

Index

- Aberdeen, 30, 196
 adjustment to marriage, 106, 110, 113
 adultery, 176
- change during marriage, 22, 26
 explanations of, 136–42, 149–54
 in activities and interests, 144–56
 in amount of separate activity, 70–1
 personal, 129–44
 children, 145, 149
 cohabitation, 3
 communication in marriage, 21, 25, 39–54
 amount of discussion, 45–6
 avoidance of topics, 47–9
 disagreements, 49
 discussion about work, 42–3
 satisfaction with, 50–2
 topics discussed, 40–1, 50
 confidantes, 165–7
 conflict theory, 15–18
- disagreements in marriage, 49
 discussion, *see* communication in marriage
 dissatisfaction in marriage, 20, 22, 30, 125, 181, 188–90
 divorce, 3
- exchange theory, 15–18
 expectations of marriage, 74–5, 84, 106, 110, 113, 191
- freedom from spouse (*see also* separate activity), 25, 56
 attitudes towards, 104–8, 119
 explanations of lack of, 95–8
 lack of, 72–8, 85–7
- friendships
 attitudes towards loss of, 173–5
 attitudes towards spouse's, 176–80
 description of, 158–68
 gain of, 170–2
 loss of, 168–70
- functionalist theory, 14–15
- give and take, 87–9
 attitudes towards, 108–12, 120
 explanations of need for, 98–100
- gratifications of marriage, 19–25, 183
- home, 9–10
 desire to get away from, 65
 development of, 145, 150
- household tasks, 91–2
 attitudes towards, 115–16, 119, 145
 explanations of need to do, 100–1, 150
- husbands, their marriages, 186
- independence from spouse (*see also* separate activity), 25, 56
 attitudes towards, 104–8, 119
 explanations of lack of, 95–8
 lack of, 72–8, 85–7
- interview, 28–9
- knowledge of spouse, 32–9
- legal marriage, attitudes towards, 117
- norms of marriage, *see* expectations of marriage
- power in marriage, 17–18

Index

219

- relationships outside marriage, *see* friendships
- research on marriage
 - difficulty of, 4, 19
 - methods of, 28–31
 - questions, 25–8
 - sample for, 29–30, 196–8
- responsibility in marriage, 89–91
 - attitudes towards, 112–15, 121
 - explanations of need for, 100
- roles, marital, division between husband and wife, 14, 22–4, 186
 - expectations of, 25–6
 - symmetry in, 3, 23
- satisfaction in marriage, 20, 22, 30, 125, 181, 188–90
- separate activity (*see also* independence from spouse)
 - acceptance of spouse's, 78–81
 - amount of leisure-time separation, 58–64
 - attitudes towards, 65–8, 81
 - satisfaction with amount of own, 68–72
 - separate leisure activities, 56–8
 - separation during work, 55–6
- sharing (*see also* separate activity), 21–2
- sharing space, 92–4
 - attitudes towards, 116
 - explanations of constrictions due to, 101
- spouse-imposed constraints, 101–4
- symbolic interactionist approach, 18–19
- wives, their marriages, 186