

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-12544-4 - America's Commitment to South Korea: The First Decade of the Nixon Doctrine

Joo-Hong Nam

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

---

- Abramowitz, Morton, 106  
 Acheson, Dean, 27, 30, 32–3, 39  
 Afghanistan, 167  
 Africa, 118  
 Agnew, Spiro, 78  
 Ambrose, Stephen, 34  
 America, 1, 3, 11–12, 53, 59, 65–6, 73, 123, 128; *see also* United States of America  
 American exceptionalism, 144  
 Angolan Crisis, 140  
 Angolan Resolution, 140  
 Arab-Israeli conflict, 52  
 Arab nationalism, 52  
 Argentina, 144  
 armistice, 44, 84, 123, 161  
 Aron, Raymond, 25, 51, 62  
 Asia: legacy of the Korean War, 53, 64–5; post-Vietnam War, 67, 70, 72–3, 75–6, 84, 88, 90–2, 95, 97, 107, 140–1, 177, 109–13, 117–18  
 Asian Collective Security System, 70, 112  
 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 119  
 assured destruction, 89  
 Atlantic alliance, 5, 90  
 Atlantic Charter, 12  
 Attlee, Clement, 42  
 Australia, 58  
 balance of power: European concept, 12; geopolitics and detente, 111–22; in Korea, 162, 178–9  
 Ball, George, 60, 137  
 Balkan countries, 25  
 bargaining strategy, 60  
 Barnett, Doak, 166–7  
 Beaufre, André, 103–4  
 Bell, Coral, 164  
 Beloff, Max, 27  
 Berlin blockade, 26  
*blitzkrieg*, 80, 89  
 Bolshevism, 12  
 Brazil, 144  
 Brezhnev, Leonid, 70, 112, 129, 145  
 Brezhnev Doctrine, 112  
 British Cabinet Paper, 42  
 Brown, George, 150  
 Brown, Harold, 166  
 Brezezinski, Zbigniew, 145, 168  
 Bucher, L. M. 84  
 buffer zone, 28, 172  
 Bull, Hedley, 103–4  
 Bundy, McGeorge, 60  
 burden sharing, 107  
 burden transfer, 107, 155  
 Cairo Declaration, 13, 17, 39  
 Carter, Jimmy: election, 139; inheritance, 142; policy of troop withdrawal from Korea, 4, 6, 79, 108, 148–59, 162–72; reversal of the policy, 159–62; human rights policy, 143–6; legacy, 173–80  
 Carter Administration, 142, 145, 153, 158, 163, 167, 173  
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 32, 57, 159  
 Chiang Kai-shek, 13, 24, 27, 34, 40, 44  
 Chiao, Kuan-hua, 136  
 China (Nationalist), 10, 13, 24, 27, 29, 30  
 China (People's Republic of): and the Korean War, 36, 39–45; post-Korean War relations with the US, 51–2, and the Vietnam War, 56, 58–60, 64–71, 75, 81; alliance with North Korea, 76–81, 105–6, 147, 152–3, 162, 175; and nuclear threat, 89, 91, 94, 103;

- detente with the US and a new balance of power, 109–38, 163–4, 174, 176, 178, 180; and the Korean dialogue, 125–9, 133–8; normalization with the US, 140, 142; and trilateralism, 168–9, 172
- China White Paper, 27
- Chinese civil war, 21, 26–7, 47
- Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 40
- Chinese Titoism, 29, 30, 40
- Chou En-lai, 112
- Chuche, 124, 127, 135, 152
- Chun, Doo-Whan, 157
- Church, Frank, 130
- Churchill, Winston, 13
- Clifford, Clark, 60
- Cold War: history, 25–6, 77, 101, 130; perspective, 1–2, 52, 130; US perception and Korea, 3, 5, 37–9, 43, 117; revisionism, 34
- confederation, 131
- confidence building measures, 131
- Congress, US: and the Korean commitment, 30–1, 151, 156–7; and Vietnam War, 61, 68, 140
- Connally, Tom, 33
- containment: original concept, 25; and Korean War, 30–1, 42, 45, 71; European feature, 52; doctrine and diplomacy, 53, 153, 180; and the Vietnam War, 56–7, 108, 118, 138; new ends-means relationship, 61–2, 72–3, 77–8; localization, 65, 81, 97–8, 100, 115, 136–7
- crusade, 52, 57, 59
- Czechoslovakia, 112
- Czech coup, 25–6
- Dairen, 14
- Danang, 57
- Defence Intelligence Agency (DIA), 159
- Demilitarized Zone, 56, 80, 98, 123, 135, 151
- Democratic Administration, 168
- Department of Army, 32
- Department of State, 20, 23–4, 148
- Department of War, 20
- detente: Sino-American, 111–22; intra-Korean, 130–6; Carter's policy, 163–5, 168; legacy, 178
- deterrance: US forces in Korea, 74–80; US nuclear umbrella, 88–97; commitment theory, 159–62, 173, 175
- Diem, Go Din, 56–7
- disengagement with honour, 70
- Domino theory, 54, 98
- DPRK *see* North Korea
- Dulles, John F., 33, 39, 52, 90
- East Asia: after the Korean War, 27, 48, 153; post-Vietnam era, 69–70, 74–5, 79, 81, 97, 107, 140–1; new international order and major powers' policy, 110–15, 117, 119, 121–2, 135–8, 162–6, 172, 176
- East China Sea, 120
- East Germany, 131
- Eastern Europe, 14
- Eastern Pacific, 76
- EC-121 incident, 84–6, 92
- Eisenhower Administration, 55
- Eisenhower Doctrine, 52
- entangling alliances, 46, 178–9
- equilibrium, 162, 176
- essential equivalence, 99
- Europe, 15, 42, 53, 91, 97, 102, 111–12, 170; *see also* West Europe
- Fair Deal Economy, 29
- fait accompli*, 35, 93, 95, 120
- Far East, 11, 16, 28, 30–1, 36, 130, 164, 170, 172
- Far Eastern Command, 32
- Federal Budget Outlay, 72
- Fifth Republic, 157
- Finland, 16
- flexible commitment, 92, 97–102
- flexible response: in Vietnam fighting, 54–6, 59; and Vietnamization, 67–8, 73, 82; Nixon Doctrine strategy, 91–5
- force modernization programmes (FMP), 101
- Ford, Gerald, 139, 141
- Ford Doctrine, 141
- Foreign Affairs, 25, 109
- Foreign Policy Association, 150
- Foreign Relations in the United States (*FRUS*), 33
- Formosa, 32–3, 39
- Fortress America, 57
- forward defence, 76–7, 80–1, 83, 172
- forward edge of battle area (FEBA), 82
- Fourth Republic, 157
- France, 106
- French, 52
- fuel-cycle independence, 105

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-12544-4 - America's Commitment to South Korea: The First Decade of the Nixon Doctrine

Joo-Hong Nam

Index

[More information](#)214 *Index*

- Gaddis, John, 37  
 General Force Planning, 99  
 Geneva Conference, 46  
 geopolitical diplomacy, 122, 136, 139  
 geopolitical revolution, 113–14  
 George, Alexander L., 82  
 Germany, 11, 13, 162  
 globalism, 25, 118  
 graduated response, 56  
 Great Britain, 13, 52  
 Great Leap Forward, 112  
 Greece, 79  
 Green, Marshall, 67, 125  
 Green Berets, 56  
 Guam, 11, 63, 87  
 Guam Doctrine, *see* Nixon Doctrine  
 guerrilla insurgency, 59
- Harriman, Averell, 40  
 Harrison, Selig, 121  
 Hawaii, 11, 76  
 Hay, John, 11  
 heartland, 115  
 Herz, John, 132  
 Ho Chi Minh, 58, 60  
 Hodge, John R., 18, 20  
 Hoffman, Stanley, 137  
 honest broker, 77  
 Honest John rocket launchers, 87  
 human rights, 143–6, 155, 164  
 Humphry, Hubert, 60, 77
- Idealpolitik*, 58  
 Incheon landing, 39  
 independent nuclear deterrence, 103  
 India, 105  
 Indian Ocean, 143  
 indivisible deterrence, 91  
 indivisible peace, 53  
 Indochina, 55, 63, 68, 70, 74, 78, 106  
 Indo-Pakistan War, 118, 140  
 International Atomic Energy Agency, 105  
 international trusteeship, 14, 16, 19  
 intra-war deterrence, 93  
 irrationality, 60  
 Israel, 79; Israelis, 156
- Japan: war with Russia in 1905, 16;  
 before World War II, 11, 13–15, 123;  
 post-war position and US  
 commitment, 21, 26–8, 34, 38, 47, 53,  
 76, 85, 88, 147; politico-economic  
 power, 2, 58, 63, 106; burden-sharing  
 partnership with the US, 117–20, 142;  
 on US troop withdrawal from Korea,  
 148–9, 155, 162, 168–9, 172  
 Japan–South Korean Joint Development  
 Zone, 120  
 Jervis, Robert, 33, 54  
 Jessup, Philip, 30  
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 57, 61, 83  
 Johnson Administration, 58, 63, 110  
 Johnson–Kennedy war, 62  
 Joint Chiefs of Staff, 28, 39, 41, 56, 150–1  
 July 4 communiqué, 130–1, 133  
 just war, 72
- Kennan, George, 20, 25, 52  
 Kennedy, John F., 55, 57, 60, 65, 75  
 Kennedy Administration, 56, 110  
 Krushchev, Nikita, 34–6, 40  
 Kim, Dae-Jung, 157  
 Kim Il Sung, 18, 27, 34–5, 85, 124, 129,  
 132, 134, 170  
 Kim Jae-Kye, 157  
 Kim Yong-Sam, 157  
 Kissinger, Henry A.: team with Nixon,  
 63–4; on the Nixon Doctrine, 66–9, 71,  
 84, 102, 107, 140, 160; on the concept  
 of balance of power, 110–12, 139;  
 geopolitics of detente, 115–17, 119,  
 122, 126, 136–7, 142, 144–5, 163, 179;  
 on US forces in Korea, 161
- Kolko, Gabriel, 34–5  
 Kolko, Joyce, 34–5  
 Korea: in America's global perspective,  
 1, 5, 7, 19, 24, 27, 47; Yalta  
 Conference, 13–15; division, 16–18;  
 UN involvement, 21–3; containment  
 value, 28, 31, 36, 165; the war and roll-  
 back Communism 39, 42; lessons of  
 the war to the Communists, 43;  
 armistice, 44–5; Geneva Conference,  
 46; US cost and lessons of the war, 51,  
 54–7, 60, 108; US forces and position  
 since the war, 74, 76, 84, 91, 97, 109,  
 179; legacy of Vietnam, 95, 100–1; and  
 detente among the major powers,  
 111–22, 163–4, 167, 171–2; dialogue  
 between the two Koreas, 123–36; *see*  
*also* South Korea
- Koreagate, 79, 156–7, 173  
 Korean CIA, 156–7  
 Korean Communist Party, 18  
 Korean decision, 37

- Koreanization, 67, 97–107, 115  
 Korean Provisional Government, 18  
 Korean War: American commitment to, 1, 3, 31, 47, 100, 106, 152, 177; militarizing containment, 34, 37–8, 42, 51, 53; limited war, 56, 96; comparison with the Vietnam War, 58–9, 72; legacy, 150 *see also* Korea  
 Korean Workers' Party, 35, 129  
 Kremlin, 20, 23, 38, 43, 70  
 Kuomintang, 28, 40  
 Kurile island, 14  
 Laird, Melvin, 79, 83, 137  
 League of Nations, 12  
 Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich, 12  
 limited war, 42, 51, 54, 56, 60, 95  
 limited nuclear war, 92  
 linkage: and Vietnam War, 54, 70–1; and detente 118–19, 178; and Carter's troop withdrawal policy, 162–5  
 Long March, 111  
 Lyu, Woon Hyong, 18  
 MacArthur, Douglas, 28, 33, 39, 41–2  
 McCarthy, Joseph, 30, 111  
 McCarthyism, 30, 61  
 McCarthyists, 34  
 McNamara, Robert, 54, 60, 92  
 McNamara Strategy, 91  
 Malaya, 56  
 Manila Pact, 55  
 Mansfield Resolution, 90  
 Mao Tse-tung, 27–8, 30, 34–6, 40  
 march north, 35, 124  
 Marshall Plan, 29  
 massive retaliation, 89  
 Medium Range Ballistic Missiles, 94  
 Middle East, 52, 63, 74, 111–12  
 Middle Kingdom, 111  
 Military Armistice Talks, 98  
 Military Assistance Programme, 107  
 Military Demarcation Line, 134  
 minimal diplomacy, 118  
 minimum deterrence, 94  
 multipolarity, 111  
 mobile defence, 83, 87  
 mobile forces, 83, 106  
 modern revisionism, 127  
 Mondale, Walter, 148–9  
 moral consensus, 137  
 moral globalism, 174  
 moral protest, 138  
 Morgenthau, Hans, 54, 135  
 Moscow, *see* Soviet Union  
 Moscow Declaration, 12  
 Muccio, John, 28  
 mutual assured destruction, 90  
 Mutual Defence Assistance Programme, 26  
 My Lai massacre, 61  
 Najin, 170  
 Nakasone, Yasuhiro, 172  
 National Security Council, 28–9  
 National Security Law, 125, 131  
 National Security Memorandum, 55, 78  
 NATO of East, 170  
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 25, 29, 90, 95, 147, 169, 171  
 new morality, 126  
 new Pacific rim, 115  
 Nixon, Richard: policy towards Korea, 6, 62, 77, 79, 81, 87; foreign policy reports to Congress, 90; post-Vietnam policy in Asia, 63–73, 98, 107, 161; geopolitics of detente, 100, 109–22, 126, 128, 136, 139, 142, 144, 163, 179  
 Nixon Administration, 70, 121, 142, 156  
 Nixon Doctrine: background and formulation, 4, 58, 63–5, 87, 155; general strategy, 6, 8, 66, 68–73, 77, 82–3, 96–7, 153, 177; troop withdrawal policy, 78–9, 81, 87, 125, 140–1, 146, 149, 160, 179; nuclear threat, 90–1, 95; partnership and burden sharing with allies, 67, 99, 106, 102–8, 115; regional realignment, 116–19; and detente, 111, 136  
 Nixon–Sato joint communiqué, 111, 120, 172  
 'no war no peace', 166  
 non-aggression pact, 133  
 Non-Proliferation Treaty, 103, 105  
 North Korea (DPRK): birth, 23; as Soviet satellite, 28; aggression in the Korean War, 1, 31–2, 36, 41, 46, 59, 177; threat to the South, 6, 27, 29, 76, 78, 81, 83; alliance with the Soviets and China, 79, 119, 152, 166–7, 170–1, 174–6; the Pueblo and EC-121 incidents, 84–6; against US nuclear presence in Korea, 87–96, 103–6; dialogue with the South, 124–36; US troop withdrawal and balance of force in Korea, 151, 154, 159, 160–2, 164

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-12544-4 - America's Commitment to South Korea: The First Decade of the Nixon Doctrine

Joo-Hong Nam

Index

[More information](#)216 *Index*

- North Vietnam, 56, 69; *see also* Vietnam  
 Northeast Asia, 51, 76–8, 81, 86, 91, 116,  
 120, 122, 135, 147, 166, 173, 178; *see*  
*also* East Asia  
 NSC-68, 29, 34  
 NSC 81/1, 41, 64  
 nuclear proliferation, 96, 103–8  
 nuclear weapons, 87–96, 148
- Okinawa, 85  
 Oksenberg, Michel, 111  
 Oliver, Robert, 35  
 one-and-a-half-war strategy, 75, 78, 165,  
 176  
 Open Door, 11  
 Organization of Petroleum Exporting  
 Countries (OPEC), 2  
 Osgood, Robert, 117  
*Ostpolitik*, 131, 133
- Pacific, 11, 47, 108, 141, 169, 180  
 Pacific Doctrine (Ford Doctrine), 141  
 Pacific perimeter, 76  
 Pacific rim strategy, 37  
 Pacific war, 14–15  
 pariah nations, 105  
 Park Chung-Hee, 77, 125, 127, 146, 151,  
 157  
 Park Tong-Sun, 156  
 Pauley, Edwin, 24  
*Pax Americana*, 2, 63, 111, 127  
 peaceful coexistence, 52  
 peaceful unification, 129  
 Peking, *see* China  
 Pentagon, 77, 148  
 pentapolar international system, 168  
 People's Political Committee, 18  
 Philippines, 11, 56, 58, 76, 144  
 Poland, 16  
 Port Arthur, 14  
 Porter, William, 173  
 Potsdam declaration, 39  
 PRC, *see* China  
 preemptive war, 42  
 preventive war, 41  
 Public Broadcasting System, 148  
 Pueblo, 84; Pueblo incident, 84–7, 92,  
 119  
 Pyongyang, *see* North Korea
- Radio Pyongyang, 132  
 realignment, 116–22  
 realistic deterrence, 98
- realpolitik*, 110–11, 115–16, 118–19, 139,  
 144, 178  
 Red Army, 16  
 Red Cross, 130  
 regionalism, 116–22, 137  
 remote deterrence, 106  
 Republican Party, 30, 34  
 Resist America and Aid Korea, 43  
 Rhee, Syngman, 20, 24, 33–4  
 rimland, 115  
 ROC, *see* Taiwan  
 ROK, *see* South Korea  
 roll back, 39, 53  
 Romania, 16  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 12–14, 47  
 Rostow, Walt W., 55, 60, 153  
 Rusk, Dean, 34, 39, 60  
 Russia, 11, 39, 58–9; *see also* Soviet Union
- Sakhalin island, 14  
 SALT, 110  
 San Francisco, 57  
 Schelling, Thomas, 93  
 Schlesinger, James, 83, 88, 91, 96  
 Schmidt, Helmut, 105  
 sea-lane defence, 172  
 Sea of Japan, 84, 172  
 Second Division, 148  
 self reliance, 98, 101, 102–6, 121, 149,  
 158, 179  
 Seoul, *see* South Korea  
 Seventeenth parallel, 110  
 Seventh Division, 78  
 Seventh Fleet, 37, 39, 76  
 Shanghai communiqué, 112, 128  
 short war, 95  
 Simmons, Robert, 35  
 Sino-Japanese Peace and Friendship  
 Treaty, 170  
 Sino-Soviet dispute: and US detente  
 policy, 2, 63, 75, 139, 176; and the US  
 commitment to Korea, 165–7, 169;  
 and North Korean manoeuvres, 127–8  
 Sino-Soviet–North Korean alignment,  
 46  
 Sino-Soviet Treaty of Friendship,  
 Alliance, and Mutual Assistance,  
 29–30, 36  
 Smoke, Richard, 82  
 South Korea (ROK): birth, 23; origins of  
 US involvement, 1–3, 26–8, 51; North  
 Korean aggression and the US  
 commitment, 31, 32–42, 45; threat

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-12544-4 - America's Commitment to South Korea: The First Decade of the Nixon Doctrine

Joo-Hong Nam

Index

[More information](#)*Index* 217

- from the Soviets, 26; US forces in, 4, 64, 73, 76–96; involvement in the Vietnam War, 58; comparison with South Vietnam, 72; problems of democracy, 24, 54; dialogue with North Korea, 124–36; changing security relations with the US, 5–6, 53, 97–102; self-reliance, 102–8; impact of Sino-American detente, 113–22; and US human rights policy, 144–6; Carter's policy of troop withdrawal, 147–59, 162–72; reversal of Carter's policy, 159–62; nationalism, 153, 158; legacy of the Nixon Doctrine and Carter's Korea policy, 173–80
- South–North Coordinating Committee (SNCC), 130
- Southeast Asia, 51, 55, 62, 70–1, 74–5, 86, 111, 119, 141
- Southeast Asian Treaty Organization (SEATO), 119
- South Vietnam: US involvement in, 55, 101; Communist challenges, 56–7, 72; problems of democracy, 54; US withdrawal, 79, 80; débâcle, 108, 140; *see also* Vietnam
- Soviet Far East, 99
- Soviet Pacific fleet, 172
- Soviet Union (USSR): emergence as a global power, 2, 11–13; and the Yalta Conference, 13–15; occupation of Korea, 16–17; expansionist policy, 17, 28; attitudes towards the UN, 21, 23; and Korean War, 36–8, 43–5; and Vietnam War, 60, 62–3, 67–71; strategic parity with the US, 90–1, 94, 103; in an era of detente and/or new containment, 75, 81, 99, 112–13, 115, 118–19, 122–3, 133–4, 140, 163–4; alliance with North Korea, 76–81, 89, 105–6; Carter's human rights policy and trilateralism, 143, 145, 168–71
- Spanier, John, 58
- Spanish–American War, 11
- Sputnik, 91
- Stalin, Joseph, 19–20, 34–5, 40
- State–War–Navy Coordinating Committee, 21
- State of the World Report*, 65
- status quo ante bellum*, 94
- Steinberg, David, 47
- Stoeßinger, John, 143
- Stone, I. F. 33–4
- Suez crisis, 52
- Taiwan, 39, 51, 79, 103, 109, 112, 140, 156
- Taiwanization, 115
- Taylor, Maxwell, 55–6
- Tet Offensive, 59
- Thailand, 58, 98
- Third Fleet, 76
- Third World, 118, 139, 141, 143
- Thirty-eighth parallel, 15, 110
- Tokyo economic summit, 159
- Tonkin Gulf Resolution, 57
- Total Force Planning, 99
- Toynbee, Arnold, 59
- tranquilizing diplomacy, 122
- trilateralism, 167–9
- trip-wire, 81, 92, 173
- Truman, Harry, 24, 39, 42, 51
- Truman Administration, 34, 106
- Truman Doctrine, 25, 37, 52
- Tumen river, 35
- two-and-a-half-war strategy, 74, 165
- Ulam, Adam, 152
- United Nations: involvement in Korean affairs, 21–3, 27, 123; response to North Korean aggression, 34, 38, 41, 46; UN command in Korea, 87, 161; and the Korean dialogue, 134
- UN General Assembly, 21, 23, 136
- UN Temporary Commission, 23
- United States of America: emergence as a global power, 1, 11–13, 141; wartime decisions on the future of Korea, 13–17; military government in Korea and policy in the UN, 18, 22; Cold War and intervention in Korean War, 3, 5, 25–6, 34, 36–8, 43, 48, 51–2; involvement in the Vietnam War, 51, 53–8; forces in South Korea and forward defence, 76–96; detente with China and a new containment against the Soviets, 63, 65–87, 109–39, 140, 142; post-Vietnam strategic adjustment in the Korean commitment, 2, 5–6, 97–108; and the Korean dialogue, 133–8; Carter's human rights policy, 143–6; normalization with China, 140; Carter's policy of withdrawing troops from Korea, 146–59, 162–72; reversal of Carter's withdrawal policy, 159–62;

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-12544-4 - America's Commitment to South Korea: The First Decade of the Nixon Doctrine

Joo-Hong Nam

Index

[More information](#)218 *Index*

- and trilateralism, 167–72; legacy of the Nixon Doctrine and Carter's Korea policy, 173–80  
*US Foreign policy for the 1970's*, 65  
US–Japan alliance, 5, 120, 171–2  
US–ROK alliance, 4–5, 7–8, 46, 77, 84–6, 97, 107, 114, 127, 134, 138, 152–3, 162, 167, 170, 174–5  
US–ROK Mutual Defence Treaty, 45, 78, 146, 161  
US–ROK–Japan alignment, 120  
US–Soviet Joint Commission, 19, 22  
USSR, *see* Soviet Union  
US–Soviet Test Ban Treaty, 58  
  
Vance, Cyrus, 86, 146  
Vietminh, 55  
Vietnam: US involvement in the war and its failure, 2, 7, 51, 53, 74, 84, 109, 112; US withdrawal, 78–9, 86, 110–11; Communist victory, 4, 104, 134; post-war balance, 3–4, 111–12; legacy, 83, 95, 99, 108, 139, 142, 150, 173  
Vietnam (Communist), 171  
Vietnamese Communist Party, 60  
Vietnamization, 65–7, 98, 108, 115, 119  
Vietnam War, 55, 57, 59, 61, 77, 111, 140, 177; *see also* South Vietnam, Vietnam  
war-fighting strategy, 88, 92  
war of attrition, 60  
war of national liberation, 56  
War Powers Act, 74, 140  
Warsaw Pact, 169  
Washington, *see* United States  
*Washington Post*, 148  
Watergate scandal, 2, 139, 142, 173  
West Europe, 2, 53, 38, 61, 63–4, 74–5, 90, 96, 99, 168–9; *see also* Europe  
West Germany, 99, 131  
Western coalition, 144  
Western Hemisphere, 11  
Western Pacific, 76, 169; *see also* Pacific  
Western triangle, 168  
White House, 143  
Wilson, Woodrow, 12, 24, 47, 144  
World War I, 12  
World War II, 1, 7, 12  
  
Yahuda, Michael B., 113, 138  
Yalta Conference, 113–14  
Yalu river, 35, 41  
Yugoslav Central Committee, 14  
Yom Kippur War, 118, 140  
Yushin Constitution, 125, 127, 135