtis, George Silas, 102–3, 106–7, 116
- customs *see* tariffs
- Cuthbert, Henry, 232, **352**, 438
- D**
- Darley, (Sir) Frederick, 35
- Darling Downs, 97, 100, 114–15, 117–18, 121, **352**
- Davies, John George, 188
- Davison, J. Ewen, 116
- Dawson, Anderson, 97–8
- de Haas, (Pastor), 115
- deadlocks *see* parliamentary deadlocks
- debating societies *see* literary and debating societies
- Deakin, Alfred, **352–3**, 432
early career, 27, 31, 139, 225, 229, 231, 234
1890 Conference, 36, 38, 145, 190–1, 437
1891 Convention, 41, 55, 146, 202–6, 223, **231–9**, 255, 278, 291, 438
1892–96 activities, 63, 240–2, 244–7, 249–53
1897–98 Convention, 14, 68, 159, 162, 164–5, 208–10, 256, **257–66**, **268–70**, 301, 438
1898–99 referendums, 81, 113, 117, 213, **271–6**, 303, 308, 310
1900 London delegation, 13, 84–5, 119, 179, 313–15
- later career, 86, 120–2, 180, 277, 394, 439
- Deas Thomson, (Sir) Edward, 3, 23–4, 132, **353**, 422
- debt consolidation *see* finance
- defence, 6–9, 13, 26, 48, 231, 346, **353–5**, 400, 413
NSW, 29–30, 34–5, 45–46, 63; Qld, 108–10, 122; SA, 138, 154, 157, 168, 172; Tas, 201–2; Vic, 226, 268; WA, 288–9, 299, 320, 322
- delegates to Federation meetings, xii
lists: 1890 Conference, **437**; 1891 Convention, **437–8**; 1897–98 Convention, **438**
- democratic attitudes
NSW, 21, 33, 46–7, 51, 61, 65, 69, 225, 268, 418; Qld, 103, 107–8, 116; SA, 146, 173; Tas, 189, 191–2, **193–5**, 202–4, 208, 214–15; Vic, 221–7, 229–39, 243–57, 259–65, 268, 270, 273–8; WA, 319
See also electoral reform; popular movement
- Dempster, C. E., 320
- Depression (1890s), 10, 291–2, **355–6**, 390
NSW, **44–47**, 48, 85; NZ, 404; Qld, 97–8, 101; SA, 143; Tas, 195–6; Vic, 44–5, 240–2; WA, 44, 293
- Derby, Lord, 139, 287, 340
- Dibbs, George, 27–8, 30, 39–40, 42–43, 45–46, 49, 83, 147, 156–7, 204, 332, **356**, 430–1, 437
- Dickson, James, 13–14, 81–2, 85, 111–12, 119–20, 304, 313, **356–7**, 439
- divorce, 6, 172, 342
- Dixon, H. R., 169, 173, 331
- Dobson, Henry, 188, 207–11, **357**, 438
- Donaldson, John, **357**, 437
- Donovan, T. M., 108–10
- double dissolution, 73, 76–7, 81, 177, 259, 264, 267–8, 270, 300
- Douglas, (Sir) Adye, 105, 188, 201, 204–11, **357**, 437–8
- Dowling, Edward, 51, 54, 75, 229, 250, 252, **357**
- Downer, (Sir) John William, **357**
early career, 139–40
1891 Conference, 145–7
1892–96 activities, 148–9, 151, 156–7
1897–98 Convention, 68, 160, 164–6, 168, 261
later career, 176–7, 179, 213, 437–8
- Drake, James G., 63, 96–7, 107, 109, 112–13, 117, 120, 126, 439
- Drury, E. R., 104
- Duffy, Charles Gavan, 5, 7, 132, 422
- E**
- Earl Grey, 3–4, 21, 24, 131–2, 339, **357–8**, 413, 433
- economic issues, 10, 13
SA, 173; Tas, **195–9**; Vic, 221–2; WA, 303, 306, 321–2
See also finance
- Edwards, R. (MP, Oxley), 121
- Edwards Report, 8, 34–5, 288–9, 340, 346, **358**, 413
- elections for Federation Convention (1897), 11, **358–9**
NSW, 55, 58–61, **64–7**, 68, 77–8, 147, 158, 176, 256, 358; NT, 175; Qld, 101–3, 105–6, 108–9, 158–9; SA, 66–7, 149–56, 158–9, **160–2**, 165, 174, 178–9, 359; Tas, 188–9, **208–9**, 359; Vic, 160, 208, **254–7**, 358–9; WA, 292–5
- elections, general
first Commonwealth, 14–15, 85, 121, 287, 336, **359**, 439
NSW, 21, 42–43, 45–46, 50, 54, 80, 157, 173–4, 303, 391; Qld, 115; SA, 141, 151–2, 160, 166–7; Tas, 188; Vic, 11, 73, 220, 258, 265, 299; WA, 159, 286, 290, 296, 310, 321
- electoral reform, **374–5**, 434
history & attitudes: NSW, 21, 23, 26, 33, 52, 63; Qld, 99, 107–9, 112–14, 118–19; SA, 130, 147, 150, 160–2, 173, 179; Tas, **193–5**, 202–3, 209, 214–15; Vic, 220–1, 223, 226–7, 232–9, 243,

Index

468

- 245–6, 249–51, 254–7, 259–60, 262, 264–5, 274, 277–278; WA, 319, 321
See also women's suffrage
 entertainment, 45, 62–3, 72–3, 164, 211, **359–60**; *See also* music; verse
 Evans, George Essex, 121–2, 398, 432
 external affairs, 270, **360**
- F**
- 'Fathers of Federation', 21, 25, 44, 50, 56, 60–3, 66, 68, 87, 227, 353, **360**
 'Mother', 87, 162, 227, 360
 Fawcett, Henry, 203
 Federal Association *see* Federation Leagues
 Federal capital, 7, 73, 81, **360–1**, 410
 attitudes: NSW, 12, 24, 63, 66–7, 72–4, 76, 80–1, 83, 154, 177, 276, 436; Qld, 95; SA, 154, 177; Tas, 214; Vic, 76, 83, 245, 276–7
 Federal Conference (1890) *see* Federation Conference
 Federal Conventions *see* Federation Convention
 Federal Council of Australasia, 4–7, 11, 162, **361–2**
 attitudes & participation: NSW, **25–9**, 34–8, 55, 57–8, 61, 67, 95, 136, 139–41, 287–8, 295; NZ, 401; Qld, 94–5, 104, 141–3, 287–8; SA, 134, 136, **139–43**, 145–6, 148, 176, 229, 287–8, 295; Tas, 105, 141–3, 202, 207, 287–8, 295; Vic, 27, 34–5, 105, 139–43, 228, 240–1, 245, 287–9; WA, 104, 139–40, 142, 287–9, 283–5
See also Intercolonial Conferences
 Federal Courts, 6, 205, 209, 296, 387; *See also* High Court of Australia
 Federal Leagues *see* Federation Leagues
 Federal Parliament *see* Parliament (Federal)
 Federal Parliament Opening *see* Opening of Parliament
 federal schemes (1840s–70s), 3–4, 24–6, 131–3, **371–2**
 Federal spirit, 5, 7–10, 13, **362**
 NSW, 28, 30, 38, 57–60, 153; Qld, 96, 108, 112; SA, 131, 146, 153, 166; Vic, 221, 225, 227, 232, 237, 240–2, 272; WA, 287–8, 298, 320, 322
The Federalist (journal), 75, 77–8, 369, 412, 432
 Federation: definition, xix–xx
 Federation Conference (1890, Melbourne), 8, **363–5**
 list of delegates, **437**
 participation: NSW, 20, 28 33–5, **36–40**, 60, 73, 199, 204, 227–31, 289–90; Qld, 33–5, **94–5**, 199, 289; SA, 33, 134, 144; Tas, 69, **199–200**, 202; Vic, 33, 36–9, 199, 206, 220, **227–31**; WA, 228, **289–90**
 Federation Convention (1891, Sydney), 1, 7, 9–10, 164, **365–7**
 list of delegates, **437–8**
 NSW participation, 24, **38–46**, 53, 55, 60, 67, 70, 147–8, 232, 237–8
 Qld participation, 41, 94–6, 101, 103–4, 109, 236
 SA participation, 130, 134, 139, 141, **145–8**, 156, 160, 165, 167, 181, 237; Baker's Manual, 40, 167, **335**; Kingston's draft, 40–1, 95, 146–7, 167, 204, 209, 232, 365, 389
 Tas participation, 69, **200–7**, 214
 Vic participation, 41–2, 81, 146–7, 202–3, 206, 223, 228, **231–40**, 257, 266, 291
 WA participation, 286, 289–91, 299
 Federation Convention (1897–98), 7, 9–12, 314, **367–8**
 list of delegates, **438**
 participation: NSW, 48, 64, 165, 167, 172, 258; NT, 175; Qld, 69, 94, 98, 101–2, 105–7, 110, 297; SA, 130, 139–40, 146, 148, **165–9**, 181, 209, 258; Tas, **209**, 214; Vic, 81, 167, 172, 243–6, **250–8**, 277–8; WA, 209, 291, 303–4, 306–7
 Federation Convention (Adelaide session, April 1897), 11, 66–72, 74, **162–5**
 participation: NSW, **68–72**, 260; Qld, 119; SA,

67–71, 73, 151, 168, 210, 260, 296–7; Tas, 163, **209–12**, 260, 262, 296–7; Vic, 67–8, 159, 163–5, **257–61**, 266, 296–76; WA, 105–6, 163–4, 260, **296–8**, 299–300

Federation Convention (Sydney session, Sep 1897), 11–12

participation: NSW, **72–3**, 211, 262, 265; SA, 106, 164, 167–8, 263–4, 300; Tas, 209, **211**, 300; Vic, **261–5**, 268, 299–300; WA, 262–3, **298–300**

Federation Convention (Melbourne session, Jan 1898), 12

participation: NSW, **73–4**, 266–70; Qld, 106; SA, 164, 168, 266, 268, 300–1; Tas, 76, 211–12, 266–7; Vic, 262, **265–70**, 272, 301–2; WA, 269, **299–302**

Federation Leagues, xx, 10–11, **368–70**

NSW, 46, **49–54**, 55–8, 62–3, 66, 75–7, 82, 242–3, 245–52, 292, 418; NZ, 401; Qld, 96, 115–17, 126–7, 252; SA, 148–50, 152, 154, 157, 161, 165, 169, 252; Tas, 212–13, 252; Vic, 46, 117, 220–1, 241–54, 265, 273–4, 276; WA, 302, 306, 310–12, 319–20

See also Women's Federal League
 female suffrage *see* women's suffrage

Ferguson, William, 83

Fiji, 6, 20, 140, 142, 287–8, **370**

finance, **370–1**

attitudes: NSW, 32, 63–4, 67, 69–78, 80–1, 83, 86, 122, 171; Qld, 105, 122; SA, 144, 146, 148, 150, 152, 157, 167–8, 171, 173, 180–1; Tas, 198, 203–6, 210–13; Vic, 230, 232, 251, 259, 262, 266–8, 271–2; WA, 286, 293, 296–300, 304–6, 317–18, 321

See also 'Braddon Blot'; Inter-State Commission
 Finnis, B. T., 135

first Federal proposals (1840s–70s), 3–4, 24–6, 131–3, **371–2**

fiscal policy *see* finance; tariffs

Fisher, Andrew, 107, 114

Fitzgerald, G. P., 212

Fitzgerald, Nicholas, 232, **372**, 438

FitzRoy, (Sir) Charles, 3

flag, **372**

Flynn, William, 244, 248–9

Forde, Florrie, 359

foreign affairs, 270, **360**

Forgas Smith, William, 122

Forrest, Alexander, 81, 290–1, 310, 319, **372**, 438

Forrest, David, 319

Forrest, (Sir) John, 97, **372–3**

early career, 286–8, 290

1891 Sydney Convention, **290–1**, 438

1892–7 activities, 11, 58, 101, 104, 142, 156, 292–4

1897–9 Convention, 158–9, 162, 168, **295–301**, 438

1898–1900 activities, 95, 175–6, 180, **302–14**, **316–22**, 423–4

career after Federation, 439–40

Fowler, J. M., 311

France, 5–6, 110, 140, 189–90, 220, 224, **374**

franchise **374**; *See also* electoral reform

Fraser, Malcolm (WA Colonial Secretary), 287

Fraser (Sir) Simon, 256–7, 261, 263, **375**, 438

free-trade *see* tariffs

French, J. Russell, 76

Fysh, (Sir) Philip Oakley, 13–14, 85, 119, 139, 142,

188, 199, 201–2, 206–13, 313, 315, **375**, 437–9

G

Garran, (Sir) Robert, 54–5, 66, 68, 78, 81, 116, 155,

162, 337, 351, **375–6**, 394, 432, 436; *See also*

Quick and Garran

Garvan, J. P., 39–40, 50

Gavan Duffy, Charles, 5, 7, 132, 422

Index

469

- Gay, William, 394, 432
- Germany, 6, 34, 99, 110, 115, 131, 168, 174, 220, 340, **376**, 400
- Gibney, Matthew, 321
- Gillies, Duncan, 8, 30–1, 33–7, 39–40, 141, 199, 203, 228, 231–5, 237, 289, **376**, 437–8
- Gipps, (Sir) George, 21
- Gladstone, William Ewart, 171, 211, 427
- Glasse, Thomas, 97, 106, 114
- Glyde, Lavington, 135
- Glynn, Patrick, 56, 73, 161, 165–8, 179–81, 311, **376–7**, 438
- God *see* Preamble
- goldfields, 343
- NSW, 22–4, 44, 197; Qld, 94, 96, 99; Vic, 22–4, 44, 131–3, 168, 197, 222–3, 234; WA, 44, 95, 99, 144, 154, 168, 286, 292–3, 295, 298–9, 301, 306–9; WA Separation for Federation movement, 180, 309, 311–12, 315, 317–22, **423–4**
- Golding, Belle and Annie, 83
- Gordon, Adam Lindsay, 225
- Gordon, John H., 69, 143, 145, 147, 160–1, 165–6, 168, 172, 179, **377**, 437–8
- Governor-General, 3, 9, 14, 76, 85–6, 147, 180, 205, 213, 229–30, 258, 268; *See also* Hopetoun, Lord
- Goyder, George, 143
- Grainger, Allerdale, 177
- Grant, Charles, 208–11, **377**, 438
- Granville, Lord, 136
- Great Britain *see* Britain
- Green, Louis, 95
- Green, W. J., 50
- Gregory, A. C., 103
- Grey, (Sir) George, 131, 377, 401, **438**
- Grey, Henry (3rd Earl), 3–4, 21, 24, 131–2, 339, **357–8**, 413, 433
- Griffith, (Sir), Samuel, **377–8**, 432
- 1883 Intercolonial Convention, 6
- 1890 Melbourne Conference, 34, 95, 199–200, 289, 437
- 1891 Sydney Convention, 11, 41, 94–6, 109, 146, 203, 205, 236, 328, 437
- early 1890s, 97–8, 101, 111, 142, 241
- late 1890s (Federation League), 101, 104, 106–7, 113, 116–17, 126, 394
- later career, 120–1, 313, 380
- Griffiths, Walter, 315, 109
- Groom, W. H., 97, 107, 109, 113–15, 117
- Guthrie, R. S., 151
- H**
- Hackett, (Sir) John Winthrop, 105, 290–1, 294–7, 300, 303, 306, 309–10, 312, 318–19, 321, **378**, 438
- Hall, George, 133
- Hall, (Sir) John, 199, **378**, 401, 404, 438
- Hancock, W. K., 109
- Hanran, Patrick, 116
- Hanson, Richard, 133
- Hare-Clark system, 203
- Harper, Charles, 303, 310, 319–20
- Hart, John, 136–7
- Hartnoll, William, 201
- Harwood, Henry, 249
- Hassell, Albert, 295–6, **378**, 438
- Havelock, (Sir) Arthur, 193–5, 440
- Henning, Andrew, 299, **378**, 438
- Henry, John, 208–11, 213, **378–9**, 438
- Herbert, (Sir) Robert, 287, 318, 347
- Higgins, Henry Bourne, **379**
- early career, 251, 259
- 1897–98 Convention, 208, 210, 256–7, 260–4, 268, 332, 410, 438
- 1898–99 anti-Billite, 172, 242, 270–3, 275, 331
- later career, 332
- Higgs, William G., 112–14, 126
- High Court of Australia, 3, 9, 11–12, 14, 231, **379–80**, 388–9
- attitudes & representation: NSW, 70, 336; NZ, 401, Qld, 113, 119–20, 126, 336; SA, 135–6, 168; Tas, 204, 209; Vic, 268
- See also* judicial appeal
- Higinbotham, George, 223
- Hirsch, Max, 249
- Hirst, John, 255–6
- Hobart Premiers' Conference (1895), 11, 61, **380–1**
- arrangements, 57–9, 157–8, 207–8, 252, 293
- plan, 57–8, 67, 101, 156, 158–9, 179, 208, 252
- implementation, 58–9, 101–2, 108, 158–9, 208, 252–3, 294, 304
- Holder, Frederick William, 130, **381**
- early career, 140–2, 145, 147–8, 156
- 1897–98 Convention, 161, 165–8, 438
- later career, 171, 173, 179–81, 213, 314, 317, 440
- Holder, Julia, 150
- Homburg, Robert, 147
- Hopetoun, Lord (John Adrian Louis Hope), 14, 85–6, 120, 180, 289, **381–2**, 383, 385, 406, 440
- 'Hopetoun blunder', 14, 85–6, 120, 180, **382**
- Horan, (Father) J. J., 116
- Horsley, J. F., 126
- Houghton, T. J., 53
- House of Representatives, **382**; *See also* Parliament
- Howe, James, 166–8, **382**, 438
- I**
- Illingworth, Frederick, 319
- immigration, 4, 9
- experience & attitudes: NSW, 23, 29, 45, 59, 72; NT, 175; Qld, 109; SA, 130, 135–6, 139, 152; Tas, 198; Vic, 220, 223–4, 233–4, 259, 270; WA, 295, 322
- See also* coloured labour; Melanesian labour; White Australia
- Imperial Conferences *see* Colonial Conferences
- Imperial Federation League, 33, 54–5, 225–6, 243–4, 249, **382–3**
- Imperial Parliament *see* Parliament (Imperial)
- imperialism *see* Britain
- improvement societies *see* literary and debating societies
- Inauguration, 31, 33, 86, 120, 130, 181, 332–3, 342, 372, 374, **383–5**, 399, 432
- indissolubility *see* separation & secession movements
- 'Initiative', 415
- 'inopportunist', 132–4, 302–3
- Intercolonial Conferences, 3, 5–6, 25–6, 56, 60, 63, 133–41, 146–7, **385–6**, 400–1, 408; *See also* Colonial Conferences; Federation Conference; Federation Convention; Intercolonial Convention (1883)
- Intercolonial Convention (1883), 6, 26–7, 139–40, 229, 287, 385, **386**, 400
- Inter-State Commission, 147, 181, 268, 270, 272, 307, 414
- 'irreconcilables', 132
- Isaacs, (Sir) Isaac, 162, 164, 172, 208, 241, 256–61, 263–4, 266–72, 276, **386–7**, 438
- Italian nationalism, 200
- Italians in Australia, **387**
- J**
- James, (Sir) Walter, 295–6, 299–302, 304, 306–9, 319, **387**, 438

Index

470

- Japan, 59, 99, 109, 122, 172, **387–8**
 Jefferis, (Rev.) James, 170
 Jefferson, Thomas, **191–3**, 200
 Jenkins, John G., 140, 145, 440
 Jenkinson, C. M., 108
 Jennings, (Sir) Patrick, 40, 53, **388**, 437
 Jews *see* Isaacs, Isaac; Solomon, Vaiben
 Johnston, R. M., 212–13
 Jubilees (Queen Victoria), 29, 71–2, 106, 159, 210, 261, 298, 346, **388**, 417
 judicial appeal, 5–6, 12–14, 119–20, 135–6, 142, 168, 204–5, 268; *See also under* Privy Council
 judicial system *see* Federal Courts
 Just, Thomas, 196
- K**
- Kanakas *see* Melanesian labour
 Kates, Francis, 115
 Kendall, Henry, 225
 Kenna, Francis, 108, 113
 Kenningham, Charles, 399
 Kerr, George, 115
 Kidston, William, 97, 107, 112, 115
 Kimberley, Lord, 137–8
 Kingston, Charles Cameron, **389–90**
 early career, 135, 139–41
 1891 Convention, 40, 95, 145–7, 204–5, 232, 415, 437
 1892–96 activities, 11, 46, 56–8, 97, 142, 148, 150–1, 154, **155–9**, 174–5, 208
 1897–98 Convention, 68, 71, 97, **159–68**, 209–10, 301, 394, 438
 1898–99 referendums, 97, 152, 168–71, 173, 175–8, 213, 311
 1900 London delegation, 13–14, 85, 119–20, **179–80**, 313–15
 later career, 130, 180–1, 439
 Kingston, George Strickland, 135
 Kingston, Strickland (Pat), 154
 Kirwan, Edmund, 315
 Kirwan, John, 154, 180, 309, 315, 317
 Knox, William, 252
- L**
- La Nauze, John A., 141, 232, 237, 253, 262, 266–7, 278, 299
 Labouchère, Henry, 4, 132
 labour movement, xx, 292, 333, **390–1**, 392, 410, 415, 417–418
 Federal Parliament, 359, 418
 NSW, 31–3, 42–4, 52–3, 55, 60, 63, 147
 NSW Convention elections (1897), **65–6**, 73, 208, 256, 258, 391
 NSW referendums (1898–99), 76, **83–4**, 330, 332, 391
 NZ, 403–4
 Qld, 96–9, 103, 106–7, 111–14, 116, 119, 121, 126, 338
 SA, 146, 148–9, **151–2**, 157, 160–2, 165, 170, 172, 179, 331
 Tas, 208
 Vic, 208, 220, 223–4, 227, 238–40, 242, 244–5, 247–9, 253–8, 265, 273–4, 277
 WA, 311, 319–20
 Lamington, Lord, 120, 440
 Lang, Jack, 122
 Lang, John Dunmore, 21–2, **391–2**, 422
 Lawley, (Sir) Arthur, 440
 Lawson, Henry, 10, 431
 Leahy, John, 106, 126
 Leake, George, 295–6, 300–2, 305–7, 309–10, 319, **392**, 438, 440
 Lee, Mary, 161
 Lee Steere, (Sir) James G., 36, 228, 288–91, 294–5, 319, **392**, 437–8
 Lefroy, Henry, 294, 319
 Lewis, Glen, 100
 Lewis, (Sir) Neil, 188, 208–11, 316, **392**, 438–40
 liberalism, **392**
 Britain, 175, 225
 NSW, 31–2, 61, 69, 80, 267, 330; NZ, 404; Qld, 97–8, 108–9, 112–13, 119, 391; SA, 56, 147, 160–2, 165, 170, 175, 391; Tas, 188; Vic, 113, **222–5**, 232–4, 237, 243, 247–8, 253, 255–8, 261, 267, 269–71, 273–4, 276–8, 291; WA, 295, 311, 320
 US, 192
 lighthouses, 3, 20, 24, 59, 133, 136, 320
 'lion in the path', 8, 37, 61, 206, 228, **392–3**
 literary and debating societies, 57, 66, 224, 226, 253, 264, **393–4**, 436
 literature, 10, 100–1, **394–5**; *See also verse*
 Loch, (Sir) Henry, 289
 London delegation (1900), 13–14, 341, **395**
 participation: NSW, 23, **84–6**, 313–14, 316, 336; Qld, 85, 119–20, 313, 316; SA, 85, 166, **179–80**, 315–17; Tas, 85, 313, 316; Vic, 84–5, 313–14, 316–17; WA, **312–19**
 Lorimer, W.J., 249
 Loton, (Sir) William T., 290–1, 295–6, 299, **395**, 438
 Lovekin, Arthur, 320
Lucinda (steamship), 41, 71, 95, 146, 205, 232, **395–6**
 Lumière Brothers, 359
 Lyne, (Sir) William, 63, 67, 70, 74, 83–4, 172, 314, 316, 336, **396**, 438–40
 'Hopetoun blunder', 14, 85–6, 120, 180, **382**
 Lyons, Samuel, 258
- M**
- Macdonald, D. A., 225
 Macdonald-Paterson, Thomas, **396**, 437
 MacDonnell, (Sir) Richard, 133
 McEacharn, (Sir) Malcolm, 178
 McGahan, Thomas, 115
 McGowen, James, 65, 330
 Machattie, Thomas, 64, 337
 McIlwraith, (Sir) Thomas, 9, 35, 94, 97–8, 100, **396–7**, 400, 437
 Macintyre, Stuart, 222–3, 241, 254, 256–7, 278
 MacLaurin, H. Normand, 72, 76, 332
 McLean, Allan, 265, 271, 273, 275, 314, 317, 331
 McMillan, (Sir) William, 36–40, 50, 66–7, 70, 74, 213, **397**, 437
 McPherson, John, 160, 162
 McQueen, Humphrey, 94
 Macrossan, John Murtagh, 94–6, 101, 139, 199, **397**, 437
 Madden, (Sir) John, 250
 Maloney, (Dr) William, 227, 234, 238, 243–4, 273
 Mann, Charles, 138–9
 Manning, (Sir) William P., 50, 252
 Marmion, William, 290–1, **397**, 438
 marriage & divorce laws, 6, 172, 342
 Martin, James (SA MLA), 164
 Matheson, Alex, 310–11, 315, 319, 393
 Matheson, G. C., 126
 Mauger, Samuel, 249
 Maughan, William John Ryott, 96, 117
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 200
 Mechanics' Institutes *see* literary and debating societies
 Melanesian labour, 94, 98–9, 109–10, 113, 116, 121, 348

Index

471

Melville, Ninian, 229
 meteorology, 421
 Mill, John Stuart, 193
 Miller, G. T. C., 65
 Milne, William, 137
 Ministerialists: SA, 160; Vic, 256–7
 Mitchell, John, 191
 Moore, William, 201, 204–9, 394, **397**, 437–8
 Moran, Charles, 319–20
 Moran, (Cardinal) Patrick Francis, 63, 65, 337, 344, 374, 385
 Morehead, Boyd, 34, 97
 Morgan, Arthur, 97–8
 Morgan, William, 137
 Morris, (Prof) E. E., 245, 337
 Moule, John, 149
 Munro, James, 44, 232–40, **398**, 438
 Murray, John, 116
 Murray-Prior, T. de M., 126
 music, 37, 274–5, 359–60, 385, **398–9**, 406; *See also* entertainment; verse

N

Narelle, Marie, 399
 national anthems & songs, 398–9, 432
 National Australasian Convention *see* Federation Conventions
 National League *see* Australasian National League
 national spirit *see* federal spirit
 'native-born' population, xx, 10, 441
 NSW, 51, 57, 60, 67; Qld, 96, 104; SA, 166; Vic, 223–7, 233, 253, 278; WA, 295
 See also Australian Natives' Association
 natural rights, 191, 193
 naturalisation laws, 4, 6, 9, 23, 220, 344–5
 Neales, J. B., 137
 Neild, J. C., 84
 Nelson, (Sir) Hugh Muir, 11, 58, 97, 101–8, 110–12, 156, 158–9, **399**
 New Guinea, 6–7, 94, 99, 139, 287, 340, 347, 376, **400**, 421
 New South Wales, 2–15, **20–87**
 lists of delegates to Federation meetings, **437–8**
 population, 441
 relations & comparisons: Qld, 20–1, 34, 66, 94, 103–4, 113, 116–18; SA, 20–1, 23–5, 46–8, 56, 81, 131–6, 144, 160; Tas, 20–1, 69, 76, 189, 197, 207; Vic, 20–1, 27, 30, 33–5, 39–40, 46, 49, 76, 78, 83, 220; WA, 286
 New Zealand, 97, **400–5**, 427
 early intercolonial relations, 2, 6, 20–1, 136–40
 1890 Conference, 34, 36, 38, 199, 437
 1891 Convention, 9, 40, 328, 438
 later relations, 7, 13, 155, 209, 316, 370, 434
 newspapers *see* press
 Nicholl, B. B., 50, 242
 Nicholls, Elizabeth, 150
 Nicholls, Herbert, 195, 213
 Norfolk Island, 20, 69
 Norman, (Sir) Henry, 288–9
 Norris, R., 108, 170, 173
 North Queensland *see* separation & secession movements
 Northern Territory, 20, 99, 130, 134, 144, 153, 161–2, 168, 174–5, 181, 315, 388, **405**, 416; population, 441
 Norton, John, 41, 63, 65, 337

O

O'Connor, Richard, 43–44, 63, 65, 67–8, 70, 72, 140, 147, 164, 180, 380, **405**, 438–9

O'Dowd, Bernard, 254
 O'Gorman, (Father), 315
 Ogilvy, A. J., 208
 Okines, T. A., 212
 O'Malley, King, 180
 one man one vote *see* electoral reform
 Opening of Parliament (1901), 14–15, 86, 277, 332–3, 374, 399, **405–6**, 420, 433
 O'Shanassy (Vic Chief Secretary), 135
 O'Sullivan, Edward, 50
 Owen, Edgar T., 298

P

Pacific islands, 6, 347
 attitudes: NSW, 20, 49, 45; Qld, 94, 110, 121; SA, 140; Vic, 220, 224; WA, 287
 See also Fiji; Melanesian labour; New Guinea
 Parker, R. S., 221–2
 Parker, Stephen Henry, 13, 85, 314–17
 Parkes, (Sir) Henry, **406–8**
 early career, 5–6, 21–2, 25–34, 136, 138–9, 228, 392
 1889 Tenterfield Oration, 8, 10, 28–9, 34–6, 227–8, 289, 335, **429**, 431–2
 1890 Melbourne Conference, 28, 35, **36–40**, 141, 144–5, 199, 220, 228, 231, 289–90, 402, 437
 'crimson thread of kinship', 8, 20, 37–8, 121, **352**, 402
 1891 Sydney Convention, **40–43**, 68–9, 201, 204, 232, 235–7, 293, 437
 later career & death, 44, 49–50, 54, 56–60, 147, 238, 240
 'Father of Federation', 25, 44, 50, 56, **60–3**, 64, 66, 87, 213, 227
 Parkes, Varney, 66
 Parliament (Federal), 1
 early proposals, 3–6, 9, 13, 24–7, 133, 139, 148, 227, 229–31
 1891 Convention, 9, 146, 205, 235–7
 1892–6 debates, 46, 394
 1897–98 Convention, 12, 48, 72–4, 259, 263, 301
 1898–1900 referendums, 83, 116, 317, 319
 first Ministry, 14–15, 85–6, 120–1, 180–1, 353, 385, **439**
 members, 109, 114, 126, 130, 180–1
 See also 'compromise of 1891'; Federal Council of Australasia; Opening of Parliament; parliamentary allowances; parliamentary deadlocks; Senate
 Parliament (Imperial)
 definition, xxii
 SA colonisation, 131
 NSW Constitution Act (1855), 23
 Federal Council Act (1885), 26, 35, 139–40
 WA self-government, 290
 enactment of Constitution, 13–14, 23, 58, 71, 84–5, 119, 158, 179, 246, 307, 309, 312–13, 401
 See also London delegation
 parliamentary allowances, 32, 205, 223, 227, 259
 parliamentary deadlocks, xix, 12, 80, 105, 146–7, 167–8, 203, 207, 210–11, 236, 261, 263–72
 double dissolution, 73, 76–7, 81, 177, 259, 264, 267–8, 270, 300
 referendum, 73, 259, 262, 264–72, 277–8, 415
 Tas Constitution, 201
 Vic Constitution, 253
 parties *see* political parties
 patent laws, 6, 172
 Paterson, A. B. ('Banjo'), 426, 431
 Paton, (Sir) James, 188, 208
 Patterson, (Sir) James, 46, 142, 430–1
 Peacock, (Sir) Alexander J., **408**
 early career, 229–30, 232, 239, 249

Index

472

- 1897–98 Convention, 208, 256–7, 261, 263, 265, 438
 later career, 271, 276, 440
- Pearce, George, 319
- pensions, 168, 181, 265, 301
- Pettman, Jan, 149
- Phair, John, 319
- Philippines *see* Spanish–American War
- Philp, Robert, 110–11, 116–17, 119–20, 122, 126, 316, 440
- Piessie, Frederick W., 212–13, 295–6, 299, **408**, 438
- Playford, Thomas, 139–41, 144, 146–7, 156, 174, 179, 181, 199, 237, 289, **408**, 437
- plural voting *see* electoral reform
- poetry *see* verse
- political parties, 10, 428
 Federal Parliament, 14–15, 95, 235, 278
 NSW, 30, **31–3**, 36, 42–3, 46, 50, 52–5, 62, 65–7, 75, 80, 97, 160; Qld, 97, 121; SA, 145, 153, 160–2, 165, 169, 229; Tas, 206; Vic, 245, 248, 254, 256–7, 265, 273; WA, 295, 303, 305–6, 309, 319
- Poole, W. T., 50
- popular movement, 292
 NSW, 49–56, 61–4, 152, 155, 157, 225–6; SA, 145, **148–55**, 158; Tas, 207–8; Vic, 224–7, 229–31, **240–53**; WA, 293, 319
See also Australian Natives' Association; Bathurst People's Federal Convention; Corowa Conference; democratic attitudes; Federal spirit; Federation Leagues
- population, **441**
- postal and telegraph services, 3–4, 6–7, 9, 400, **408–9**
 NSW, 20, 24–6, 63; NT, 174; Qld, 137; SA, 133, 135–8, 155, 163, 308; WA, 308, 312, 320, 322
- Preamble, 2, 12, 169, 329, 344, 349, 370, **409–10**, 416, 431
- Premiers' Conferences, 28, 162
 1895 *see* Hobart Premiers' Conference
 1896 (Sydney), 59, 158
 1897 (Hobart), 162
 1899 'Secret' Conference (Melbourne), 12, 80–2, 94, 112, 156, 175–7, 212, 214, 276, 303–5, 307, **410**
 1900, 13, 84, 110, 119, 312, 316–17
- Prendergast, George, 245, 249, 273
- press, **410–12**
 NSW, 41, 50–3, 60, 62–7, 75–80, 82–3
 Qld, 96, 107–8, 110–11, 113–16, 119;
 SA, 150–5, 163–5, 169–74
 Tas, 188, 193, 196, 208–9, 211–12
 Vic: early federalism, 196, 220, 224–6, 228–31; 1891 Convention, 238; popular movement, 241, 244–8, 253; 1897–98 Convention, 160, 163, 254, 256–8, 264–5; referendums, 177, 222, 271–6
 WA, 289, 291, 298, 303, 308–9, 312, 315, 317, 320–1
See also: Bulletin; Federalist
- Price, Thomas, 151–2, 172, 178, **412**
- Privy Council, xxi, 3–4, 24, 71, 179, **412**; appeals to
 Judicial Committee, 12–14, 113, 119–20, 168, 179–80, 204–5, 315–16, 319, 341, **388–9**
- Proclamation *see* Inauguration
- progressives
 Federal Parliament, 236
 NSW, 31, 33, 51; Qld, 108; Vic, 208, 232, 242, 248, 255
- prohibition *see* temperance
- proportional representation *see* electoral reform
- Propsting, W. B., 212
- Protectionists *see* tariffs
- public opinion: Vic, 220–1; WA, 318
- Purves, James L., 225–6, 239, 241, 249, 272
- lists of delegates to Federation meetings, **437**
- population, **441**
- relations & comparisons: NSW, 20–1, 34, 66, 94, 103–4, 113, 116–18; NT, 175; SA, 100, 137, 141, 143, 156, 159; Tas, 95; Vic, 98, 100, 113, 117; WA, 96, 98–100, 107–9, 114, 121, 286
See also Melanesian labour; New Guinea; separation & secession movements
- Quick, (Sir) John, **413**
 early career, 259
 Corowa Plan, 10, **54–7**, 63, 157–8, 207, **242–6**, 251–2, 255–6, 338, 351–2, 394
 1897–98 Convention, 254, 256–7, 261, 265, 270, 438
 later career, 177, 213
- Quick and Garran: *Annotated Constitution* (1901), 54, 70, 134, 148, 231, 241–3, 351, 360, 392, 394, 409–10, **413**
- Quinlan, Timothy, 320
- ## R
- race, 328
 NSW, 22–3, 225; NT, 174–5; NZ, 402–3; Qld, 99, 108–9, 113, 122; SA, 152; Tas, 215; Vic, 223–4, 263, 270, 277; WA, 294
See also Aborigines; Australian Natives' Association; coloured labour; White Australia
- radicalism, 392
 NSW, 32, 225, 229–30; Qld, 107, 110–11, 113, 119, 391; SA, 146–7, 258, 391; Tas, 188, 191; Vic, 222–7, 232–4, 238–9, 244, 249–51, 253, 255–60, 262–5, 267, 270, 276; WA, 295, 319
- railways, 7, **413–14**
 NSW, 20, 24, 26, 34, 44, 46–47, **48**, 63, 67, 115, 139, 391; Qld, 115, 352; SA, 134, 139, 144, 147, 152–3, 163–4, 169, 172; SA–NT, 130, 405, 414; SA–WA (transcontinental), 130, 154, 181, 290, 301, 304, 307, 314, 320, 322, 414; Tas, 198, 201, 205; Vic, 245, 266–7, 269; WA, 286, 292, 300, 308, 318, 333
- Randell, George, 310
- Rawson, (Sir) Harry, 440
- Reeves, William Pember, 13, 316, 402
- referendums (general), 122, 237, 253, 256, 391, **414–15**, 427
 Constitutional amendment, 12, 81, 146, 155, 259–60, 269, 276, 278, 414–15
 Parliamentary deadlocks, 73, 259, 262, 264–72, 277–78
 Parliamentary veto, 177
 SA, 150, 167, 179
 WA secession (1930s), 2
- referendums on Constitution Bill (1898–1900), 10, 12, 14, 313–14, 316, 319, 409, 411–12, **415–16**
 NSW, 50, 55, 61, 147
 NSW (1898), 54, **75–80**, 111, 168, 171–4, 188, 275, 302–3
 NSW (1899), **81–4**, 113, 117, 177–8, 276–7, 304–5
 Qld, 73, 83, 94, 96, 100, 107, 111–12, **114–19**, 178, 221, 307
 SA, 80, 83, 111, 130, 149–52, 155–6, 158, **168–78**, 179–80, 189, 214
 Tas, 80, 83, 111, 173, 188–9, 196, **212–14**
 Vic, 80, 83, 111, 168, 172–4, 189, 214, 221–2, 238–9, 246, 252, **270–7**
 WA, 95, 111, 168, 180, 221, 293–4, 302–6, 309–10, **315–22**, 424
- regionalism *see* separation & secession movements
- Reid, George (Sir), 28, 54, 61–2, 85, 95, 97, 103–4, 111, **416–17**, 426
 before 1895, 42, 45–46, 51, 56–7, 142, 157
 1895 Hobart Premiers' Conference, 11, **57–9**, 101, 157–9, 207–8, 252, 293–4
 1896 Bathurst Convention, 63–4
- ## Q
- quarantine, 3, 6, 59, 63
- Queensland, 2, 6–9, 11–13, **93–127**, 135–6

Index

473

- 1897–98 Convention & referendum, 14, 48, 66–9, 71–3, **74–5**, 76, 162–4, 172, 213, 266–7, 275, 297, 438
- 1899 Premiers' Secret Conference, 12, **80–2**, 276, 303–5
- 1899 referendum, **82–4**, 117, 156
- Federal Parliament & later career, 175–8, 394
- Reid, John, 126
- Reid, R., 65
- religion *see* churches
- republicanism, 348, 388, **417–18**
- NSW, 22, 51–2, 54, 63, 65, 391; Qld, 111–12; Tas, 193, 200, 203–4; Vic, 225–6, 230, 243–4
- responsible government, xxi, 2, 146, 203, 237
- NSW, 2–4, 21, 23, 25, 29, 60; SA, 24, 131, 140, 156; Tas, 24, 191, 215; Vic, 223; WA, 2, 36, 140, 286, 290–1
- restrictive immigration *see* White Australia
- revenue distribution *see* finance
- Reynolds, John, 111–12
- Rickard, John, 223
- Riley, S., 150
- Riverina, 10, 47–49, 79, 83, 138, 221, 267, **418–19**, 423, 435
- rivers, 3–4, 47–49, 67, 130–3, 137–8, 144, 146–7, 152, 157, 181, 269, 300, 418, **419**
- roads, 3, 201, 292
- Roberts, Tom, 388, **420**
- Robertson, (Sir) John, 27, 137
- Robertson, Nugent, 394
- Robinson, W. A., 151
- Robinson, (Sir) William C., 289–90
- Russell, (Sir) William, 401–4, **420**, 438
- Russia, 110, 172, 220
- Rutledge, (Sir) Arthur, **420**, 437
- S**
- Salmon, (Dr) Carty, 117, 271
- Sampson, Mary, 394
- Scholes, E., 50
- schools of arts *see* literary and debating societies
- science, **420–2**, 435
- Scott, Francis, 24
- Scott, Rose, 83, 331, **422**
- Seabrook, G. K., 126
- Searcy, Arthur, 158
- Searle, Henry, 10
- secession *see* separation & secession movements
- See, John, 440
- select committees on Federation, 4–5, **422**
- NSW, 4, 23–5, 391; SA, 25, 133; Tas, 198–9, 212; Vic, 25, 132–3; WA (1899), 1–2, **305–11**, 314
- self-government *see* responsible government
- Senate powers, composition & election, 9, 12, **422–3**
- attitudes: NSW, 63, 66–7, 69–72, 75–7, 80–1, 105, 151, 296–300, 391; Qld, 95, 105, 111–13, 119, 297; SA, 146–7, 151, 164, 167; Tas, 76, 164, 167, 202–8, 210–11, 214; Vic, 223, 229–30, 235–8, 256–64, 272–4, 296–7, 300; WA, 291, 296–300, 304, 306–7
- See also* 'compromise of 1891'
- Senators
- first elected Parliament, 359, 439
- Qld, 96, 114, 121, 126; SA, 130, 181
- separation & secession movements, 2, 177, 192, 410
- Qld, 94–7, 99–104, 106–8, 114–16, 118–19, 122, 294, 423
- WA goldfields, 180, 309, 311–12, 315, 317–22, **423–4**
- WA (1933), 122, 329
- separation from Britain *see* republicanism
- Serle, Geoff, 258
- Service, (Sir) James, 9, 27, 241, 249, 413, **424**
- 'lion in the path', 8, 37, 61, 206, 228, **392–3**
- Shiels, William, 142, **424**, 438
- Sholl, Robert, 295–6, 299, **424**, 438
- Sim, G. C., 108
- Sinclair, Keith, 402
- Sleath, Richard, 83
- Smith, Bruce, 65, 76
- Smith, (Sir) Edwin, 143
- Smith, (Sir) Gerard, 313
- Smith, R. Murray, 249
- Smith, Ronald, 208, 213
- Smith, William Collard, 232–4, 237, **424**, 438
- social events *see* entertainment
- socialists, 51, 54, 60, 63, 66, 83, 150, 248, 265, 418
- Solomon, Vaiben Louis, 145, 148, 157, 161, 165, 167–8, 175, 177, 179, **424**, 438
- Sommers, Charles, 311, 318
- South African War *see* Boer War
- South Australia, 4–6, 11, 13, **129–85**
- lists of delegates to Federation meetings, **437–8**
- population, 441
- relations & comparisons: NSW, 20–1, 23–5, 46–8, 56, 81, 131–6, 144, 160; Qld, 100, 137, 141, 143, 156, 159; Tas, 189, 195, 204, 209, 211; Vic, 132–3, 144–5, 148, 170, 232, 258, 263–4, 266, 268; WA, 134, 144, 154, 286, 289–91, 307–8, 311, 314–17, 321
- See also* Northern Territory
- Sowden, J. A., 149
- Sowden, W. J., 229
- Spanish–American War, 111, 171–2
- Spence, Catherine Helen, 150, 161–2, 394, **424–5**
- sport, 10, 211, 336, **425–6**
- Stanley, Colonel, 287–8
- states' rights, 74, 192, 231–2, **426–7**
- attitudes: Qld, 95, 105–6; Tas, 201–2; Vic, 235–6, 262–4; SA, 147, 151, 165, 168; WA, 296, 299
- See also* 'compromise of 1891'
- Statute of Westminster* (1931), 347, 389
- Steere, J. L. *see* Lee Steere, (Sir) James
- Stephens, A. G., 101
- Stephens, J. Brunton, 398, 431
- Stewart, Nellie, 399
- strikes, 292, 390
- NSW, 32, 52–3; Qld, 97–9, 101
- Stuart, Alexander, 28, 30
- Styles, James, 257
- Sudan expedition (1885), 8, 29
- suffrage *see* electoral reform, franchise
- 'Supreme Court' *see* High Court of Australia
- Suttor, William, 40, **427**, 437
- Switzerland, 256, 415, **427**
- Syme, David, 257–8, 271
- Symon, Josiah H., 68, 140, 149, 152, 154, 161, 165–9, 172, 179–81, 302, 311, **427**, 438
- synods, **427–8**; *See also* churches
- T**
- tariffs, 2–4, 8–10, 20, 25–6, 136, 138, 231, 392, **428**
- attitudes & policies: NSW, 24–5, 37–8, 45–7, 49–51, 61, 63–5, 75–6, 78, 86, 100, 141, 293; NZ, 401; Qld, 98–100, 112–13, 121, 289; SA, 130, 132, 134–8, 144–5, 153, 156–7, 170–3, 181; Tas, 136–7, 195–8, 202, 204–6, 208, 211–12; Vic (before 1891), 8, 25, 37, 47, 61, 100, 206, 222–3, 228–31, 392–3; Vic (1891–96), 48, 232, 239, 243–5, 250; Vic (1897–1901), 98, 259, 266–7, 269–70, 273, 301; WA, 1, 289, 296, 299, 301, **305–8**, **314–17**, 319, 321
- factions & parties: Federal Parliament, 14, 121, 359; NSW, 30–2, 36, 42–3, 45, 51, 56, 67; SA, 298; Vic, 47–8, 137–8, 145, 196; WA, 156, 303
- See also* 'lion in the path'

Index

474

- Tasmania, 2–3, 5–6, 13, 40–1, **186–217**
 lists of delegates to Federation meetings, **437–8**
 population, 23, **441**
 relations & comparisons: NSW, 20–1, 69, 76, 189, 197, 207; Qld, 95; SA, 189, 195, 204, 209, 211; Vic, 195–8
- Taylor, Henry D'Esterre, 55, 249, 351
 Taylor, John H., 295–6, 299, **428–9**, 438
 telegraph *see* post and telegraph services
 temperance, 220, 234–5, 248, **429**
 Tennyson, Lord (Hallam Tennyson), 440
 Tenterfield Oration, 8, 10, 28–9, 34–6, 227–8, 289, 335, **429**, 431–2
 theatre *see* entertainment
 Thiselton, Robert George, 153
 Thomson, E. Deas, 3, 23–4, 132, **353**, 422
 Thomson, Robert, 229
 Thorne, E., 117
 Thorne, W., 126
 Throssell, George, 320, 440
 Thynne, Andrew J., 103–4, 126, 415, **429–30**, 437
 'tickets' *see* political parties
 Todd, (Sir) Charles, 163
 Toutcher, Richard F., 244, 246–7, 250, 252, 256, 271
 Townsend, W., 136
 Tozer, (Sir) Horace, 119
 trade unions *see* labour movement
 Trenwith, William, 160, 208, 238, 251, 255–6, 258–61, 263–5, 267–8, 270, 273–4, 391, **430**, 438
 Tucker, Charles, 154, 169–70
 Turner, (Sir) George, 97, 156, **430**
 early career, 57–8, 143, 153, 252–3
 1897–98 Convention, 81, 208, 254, 256–61, 264–7, 269, 271–2, 438
 1898–99 referendums, 273, 276
 1899 Premiers' 'Secret' Conference, 162, 175–6
 later career, 180, 439–440
 Twopenny, Richard, 242
- U**
- unification, 43, 46, 167, 177, 228, 253, 261, 274, **430–1**
 United Kingdom *see* Britain
 United States Constitution, 3, 9, 13, 341, 342, 349–50, **431**
 attitudes: NSW, 29, 34, 38, 42, 63, 76; Qld, 96, 103, 109; SA, 140, 145–6, 150, 176, 229; Tas, 189–90, **191–3**, 194, 200–5, 207, 209
 Unmack, Theodore, 115
 Urquhart, D. C., 208
 Utilitarianism, 191, 193
- V**
- Van Diemen's Land *see* Tasmania
 Venn, Harry, 299, **431**, 438
 verse, 121–2, 225, 265, 360, **431–2**; *see also* literature; music
 Victoria (colony & State), 2–5, 8–13, 15, **219–83**
 lists of delegates to Federation meetings, **437–8**
 population, 441
 relations & comparisons: NSW, 20–1, 27, 30, 33–5, 39–40, 46, 49, 76, 78, 83, 220; Qld, 98, 100, 113, 117; SA, 132–3, 144–5, 148, 170, 232, 258, 263–4, 266, 268; Tas, 195–8; WA, 286, 291–2
- Victoria (Queen), 31, 85, 348, 405, **432–3**; *See also* Jubilees
 Vosper, Frederick C. B., 309, 319
 voters *see* electoral reform
- W**
- Wakefield, Edward Gibbon, 131
 Walker, James Thomas, 63–4, 66–7, 70–1, **433**, 438
 Want, J. H., 76, 82, 330, 332
 Ward, Ebenezer, 140, 142–3, 178
 Ward, J. M., 131
 'Warung, Price' *see* Astley, William
 Waterhouse, G. M., 134–5
 Watson, D. J. R., 126
 Way, (Sir) Samuel, 179
 Webb, Noel Augustin, 153–5
 Webber, (Rev Dr), 116
 Wentworth, William Charles, 4, 23–4, 132, **433**
 Western Australia, 1–2, 6, 11–14, 36, 63, 138, **285–325**
 lists of delegates to Federation meetings, **437–8**
 population, 441
 relations & comparisons: NSW, 286; Qld, 95, 104, 122; SA, 134, 144, 154, 286, 289–91, 307–8, 311, 314–17, 321; Vic, 286, 291–2
 secession attempt (1933), 122, 329
 White Australia, 7, 10, 13, 346, **433–4**
 attitudes: NSW, 22–3, 45, 59, 342; NZ, 402–3; Qld, 96, 98–100, 107–9, 114, 121, 286
See also Chinese in Australia; coloured labour; Japan; race
 Whitlam government (1972–75), 105, 203
 Wilkinson, James, 114
 Williamson, John, 75
 Windeyer, (Justice), 35
 Winter, Joseph, 244, 253
 Wise, Bernhard, 66–7, 71, 165, 213, 267, 394, **434–5**, 438
 Wise, George, 230
 Wittenoom, E. H., 63
 Wolstenholme, Maybanke, 75, 77, 412, **435**
 Woman's Christian Temperance Union *see* temperance; Women's Federal Leagues
 Women's Federal Leagues (WFL), **435**
 NSW, 41, 77, 83, 337, 435; SA, **148–51**, 425; Tas, 214; Vic, 233–5, 248, 250, 274; WA, 320
 women's role, 62, 224, 245, 334, 410
 women's suffrage, 374–5
 NSW, 41, 52, 61, 70, 422; NZ, 404; Qld, 103, 113–14; SA, 77, 130, 148–51, 160–2, 167, 195, 321, 425; Tas, 188, **193–5**, 214; Vic, 221, 226–7, 233–6, 238, 248–50, 253, 255, 257, 259–60, 263, 265, 274, 277; WA, 319–21
 Wright, John A., 290–91, **436**, 438
 Wrixon, (Sir) Henry, 232–3, 236–7, 257, **436**
- Y**
- York, Duke & Duchess of, 15, 405–6, 433
 Young Men's Federal Convention (Sydney 1897), 66, **436**
- Z**
- Zeal, (Sir) William, 256–7, 261, 436, 438